

# ASMACAG Documentation

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## Namespace ASMACAG

### Sub-modules

- ASMACAG.Game
- ASMACAG.Heuristics
- ASMACAG.Players
- ASMACAG.play\_game
- ASMACAG.play\_n\_games

### Module ASMACAG.Game

Module containing the logic to play an ASMACAG Game and the classes needed for it.

## Sub-modules

- ASMACAG.Game.Action
- ASMACAG.Game.Card
- ASMACAG.Game.CardCollection
- ASMACAG.Game.CardType
- ASMACAG.Game.Game
- ASMACAG.Game.GameParameters
- ASMACAG.Game.GameState
- ASMACAG.Game.Observation
- ASMACAG.Game.Rules

## Module ASMACAG.Game.Action

An Action describes the Card played and on what Card it has been played.

### Classes

#### Class Action

```
class Action(  
    played_card: ASMACAG.Game.Card.Card,  
    board_card: ASMACAG.Game.Card.Card = None  
)
```

An Action describes the Card played and on what Card it has been played.

### Methods

#### Method clone

```
def clone(  
    self  
) -> ASMACAG.Game.Action.Action
```

Creates a deep copy of the Action and returns it.

#### Method copy\_into

```
def copy_into(  
    self,  
    other: Action  
) -> None
```

Deep copies the Action contents into another one.

Method `get_board_card`

```
def get_board_card(  
    self  
) -> ASMACAG.Game.Card.Card
```

Returns the Card on which the `Action.get_played_card()` has been played (if the `Card.get_type()` of the `Action.get_played_card()` is `CardType.NUMBER`).

Method `get_played_card`

```
def get_played_card(  
    self  
) -> ASMACAG.Game.Card.Card
```

Returns the Card played.

## Module `ASMACAG.Game.Card`

A Card has a `CardType`. It also has a number if it is a `CardType.NUMBER`.

## Classes

Class `Card`

```
class Card(  
    card_type: ASMACAG.Game.CardType.CardType,  
    number: int = None  
)
```

A Card has a `CardType`. It also has a number if it is a `CardType.NUMBER`.

## Methods

Method `clone`

```
def clone(  
    self  
) -> ASMACAG.Game.Card.Card
```

Creates a copy of the Card and returns it.

Method `copy_into`

```
def copy_into(  
    self,  
    other: Card  
) -> None
```

Copies the Card contents into another one.

Method `get_number`

```
def get_number(  
    self  
) -> int
```

Returns the number of the Card (if `Card.get_type()` is `CardType.NUMBER`).

Method `get_type`

```
def get_type(  
    self  
) -> ASMACAG.Game.CardType.CardType
```

Returns the type of the Card as a `CardType`.

## Module `ASMACAG.Game.CardCollection`

An ordered collection of Card that can be used to define a deck, hand, table...

### Classes

Class `CardCollection`

```
class CardCollection
```

An ordered collection of Card that can be used to define a deck, hand, table...

### Methods

Method `add_card`

```
def add_card(  
    self,  
    card: ASMACAG.Game.Card.Card
```

```
) -> None
```

Adds a Card to the CardCollection.

Method `add_cards`

```
def add_cards(  
    self,  
    cards: Iterable[ASMACAG.Game.Card.Card]  
) -> None
```

Adds any iterable collection of Card to the CardCollection.

Method `clear`

```
def clear(  
    self  
) -> None
```

Empties the CardCollection.

Method `clone`

```
def clone(  
    self  
) -> ASMACAG.Game.CardCollection.CardCollection
```

Creates a deep copy of the CardCollection and returns it.

Method `copy_into`

```
def copy_into(  
    self,  
    other: CardCollection  
) -> None
```

Deep copies the CardCollection contents into another one.

Method `draw`

```
def draw(  
    self  
) -> ASMACAG.Game.Card.Card
```

Removes and returns the first Card from the CardCollection.



#### Method `get_card`

```
def get_card(  
    self,  
    index: int  
) -> ASMACAG.Game.Card.Card
```

Returns the Card contained in the CardCollection at the specified index.

