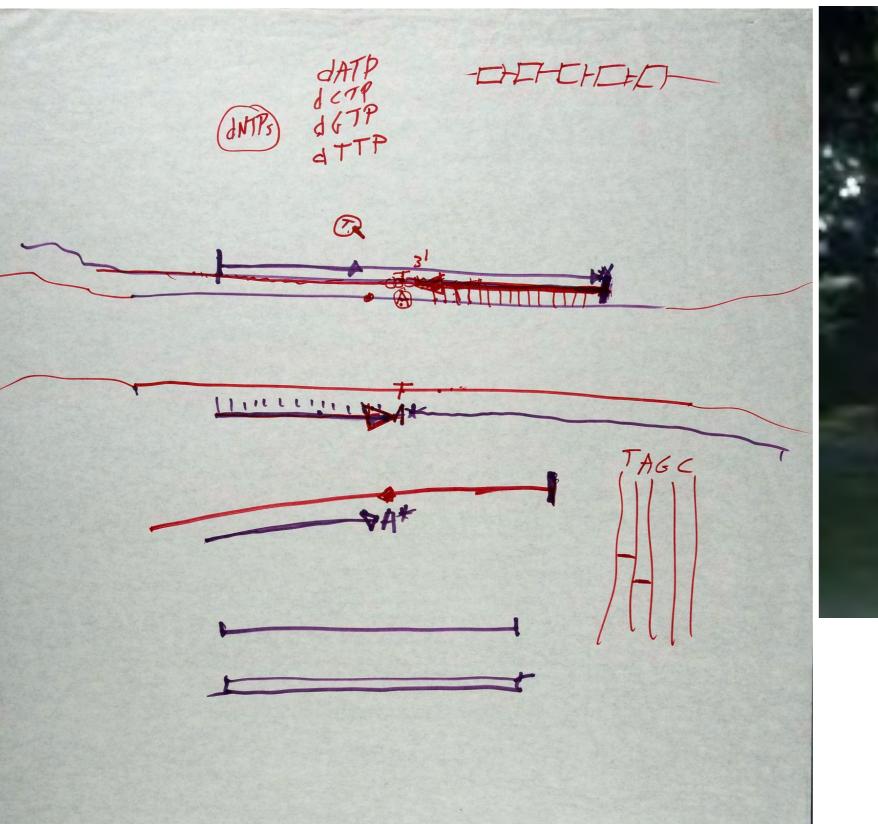
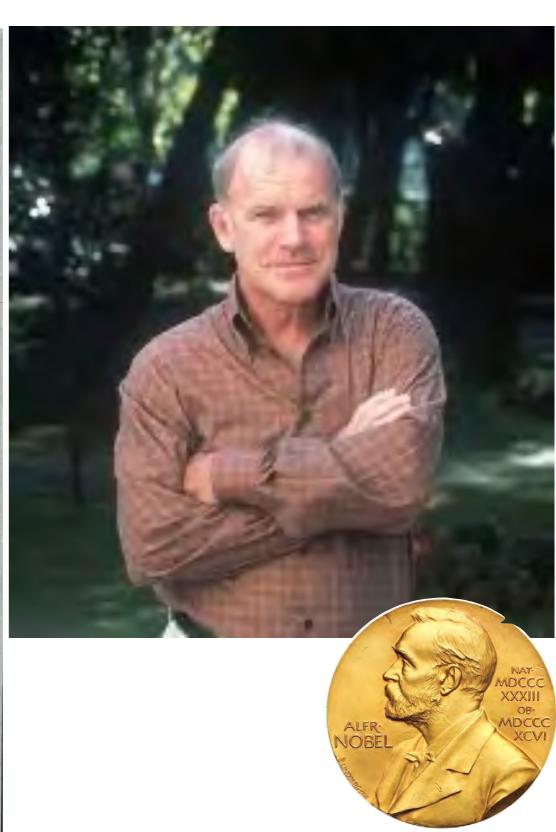
Введение в молекулярную биологию

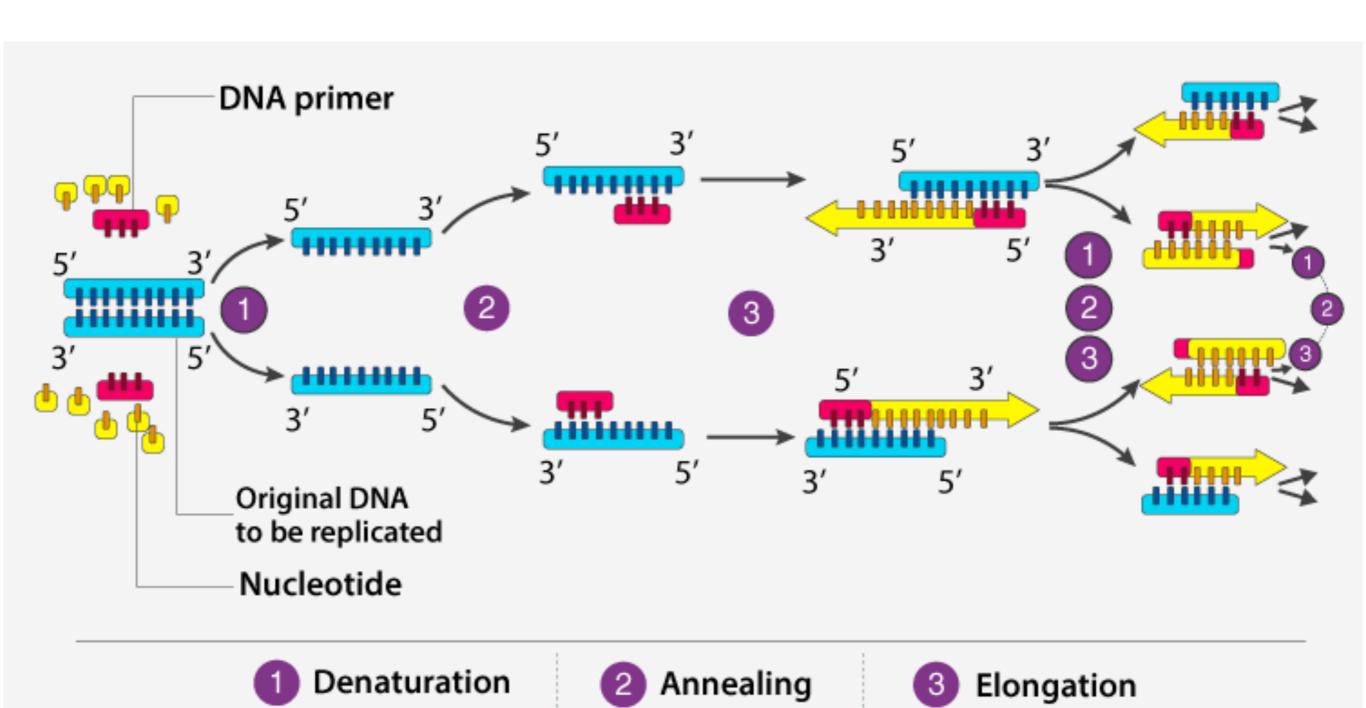
Лекция 4. Методы анализа ДНК, секвенирование

