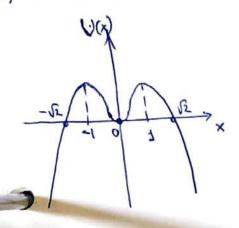
Pazobata nopmpem-jabucumocmi \*(x)

(1) 
$$\ddot{x} + 2x - 2x^3 = 0 \iff m\ddot{x} = F = -U'(x)$$



$$\ddot{x} + 2x - 2x^3 = 0 \iff \begin{cases} \dot{x} = y \\ \ddot{y} = -2x + 2x^3 \end{cases}$$
 (1')

(0,0), (1,0), (-1,0)

morku nokol

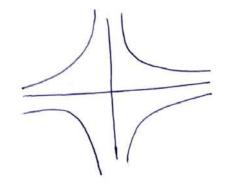
стационарные реш-ше X = 0  $X = \{ | X = -7 \}$ 

Линеаризуем в окр-ти особых точк

$$(\pm 1,0)$$
  $\dot{x} = 4$   
 $\dot{y} = -2(x \mp 1) + 2(x \mp 1)^3 = 4x + 2x^3 \mp 6x^2$ 

$$\begin{pmatrix} \dot{x} \\ \dot{y} \end{pmatrix} = A_{\pm 1} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}, \quad A_{\pm 1} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 4 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

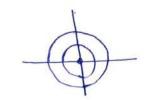
$$\chi_{\pm} = \lambda^2 - 4 \Rightarrow \lambda_{1,2} = \pm 2$$
 cequo heyem.

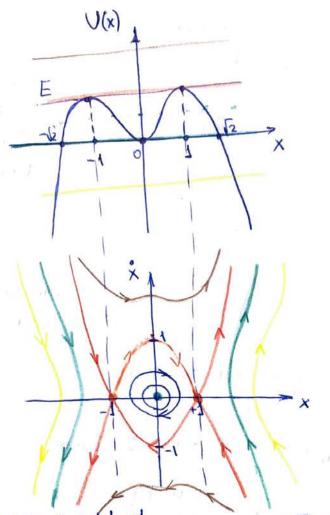


$$(0,0) \quad \left( \begin{array}{c} \dot{x} \\ \dot{y} \end{array} \right) = A_0 \left( \begin{array}{c} x \\ y \end{array} \right) , \quad A_0 = \left( \begin{array}{c} 0 & 1 \\ -2 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\chi_0 = \lambda^2 + 2 \implies \lambda_{1,2} = \pm \sqrt{2}i$$

Real XI,2 = 0 => mu npudmike. He gocmamoruo, comoder ombemumi ha Bonpoc od ycmoùrubacmu.





$$U'(x) = U(x-X^3) = 0$$

$$x = 0$$
,  $x = \pm 1$ 

$$U(x_0) = E = 1$$

$$\chi^2 = \chi^4 - 2\chi^2 + 1 = (\chi^2 - 1)^2$$

$$\dot{X} = -X^2 + 1$$