

A12

1. 1)  $\Gamma = \{(a \cos t, a \sin t, b t) \mid 0 \leq t \leq 2\pi\}$ ,  $a > 0$ ,  $b > 0$

$$f(x_1, x_2, x_3) = x_1^2 + x_2^2 + x_3^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} \int_{\Gamma} f d\ell &= \int_0^{2\pi} ((a \cos t)^2 + (a \sin t)^2 + (b t)^2) \cdot \sqrt{(-a \sin t)^2 + (a \cos t)^2 + b^2} dt = \\ &= \int_0^{2\pi} (a^2 + b^2 t^2) \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} dt = \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left( a^2 t + \frac{b^2 t^3}{3} \right) \Big|_0^{2\pi} = \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left( 2\pi a^2 + \frac{8b^2 \pi^3}{3} \right) \end{aligned}$$

2)  $\Gamma$  - гyза кpyбoй  $x_1^2 + x_2^2 = x_3^2$ ,  $x_2^2 = x_1$ , big  $\tau$   $(0, 0, 0)$  go  $\tau$   $(1, 1, \sqrt{2})$

$$f(x_1, x_2, x_3) = x_3$$

Пaрaмeтpизaция:  $x_2 = t$ ,  $x_1 = t^2$ ,  $x_3 = \sqrt{t^2 + t^4}$ ;  $t \in [0, 1]$ .

$$\begin{aligned} \int_{\Gamma} f d\ell &= \int_0^1 \sqrt{t^2 + t^4} \cdot \sqrt{1^2 + (2t)^2 + \left(\frac{2t + 4t^3}{2\sqrt{t^2 + t^4}}\right)^2} dt = \int_0^1 \sqrt{(t^2 + t^4)(1 + 4t^2) + (t + 2t^3)^2} dt \\ &= \int_0^1 t \sqrt{1 + 5t^2 + 4t^4 + 1 + 4t^2 + 4t^4} dt = |t^2 = s| = \frac{1}{2} \int_0^1 \sqrt{2 + 9s + 8s^2} ds = \frac{1}{2} \int_0^1 \sqrt{(2\sqrt{2}s + \frac{9}{\sqrt{2}})^2 - \frac{17}{32}} ds \\ &= \left| z = 2\sqrt{2}s + \frac{9}{\sqrt{2}} \right| = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \int_{\frac{9}{\sqrt{2}}}^{\frac{25}{\sqrt{2}}} \sqrt{z^2 - \frac{17}{32}} dz = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \cdot \left( \frac{z}{2} \sqrt{z^2 - \frac{17}{32}} - \frac{17}{64} \ln \left| z + \sqrt{z^2 - \frac{17}{32}} \right| \right) \Big|_{\frac{9}{\sqrt{2}}}^{\frac{25}{\sqrt{2}}} = \\ &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left( \frac{25}{8\sqrt{2}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{304}}{4} - \frac{17}{64} \ln \left| \frac{25}{\sqrt{2}} + \frac{\sqrt{304}}{4} \right| - \frac{9}{8\sqrt{2}} \sqrt{2} + \frac{17}{64} \ln \left| \frac{9}{\sqrt{2}} + \sqrt{2} \right| \right) \end{aligned}$$

2. Обчислити гoвoжyнy  $\Gamma$

1)  $\Gamma$  - гyза кpyбoй  $\{(3t, 3t^2, 2t^3) \mid t \in \mathbb{R}\}$  big  $\tau$   $(0, 0, 0)$  go  $\tau$   $(3, 3, 2)$

$$\begin{aligned} \ell &= \int_{\Gamma} 1 d\ell = \int_0^1 \sqrt{3^2 + (6t)^2 + (6t^2)^2} dt = \int_0^1 \sqrt{9 + 36t^2 + 36t^4} dt = \int_0^1 (3 + 6t^2) dt = \\ &= (3t + 2t^3) \Big|_0^1 = 5 \end{aligned}$$

2)  $\Gamma = \{(t \cos t, t \sin t, t) \mid 0 \leq t \leq \pi\}$

$$\begin{aligned} \ell &= \int_{\Gamma} 1 d\ell = \int_0^{\pi} \sqrt{(\cos t - t \sin t)^2 + (\sin t + t \cos t)^2 + 1^2} dt = \int_0^{\pi} \sqrt{2 + t^2} dt \\ &= \frac{t}{2} \sqrt{t^2 + 2} + \ln |t + \sqrt{t^2 + 2}| \Big|_0^{\pi} = \frac{\pi}{2} \sqrt{\pi^2 + 2} + \ln |\pi + \sqrt{\pi^2 + 2}| - \ln \sqrt{2}. \end{aligned}$$

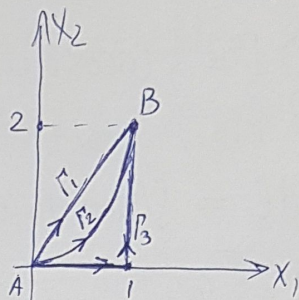


3.  $I = \int_{\Gamma} (x_1 dx_2 - x_2 dx_1) = ?$  Початок  $\Gamma$  - т.  $(0,0)$ , кінець - т.  $(1,2)$

