

TOPOLOGICAL SORT.

A Topological sort is an ordering of vertices in a directed acyclic graph, such that if there is a path from v_i to v_j then v_j appears after v_i in the order. (i.e., v_i, v_j)

ALGORITHM :

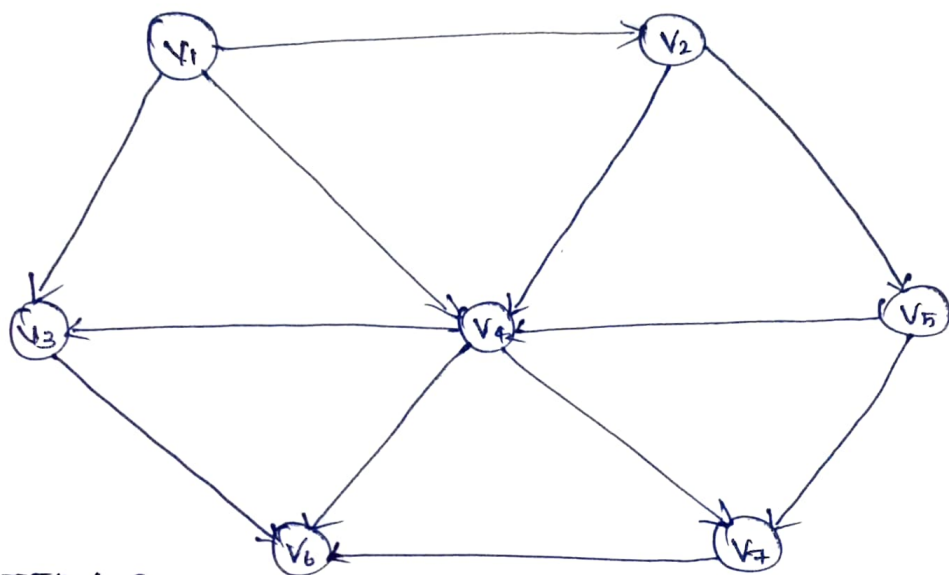
- Step 1 : Find the ^{Adjacency matrix} indegree for every vertex.
- Step 2 : Find the indegree for every vertex.
- Step 3 : place the vertices whose indegree is '0' on the empty queue.
- Step 4 : Dequeue the vertex v and decrement the indegree's of all its adjacent vertices.
- Step 5 : Enqueue the vertex on the queue, if its indegree falls to zero.
- Step 6 : Repeat from step 3 until the queue becomes empty.

TOPOLOGY SORTING.

Topological sorting,

~~It~~ sorts the elements in directed acyclic

graph.



STEP 1 :

ADJACENCY MATRIX :

	V ₁	V ₂	V ₃	V ₄	V ₅	V ₆	V ₇
V ₁	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
V ₂	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
V ₃	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
V ₄	0	0	1	0	0	1	1
V ₅	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
V ₆	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
V ₇	0	0	0	0	0	1	0

Step 3 % INDEGREE OF THE GIVEN GRAPH

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
V_1	$\rightarrow 0$	0	0	0	0	0	
V_2	1	$\rightarrow 0$	0	0	0	0	
V_3	2	1	1	1	$\rightarrow 0$	0	
V_4	3	2	1	$\rightarrow 0$	0	0	
V_5	1	1	$\rightarrow 0$	0	0	0	
V_6	3	3	3	3	2	1	
V_7	2	2	2	1	$\rightarrow 0$	0	
Enqueue	V_1	V_2	V_5	V_4	V_3, V_7		V_6
Dequeue	V_1	V_2	V_5	V_4	V_3	V_7, V_6	V_6

Step 4 % TOPOLOGICAL ORDERING

$V_1, V_2, V_5, V_4, V_3, V_7, V_6$

(or)

$V_1, V_2, V_5, V_4, V_7, V_3, V_6$