#### Method `get_cards`

```
def get_cards(  
    self  
) -> list[ASMACAG.Game.Card.Card]
```

Returns the ordered list of Card contained in the CardCollection.

#### Method `get_empty`

```
def get_empty(  
    self  
) -> bool
```

Returns a bool stating whether the CardCollection is empty.

#### Method `remove`

```
def remove(  
    self,  
    card: ASMACAG.Game.Card.Card  
)
```

Removes the first occurrence of the specified Card from the CardCollection.

#### Method `shuffle`

```
def shuffle(  
    self  
) -> None
```

Shuffles the CardCollection.

### Module `ASMACAG.Game.CardType`

enum that describes the different types of Card.

## Classes

### Class CardType

```
class CardType(  
    value,  
    names=None,  
    *,  
    module=None,  
    qualname=None,  
    type=None,  
    start=1  
)
```

enum that describes the different types of Card.

### Ancestors (in MRO)

- enum.Enum

### Class variables

Variable `DIV2` A Card that divides the resulting score of using the next Action by 2.

Variable `MULT2` A Card that multiplies the resulting score of using the next Action by 2.

Variable `NUMBER` A Card that contains a number.

## Module `ASMACAG.Game.Game`

Contains the logic for playing the ASMACAG game with certain GameParameters according to the rules defined in the ForwardModel they contain.

## Classes

### Class Game

```
class Game(  
    parameters: ASMACAG.Game.GameParameters.GameParameters  
)
```

Contains the logic for playing the ASMACAG game with certain GameParameters according to the rules defined in the ForwardModel they contain.

## Methods

### Method `get_winner`

```
def get_winner(  
    self  
) -> int
```

Returns the index of the Player that is winning the Game.

### Method `play_turn`

```
def play_turn(  
    self,  
    player: ASMACAG.Players.Player.Player,  
    budget: float,  
    verbose: bool,  
    enforce_time: bool  
) -> ASMACAG.Game.Action.Action
```

Performs a Player turn.

### Method `random_action`

```
def random_action(  
    self,  
    observation: ASMACAG.Game.Observation.Observation  
) -> ASMACAG.Game.Action.Action
```

Returns a random valid Action for the state defined in the given Observation.

### Method `reset`

```
def reset(  
    self  
) -> None
```

Resets the GameState so that is ready for a new Game.

#### Method run

```
def run(
    self,
    player_0: ASMACAG.Players.Player.Player,
    player_1: ASMACAG.Players.Player.Player,
    budget: float,
    verbose: bool,
    enforce_time: bool
)
```

Runs an ASMACAG Game.

#### Method set\_save\_file

```
def set_save_file(
    self,
    filename: Optional[str]
) -> None
```

Sets the file that the Game is saved to.

#### Method think

```
def think(
    self,
    player: ASMACAG.Players.Player.Player,
    observation: ASMACAG.Game.Observation.Observation,
    budget: float
) -> ASMACAG.Game.Action.Action
```

Requires the Player to decide, given an Observation, what Action to play and returns it.

## Module ASMACAG.Game.GameParameters

Contains the parameters for a Game. Note that these are assumed to be static and therefore are always shallow copied. Do not modify them after instatiating.

## Classes

### Class GameParameters

```
class GameParameters(
    amount_cards_on_hand=9,
```

```

        amount_cards_on_board=20,
        amount_action_points=3,
        min_number=1,
        max_number=6,
        amount_cards_limit_number=5,
        amount_cards_normal_number=8,
        amount_cards_mult2=6,
        amount_cards_div2=6,
        seed=None,
        randomise_hidden_info=True,
        forward_model: ASMACAG.Game.Rules.ForwardModel.ForwardModel = <Game.Rules.SimpleFor
    )

```

Contains the parameters for a Game. Note that these are assumed to be static and therefore are always shallow copied. Do not modify them after instatiating.

## Module ASMACAG.Game.GameState

Contains the state of a Game.

### Classes

Class GameState

```

class GameState(
    game_parameters: ASMACAG.Game.GameParameters.GameParameters
)

```

Contains the state of a Game.

