

?????

?? ?????????????? ????

??????? **???????** **???????** **?** **???????** **???????????** **???????**

???????: **???????** **???????????** **???????**

???????: J3300

???????????: https://github.com/Vladislavim/Engine_AID

2026 ?.

1. ????? ? ??????????? ??????

????? ?????? ? ??????? ??????????? ??????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ? ??????????? ??????? ?????? ?????? ? ??????????? ??????? ?????? ?????? ??????????? ?????? ?????? ??????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????.

? ?????? ?????????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? Application, ??????? ?????????? ????, ?????? deltaTime, ?????? ???????????, ?????? RenderAdapter ? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ??????. ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ? ?????? ?????? ? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? deltaTime.

????????????? ??????????????????:

```
? ????????????, ?????? ? ?????????? ?????????? (????? Application);  
? ?????? ?????? ????, ?????? deltaTime ???? std::chrono;  
? ?????? ??????????: Loading, Menu, Gameplay;  
? ?????????? ?????? deltaTime ???? logs/app.log;  
? ?????? ?????? (IRenderAdapter) ? ?????????? ?? ??? raylib;  
? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? (???????) ? ???;  
? ?????????? ??????????: ???????, ??? (???????), ??? (???????), Esc/Enter/1/2/3 ??? ??????????.
```

2. ??????? ????? ?????????????? ???????

????? ??????? ? ??????? ??????????? ??????. ????? Application ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ? ?????? ?????? ??????. ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? (???????, ???, ?????? ?????). ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????????? IRenderAdapter, ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ??????. ?????????? ?????????? Logger ?????????? ?? ???????????????, ? InputController ? ?? ?????????? ?????? ? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????.

????????? ?????? ???????:

```
? src/core/Application.* ? ????????????, ?????? ???, ????? ????????, ?????????? ???????;  
? src/core/GameState.h ? src/core/States.* ? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ? ??????????  
?????????;  
? src/core/Logger.* ? ?????????? ? ?????? ? ???;  
? src/render/IRenderAdapter.h ? ?????????? ??????????;  
? src/render/RaylibRenderAdapter.* ? ?????????? ?????????? ?? raylib;  
? src/game/InputController.* ? ?????????? ??????????/???? ? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????.
```

3. ??????? ??????? ??????? ??????? ?????? ????

?????? 1. ??????? ??????? ????????

????: src/render/IRenderAdapter.h

```
class IRenderAdapter {  
public:  
    virtual ~IRenderAdapter() = default;
```

```

virtual bool initialize(int width, int height, const std::string& title) = 0;
virtual bool windowShouldClose() const = 0;
virtual InputFrame pollInput() = 0;
virtual WindowSize getWindowSize() const = 0;

virtual void beginFrame(const ColorRGBA& clearColor) = 0;
virtual void drawPrimitive(const PrimitiveTransform& transform, const ColorRGBA& color) = 0;
virtual void drawTextLine(const std::string& text, int x, int y, int fontSize, const ColorRGBA&
virtual void endFrame() = 0;
virtual void shutdown() = 0;
};

```

?????? 2. ??????? ??????? ??? ? ?????? deltaTime

????: src/core/Application.cpp

```

while (running_ && !renderer_->windowShouldClose()) {
    const auto now = std::chrono::steady_clock::now();
    const std::chrono::duration<double> dtDuration = now - lastFrameTime_;
    lastFrameTime_ = now;

    double dt = dtDuration.count();
    if (dt > 0.25) {
        dt = 0.25;
    }

    dtLogTimer_ += dt;
    if (dtLogTimer_ >= 0.5) {
        std::ostringstream ss;
        ss << std::fixed << std::setprecision(4) << "deltaTime=" << dt;
        Logger::instance().info(ss.str());
        dtLogTimer_ = 0.0;
    }
}

const InputFrame input = renderer_->pollInput();
scene_.windowSize = renderer_->getWindowSize();
handleGlobalStateSwitch(input);

if (state_) {
    if (auto next = state_->update(dt, input, scene_); next.has_value()) {
        changeState(*next);
    }
}

renderer_->beginFrame(clearColorForState());
if (state_) {
    state_->render(*renderer_, scene_);
}
renderer_->endFrame();
}