ПЦР: Введение

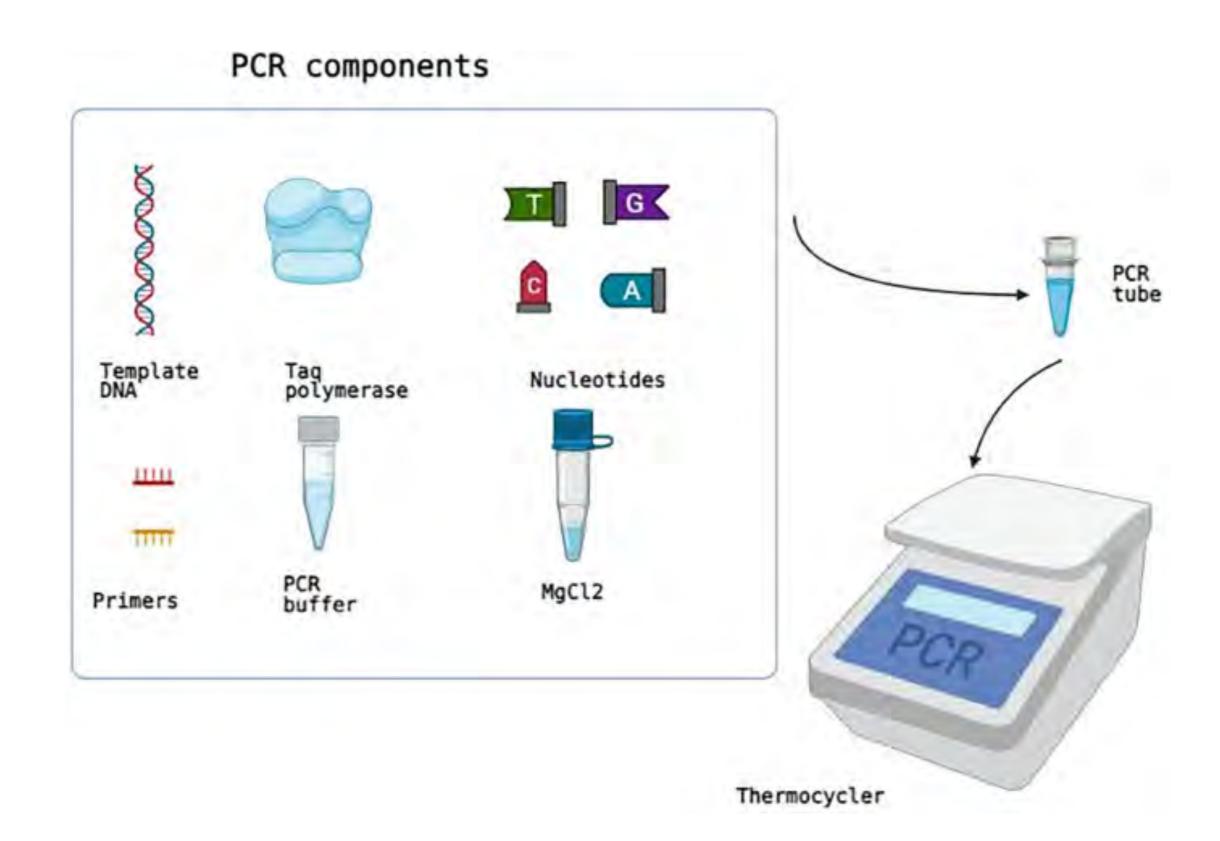




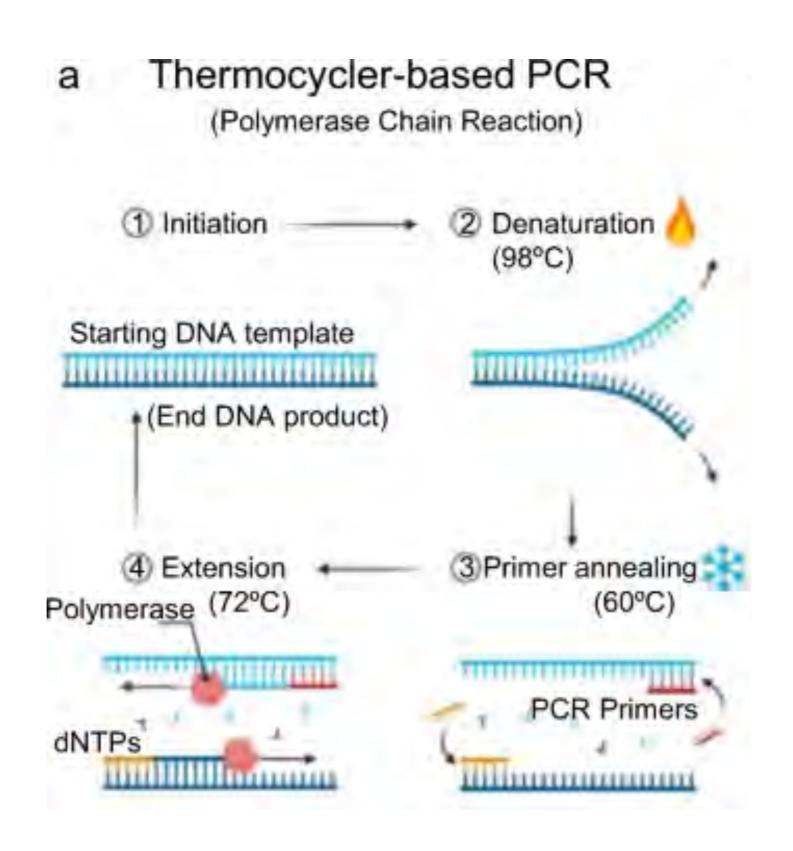
Классическая ПЦР: Принцип метода



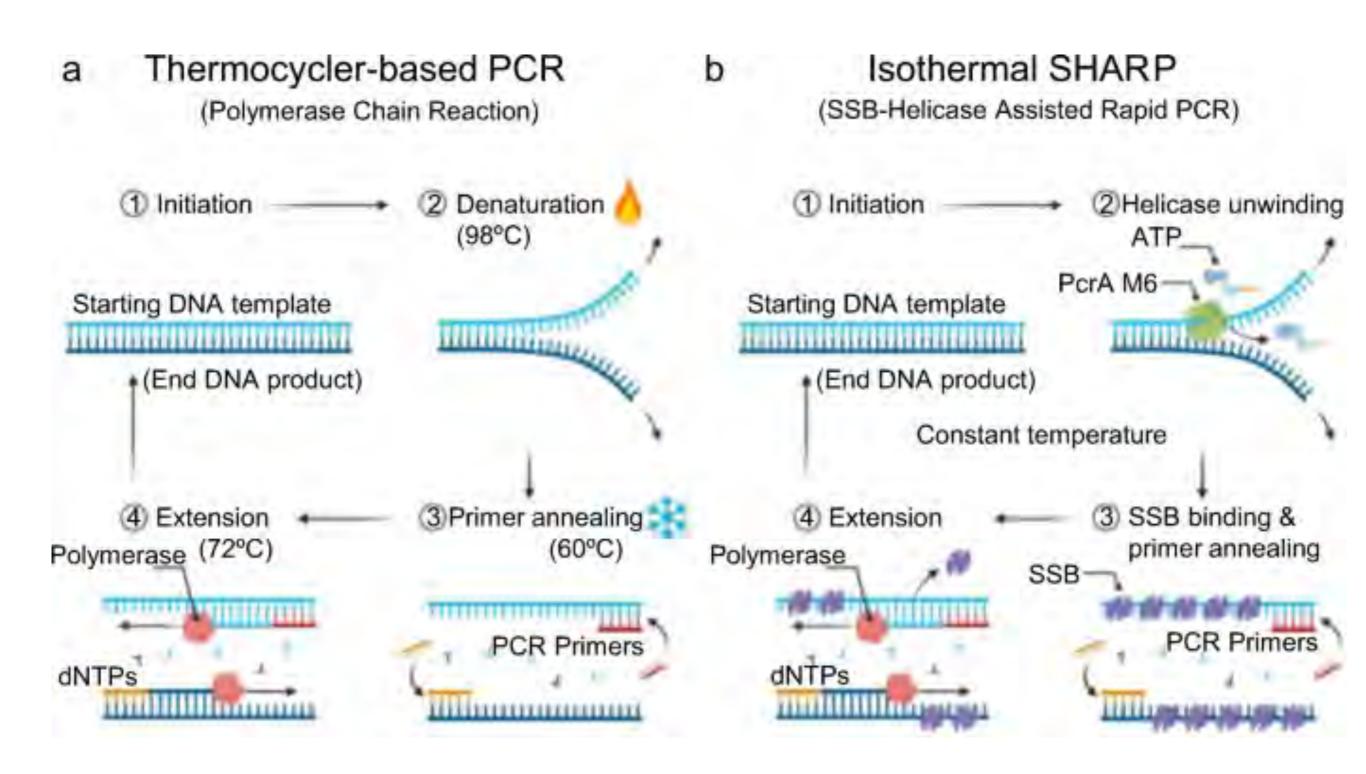
Классическая ПЦР: Компоненты реакции



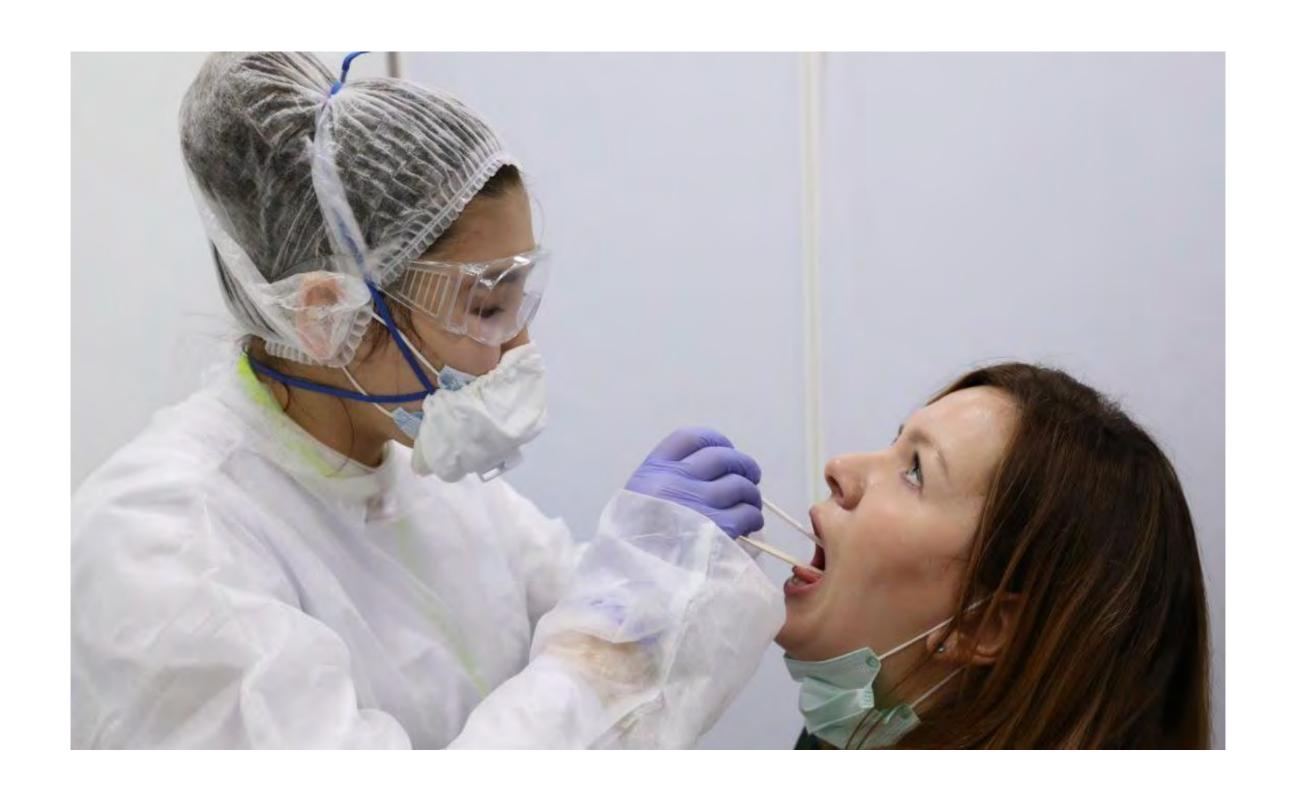
Классическая ПЦР: Циклы амплификации



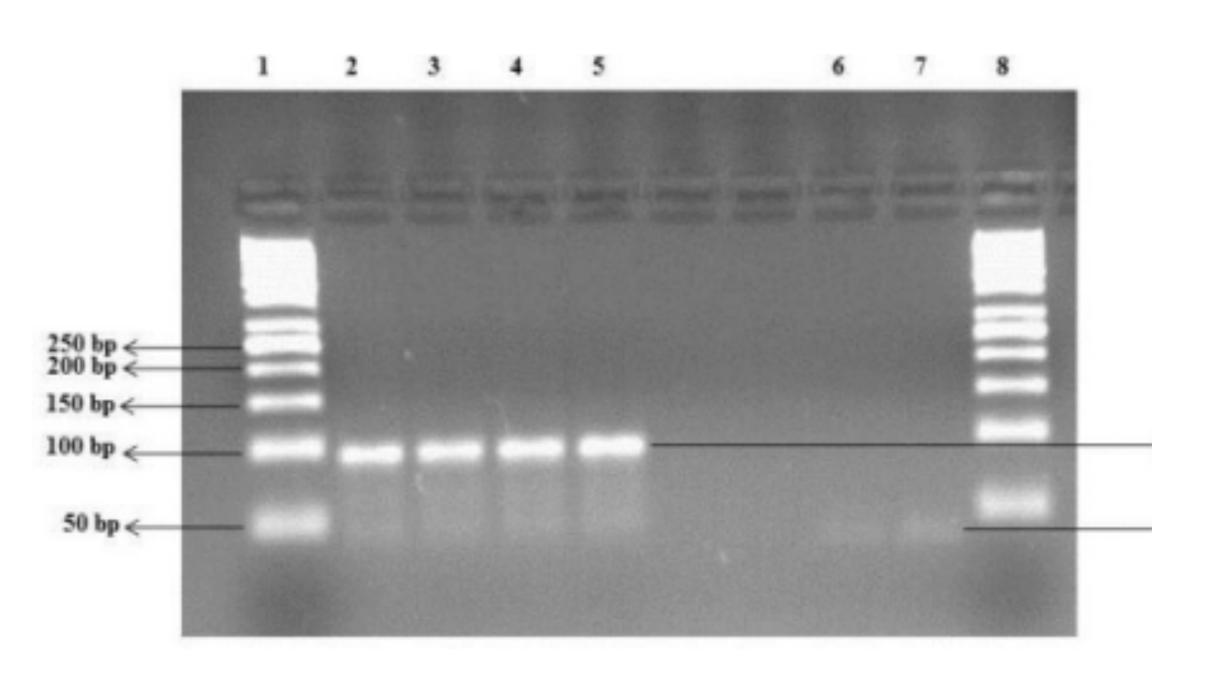
Классическая ПЦР: Циклы амплификации



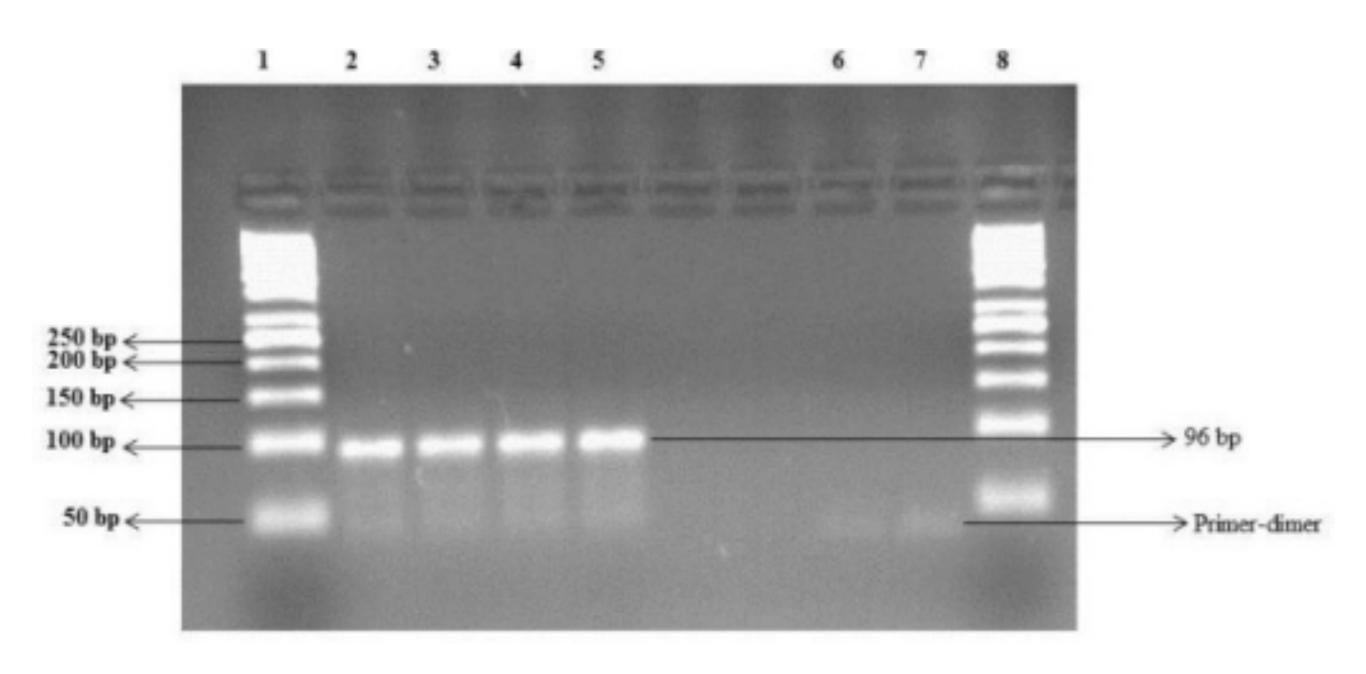
Классическая ПЦР: Применение



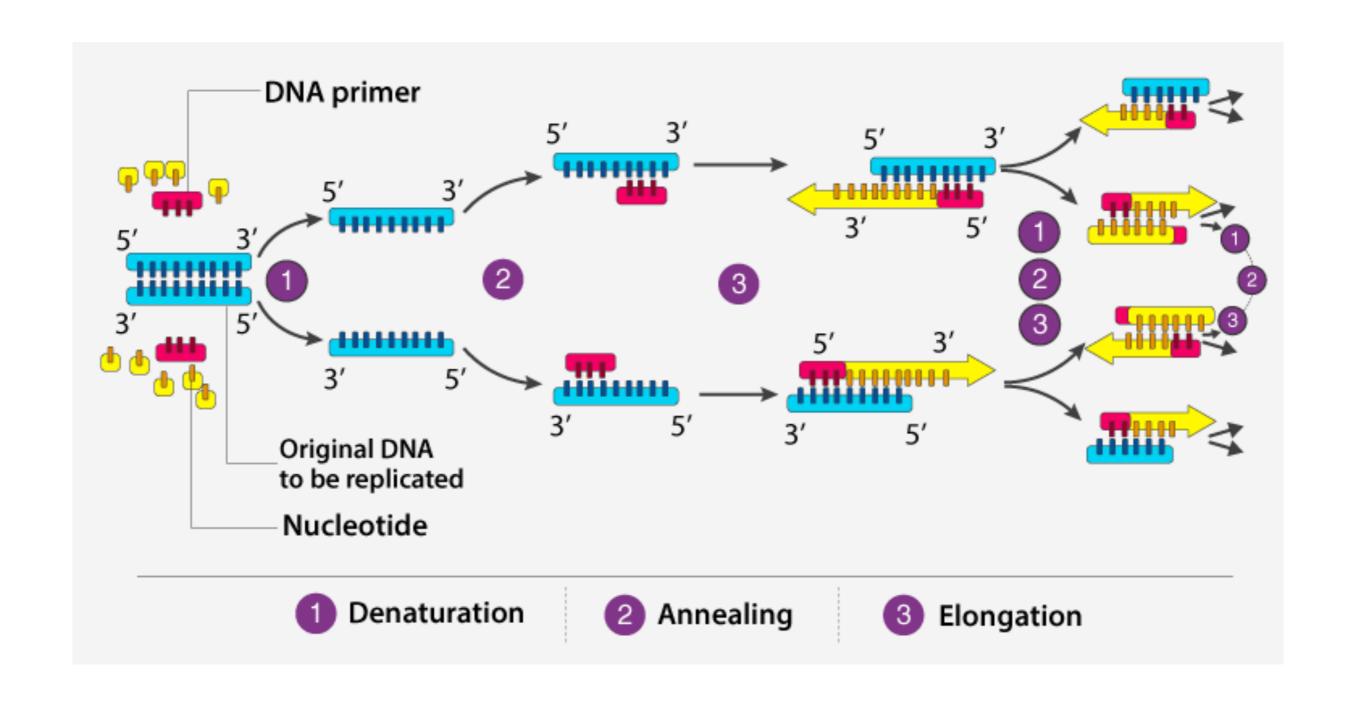
Классическая ПЦР: Выходные данные



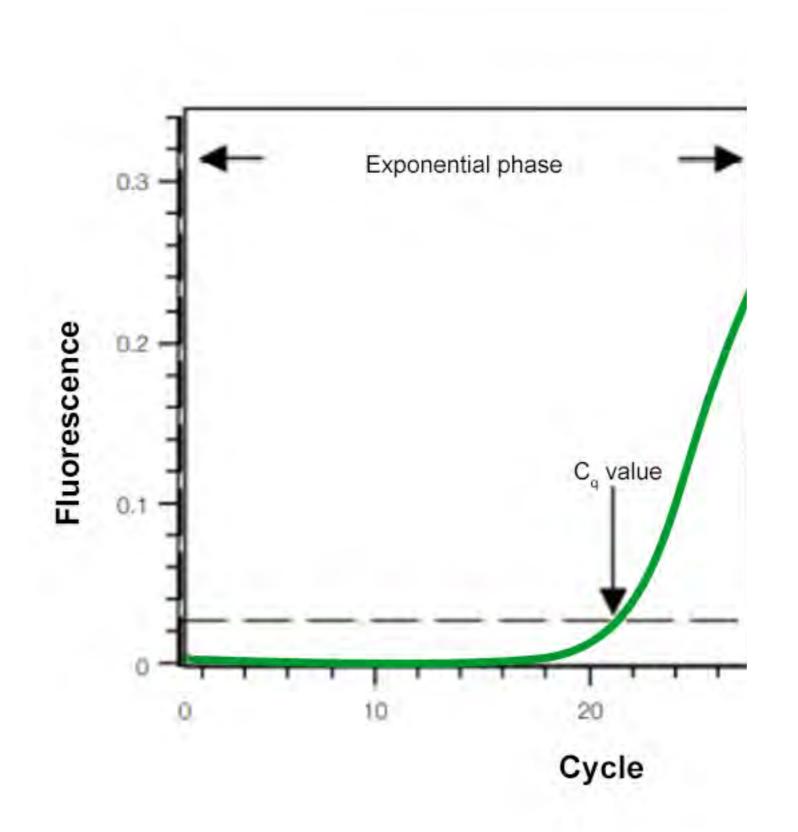
Классическая ПЦР: Выходные данные



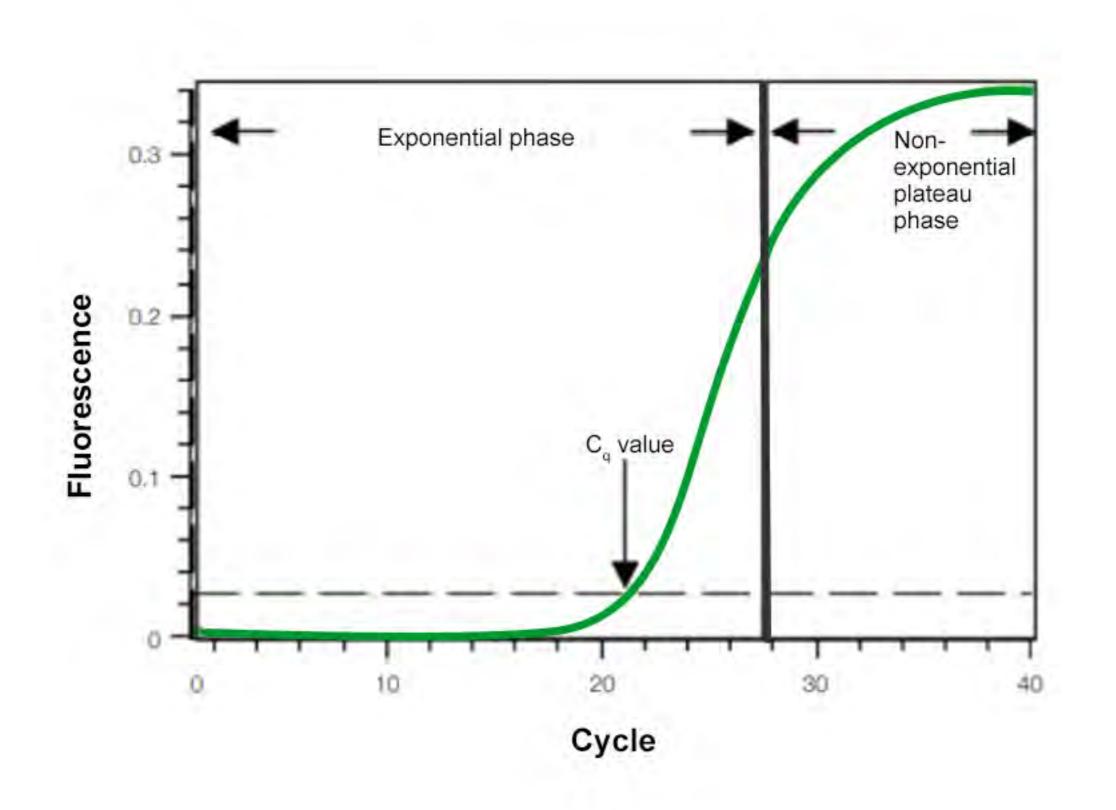
ПЦР в реальном времени (qPCR): Принцип



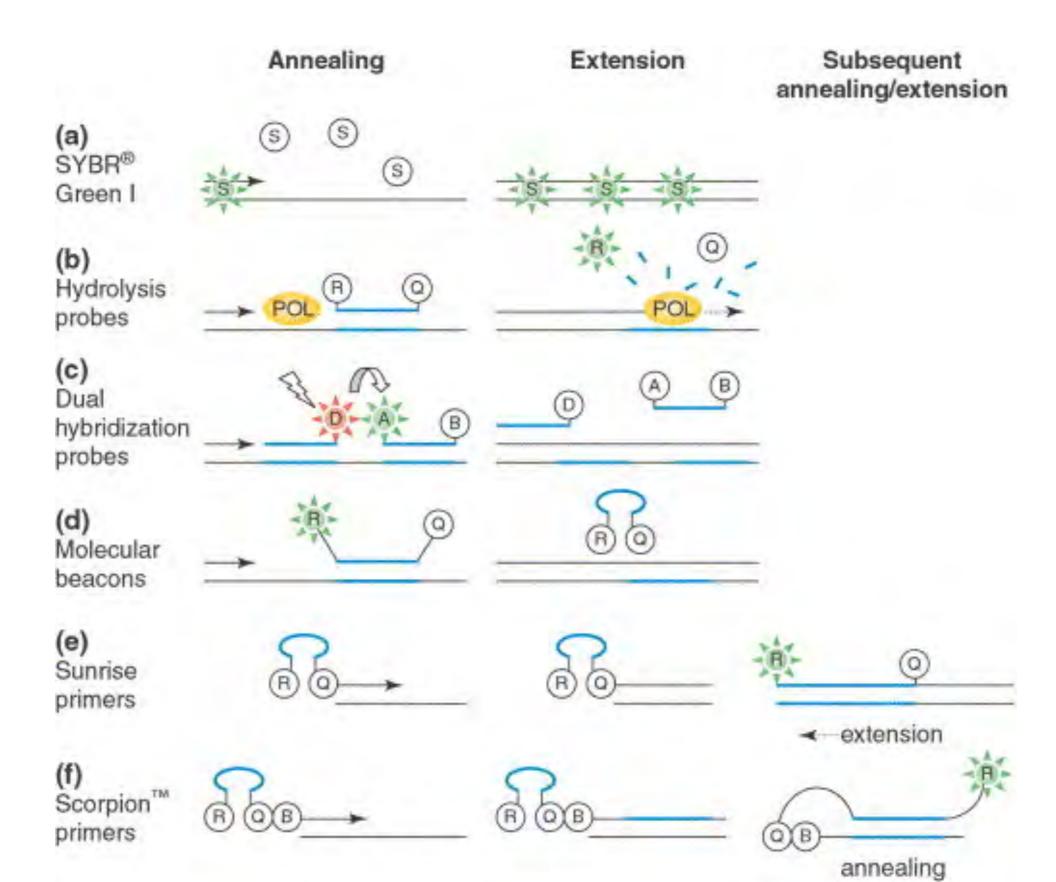