### Methods

Method get\_observation

```

def get_observation(
    self
) -> ASMACAG.Game.Observation.Observation

```

Gets a Observation representing this GameState with its non-observable parts randomised.

Method reset

```

def reset(
    self
) -> None

```

Resets and sets up the GameState so that is ready for a new Game. Must be called by Game.run().

## Module ASMACAG.Game.Observation

A GameState view for a particular Player where the non-observable parts have been randomized.

### Classes

Class Observation

```

class Observation(
    game_state: ASMACAG.Game.GameState.GameState,
    randomise_hidden_info: bool = True
)

```

A GameState view for a particular Player where the non-observable parts have been randomized.

### Methods

Method clone

```

def clone(
    self
) -> ASMACAG.Game.Observation.Observation

```

Creates a deep copy of the Observation and returns it.

Method copy\_into

```

def copy_into(
    self,
    other: Observation
) -> None

```

Deep copies the Observation contents into another one.

Method `get_actions`

```
def get_actions(  
    self  
) -> list[ASMACAG.Game.Action.Action]
```

Gets a list of the currently possible Action.

Method `get_random_action`

```
def get_random_action(  
    self  
) -> ASMACAG.Game.Action.Action
```

Gets a random Action that is currently valid.

Method `is_action_valid`

```
def is_action_valid(  
    self,  
    action: ASMACAG.Game.Action.Action  
) -> bool
```

Checks if the given Action is currently valid.

Method `randomise`

```
def randomise(  
    self  
) -> None
```

Randomises the Observation to get a new possible state of the Game.

## Module `ASMACAG.Game.Rules`

Module containing the rules to play an ASMACAG Game, each rule set is a class inheriting from `ForwardModel`.

### Sub-modules

- `ASMACAG.Game.Rules.ForwardModel`
- `ASMACAG.Game.Rules.SimpleForwardModel`

## Module `ASMACAG.Game.Rules.ForwardModel`

Abstract base class that defines the rules of a Game.

## Classes

### Class ForwardModel

```
class ForwardModel
```

Abstract base class that defines the rules of a Game.

### Ancestors (in MRO)

- abc.ABC

### Methods

#### Method is\_terminal

```
def is_terminal(  
    self,  
    game_state: Union[ASMACAG.Game.GameState.GameState, ASMACAG.Game.Observation.Observation]  
) -> bool
```

Tests a GameState or Observation against a finish condition and returns whether it has finished.

#### Method is\_turn\_finished

```
def is_turn_finished(  
    self,  
    game_state: Union[ASMACAG.Game.GameState.GameState, ASMACAG.Game.Observation.Observation]  
) -> bool
```

Tests a GameState or Observation against the end turn condition and returns whether the turn has finished.

#### Method on\_turn\_ended

```
def on_turn_ended(  
    self,  
    game_state: Union[ASMACAG.Game.GameState.GameState, ASMACAG.Game.Observation.Observation]  
)
```

Moves the GameState or Observation when the Player turn is finished.

#### Method step

```
def step(  
    self,  
    game_state: Union[ASMACAG.Game.GameState.GameState, ASMACAG.Game.Observation.Observation]
```



```

        action: ASMACAG.Game.Action.Action
    ) -> bool

```

Moves a GameState or Observation forward by playing the Action. Returns false if the Action couldn't be played.

## Module ASMACAG.Game.Rules.SimpleForwardModel

Defines a basic default set of rules for a Game.

### Classes

Class SimpleForwardModel

```

class SimpleForwardModel

```

Defines a basic default set of rules for a Game.

Ancestors (in MRO)

- Game.Rules.ForwardModel.ForwardModel
- abc.ABC

### Methods

Method give\_min\_score

```

def give_min_score(
    self,
    game_state: Union[ASMACAG.Game.GameState.GameState, ASMACAG.Game.Observation.Observation]
)

```

Calculates the minimum possible score for the GameState or Observation and adds it to the current player.