```

?????? 3. ?????????? ??? ? ?????? deltaTime

????: src/game/InputController.cpp

```

void InputController::updateFromInput(const InputFrame& input, double dt,
                                      PrimitiveTransform& transform, WindowSize windowSize) {
    if (input.mouseLeftPressed) {
        scaleAroundCenter(transform, windowSize, 1.08f);
    }
    handleMouseActions(input);

    const float moveSpeed = 240.0f;
    const float moveStep = static_cast<float>(dt) * moveSpeed;

    if (input.up) transform.position.y -= moveStep;
    if (input.down) transform.position.y += moveStep;
    if (input.left) transform.position.x -= moveStep;
}

```

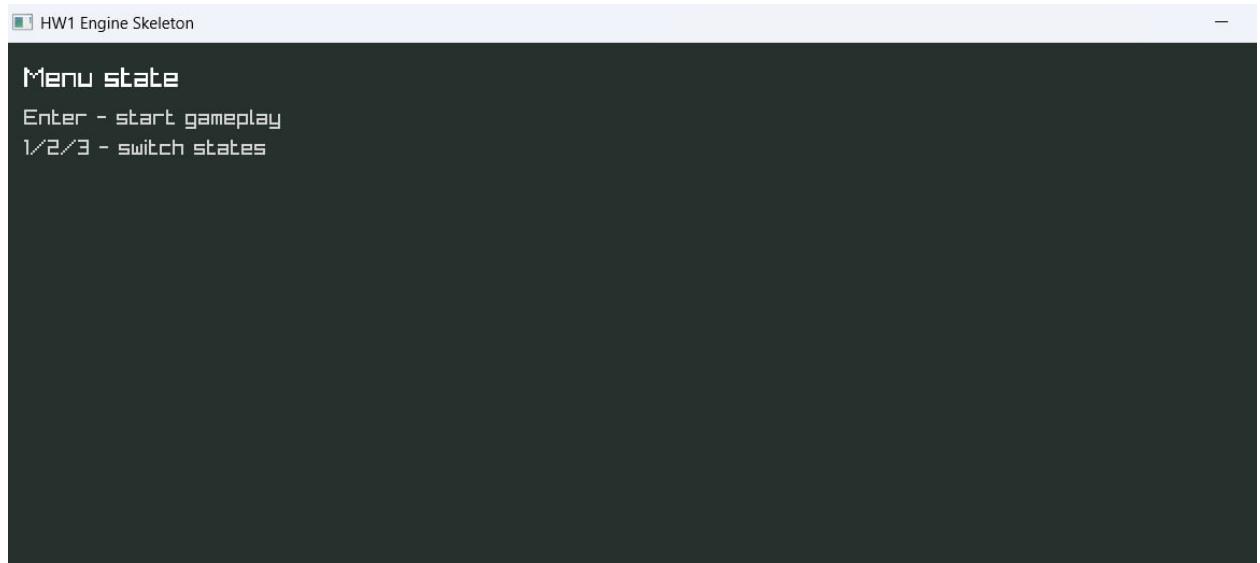
```
if (input.right) transform.position.x += moveStep;

const float sLerp = std::min(1.0f, static_cast<float>(dt) * 8.0f);
const float rLerp = std::min(1.0f, static_cast<float>(dt) * 10.0f);

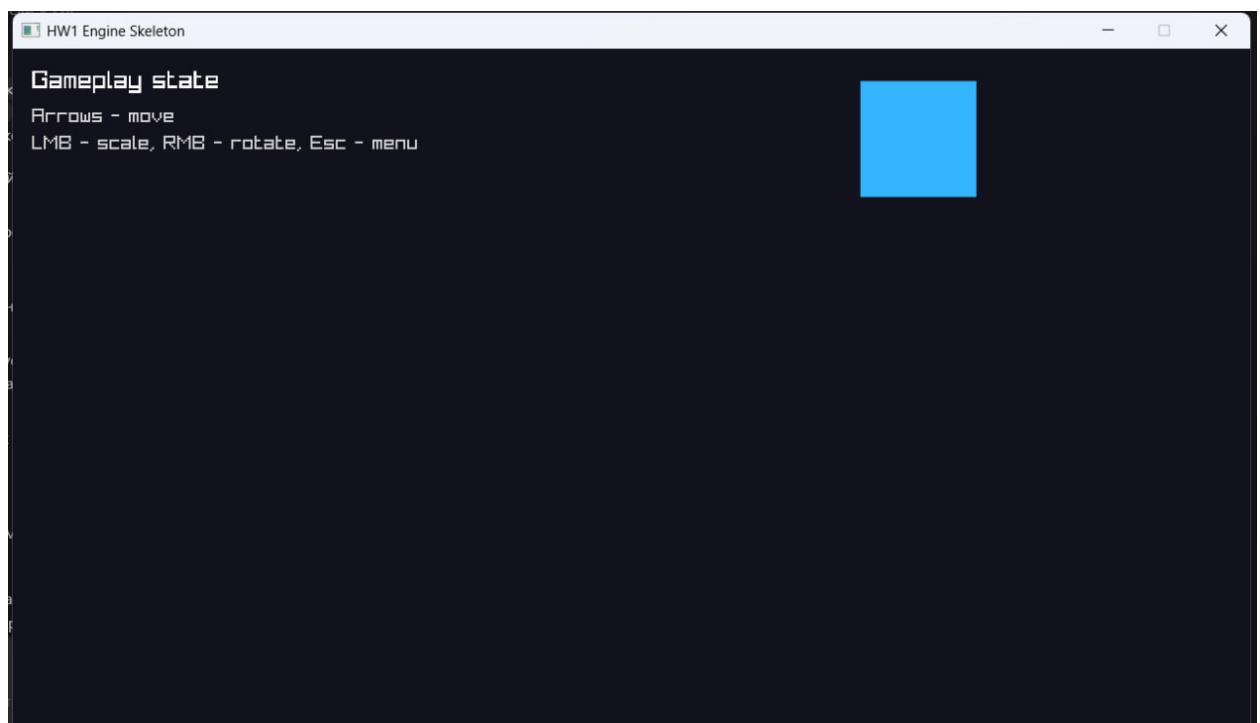
transform.scale += (targetScale_ - transform.scale) * sLerp;
transform.rotationDeg += (targetRotation_ - transform.rotationDeg) * rLerp;
}
```

4. ?????????? ?????????? ??????????

????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ? ??? ? ?????? ? ?????? ??????.



???????? 1 ? ?????????? ????. ??????????.



?????? 2 ? ?????????? *Gameplay* ? ??????? ?????????? (?????????).

5. ?????????? ??????????????????

? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????????? ?????? ????, ?????? ?????? ?????? ???????????, ??????????
????????? ? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ? ?????? ??? ?????? ??????????
????????? ? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ??????????
deltaTime.

????????????? ??????? ???? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ? ?????? ???? logs/app.log.

6. ??????

? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????, ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??????????. ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ? ?????????? ?? ?????? (Application, ????????, ??????-??????, ???????????, ???), ?????????? ?????? ??? ? ?????????? deltaTime ? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ? ?????????? ???.

????????????? ??????? ?? ?????? ? ?????????? ???? ?????? ??????????.

7. ?????????? ? ??????

1. ?????????? ? ??????? ??????: https://github.com/Vladislavim/Engine_AID
2. ?????????????????? ??? ??????: CMakeLists.txt
3. ?????????? ??????????: docs/screenshots/menu.jpg, docs/screenshots/gameplay.jpg
4. PDF-?????: docs/REPORT_PZ1_Imanakov_VP_J3300.pdf