1)  $\Gamma$  - відрізок прямої

Це пряма  $x_2 = 2x_1$ ,  $\begin{cases} x_1 = t \\ x_2 = 2t \end{cases} t \in [0,1] \quad t \nearrow$

$$I = \int_0^1 (t \cdot 2 - 2t \cdot 1) dt = 0$$



2)  $\Gamma$  - парабола з віссю  $Ox_2$

$x_2 = 2x_1^2 \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = t \\ x_2 = 2t^2 \end{cases} t \in [0,1] \quad t \nearrow$

$$I = \int_0^1 (t \cdot 4t - 2t^2 \cdot 1) dt = \frac{2}{3} t^3 \Big|_0^1 = \frac{2}{3}$$

3)  $\Gamma$  - ламана з відрізком осі  $Ox_1$  і перпендикуляра до нього

а)  $x_2 = 0 \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = t \\ x_2 = 0 \end{cases} t \in [0,1] \quad t \nearrow$  б)  $x_1 = 1 \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = 1 \\ x_2 = t \end{cases} t \in [0,2] \quad t \nearrow$

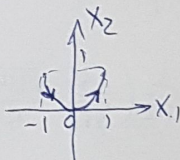
$$I = \int_0^1 (t \cdot 0 - 0 \cdot 1) dt + \int_0^2 (1 \cdot 1 - t \cdot 0) dt = 2t \Big|_0^2 = 2$$

4. 1)  $\Gamma$  - відрізок параболи  $x_2 = x_1^2$ ,  $x_1 \in [-1,1]$ ,  $x_1$  зростає

$x_1 = t, x_2 = t^2, t \in [-1,1], t \nearrow$

$$\int_{\Gamma} ((x_1^2 - 2x_1x_2)dx_1 + (x_2^2 - 2x_1x_2)dx_2) = \int_{-1}^1 ((t^2 - 2t^3) \cdot 1 + (t^4 - 2t^3) \cdot 2t) dt =$$

$$= \int_{-1}^1 (t^2 - 2t^3 + 2t^5 - 4t^4) dt = \left[ \frac{t^3}{3} - \frac{t^4}{2} + \frac{t^6}{3} - \frac{4t^5}{5} \right]_{-1}^1 = \frac{2}{3} - \frac{8}{5} = -\frac{14}{15}$$



2)  $\Gamma$  - коло  $x_1^2 + x_2^2 = 1$ , проти годин. стрілки

$\begin{cases} x_1 = \cos t \\ x_2 = \sin t \end{cases} t \in [0, 2\pi], t \nearrow$

$$\int_{\Gamma} \frac{(x_1 + x_2)dx_1 - (x_1 - x_2)dx_2}{x_1^2 + x_2^2} = \int_0^{2\pi} ((\cos t + \sin t)(-\sin t) - (\cos t - \sin t)\cos t) dt =$$

$$= \int_0^{2\pi} (-1) dt = -2\pi$$



4. 3)  $\Gamma$ -випток звинтової лінії  $x_1 = \cos t$ ,  $x_2 = \sin t$ ,  $x_3 = 2t$ ,  $t \in [0, 2\pi]$ ,  $t^1$

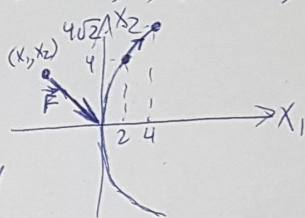
$$\int_{\Gamma} (x_2 dx_1 + x_3 dx_2 + x_1 dx_3) = \int_0^{2\pi} (\sin t \cdot (-\sin t) + 2t \cdot \cos t + \cos t \cdot 2) dt =$$

$$= \int_0^{2\pi} (2\cos t - \frac{1 - \cos 2t}{2}) dt + 2t \cdot \sin t \Big|_0^{2\pi} - \int_0^{2\pi} 2\sin t dt = (2\sin t - \frac{t}{2} + \frac{\sin 2t}{4}) \Big|_0^{2\pi} + 2\cos t \Big|_0^{2\pi} = -\pi$$

5. Сила  $\vec{F}(x_1, x_2) = (-x_1, -x_2)$ . Знайти роботу по переміщенню матер. точки по дузі парабол  $x_2^2 = 8x_1$  від  $\gamma(2, 4)$  до  $\tau(4, 4\sqrt{2})$   
 $x_2 = t$ ,  $x_1 = \frac{t^2}{8}$ ,  $t \in [4, 4\sqrt{2}]$

$$A = \int_{\Gamma} F_1 dx_1 + F_2 dx_2 = \int_{\Gamma} -x_1 dx_1 - x_2 dx_2 =$$

$$= \int_4^{4\sqrt{2}} (-t \cdot \frac{1}{8} - \frac{t^2}{8} \cdot \frac{t}{4}) dt = (-\frac{t^2}{16} - \frac{t^4}{128}) \Big|_4^{4\sqrt{2}} = (-16 - 8) - (-8 - 2) = -14$$

