```
No.
       Time
                      Source
                                             Destination
                                                                    Protocol Length Info
    49 3.188415
                      192.168.31.246
                                                                                    Standard query 0x0001 PTR 1.31.168.192.in-addr.arpa
                                             192.168.31.1
                                                                   DNS
                                                                            85
Frame 49: 85 bytes on wire (680 bits), 85 bytes captured (680 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{6AF64238-45BA-49BD-BE2D-96630DDFB1BC}, id
Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor 41:f5:be (74:e5:f9:41:f5:be), Dst: BeijingX 08:95:dc (50:d2:f5:08:95:dc)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.31.246, Dst: 192.168.31.1
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 57008, Dst Port: 53
   Source Port: 57008
   Destination Port: 53
   Length: 51
   Checksum: 0x126b [unverified]
    [Checksum Status: Unverified]
   [Stream index: 5]
   [Timestamps]
Domain Name System (query)
   Transaction ID: 0x0001
   Flags: 0x0100 Standard query
   Questions: 1
   Answer RRs: 0
   Authority RRs: 0
   Additional RRs: 0
   Queries
       1.31.168.192.in-addr.arpa: type PTR, class IN
           Name: 1.31.168.192.in-addr.arpa
            [Name Length: 25]
            [Label Count: 6]
            Type: PTR (domain name PoinTeR) (12)
           Class: IN (0x0001)
   [Response In: 50]
No.
       Time
                       Source
                                             Destination
                                                                    Protocol Length Info
    50 3.189968
                      192.168.31.1
                                             192.168.31.246
                                                                             108
                                                                                    Standard query response 0x0001 PTR 1.31.168.192.in-
addr.arpa PTR XiaoQiang
Frame 50: 108 bytes on wire (864 bits), 108 bytes captured (864 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{6AF64238-45BA-49BD-BE2D-96630DDFB1BC},
id 0
Ethernet II, Src: BeijingX_08:95:dc (50:d2:f5:08:95:dc), Dst: IntelCor_41:f5:be (74:e5:f9:41:f5:be)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.31.1, Dst: 192.168.31.246
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 57008
   Source Port: 53
   Destination Port: 57008
   Length: 74
    Checksum: 0x9541 [unverified]
   [Checksum Status: Unverified]
    [Stream index: 5]
    [Timestamps]
Domain Name System (response)
   Transaction ID: 0x0001
   Flags: 0x8580 Standard query response, No error
   Questions: 1
   Answer RRs: 1
   Authority RRs: 0
   Additional RRs: 0
   Queries
       1.31.168.192.in-addr.arpa: type PTR, class IN
           Name: 1.31.168.192.in-addr.arpa
            [Name Length: 25]
            [Label Count: 6]
           Type: PTR (domain name PoinTeR) (12)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
   Answers
   [Request In: 49]
   [Time: 0.001553000 seconds]
       Time
                      Source
                                             Destination
                                                                    Protocol Length Info
    51 3.191948
                                                                                    Standard query 0x0002 NS mit.edu
                      192.168.31.246
                                             192.168.31.1
                                                                   DNS
                                                                            67
Frame 51: 67 bytes on wire (536 bits), 67 bytes captured (536 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{6AF64238-45BA-49BD-BE2D-96630DDFB1BC}, id
Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor_41:f5:be (74:e5:f9:41:f5:be), Dst: BeijingX_08:95:dc (50:d2:f5:08:95:dc)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.31.246, Dst: 192.168.31.1
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 57009, Dst Port: 53
   Source Port: 57009
   Destination Port: 53
   Length: 33
   Checksum: 0x87be [unverified]
    [Checksum Status: Unverified]
    [Stream index: 6]
   [Timestamps]
Domain Name System (query)
   Transaction ID: 0x0002
   Flags: 0x0100 Standard query
   Ouestions: 1
   Answer RRs: 0
   Authority RRs: 0
   Additional RRs: 0
   Queries
       mit.edu: type NS, class IN
            Name: mit.edu
            [Name Length: 7]
            [Label Count: 2]
```

0

```
Type: NS (authoritative Name Server) (2)
           Class: IN (0x0001)
  [Response In: 52]
No.
       Time
                      Source
                                            Destination
                                                                  Protocol Length Info
    52 3.223164
                      192.168.31.1
                                            192.168.31.246
                                                                  DNS
                                                                          234
                                                                                 Standard query response 0x0002 NS mit.edu NS
asia2.akam.net NS use5.akam.net NS usw2.akam.net NS ns1-37.akam.net NS use2.akam.net NS eur5.akam.net NS ns1-173.akam.net NS
Frame 52: 234 bytes on wire (1872 bits), 234 bytes captured (1872 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{6AF64238-45BA-49BD-
BE2D-96630DDFB1BC}, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: BeijingX_08:95:dc (50:d2:f5:08:95:dc), Dst: IntelCor_41:f5:be (74:e5:f9:41:f5:be)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.31.1, Dst: 192.168.31.246
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 57009
   Source Port: 53
   Destination Port: 57009
   Length: 200
   Checksum: 0x09d1 [unverified]
   [Checksum Status: Unverified]
   [Stream index: 6]
   [Timestamps]
Domain Name System (response)
   Transaction ID: 0x0002
   Flags: 0x8180 Standard query response, No error
   Questions: 1
   Answer RRs: 8
   Authority RRs: 0
   Additional RRs: 0
   Oueries
       mit.edu: type NS, class IN
```

Name: mit.edu [Name Length: 7] [Label Count: 2]

[Time: 0.031216000 seconds]

Answers

[Request In: 51]

Class: IN (0x0001)

Type: NS (authoritative Name Server) (2)