ПЦР в реальном времени (qPCR): Принцип



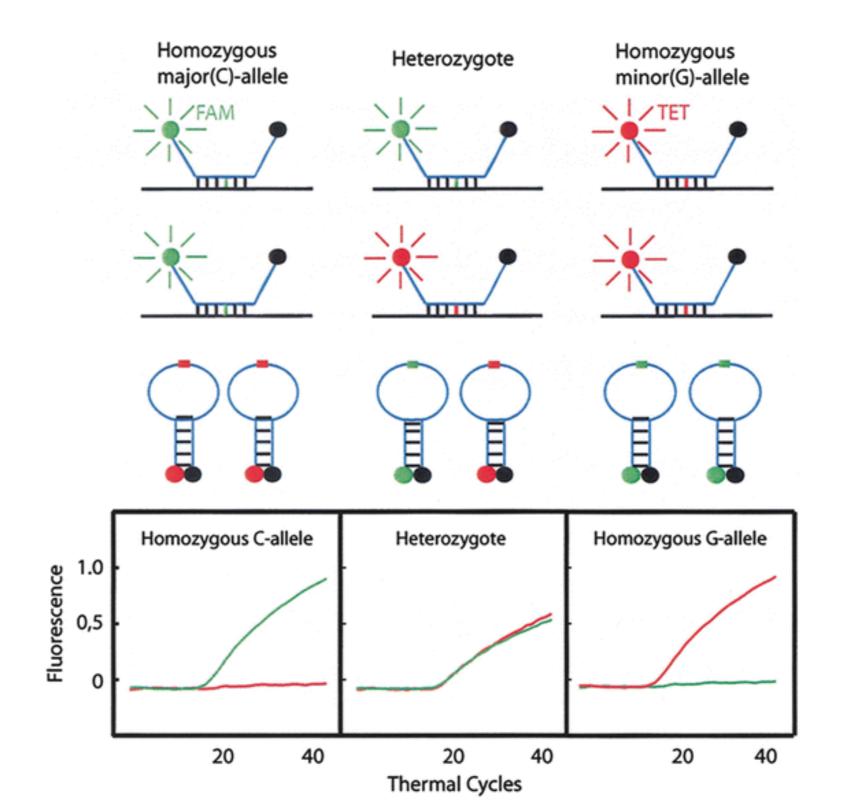
ПЦР в реальном времени (qPCR): Принцип



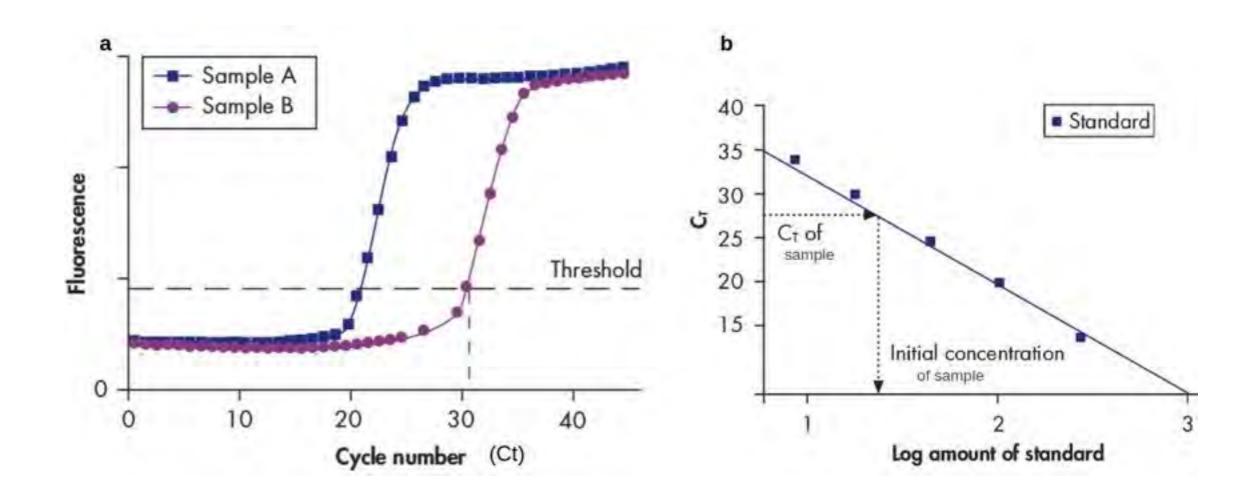
qPCR: Флуоресцентные методы



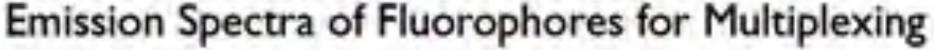
qPCR: применение

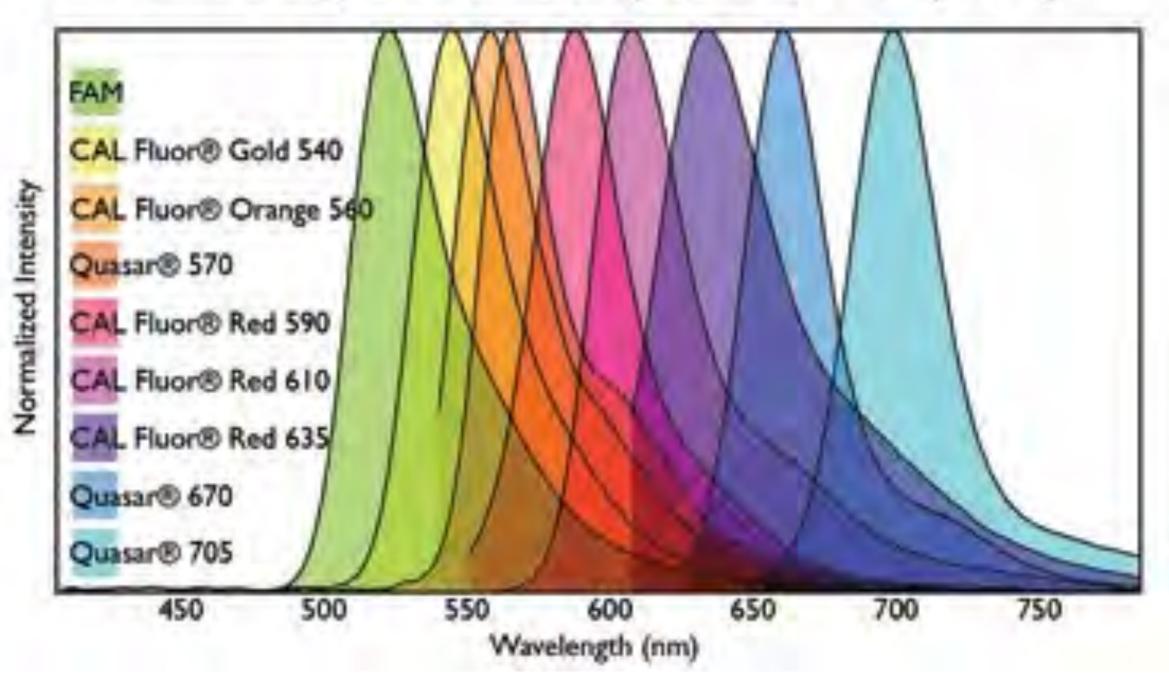


Обработка данных qPCR



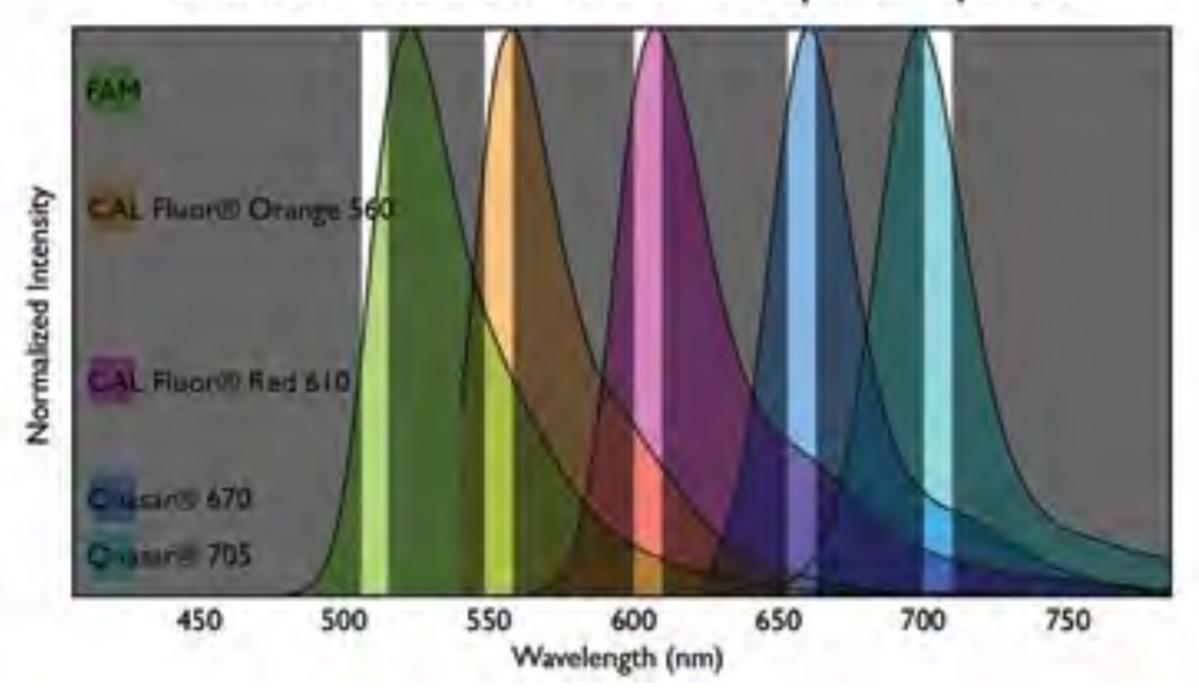
Другие варианты ПЦР: Мультиплексная ПЦР



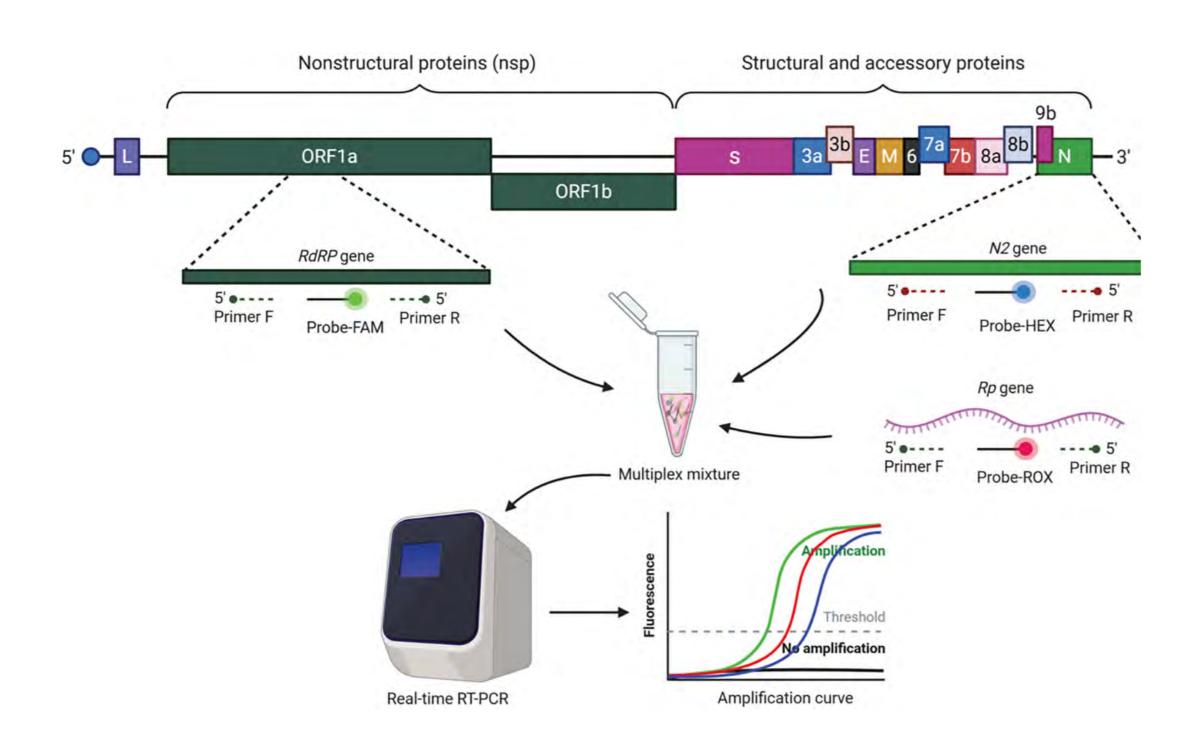


Другие варианты ПЦР: Мультиплексная ПЦР

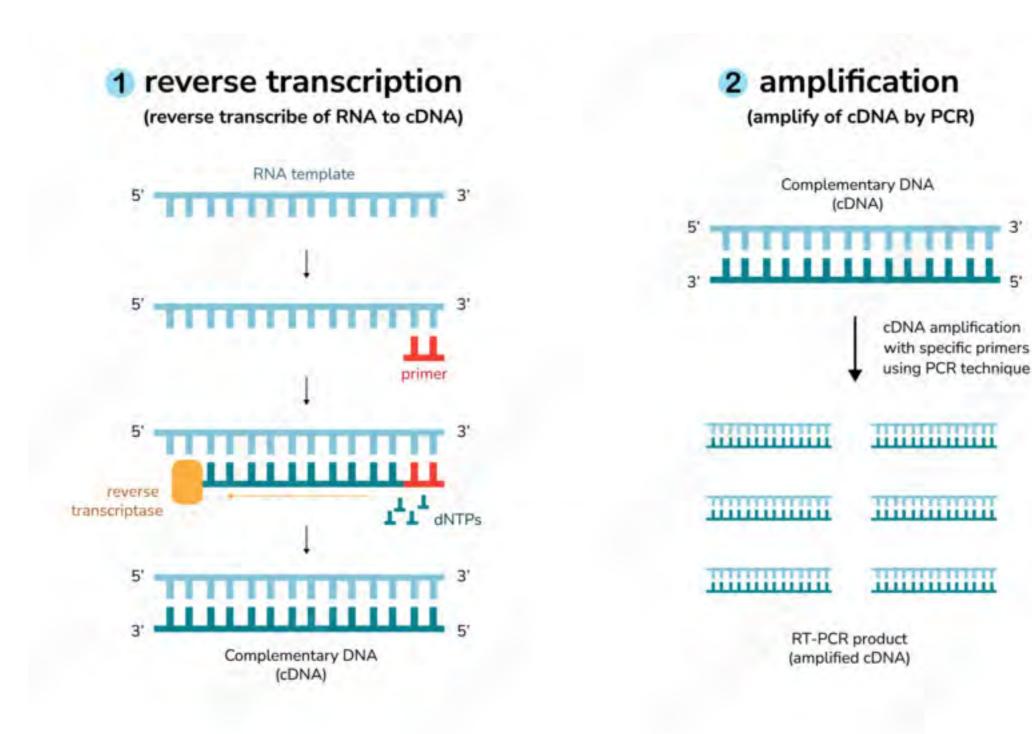
Emission Filters Overlaid onto Reporter Spectra



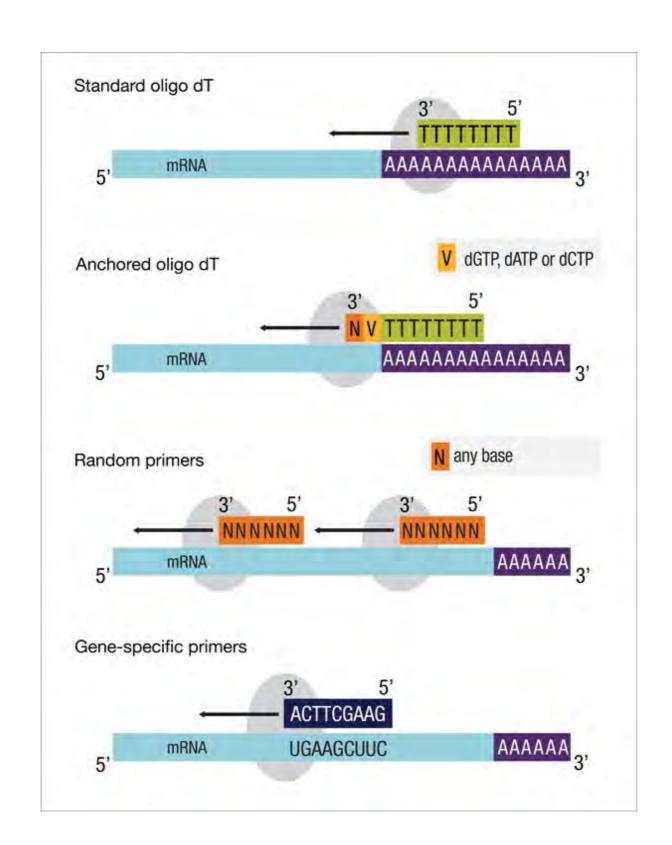
Другие варианты ПЦР: Мультиплексная ПЦР



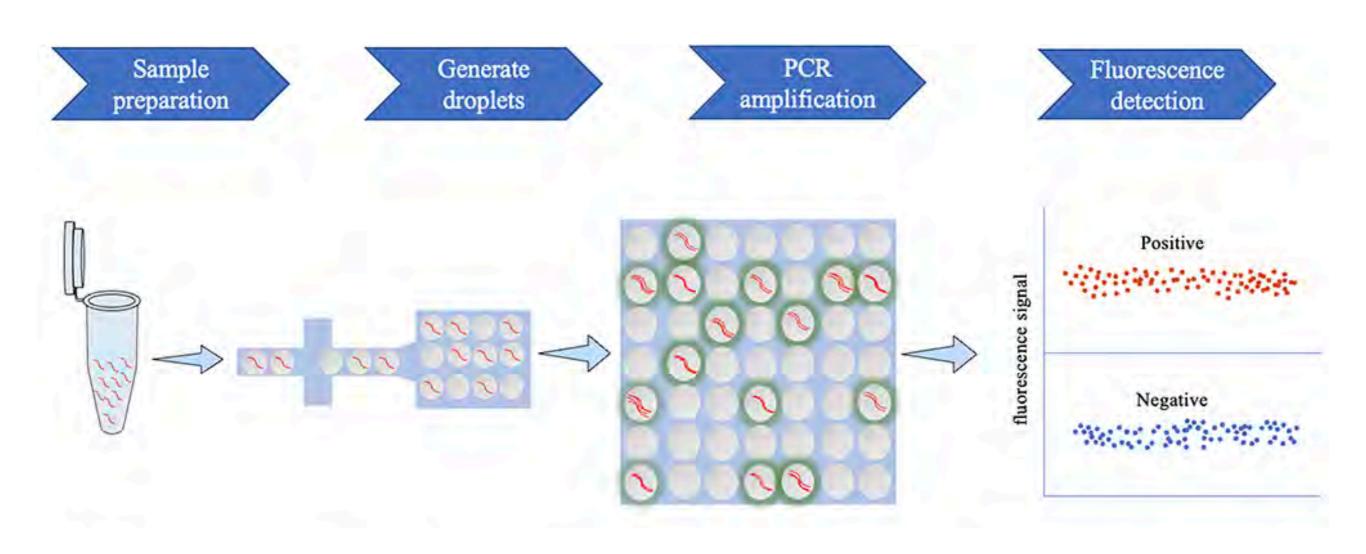
Обратная транскрипционная ПЦР (RT-PCR)