Method is\_terminal

```

def is_terminal(
    self,
    game_state: Union[ASMACAG.Game.GameState.GameState, ASMACAG.Game.Observation.Observation]
) -> bool

```

Tests a GameState or Observation against a finish condition and returns whether it has finished.

Method `is_turn_finished`

```
def is_turn_finished(
    self,
    game_state: Union[ASMACAG.Game.GameState.GameState, ASMACAG.Game.Observation.Observation]
) -> bool
```

Tests a GameState or Observation against the end turn condition and returns whether the turn has finished.

Method `on_turn_ended`

```
def on_turn_ended(
    self,
    game_state: Union[ASMACAG.Game.GameState.GameState, ASMACAG.Game.Observation.Observation]
)
```

Moves the GameState or Observation when the Player turn is finished.

Method `step`

```
def step(
    self,
    game_state: Union[ASMACAG.Game.GameState.GameState, ASMACAG.Game.Observation.Observation],
    action: ASMACAG.Game.Action.Action
) -> bool
```

Moves a GameState or Observation forward by playing the Action. Returns false if the Action couldn't be played.

## Module `ASMACAG.Heuristics`

Module containing different Heuristic to evaluate a GameState or an Observation.

Sub-modules

- `ASMACAG.Heuristics.Heuristic`
- `ASMACAG.Heuristics.SimpleHeuristic`

## Module `ASMACAG.Heuristics.Heuristic`

Abstract base class that defines a reward for the current Player given an Observation.

## Classes

### Class `Heuristic`

```
class Heuristic
```

Abstract base class that defines a reward for the current Player given an Observation.

### Ancestors (in MRO)

- `abc.ABC`

### Methods

#### Method `get_reward`

```
def get_reward(  
    self,  
    observation: ASMACAG.Game.Observation.Observation  
) -> float
```

Returns a reward for the current Player given an Observation.

## Module `ASMACAG.Heuristics.SimpleHeuristic`

Defines a simple reward for the current Player given an Observation by using the current score difference.

## Classes

### Class `SimpleHeuristic`

```
class SimpleHeuristic
```

Defines a simple reward for the current Player given an Observation by using the current score difference.

### Ancestors (in MRO)

- `Heuristics.Heuristic.Heuristic`
- `abc.ABC`

### Methods

Method `get_reward`

```
def get_reward(  
    self,  
    observation: ASMACAG.Game.Observation.Observation  
) -> float
```

Returns a reward for the current Player given an Observation by using the current score difference.

## Module `ASMACAG.Players`

Module containing different Player to evaluate a GameState or an Observation.

### Sub-modules

- `ASMACAG.Players.HumanPlayer`
- `ASMACAG.Players.MCTS`
- `ASMACAG.Players.NTBEA`
- `ASMACAG.Players.OE`
- `ASMACAG.Players.OSLAPlayer`
- `ASMACAG.Players.Player`
- `ASMACAG.Players.RandomPlayer`

## Module `ASMACAG.Players.HumanPlayer`

Entity that lets a human player play an Game by using console inputs.

### Classes

Class `HumanPlayer`

```
class HumanPlayer
```

Entity that lets a human player play an Game by using console inputs.

Ancestors (in MRO)

- `Players.Player.Player`
- `abc.ABC`

Methods

Method `think`

```
def think(  
    self,  
    observation: ASMACAG.Game.Observation.Observation,  
    budget: float  
) -> ASMACAG.Game.Action.Action
```

Requests the user to decide what Action to play using the console.

## Module `ASMACAG.Players.MCTS`

Module containing the `MCTSPlayer` and the auxiliary classes needed for it.

Sub-modules

- `ASMACAG.Players.MCTS.MCTSNode`
- `ASMACAG.Players.MCTS.MCTSPlayer`

## Module `ASMACAG.Players.MCTS.MCTSNode`

Node class for the tree used in `MCTSPlayer`.

Classes

Class `MCTSNode`

```
class MCTSNode(  
    observation: ASMACAG.Game.Observation.Observation,  
    heuristic: ASMACAG.Heuristics.Heuristic.Heuristic,  
    action: ASMACAG.Game.Action.Action,  
    parent: MCTSNode = None  
)
```

Node class for the tree used in `MCTSPlayer`.

