

---ROUTER---

PC1> ip 192.168.1.10 255.255.255.0 192.168.1.1

PC2> ip 192.168.2.10 255.255.255.0 192.168.2.1

R1(config)#interface FastEthernet0/0

R1(config-if)#ip address 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.0

R1(config-if)#no shutdown

R1(config)#interface FastEthernet1/0

R1(config-if)#ip address 192.168.2.1 255.255.255.0

R1(config-if)#no shutdown

R1(config)#ip routing

PC1> ping 192.168.2.10

84 bytes from 192.168.2.10 icmp\_seq=1 ttl=63 time=16.893 ms

84 bytes from 192.168.2.10 icmp\_seq=2 ttl=63 time=14.767 ms

84 bytes from 192.168.2.10 icmp\_seq=3 ttl=63 time=16.000 ms

84 bytes from 192.168.2.10 icmp\_seq=4 ttl=63 time=14.879 ms

84 bytes from 192.168.2.10 icmp\_seq=5 ttl=63 time=14.933 ms

Link1:

arp:

141 1117.857714 00:50:79:66:68:01 Broadcast ARP 64 Who has  
192.168.1.1? Tell 192.168.1.10

Frame 141: 64 bytes on wire (512 bits), 64 bytes captured (512 bits) on  
interface -, id 0

Ethernet II, Src: 00:50:79:66:68:01 (00:50:79:66:68:01), Dst: Broadcast  
(ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff)

Address Resolution Protocol (request)

Hardware type: Ethernet (1)

Protocol type: IPv4 (0x0800)

Hardware size: 6

Protocol size: 4

Opcode: request (1)

Sender MAC address: 00:50:79:66:68:01 (00:50:79:66:68:01)

Sender IP address: 192.168.1.10

Target MAC address: Broadcast (ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff)

Target IP address: 192.168.1.1

142 1117.861820 cc:01:3b:69:00:0000:50:79:66:68:01 ARP 60

192.168.1.1 is at cc:01:3b:69:00:00

Frame 142: 60 bytes on wire (480 bits), 60 bytes captured (480 bits) on  
interface -, id 0

Ethernet II, Src: cc:01:3b:69:00:00 (cc:01:3b:69:00:00), Dst:  
00:50:79:66:68:01 (00:50:79:66:68:01)

Address Resolution Protocol (reply)

Hardware type: Ethernet (1)

Protocol type: IPv4 (0x0800)

Hardware size: 6

Protocol size: 4

Opcode: reply (2)

Sender MAC address: cc:01:3b:69:00:00 (cc:01:3b:69:00:00)  
Sender IP address: 192.168.1.1  
Target MAC address: 00:50:79:66:68:01 (00:50:79:66:68:01)  
Target IP address: 192.168.1.10

icmp:

105 898.575001 192.168.1.10 192.168.2.10 ICMP 98 Echo  
(ping) request id=0xa4dd, seq=1/256, ttl=64 (reply in 106)  
Frame 105: 98 bytes on wire (784 bits), 98 bytes captured (784 bits) on  
interface -, id 0  
Ethernet II, Src: 00:50:79:66:68:01 (00:50:79:66:68:01), Dst:  
cc:01:3b:69:00:00 (cc:01:3b:69:00:00)  
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.1.10, Dst: 192.168.2.10  
Internet Control Message Protocol  
Type: 8 (Echo (ping) request)  
Code: 0  
Checksum: 0x7b2d [correct]  
[Checksum Status: Good]  
Identifier (BE): 42205 (0xa4dd)  
Identifier (LE): 56740 (0xdda4)  
Sequence Number (BE): 1 (0x0001)  
Sequence Number (LE): 256 (0x0100)  
[Response frame: 106]  
Data (56 bytes)

106 898.605054 192.168.2.10 192.168.1.10 ICMP 98 Echo  
(ping) reply id=0xa4dd, seq=1/256, ttl=63 (request in 105)  
Internet Control Message Protocol  
Type: 0 (Echo (ping) reply)  
Code: 0  
Checksum: 0x832d [correct]  
[Checksum Status: Good]  
Identifier (BE): 42205 (0xa4dd)  
Identifier (LE): 56740 (0xdda4)  
Sequence Number (BE): 1 (0x0001)  
Sequence Number (LE): 256 (0x0100)  
[Request frame: 105]  
[Response time: 30,053 ms]  
Data (56 bytes)