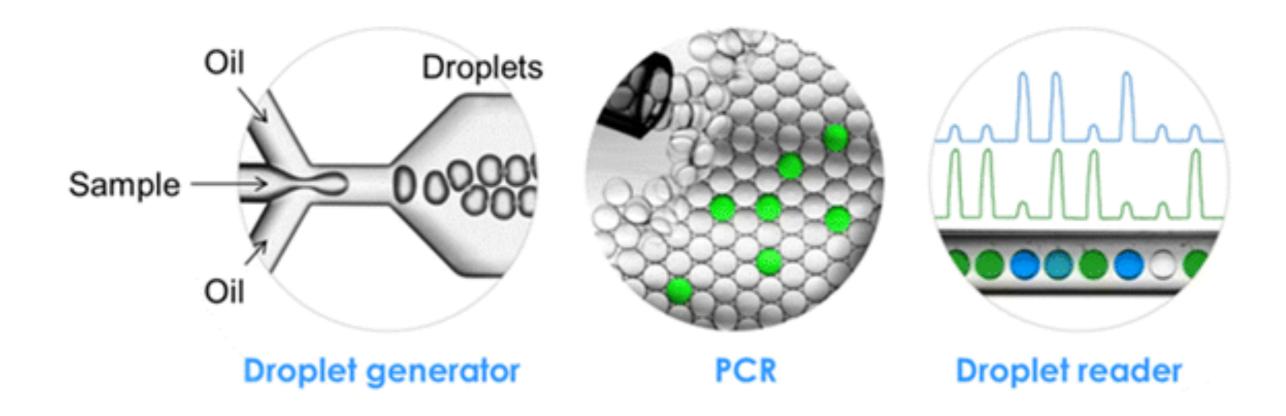
Обратная транскрипционная ПЦР (RT-PCR)



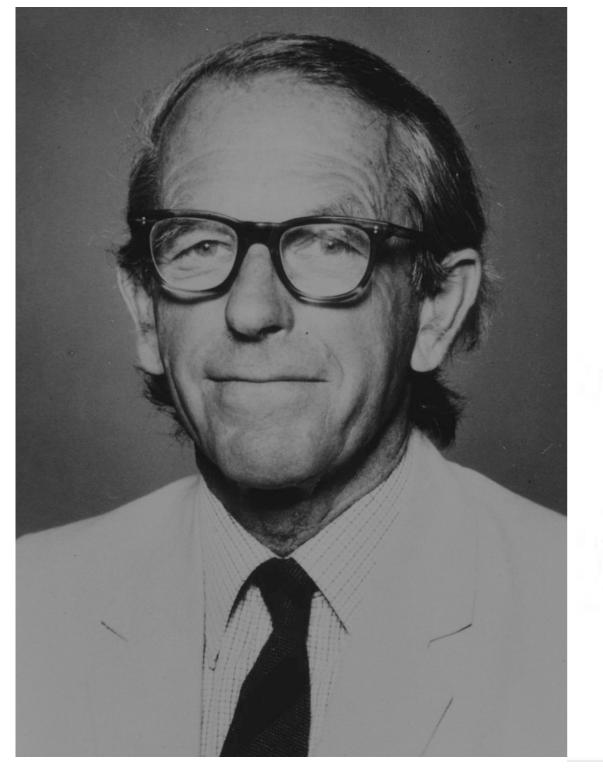
Цифровая ПЦР (dPCR): Принцип

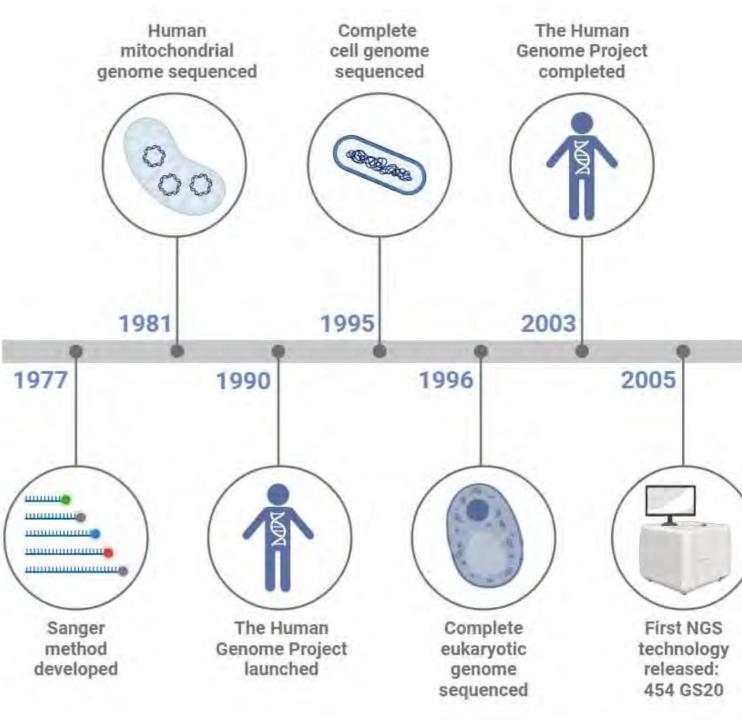


Цифровая ПЦР (dPCR): Принцип



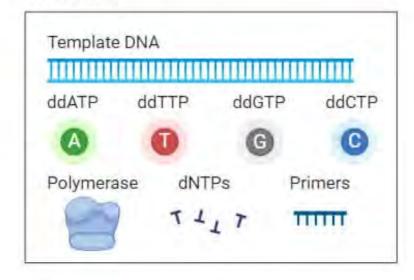
Секвенирование по Сэнгеру: История и значение



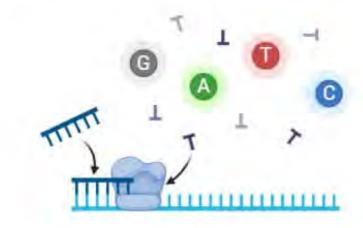


Секвенирование по Сэнгеру: Методика

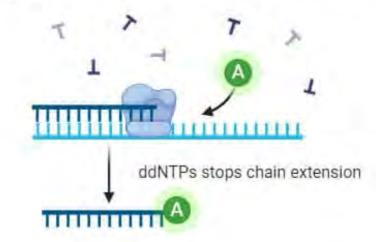
Reagents



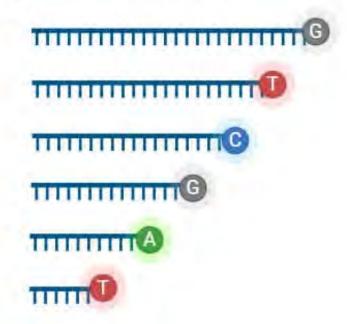
1) Primer annealing and chain extension



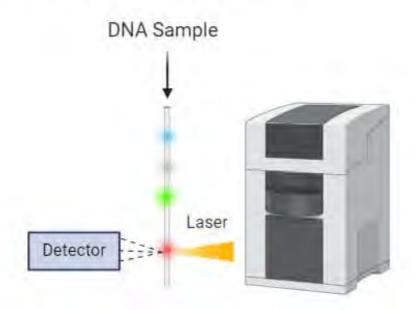
(2) ddNTP binding and chain termination



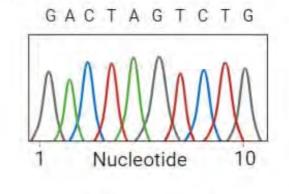
(3) Fluorescently labelled DNA sample



Capillary gel electrophoresis and fluorescence detection



5 Sequence analysis and reconstruction

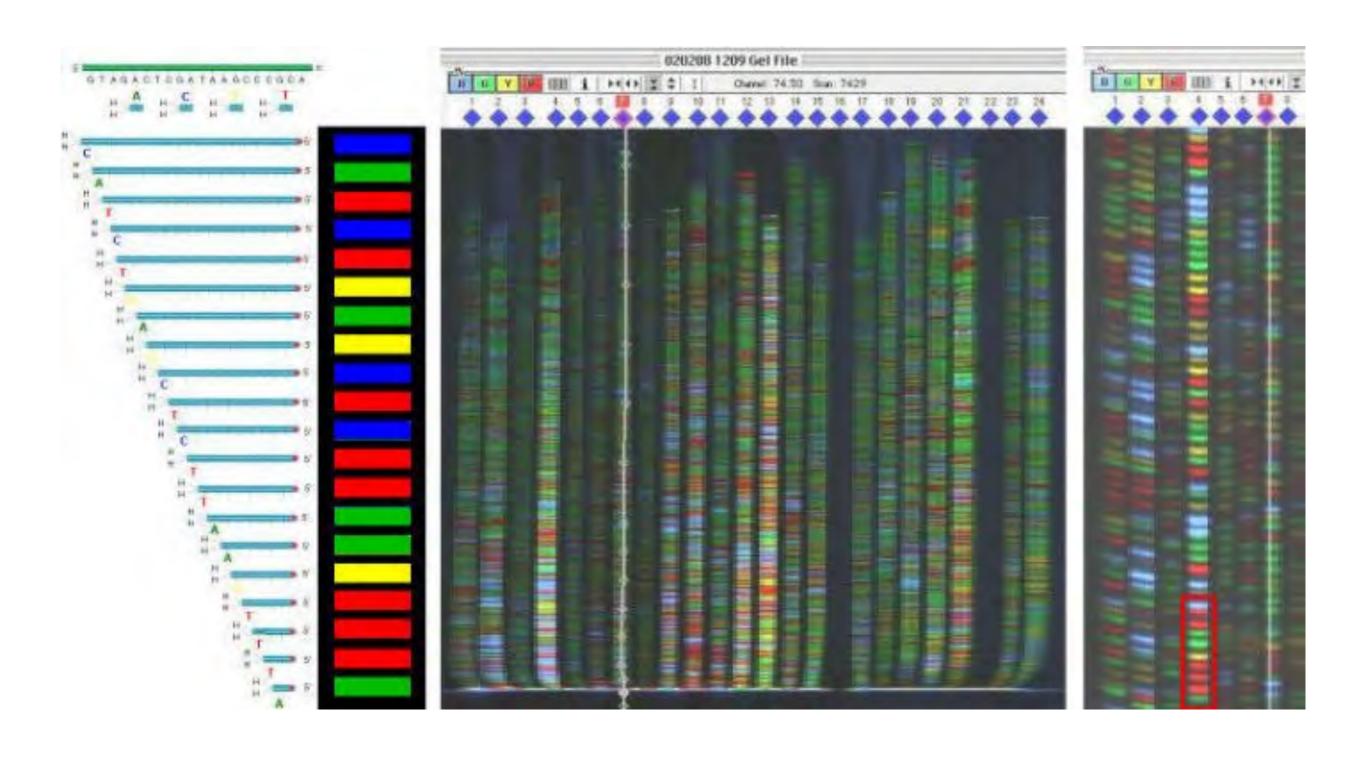




Секвенирование по Сэнгеру: Методика

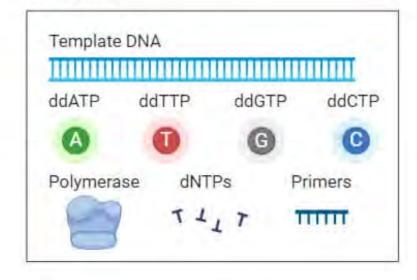


Автоматизация Сэнгер-секвенирования

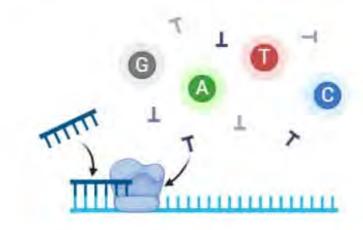


Автоматизация Сэнгер-секвенирования

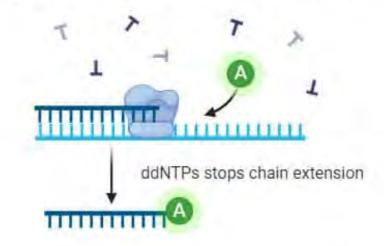
Reagents



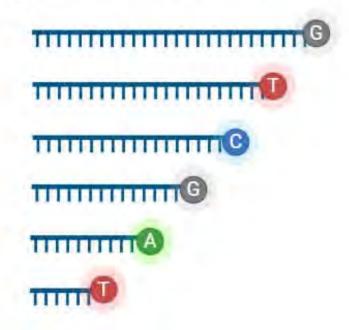
1 Primer annealing and chain extension



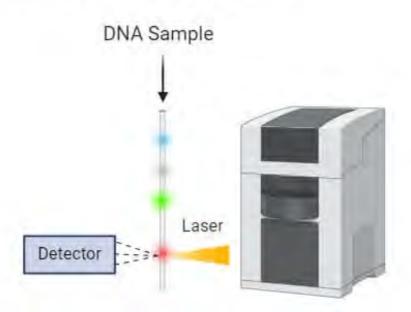
(2) ddNTP binding and chain termination



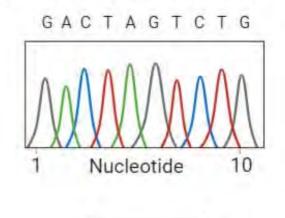
(3) Fluorescently labelled DNA sample



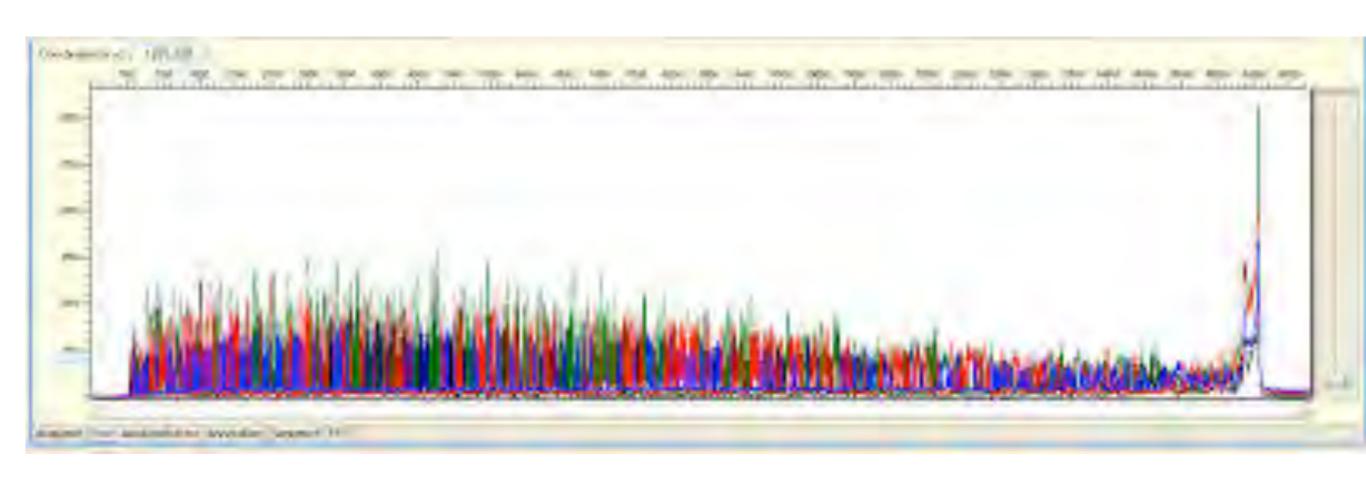
Capillary gel electrophoresis and fluorescence detection

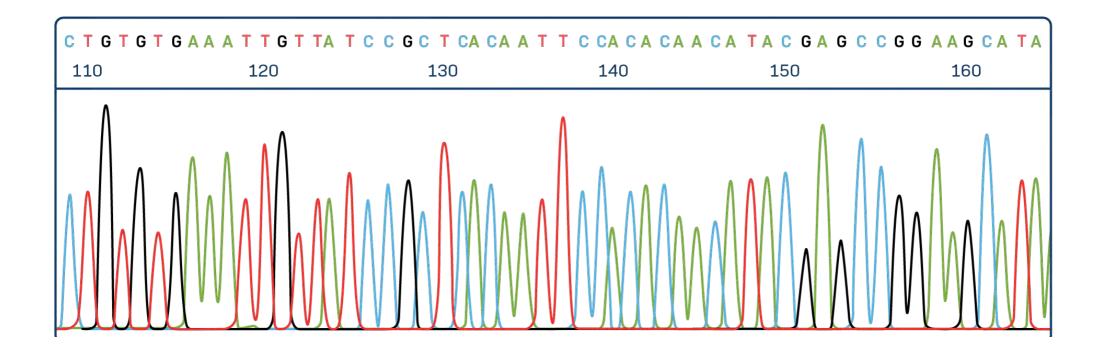


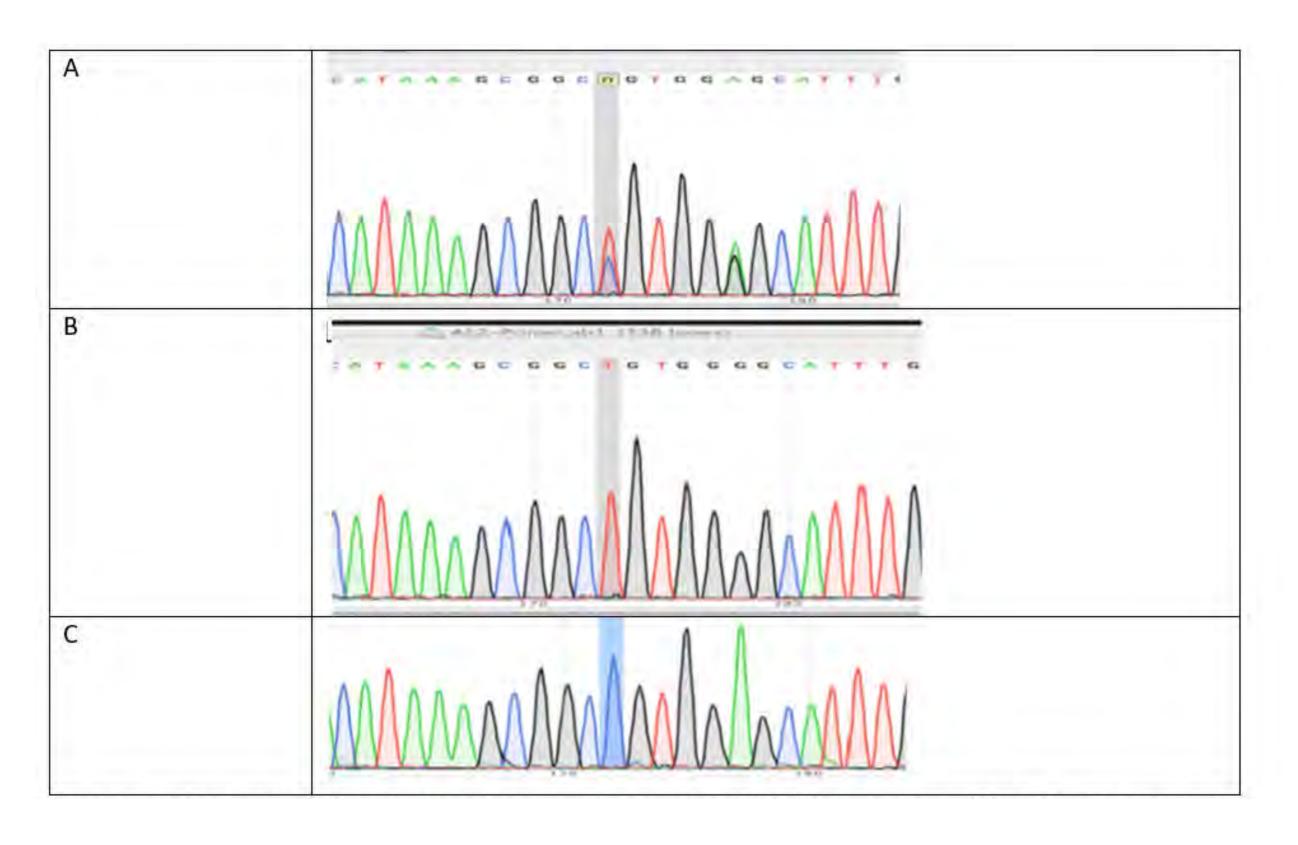
(5) Sequence analysis and reconstruction

