

Задача N1

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 0, & \text{при } x \leq a \\ \frac{1}{b-a}, & \text{при } a < x \leq b \\ 0, & \text{при } x \geq b \end{cases}$$

$$a = 200$$

$$b = 800$$

$$M(A) = \frac{a+b}{2} = \frac{200+800}{2} = 500$$

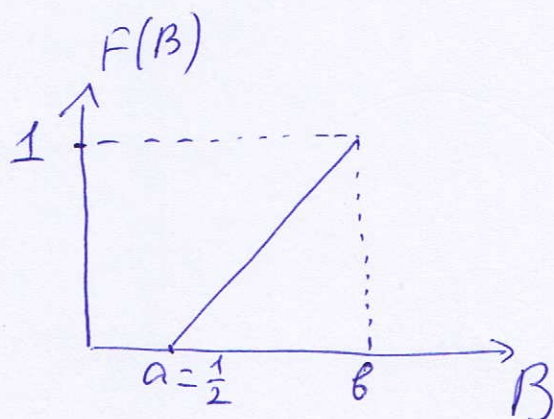
$$D(A) = \frac{(b-a)^2}{12} = \frac{(800-200)^2}{12} = \frac{600^2}{12} = \frac{6^2 \cdot 100^2}{12} =$$

$$= 3 \cdot 100^2 = \underline{30000}$$

Задача N2

$$D(B) = \frac{1}{5}$$

$$a = \frac{1}{2}$$



$$D(B) = \frac{(b-a)^2}{12}$$

$$\frac{(b - \frac{1}{2})^2}{12} = \frac{1}{5}$$

$$5(4b^2 - 4b + 1) = 48$$

$$20b^2 - 20b + 5 - 48 = 0$$

$$D = 100 + 20 \cdot 43 = 960$$

$$b_{1,2} = \frac{20 \pm \sqrt{960}}{20}$$

$$b_1 \approx 2,049$$

$$b_2 \approx 1,049$$

\Rightarrow крайние значения
вероятности $b_1 \approx 2,049$,
 $b_2 \approx 1,049$,

$$\text{Тогда: } M_1(B) = \frac{\frac{1}{2} + 2,049}{2} \approx 1,27$$

$$M_2(B) = \frac{0,5 + 1,049}{2} \approx 0,77$$

Задача N3

Поскольку величина распределена нормально

$$\Rightarrow f(x) = \frac{1}{\sigma \sqrt{2\pi}} \cdot e^{-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}}$$

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{4\sqrt{2\pi}} \cdot e^{-\frac{(x+2)^2}{2 \cdot 16}}$$

$$\Rightarrow M(x) = \mu = -2$$

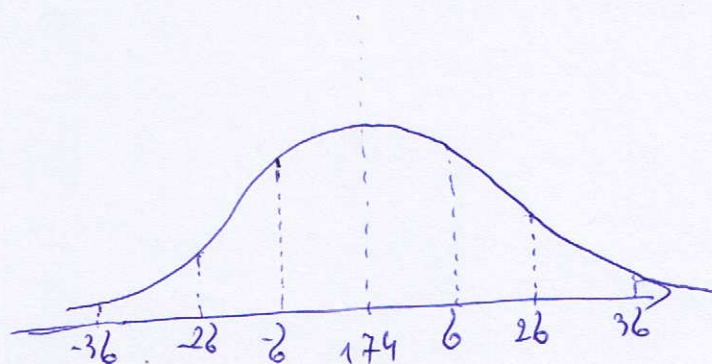
$$\sigma^2 = D(x) = 16$$

$$\sigma = \sqrt{D(x)} = 4$$

Задача N4

$$\mu = M(x) = 174 \text{ см}$$

$$\sigma = 8 \text{ см}$$



Решение:

a) $S > 182 \text{ см}$
 $S > 174 + 8 = M(x) + \sigma$
 $\Rightarrow P(S) = \frac{1 - 0,68}{2} = 0,16$

b) $S > 190$
 $S > 174 + 16 = M(x) + 2\sigma$
 $P(S) = \frac{1 - 0,954}{2} = 0,023$

в) $166 < S < 190$
 $174 - \sigma < S < S + 2\sigma$
 $P(S)_1 = \frac{0,68}{2}$ $P(S)_2 = \frac{0,954}{2}$

$$\Rightarrow P(S) = P(S)_1 + P(S)_2 = 0,34 + 0,477 = \underline{0,817}$$

$$m) \quad S \leq 156$$

$$S \leq 174 - 8$$

$$S \leq M(x) - 6$$

$$\underline{P(x) = \frac{1 - 0,68}{2} = 0,16}$$

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$$D(x) = 25 \text{ cm}^2 \quad \Rightarrow \quad b = 5 \text{ cm}$$

$$M(x) = 178 \text{ cm}$$

$$S = 190 \text{ cm} = 178 + 12 = 178 + 2b + \frac{4}{w} b = 178 + 2,4b$$

$$\Rightarrow \quad \underline{\text{kg } 2,46}$$