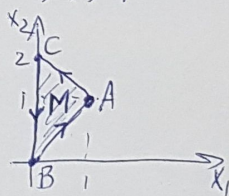


6. 1)  $\Gamma$ -контур трикутника ABC: A(1, 1), B(0, 0), C(0, 2), проти год. стр.

$$\int_{\Gamma} \underbrace{(x_1 + x_2)^2 dx_1}_P + \underbrace{(x_1^2 + x_2^2) dx_2}_Q = \left| \begin{matrix} \text{Формула} \\ \Gamma_{\text{лінійна}} \end{matrix} \right| =$$

$$= \int_M^1 (2x_1 - 2x_1 + x_2) dx_1 dx_2 = \int_0^1 \left( \int_{x_1}^{2-x_1} (-2x_2) dx_2 \right) dx_1 =$$

$$= \int_0^1 (-x_2^2) \Big|_{x_2=x_1}^{2-x_1} dx_1 = \int_0^1 (x_1^2 - (2-x_1)^2) dx_1 = \int_0^1 (4x_1 - 4) dx_1 = (2x_1^2 - 4x_1) \Big|_0^1 = -2$$



2)  $\Gamma$ -еліпс  $\frac{x_1^2}{a^2} + \frac{x_2^2}{b^2} = 1$ ,  $a > 0$ ,  $b > 0$ , проти год. стрілки

$$\int_{\Gamma} (x_1 + x_2) dx_1 - (x_1 - x_2) dx_2 = \left| \begin{matrix} \text{Формула} \\ \Gamma_{\text{лінійна}} \end{matrix} \right| = \int_M (-1 - 1) dx_1 dx_2 = -2 \cdot S(M) = -2\pi ab$$



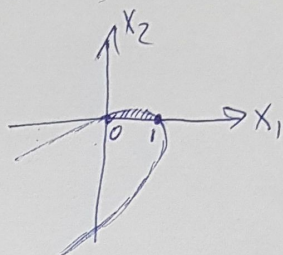
7. 1) елипсо  $\{(a \cos t, b \sin t) \mid 0 \leq t \leq 2\pi\}$ ,  $a > 0, b > 0$

$$S = \int_{\Gamma} \frac{x_1 dx_2 - x_2 dx_1}{2} = \int_0^{2\pi} \frac{a \cos t \cdot b \cos t - b \sin t \cdot (-a \sin t)}{2} dt = \int_0^{2\pi} \frac{ab}{2} dt = 2\pi \cdot \frac{ab}{2} = \pi ab$$

2) парабола  $(x_1 + x_2)^2 = x_1$ ,  $i$  биць  $Ox_1$

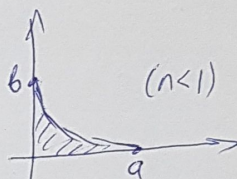
$$S = \int_M 1 dx_1 dx_2 = \int_0^1 \left( \int_0^{\sqrt{x_1} - x_1} 1 dx_2 \right) dx_1 = \int_0^1 (\sqrt{x_1} - x_1) dx_1 =$$

$$= \left( \frac{2}{3} x_1^{3/2} - \frac{x_1^2}{2} \right) \Big|_0^1 = \frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{6}$$



3)  $\left(\frac{x_1}{a}\right)^n + \left(\frac{x_2}{b}\right)^n = 1$ ,  $a, b, n > 0$  і осями координат

$$\begin{cases} x_1 = a (\cos \varphi)^{\frac{2}{n}} \\ x_2 = b (\sin \varphi)^{\frac{2}{n}}, \varphi \in [0, \frac{\pi}{2}] \end{cases}$$



$$S = \int_{\Gamma} \frac{x_1 dx_2 - x_2 dx_1}{2} = \int_0^{\pi/2} \frac{a (\cos \varphi)^{\frac{2}{n}} \cdot b \cdot \frac{2}{n} (\sin \varphi)^{\frac{2}{n}-1} \cos \varphi - b (\sin \varphi)^{\frac{2}{n}} \cdot a \cdot \frac{2}{n} (\cos \varphi)^{\frac{2}{n}-1} (-\sin \varphi)}{2} d\varphi$$

$$= \int_0^{\pi/2} \frac{ab}{n} (\cos \varphi)^{\frac{2}{n}-1} (\sin \varphi)^{\frac{2}{n}-1} d\varphi = \left| \sin^2 \varphi = t \right| = \int_0^1 \frac{ab}{2n} (1-t)^{\frac{1}{n}-1} t^{\frac{1}{n}-1} dt =$$

$$= \frac{ab}{n} B\left(\frac{1}{n}, \frac{1}{n}\right)$$