Methods

Method `add_child`

```
def add_child(  
    self,  
    child: MCTSNode
```

```
) -> None
```

Adds a child to the Node child list.

Method `backpropagate`

```
def backpropagate(  
    self,  
    reward: float  
) -> None
```

Backpropagates the reward to the Node and its parents.

Method `extend`

```
def extend(  
    self  
) -> None
```

Extends the Node by generating a child for each possible Action.

Method `get_action`

```
def get_action(  
    self  
) -> ASMACAG.Game.Action.Action
```

Returns the Action of the Node.

Method `get_amount_of_children`

```
def get_amount_of_children(  
    self  
) -> int
```

Returns the amount of children of the Node.

Method `get_average_reward`

```
def get_average_reward(  
    self  
) -> float
```

Returns the average reward of the Node

Method `get_best_child_by_average`

```
def get_best_child_by_average(  
    self  
) -> Optional[ASMACAG.Players.MCTS.MCTSNode.MCTSNode]
```

Returns the best child of the Node by average reward.

Method `get_best_child_by_ucb`

```
def get_best_child_by_ucb(  
    self,  
    c_value: float  
) -> ASMACAG.Players.MCTS.MCTSNode.MCTSNode
```

Returns the child of the Node with the highest UCB value.

Method `get_is_terminal`

```
def get_is_terminal(  
    self  
) -> bool
```

Returns whether the Node is terminal (as in the game is over or the turn is finished).

Method `get_is_unvisited`

```
def get_is_unvisited(  
    self  
) -> bool
```

Returns whether the Node is unvisited.

Method `get_random_child`

```
def get_random_child(  
    self  
) -> ASMACAG.Players.MCTS.MCTSNode.MCTSNode
```

Returns a random child of the Node.

Method `rollout`

```
def rollout(  
    self  
) -> float
```

Performs a random rollout from the Node and returns the reward.

Method `visit`

```
def visit(  
    self,  
    reward: float  
) -> None
```

Visits the Node by adding to the visit count and adding the reward to the total reward.

## Module `ASMACAG.Players.MCTS.MCTSPlayer`

Entity that plays a Game by using the Monte Carlo Tree Search algorithm to choose all Action in a turn.

### Classes

Class `MCTSPlayer`

```
class MCTSPlayer(  
    heuristic: ASMACAG.Heuristics.Heuristic.Heuristic,  
    c_value: float  
)
```

Entity that plays a Game by using the Monte Carlo Tree Search algorithm to choose all Action in a turn.

Ancestors (in MRO)

- `Players.Player.Player`
- `abc.ABC`

Methods

Method `compute_turn`

```
def compute_turn(  
    self,  
    observation: ASMACAG.Game.Observation.Observation,  
    budget: float  
)
```

Computes a list of Action for a complete turn using the Monte Carlo Tree Search algorithm and sets it as the turn.



Method `think`

```
def think(  
    self,  
    observation: ASMACAG.Game.Observation.Observation,  
    budget: float  
) -> ASMACAG.Game.Action.Action
```

Computes a list of Action for a complete turn using the Monte Carlo Tree Search algorithm and returns them in order each time it's called during the turn.

## Module `ASMACAG.Players.NTBEA`

Module containing the NTBEAPlayer and the auxiliary classes needed for it.

### Sub-modules

- `ASMACAG.Players.NTBEA.Bandit1D`
- `ASMACAG.Players.NTBEA.Bandit2D`
- `ASMACAG.Players.NTBEA.FitnessEvaluator`
- `ASMACAG.Players.NTBEA.NTBEAPlayer`

## Module `ASMACAG.Players.NTBEA.Bandit1D`

Class representing a 'bandit' that holds score data for a one-dimensional stat, to be used in the model for the NTBEA algorithm used by NTBEAPlayer.

### Classes

Class `Bandit1D`

```
class Bandit1D(  
    c: float  
)
```

Class representing a 'bandit' that holds score data for a one dimensional value, to be used in the model for the NTBEA algorithm used by NTBEAPlayer.