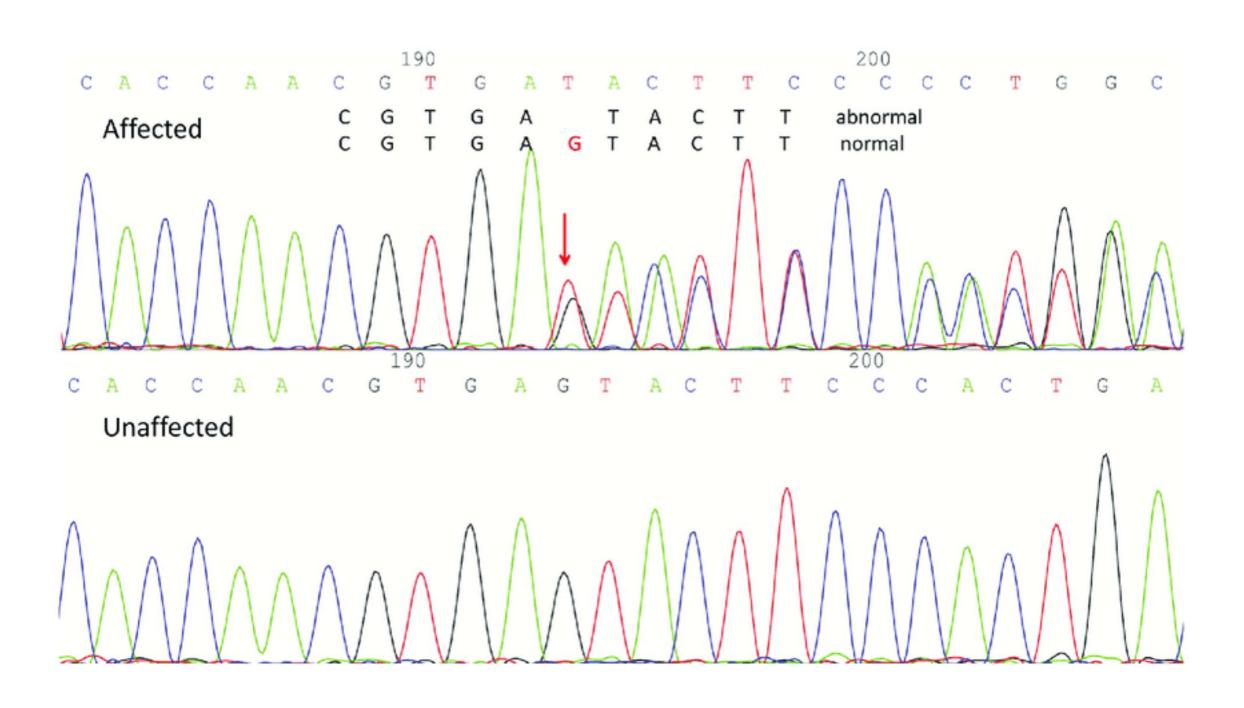




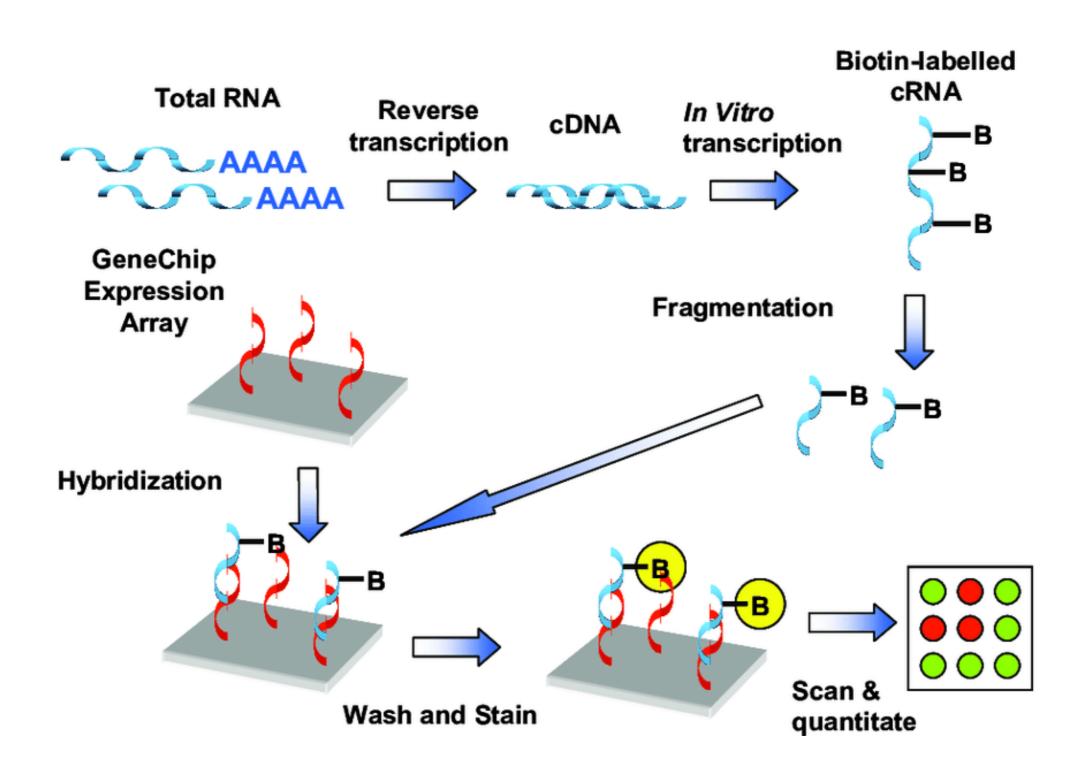




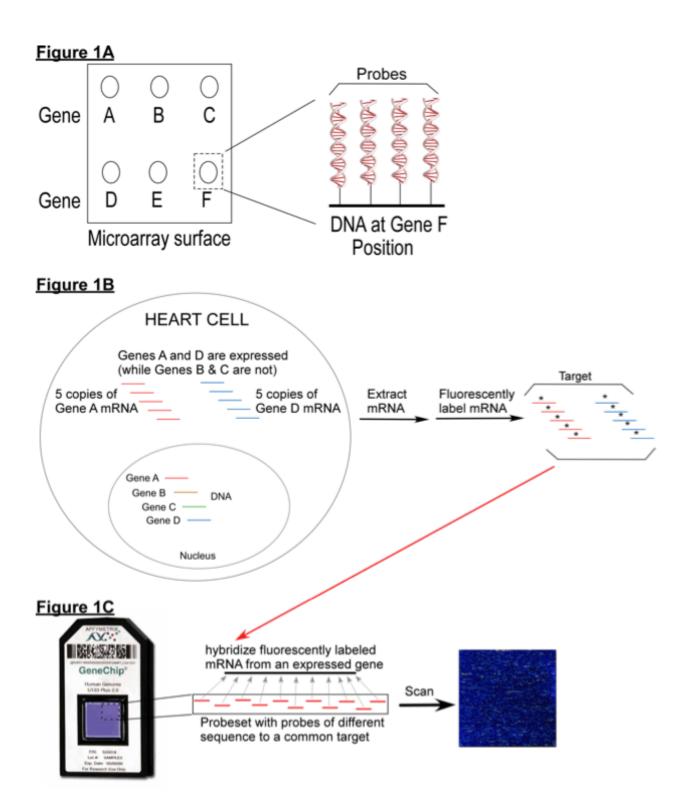




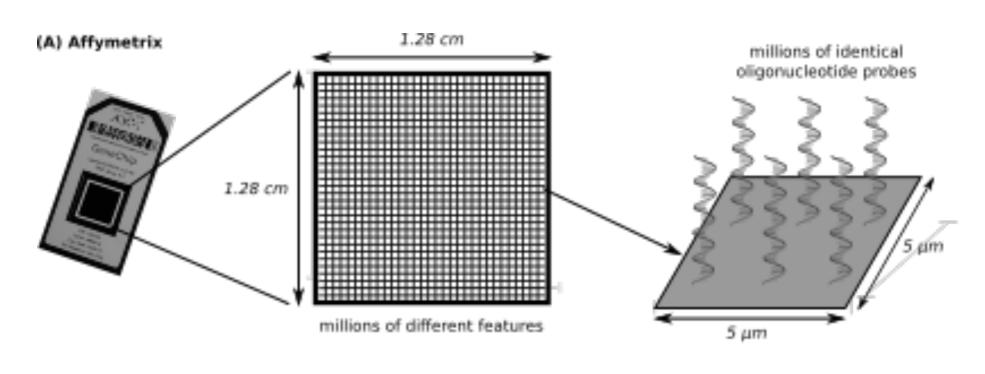
Микрочипы: Введение



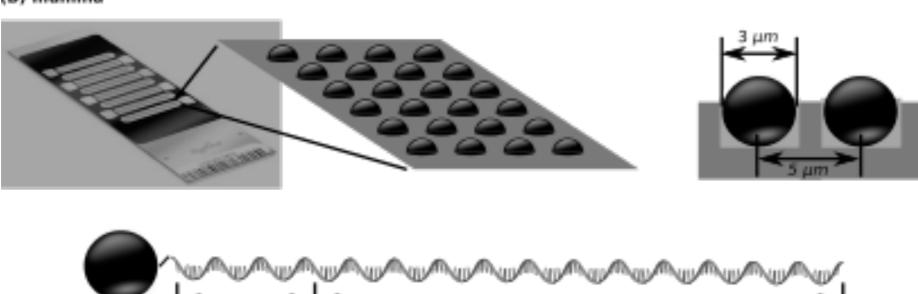
Микрочипы Affymetrix: Особенности технологии