Link2:

arp:

5 21.875003 cc:01:3b:69:00:1000:50:79:66:68:00ARP 60  
192.168.2.1 is at cc:01:3b:69:00:10

Address Resolution Protocol (reply)

Hardware type: Ethernet (1)  
Protocol type: IPv4 (0x0800)  
Hardware size: 6  
Protocol size: 4  
Opcode: reply (2)  
Sender MAC address: cc:01:3b:69:00:10 (cc:01:3b:69:00:10)  
Sender IP address: 192.168.2.1  
Target MAC address: 00:50:79:66:68:00 (00:50:79:66:68:00)  
Target IP address: 192.168.2.10

```
4      21.871124  00:50:79:66:68:00Broadcast  ARP   64    Who has
192.168.2.1? Tell 192.168.2.10
Address Resolution Protocol (request)
  Hardware type: Ethernet (1)
  Protocol type: IPv4 (0x0800)
  Hardware size: 6
  Protocol size: 4
  Opcode: request (1)
  Sender MAC address: 00:50:79:66:68:00 (00:50:79:66:68:00)
  Sender IP address: 192.168.2.10
  Target MAC address: Broadcast (ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff)
  Target IP address: 192.168.2.1
```

icmp:

```
6      21.875373  192.168.2.10      192.168.1.10      ICMP  98    Echo
(ping) request id=0x07e2, seq=1/256, ttl=64 (reply in 7)
```

```
Internet Control Message Protocol
  Type: 8 (Echo (ping) request)
  Code: 0
  Checksum: 0x1829 [correct]
  [Checksum Status: Good]
  Identifier (BE): 2018 (0x07e2)
  Identifier (LE): 57863 (0xe207)
  Sequence Number (BE): 1 (0x0001)
  Sequence Number (LE): 256 (0x0100)
  [Response frame: 7]
  Data (56 bytes)
```

```
7      21.905237  192.168.1.10      192.168.2.10      ICMP  98    Echo
(ping) reply id=0x07e2, seq=1/256, ttl=63 (request in 6)
```

```
Internet Control Message Protocol
  Type: 0 (Echo (ping) reply)
  Code: 0
  Checksum: 0x2029 [correct]
  [Checksum Status: Good]
  Identifier (BE): 2018 (0x07e2)
  Identifier (LE): 57863 (0xe207)
  Sequence Number (BE): 1 (0x0001)
  Sequence Number (LE): 256 (0x0100)
  [Request frame: 6]
  [Response time: 29,864 ms]
  Data (56 bytes)
```

---SWITCH---

```
PC3> ip 192.168.3.10 255.255.255.0
PC3> ping 192.168.3.20
```

```
PC4> ip 192.168.3.20 255.255.255.0
PC4> ping 192.168.3.10
```

Link1:

arp:

```
1      0.000000  00:50:79:66:68:02Broadcast  ARP   64    Who has
192.168.3.20? Tell 192.168.3.10
```

Address Resolution Protocol (request)

Hardware type: Ethernet (1)  
Protocol type: IPv4 (0x0800)  
Hardware size: 6  
Protocol size: 4  
Opcode: request (1)  
Sender MAC address: 00:50:79:66:68:02 (00:50:79:66:68:02)  
Sender IP address: 192.168.3.10  
Target MAC address: Broadcast (ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff)  
Target IP address: 192.168.3.20

2      0.000139      00:50:79:66:68:03 00:50:79:66:68:02 ARP      64  
192.168.3.20 is at 00:50:79:66:68:03

Address Resolution Protocol (reply)

Hardware type: Ethernet (1)  
Protocol type: IPv4 (0x0800)  
Hardware size: 6  
Protocol size: 4  
Opcode: reply (2)  
Sender MAC address: 00:50:79:66:68:03 (00:50:79:66:68:03)  
Sender IP address: 192.168.3.20  
Target MAC address: 00:50:79:66:68:02 (00:50:79:66:68:02)  
Target IP address: 192.168.3.10

icmp:

3      0.001000      192.168.3.10      192.168.3.20      ICMP 98      Echo  
(ping) request id=0xf5ec, seq=1/256, ttl=64 (reply in 4)

Internet Control Message Protocol

Type: 8 (Echo (ping) request)  
Code: 0  
Checksum: 0x2a1e [correct]  
[Checksum Status: Good]  
Identifier (BE): 62956 (0xf5ec)  
Identifier (LE): 60661 (0xecf5)  
Sequence Number (BE): 1 (0x0001)  
Sequence Number (LE): 256 (0x0100)  
[Response frame: 4]  
Data (56 bytes)

4      0.001113      192.168.3.20      192.168.3.10      ICMP 98      Echo  
(ping) reply id=0xf5ec, seq=1/256, ttl=64 (request in 3)

Internet Control Message Protocol

Type: 0 (Echo (ping) reply)  
Code: 0  
Checksum: 0x321e [correct]  
[Checksum Status: Good]  
Identifier (BE): 62956 (0xf5ec)  
Identifier (LE): 60661 (0xecf5)  
Sequence Number (BE): 1 (0x0001)  
Sequence Number (LE): 256 (0x0100)  
[Request frame: 3]  
[Response time: 0,113 ms]  
Data (56 bytes)

Link2:

arp:

```

1      0.000000      00:50:79:66:68:03Broadcast  ARP   64      Who has
192.168.3.10? Tell 192.168.3.20
Address Resolution Protocol (request)
    Hardware type: Ethernet (1)
    Protocol type: IPv4 (0x0800)
    Hardware size: 6
    Protocol size: 4
    Opcode: request (1)
    Sender MAC address: 00:50:79:66:68:03 (00:50:79:66:68:03)
    Sender IP address: 192.168.3.20
    Target MAC address: Broadcast (ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff)
    Target IP address: 192.168.3.10

2      0.000142      00:50:79:66:68:0200:50:79:66:68:03ARP   64
    192.168.3.10 is at 00:50:79:66:68:02
Frame 2: 64 bytes on wire (512 bits), 64 bytes captured (512 bits) on
interface -, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: 00:50:79:66:68:02 (00:50:79:66:68:02), Dst:
00:50:79:66:68:03 (00:50:79:66:68:03)
Address Resolution Protocol (reply)
    Hardware type: Ethernet (1)
    Protocol type: IPv4 (0x0800)
    Hardware size: 6
    Protocol size: 4
    Opcode: reply (2)
    Sender MAC address: 00:50:79:66:68:02 (00:50:79:66:68:02)
    Sender IP address: 192.168.3.10
    Target MAC address: 00:50:79:66:68:03 (00:50:79:66:68:03)
    Target IP address: 192.168.3.20

icmp:
3      0.001041      192.168.3.20      192.168.3.10      ICMP 98      Echo
(ping) request id=0xlcee, seq=1/256, ttl=64 (reply in 4)
Internet Control Message Protocol
    Type: 8 (Echo (ping) request)
    Code: 0
    Checksum: 0x031d [correct]
    [Checksum Status: Good]
    Identifier (BE): 7406 (0xlcee)
    Identifier (LE): 60956 (0xeelc)
    Sequence Number (BE): 1 (0x0001)
    Sequence Number (LE): 256 (0x0100)
    [Response frame: 4]
    Data (56 bytes)

4      0.001141      192.168.3.10      192.168.3.20      ICMP 98      Echo
(ping) reply id=0xlcee, seq=1/256, ttl=64 (request in 3)
Internet Control Message Protocol
    Type: 0 (Echo (ping) reply)
    Code: 0
    Checksum: 0x0b1d [correct]
    [Checksum Status: Good]
    Identifier (BE): 7406 (0xlcee)
    Identifier (LE): 60956 (0xeelc)
    Sequence Number (BE): 1 (0x0001)

```

Sequence Number (LE): 256 (0x0100)  
[Request frame: 3]  
[Response time: 0,100 ms]  
Data (56 bytes)