Methods

Method `get_element_best_score`

```
def get_element_best_score(  
    self  
) -> int
```

Returns the element with the biggest score.

Method `get_element_best_ucb`

```
def get_element_best_ucb(  
    self  
) -> int
```

Returns the element with the biggest ucb value.

Method `get_score`

```
def get_score(  
    self,  
    element: int  
) -> float
```

Returns the score of the given element.

Method `get_ucb`

```
def get_ucb(  
    self,  
    element: int  
) -> float
```

Returns the ucb value for a given element.

Method `update`

```
def update(  
    self,  
    element: int,  
    score: float  
) -> None
```

Updates the bandit with an element and its score. If it doesn't exist yet, it is added.

## Module ASMACAG.Players.NTBEA.Bandit2D

Class representing a 'bandit' that holds score data for a two-dimensional stat (an ordered pair), to be used in the model for the NTBEA algorithm used by NTBEAPlayer.

### Classes

Class Bandit2D

```
class Bandit2D(  
    c: float  
)
```

Class representing a 'bandit' that holds score data for a two-dimensional stat (an ordered pair), to be used in the model for the NTBEA algorithm used by NTBEAPlayer.

### Methods

Method get\_element

```
def get_element(  
    self,  
    element1: int,  
    element2: int  
) -> int
```

Transforms a pair of elements into a unique individual element.

Method get\_elements

```
def get_elements(  
    self,  
    element: int  
) -> (<class 'int'>, <class 'int'>)
```

Transforms an individual element back to the pair of elements in encodes.

Method get\_elements\_best\_score

```
def get_elements_best_score(  
    self  
) -> Tuple[int, int]
```

Returns the pair of elements with the biggest score.

Method `get_elements_best_ucb`

```
def get_elements_best_ucb(  
    self  
) -> Tuple[int, int]
```

Returns the pair of elements with the biggest ucb value.

Method `get_score`

```
def get_score(  
    self,  
    element1: int,  
    element2: int  
) -> float
```

Returns the score of a given pair of elements.

Method `get_ucb`

```
def get_ucb(  
    self,  
    element1: int,  
    element2: int  
) -> float
```

Returns the ucb value for a given pair of elements.

Method `update`

```
def update(  
    self,  
    element1: int,  
    element2: int,  
    score: float  
) -> None
```

Updates the bandit with a pair of elements and its score. If it doesn't exist yet, it is added.

## Module `ASMACAG.Players.NTBEA.FitnessEvaluator`

Class used to calculate the fitness of a turn decided by NTBEA. It needs to translate between an Action list and the ints the Bandit1D and Bandit2D use.

## Classes

### Class FitnessEvaluator

```
class FitnessEvaluator(  
    heuristic  
)
```

Class used to calculate the fitness of a turn decided by NTBEA. It needs to translate between an Action list and the ints the Bandit1D and Bandit2D use.

### Methods

#### Method evaluate

```
def evaluate(  
    self,  
    parameters: list[int],  
    observation: ASMACAG.Game.Observation.Observation  
) -> float
```

Calculates the fitness of a turn given by NTBEA as a parameter list, playing it from the given Observation.

#### Method get\_action\_from\_parameter

```
def get_action_from_parameter(  
    self,  
    parameter: int  
) -> ASMACAG.Game.Action.Action
```

Converts an int parameter from NTBEA to an Action.

#### Method get\_parameter\_from\_action

```
def get_parameter_from_action(  
    self,  
    action: ASMACAG.Game.Action.Action  
) -> int
```

Converts an Action to an int parameter for NTBEA.

#### Method ntbea\_to\_turn

```
def ntbea_to_turn(  
    self,  
    ntbea_parameters: list[int]
```

```
) -> list[ASMACAG.Game.Action.Action]
```

Converts a list of int parameters from NTBEA to a list of Action representing a turn.

## Module `ASMACAG.Players.NTBEA.NTBEAPlayer`

Entity that plays a Game by using the N-Tuple Bandit Evolutionary Algorithm to model fitness and evolve a list of Action based on it, composing a turn.