Микрочипы Illumina: Технология

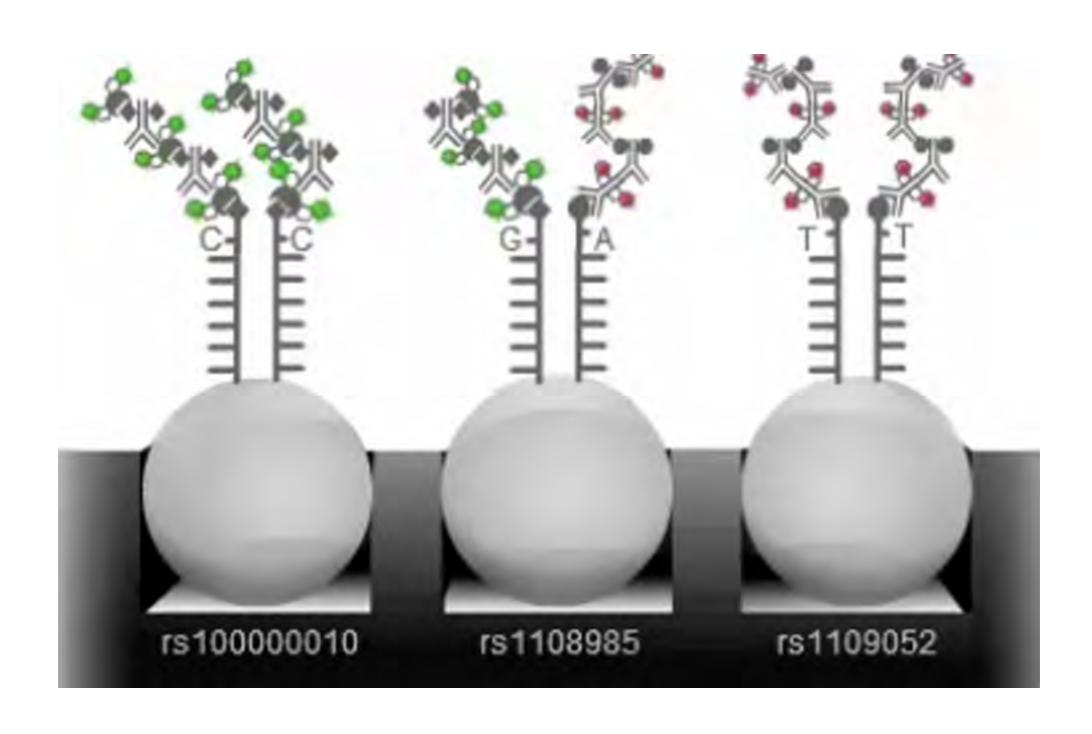


(B) Illumina

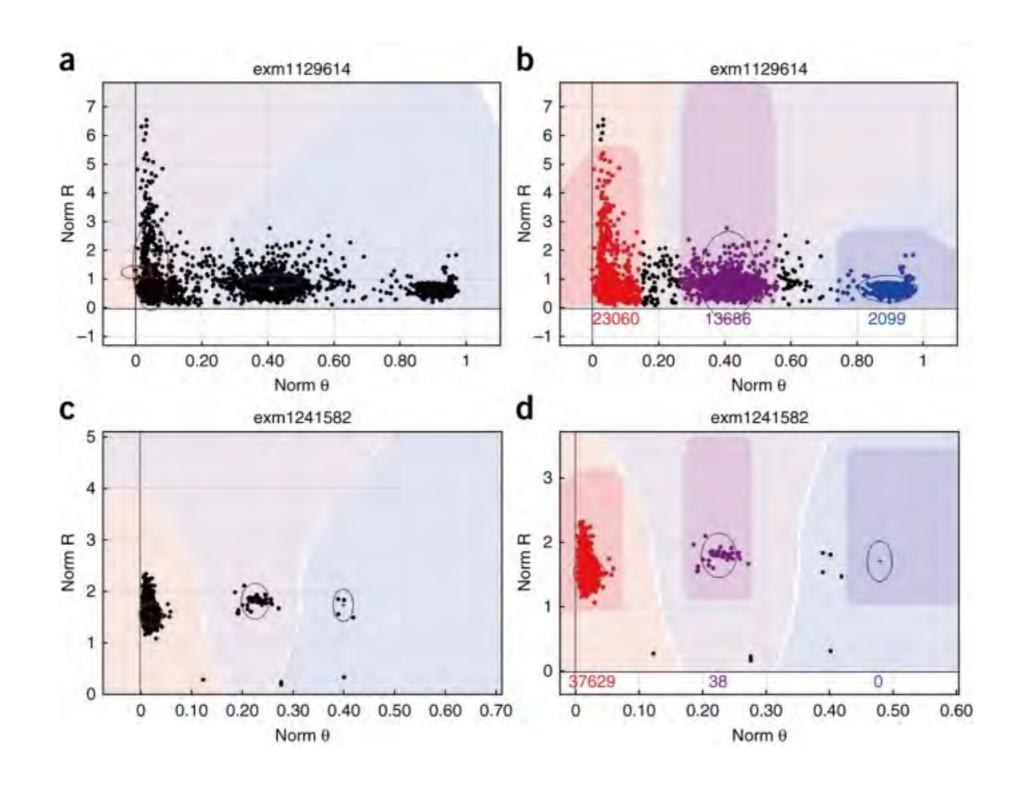


probe

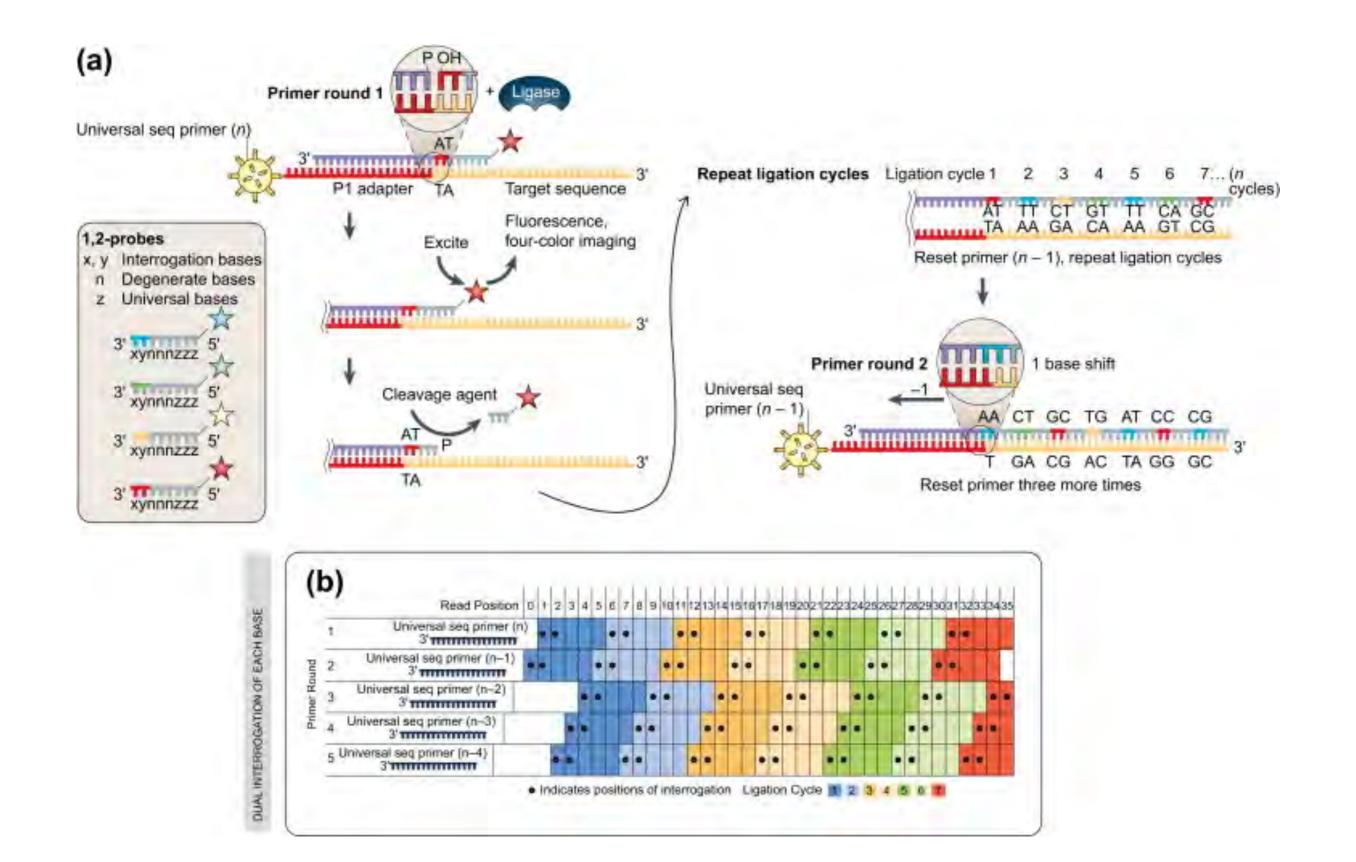
Микрочипы Illumina: Технология



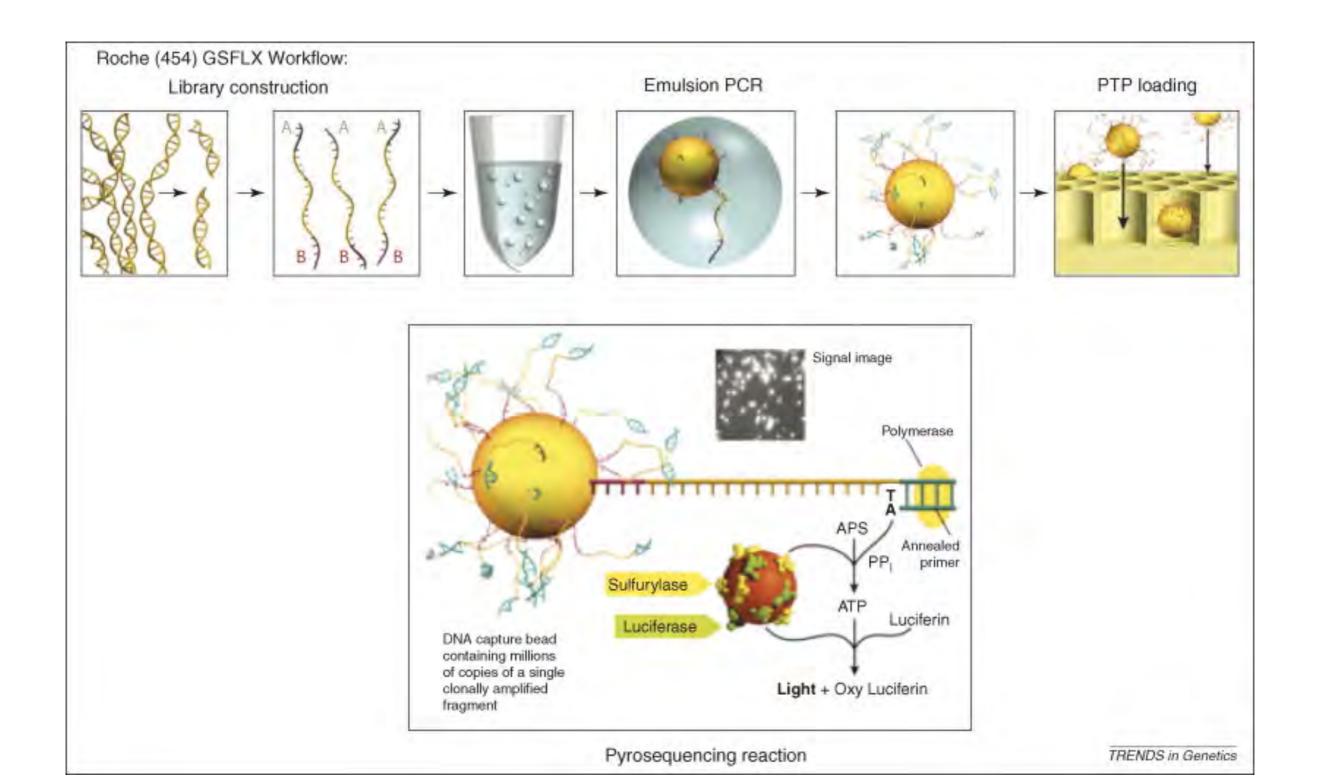
Микрочипы Illumina: обработка данных



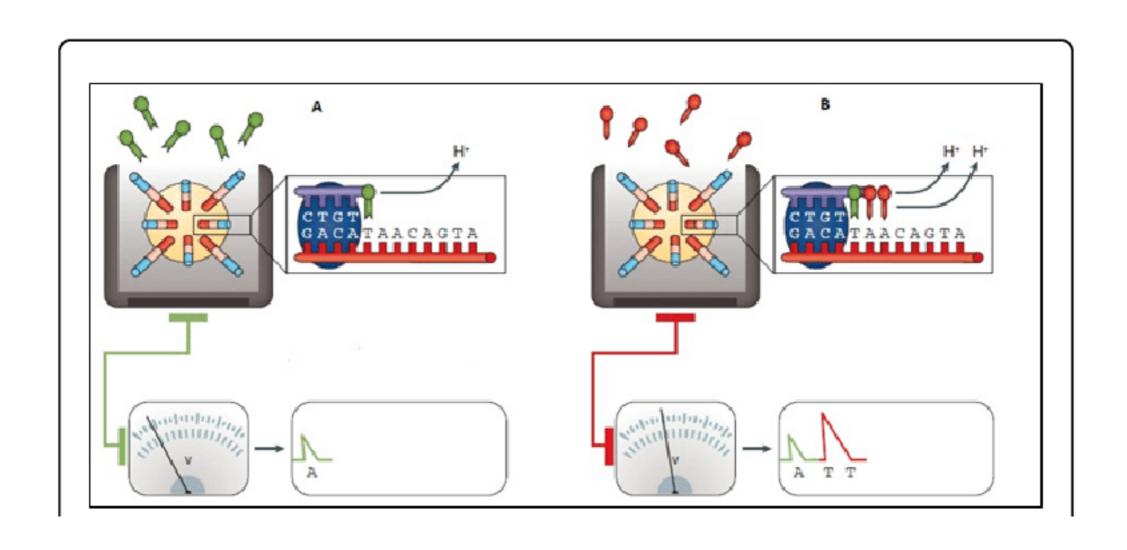
Исторические NGS методы: SOLiD



Исторические NGS методы: 454 Pyrosequencing

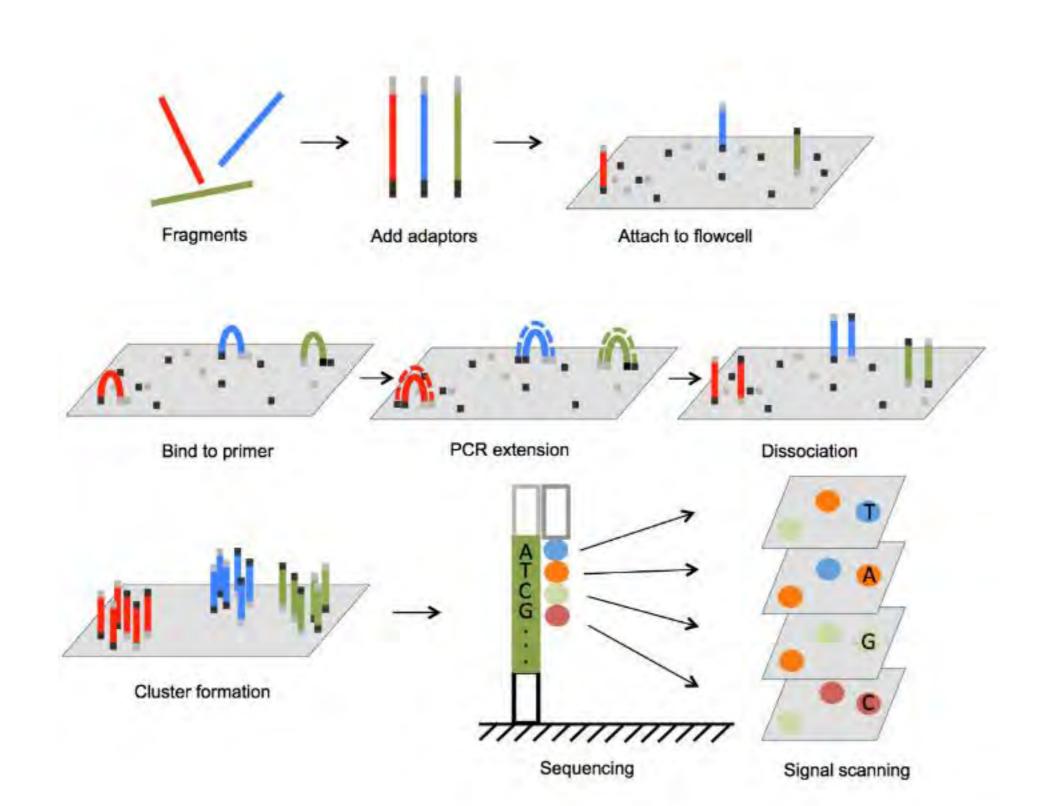


Ion Torrent: Принцип действия

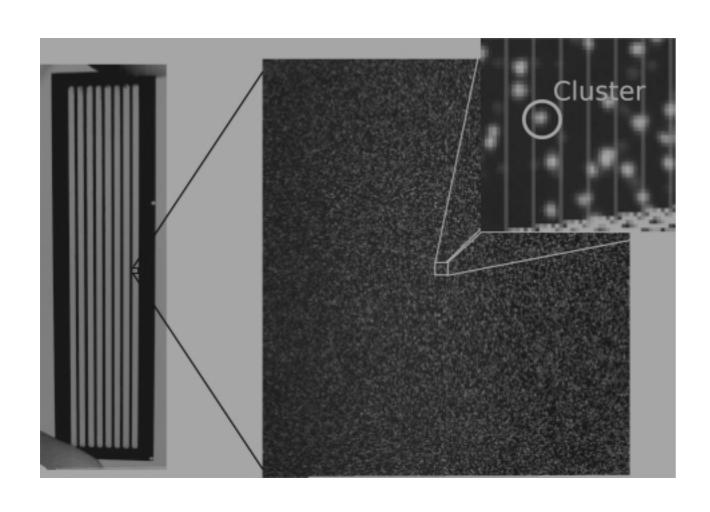


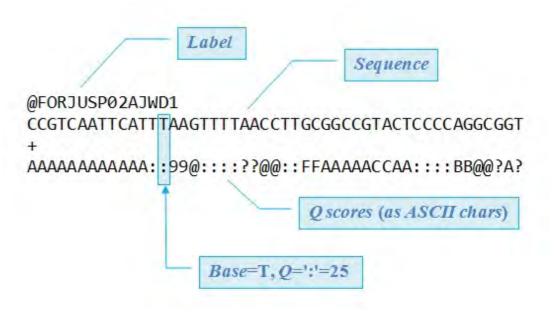
Ion Torrent: Выходные данные

Illumina: Технология секвенирования

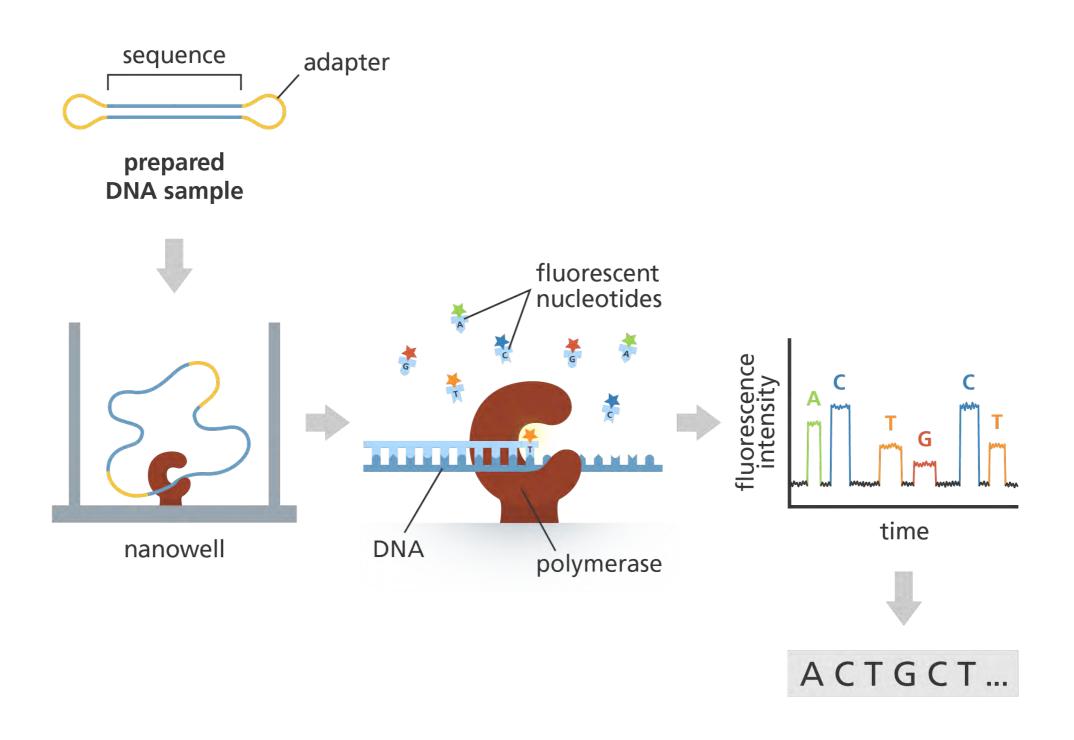


Illumina: Выходные данные

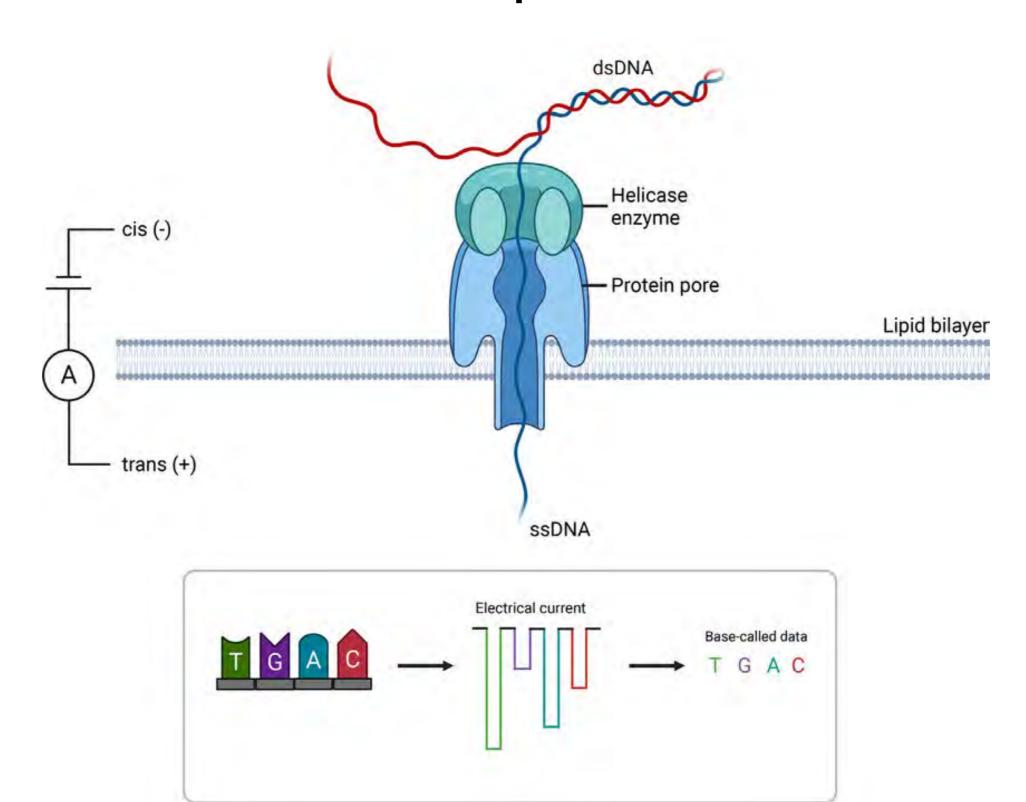




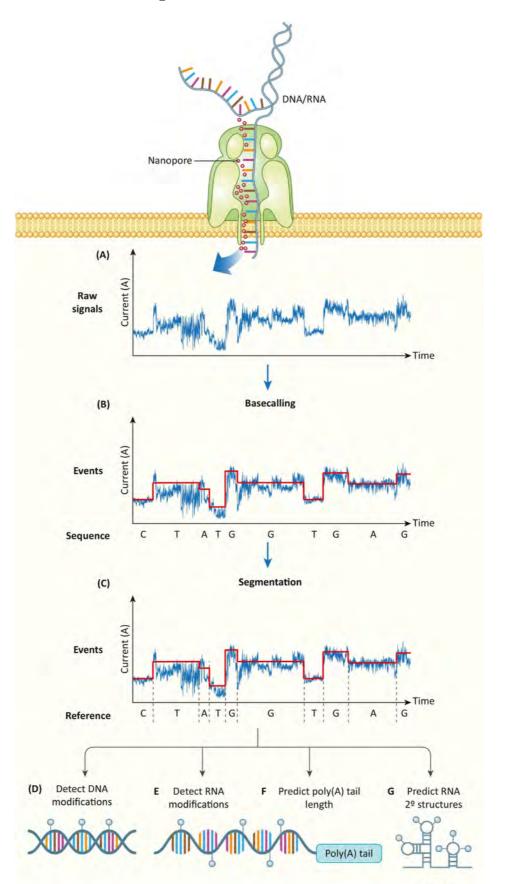
Pacific Biosciences (PacBio): SMRT секвенирование