### Classes

Class `NTBEAPlayer`

```
class NTBEAPlayer(  
    heuristic: ASMACAG.Heuristics.Heuristic.Heuristic,  
    dimensions: list[int],  
    c_value: float,  
    neighbours: int,  
    mutation_rate: float,  
    initializations: int  
)
```

Entity that plays a Game by using the N-Tuple Bandit Evolutionary Algorithm to model fitness and evolve a list of Action based on it, composing a turn.

### Methods

Method `compute_turn`

```
def compute_turn(  
    self,  
    observation: ASMACAG.Game.Observation.Observation,  
    budget: float,  
    initializations: int  
)
```

Computes a list of Action for a complete turn using the N-Tuple Bandit Evolutionary Algorithm it as the turn.

Method `create_bandits`

```
def create_bandits(
    self
) -> None
```

Create the empty 1D and 2D bandits.

Method `get_best_individual`

```
def get_best_individual(
    self,
    population: list[list[int]]
) -> list[int]
```

Returns the best individual from a population, by UCB

Method `get_neighbours`

```
def get_neighbours(
    self,
    individual: list[int],
    neighbour_amount: int,
    mutation_rate: float
) -> list[list[int]]
```

Generates a list of neighbours from an individual. It changes at least one parameter (randomly chosen). The rest of them can change depending on the mutation rate.

Method `get_random_individual_valid`

```
def get_random_individual_valid(
    self,
    observation: ASMACAG.Game.Observation.Observation
) -> list[int]
```

Generates a random turn that is valid for the given observation. Note that the observation state after running this method will be the result of playing the turn.

Method `get_total_ucb`

```
def get_total_ucb(
    self,
    individual: list[int]
) -> float
```

Returns the UCB of an individual, being the mean of its UCB for each bandit. If the individual is not in a bandit it will return a big number.

#### Method `mutate_gen`

```
def mutate_gen(  
    self,  
    individual: list[int],  
    j: int  
) -> None
```

Mutate the j-th gen of an individual.

#### Method `think`

```
def think(  
    self,  
    observation: ASMACAG.Game.Observation.Observation,  
    budget: float  
) -> ASMACAG.Game.Action.Action
```

Computes a list of Action for a complete turn using the N-Tuple Bandit Evolutionary Algorithm and returns them in order each time it's called during the turn.

#### Method `update_bandits`

```
def update_bandits(  
    self,  
    individual: list[int],  
    score: float  
) -> None
```

Updates the bandits with the given individual and score.

#### Method `valid_initialization`

```
def valid_initialization(  
    self,  
    observation: ASMACAG.Game.Observation.Observation,  
    initializations: int  
) -> Tuple[list[int], float]
```

Generates a given amount of complete valid turns randomly and adds their stats to the bandit-based model, returning the best turn found and the score it yielded.



## Module ASMACAG.Players.OE

Module containing the OEPlayer and the auxiliary classes needed for it.

### Sub-modules

- ASMACAG.Players.OE.OEPlayer
- ASMACAG.Players.OE.TurnGenome

## Module ASMACAG.Players.OE.OEPlayer

Entity that plays a Game by using the Online Evolution algorithm to evolve a list of Action composing a turn.

### Classes

#### Class OEPlayer

```
class OEPlayer(  
    heuristic: ASMACAG.Heuristics.Heuristic.Heuristic,  
    population_size: int,  
    mutation_rate: float,  
    survival_rate: float  
)
```

Entity that plays a Game by using the Online Evolution algorithm to evolve a list of Action composing a turn.

#### Ancestors (in MRO)

- Players.Player.Player
- abc.ABC

### Methods

#### Method compute\_turn

```
def compute_turn(  
    self,  
    observation: ASMACAG.Game.Observation.Observation,  
    budget: float  
)
```

Computes a list of Action for a complete turn using the Online Evolution algorithm and sets it as the turn.