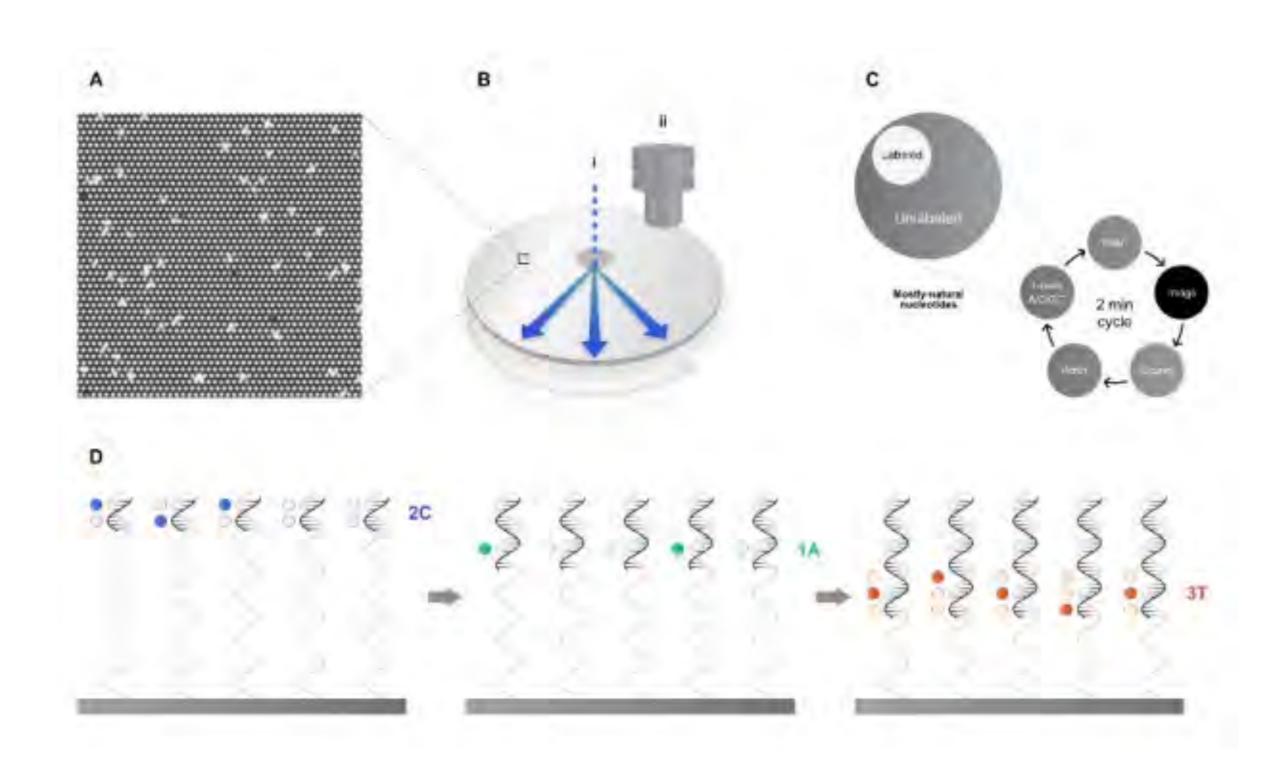
Oxford Nanopore Technologies: Нанопоровое секвенирование



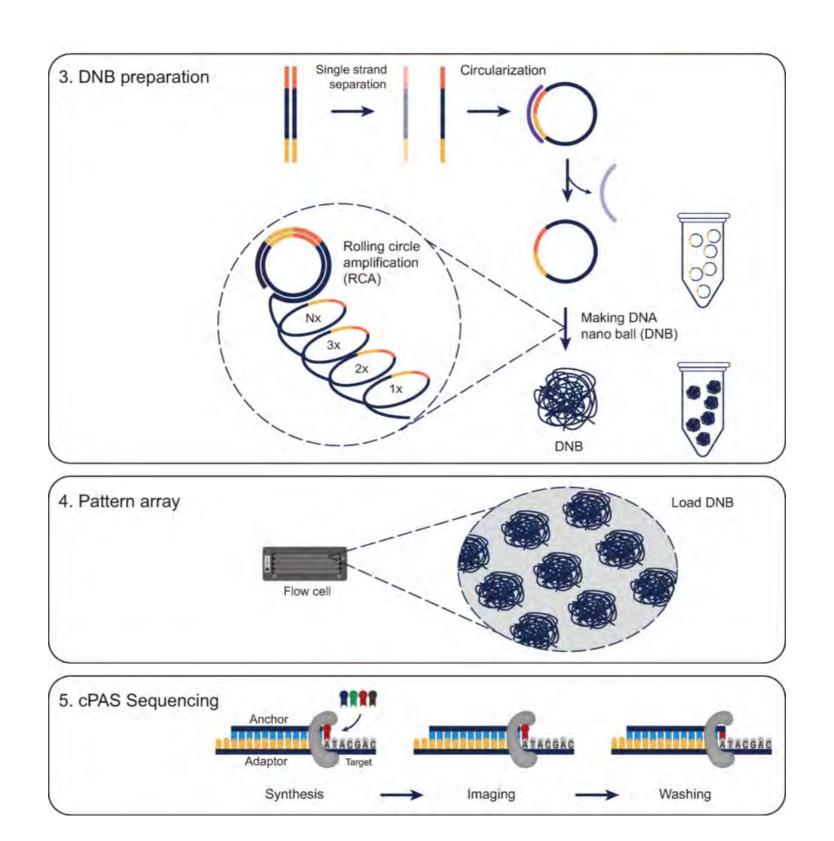
Анализ модификаций с Nanopore



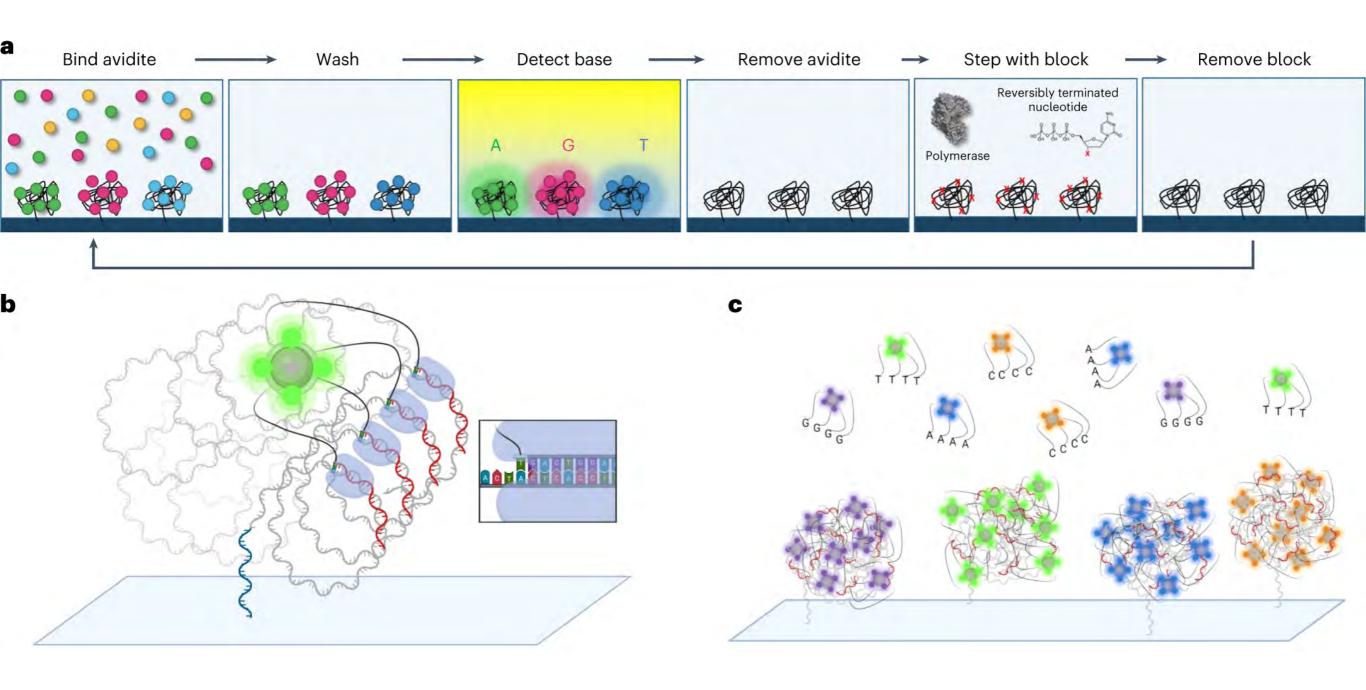
Новые подходы: Ultima Genomics



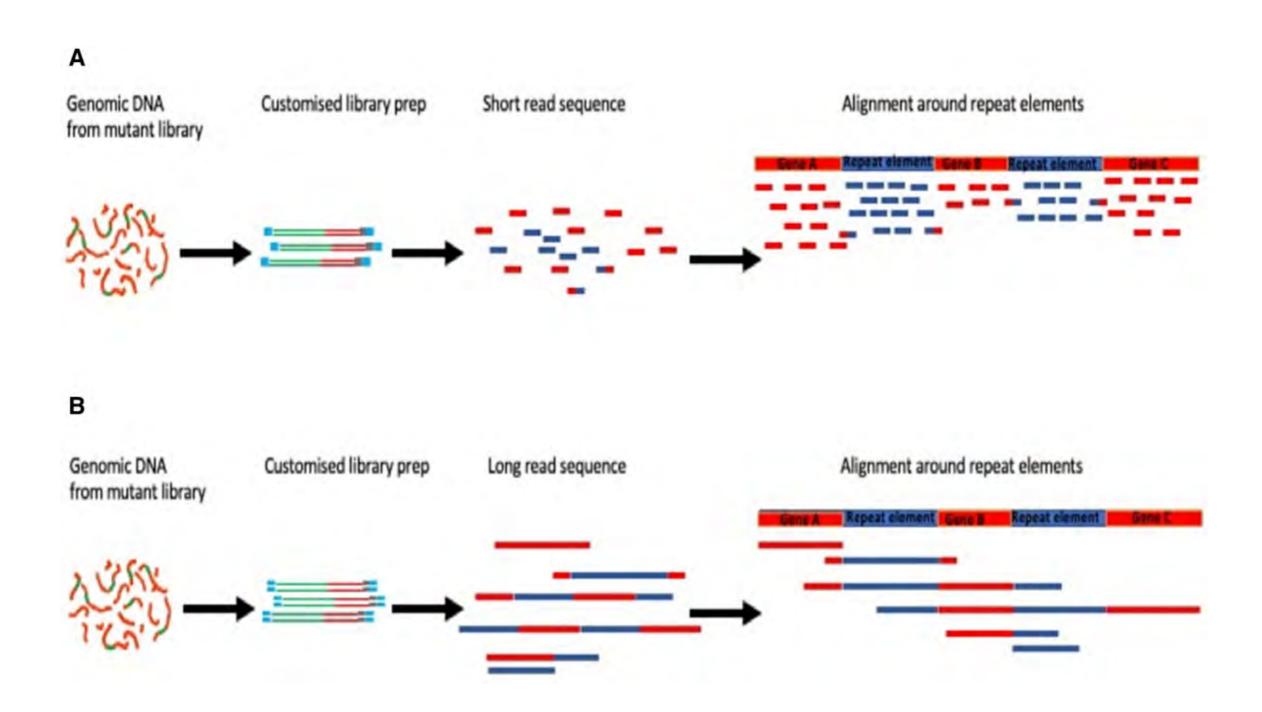
Новые подходы: MGI Tech



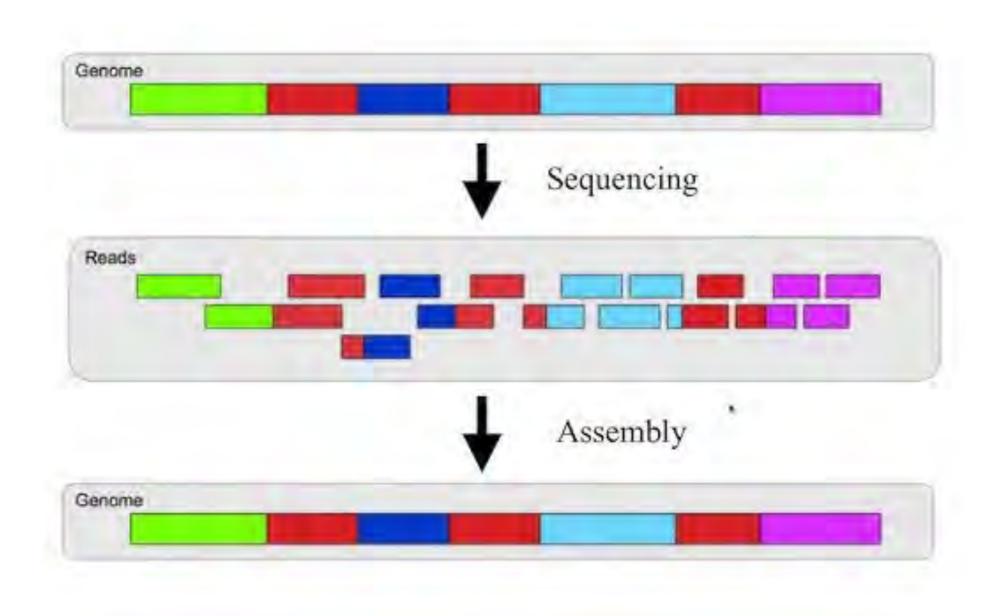
Новые подходы: Aviti



Выравнивание последовательностей



Сборка геномов de novo



Обнаружение генетических вариаций

Reference CCGTTAGAGTTACAATTCGA

Read 2 TTAGAGTAACAA

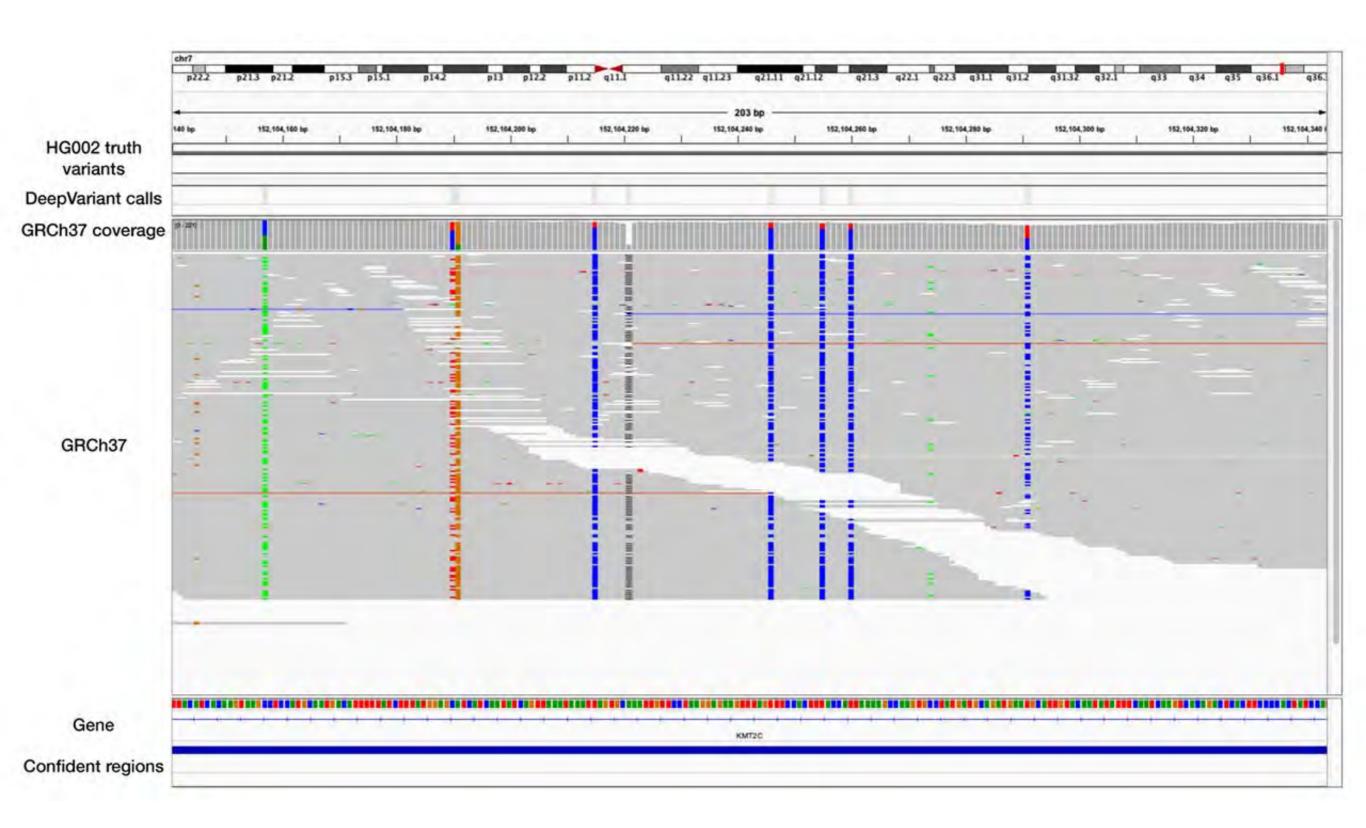
Read 3 CCGTTAGAGTTA

Read 4 TTACAATTCGA

Read 5 GAGTAACAA

Read 6 TTAGAGTAACAAT

Обнаружение генетических вариаций



DNA-seq: Подготовка библиотек

Fragmented input DNA

End repair

Input DNA blunting

Ligation 1

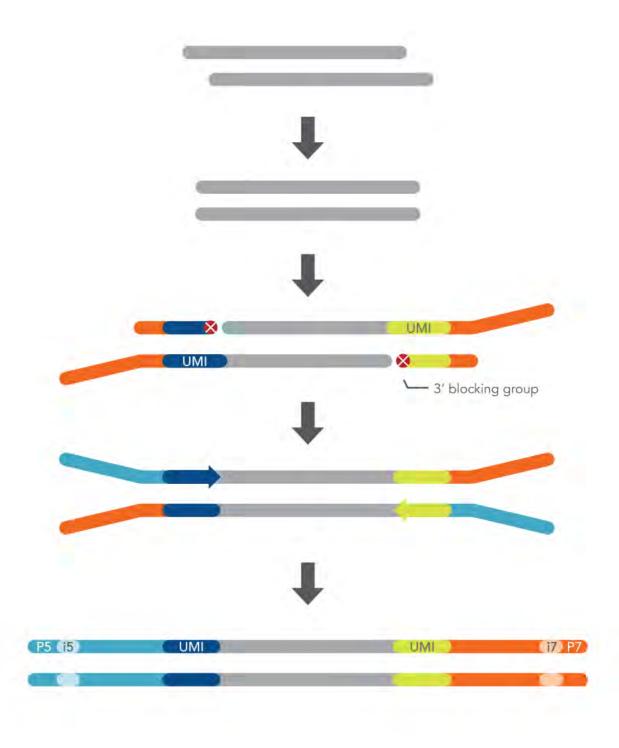
Single-stranded ligation of Ligation 1 Adapter to 3' ends of insert

Ligation 2

Ligation 2 Adapter primes gap filling across the UMI followed by 5' ligation

PCR

Amplification with xGen[™] Unique Dual Index (UDI) Primer Pairs

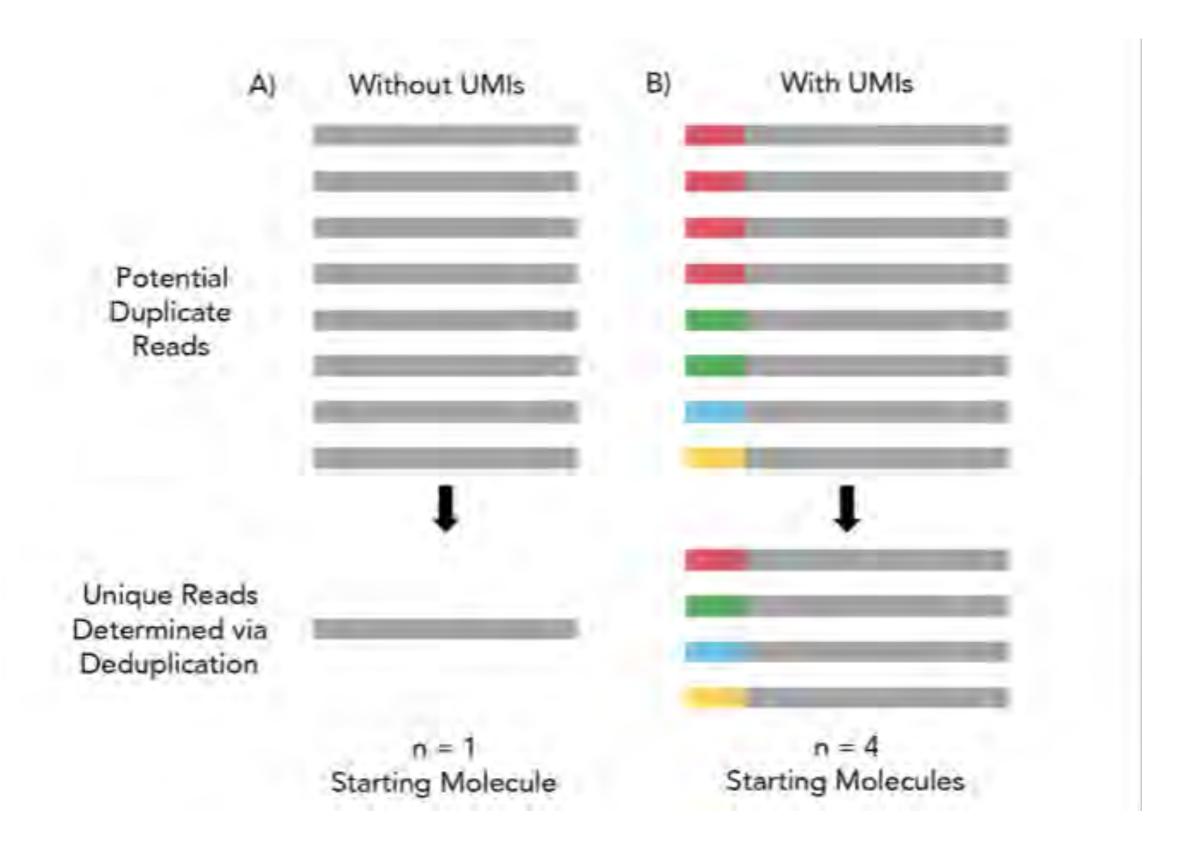


DNA-seq: Подготовка библиотек

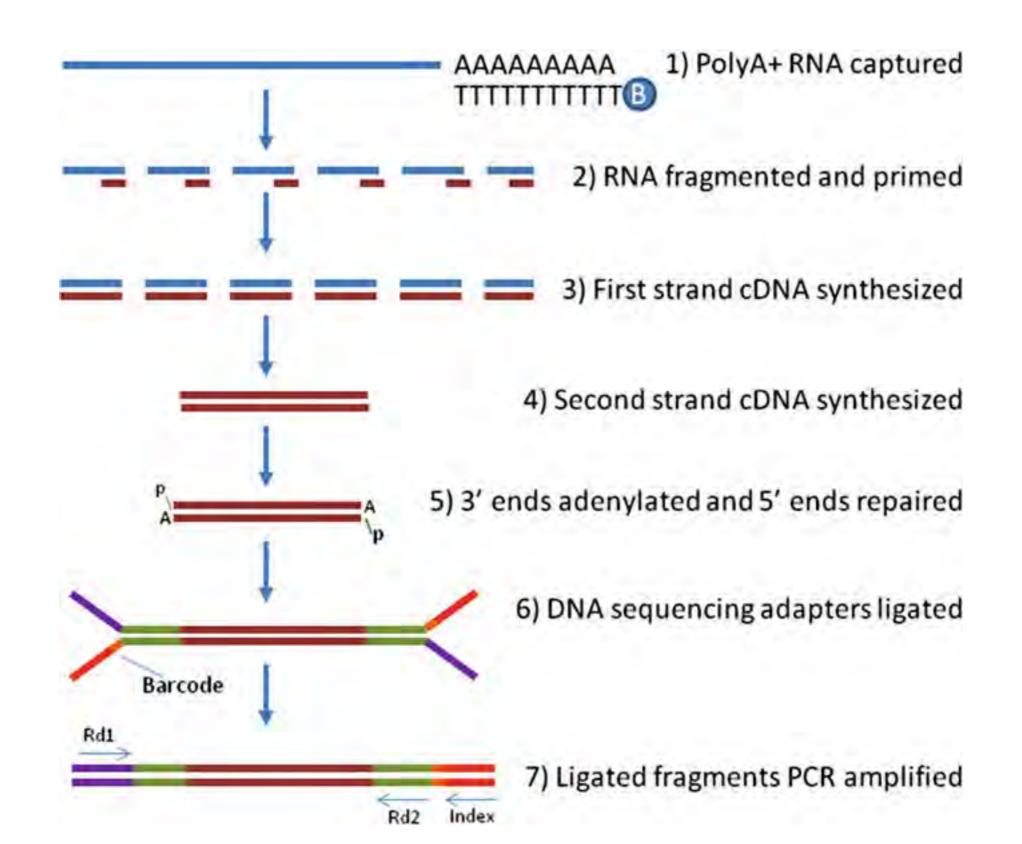


A) Combinatorial dual indexing has repeated sequences across the rows and columns of a primer plate in contrast to B) unique dual indexing where every sequence is unique.

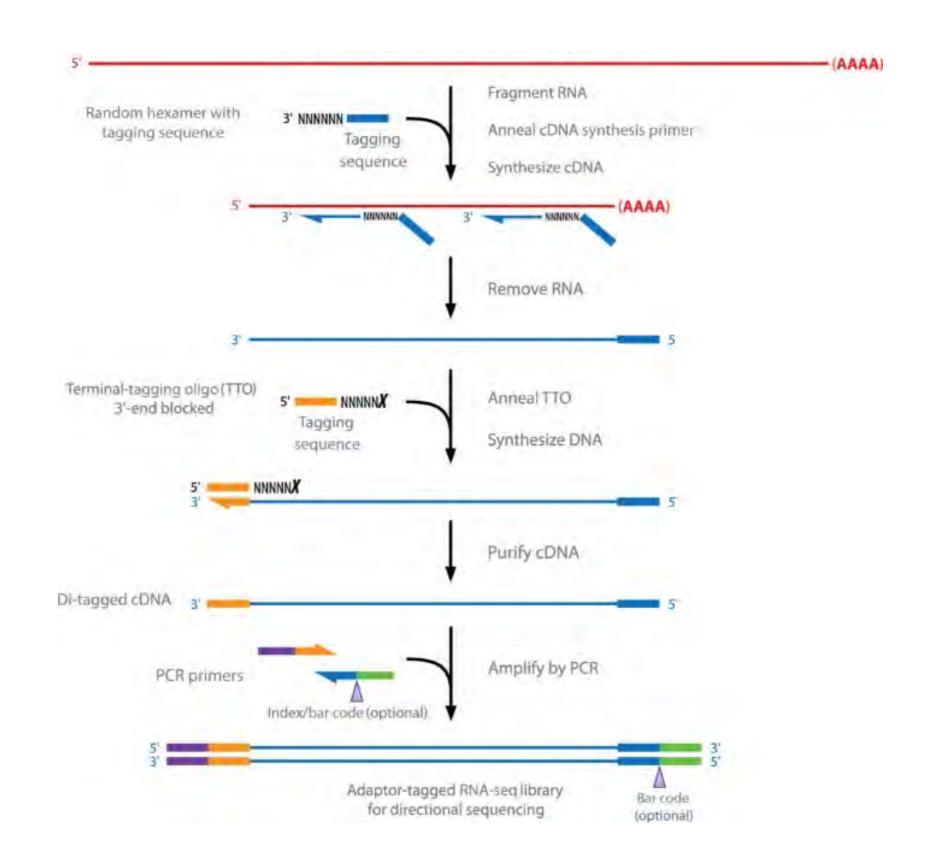
DNA-seq: Подготовка библиотек



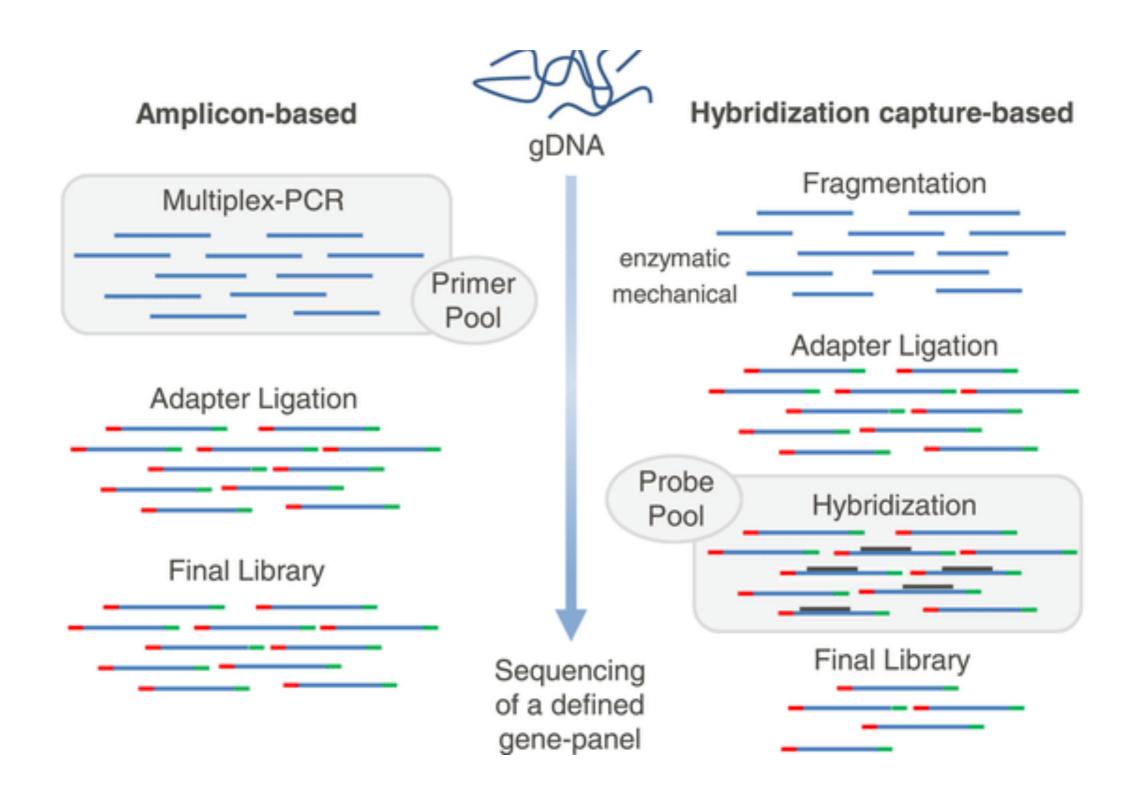
RNA-seq: Подготовка библиотек



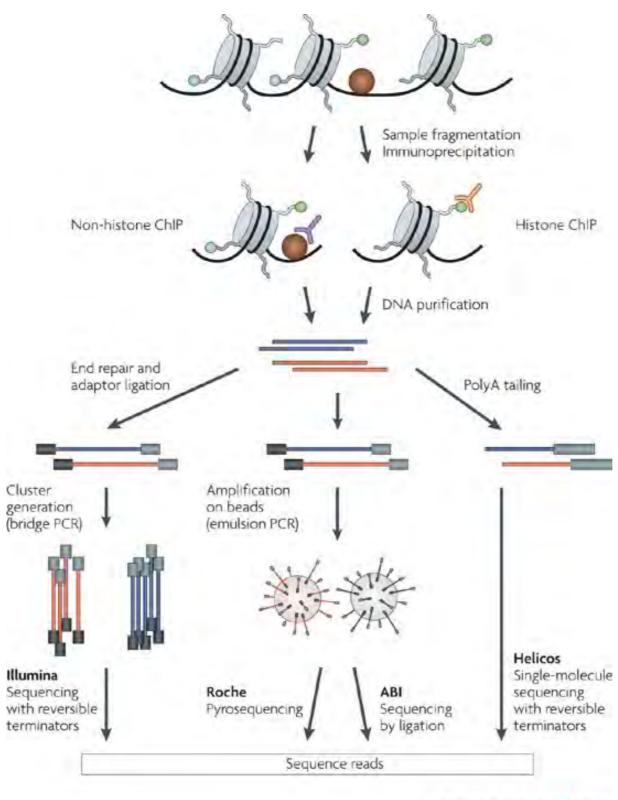
RNA-seq: Stranded vs. Non-stranded



Обогащение и экзомное секвенирование



ChIP-seq: Подготовка образцов



Methyl-seq: Анализ метилирования

STEP 1

Denaturation Incubation at 98°C fragments genomic DNA

STEP 2

Conversion Incubation with sodium bisulfite at 64°C and low pH (5-6) deaminates cytosine residues in fragmented DNA.

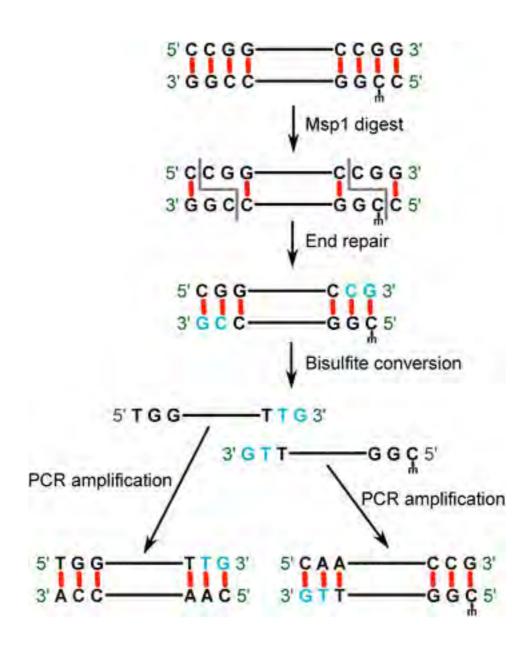
STEP 3

Desulphonation
Incubation at high pH
at room temperature for
15 min removes the
sulfite moiety,
generating uracil

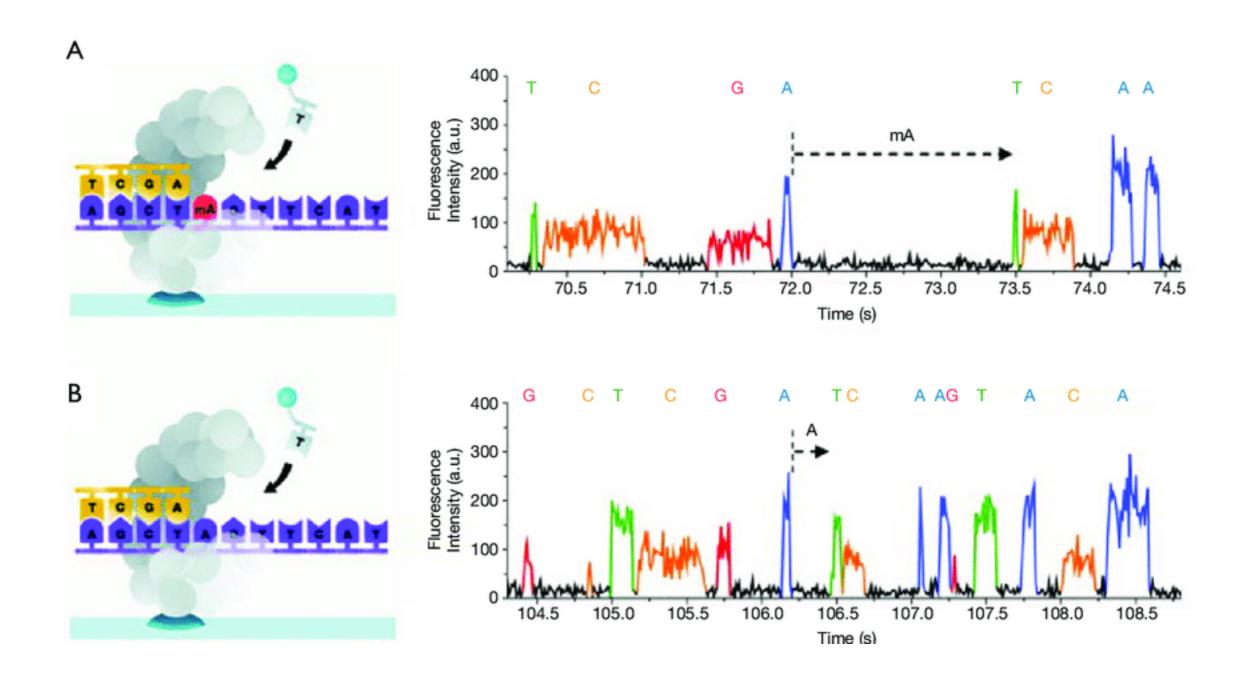
5-Methylcytosine (5mC)

5-Hydroxymethylcytosine (5hmC)

RRBS: Анализ метилирования



Анализ модификаций с РасВіо



Вопросы и обсуждение