Method **think**

```
def think(  
    self,  
    observation: ASMACAG.Game.Observation.Observation,  
    budget: float  
) -> ASMACAG.Game.Action.Action
```

Computes a list of Action for a complete turn using the Online Evolution algorithm and returns them in order each time it's called during the turn.

## Module **ASMACAG.Players.OE.TurnGenome**

Genome class representing a list of Action composing a turn for use in OEPlayer.

### Classes

Class **TurnGenome**

```
class TurnGenome
```

Genome class representing a list of Action composing a turn for use in OEPlayer.

### Methods

Method **clone**

```
def clone(  
    self  
) -> ASMACAG.Players.OE.TurnGenome.TurnGenome
```

Returns a clone of this TurnGenome.

Method **copy\_into**

```
def copy_into(  
    self,  
    other: TurnGenome  
) -> None
```

Copies this TurnGenome into another one.

Method `crossover`

```
def crossover(  
    self,  
    parent_a: TurnGenome,  
    parent_b: TurnGenome,  
    observation: ASMACAG.Game.Observation.Observation  
)
```

Fills up this TurnGenome with Action from both parents while making sure that the resulting turn is valid. Note that the observation state is not preserved.

Method `get_actions`

```
def get_actions(  
    self  
) -> list[ASMACAG.Game.Action.Action]
```

Returns the list of Action of this TurnGenome.

Method `get_reward`

```
def get_reward(  
    self  
) -> float
```

Returns the reward of this TurnGenome.

Method `mutate_at_random_index`

```
def mutate_at_random_index(  
    self,  
    observation: ASMACAG.Game.Observation.Observation  
)
```

Mutates this TurnGenome at a random Action of the turn while keeping the whole turn valid. Note that the observation state is not preserved.

Method `random`

```
def random(  
    self,  
    observation: ASMACAG.Game.Observation.Observation  
)
```

Fills up this TurnGenome with random valid Action composing a turn.  
Note that the observation state is not preserved.

Method `set_reward`

```
def set_reward(  
    self,  
    reward: float  
) -> None
```

Sets the reward of this TurnGenome.

## Module `ASMACAG.Players.OSLAPlayer`

Entity that plays a Game by selecting the best Action found with a greedy one step lookahead search based on an Heuristic.

### Classes

Class `OSLAPlayer`

```
class OSLAPlayer(  
    heuristic: ASMACAG.Heuristics.Heuristic.Heuristic  
)
```

Entity that plays a Game by selecting the best Action found with a greedy one step lookahead search based on an Heuristic.

Ancestors (in MRO)

- `Players.Player.Player`
- `abc.ABC`

### Methods

Method `think`

```
def think(  
    self,  
    observation: ASMACAG.Game.Observation.Observation,  
    budget: float  
) -> ASMACAG.Game.Action.Action
```

Returns a randomly selected valid Action to play given an Observation.

## Module ASMACAG.Players.Player

Abstract base class for an entity with a defined behaviour for playing a Game.

### Classes

Class Player

```
class Player
```

Abstract base class for an entity with a defined behaviour for playing a Game.

Ancestors (in MRO)

- abc.ABC

### Methods

Method think

```
def think(  
    self,  
    observation: ASMACAG.Game.Observation.Observation,  
    budget: float  
) -> ASMACAG.Game.Action.Action
```

Returns an Action to play given an Observation. It must return an action within the given budget of time (in seconds).

## Module ASMACAG.Players.RandomPlayer

Entity that plays a Game by selecting random valid Action.

### Classes

Class RandomPlayer

```
class RandomPlayer
```

Entity that plays a Game by selecting random valid Action.

Ancestors (in MRO)

- Players.Player.Player
- abc.ABC

Methods

Method `think`

```
def think(  
    self,  
    observation: ASMACAG.Game.Observation.Observation,  
    budget: float  
    ) -> ASMACAG.Game.Action.Action
```

Returns a randomly selected valid Action to play given an Observation.

**Module `ASMACAG.play_game`**

Main program that plays a Game between two Player.

**Module `ASMACAG.play_n_games`**

Main program that plays a set number of Game between any number of pairs of Player.