Teopus Mopes  $f: M \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$   $f(x_1, x_2, x_3) = C + \sum_{i=1}^{n} B_i x_i + \sum_{i=1}^{n} C_{ij} x_i x_j + \dots$ Kontuneerar Tone:  $\frac{\partial f}{\partial a_1} = \dots = \frac{\partial f}{\partial B_n} = 0 \iff B_1 = \dots = b_n = 0$ Kjummregeer morke heloupomdene, ecure det  $||a_{ij}|| \neq 0$  $\Leftrightarrow f \sim C + (-2c_1^2 - ... - 2c_k^2 + 2c_{k+1} + ... + 2c_n^2) + ...$ Under Maper Hebbepomdennous reprosenses Torme—re (ruano cospuyarabuner logger red) Mycomo M's maguel komnakmuse unorosopsque f:M->R pyunique Moper, een:

· Ce rourierne vorkre Hebripongenon obce kommerceue znarenner nonapno pazuurube Int. Pyrkue "Sugero no romenur" rebrevoner pyrke urue Mosce.

Lespena. Cytyscrubjem knemornoe pajonemil na M, y komo poro knemku banuro ognoznarno coonbencembyros promerem Torkan gasmon pynemus llopce. Done e Toro, (Kontureenne vorke) (K-nephore kaetku) Congerbre Uneenes rommerc (kommerc Mopea) Ck = Zh, mk - more kp. vorer ungerea K. Carnensymi romosomu M Cuegabre (Hepsbeucha Mopca)

Mx > 6x MK-MK-1+...+(-1) MO3 BK-BK-1+...+ (-1) KBO

 $H_{\kappa}(M) \cong H^{n-\kappa}(M)$ , luegeobne (glootembernoer Tyenrape) eau U-ophentupoleno. Rp. Torrer og megne -f underca n-k D-Ro: Rp. Horen Dymersone f Underca K Louronneeum kommes c Koromonomireeun kommetec Moper gre -f Mopea due Cregorbre.  $\chi(M) = \sum_{i=0}^{\infty} (-1)^i m_i$ Cuezobene n=dim M Hereino => X (M) =0  $M_{K}(f) = M_{h-K}(-f)$ 

Monpoemie ruemornoro parsuenus no principus llopes g=() ) - puaranoba Mespuke V = -grad f - betroprol man, nompelounce crapany guentieres un  $V \cdot f = df(V) = (gradf, V) = -\|gradf\|^2 \leq 0$ Ocosone vorme V (-) Kp. voren pyrkeyne f Mageronoin uprucep robejenne b oup up. vorene f = - 21/- ... - 2002 + 2002 + 1 + 22 ph-K Ommanky barouse (x-mp noe) emapaipren  $\nabla = 1 \times_{1}, \dots, \times_{k}, - \times_{k+1}, \dots, \times_{n}$   $\left( \tilde{\chi}_{1} = \chi_{1} \right)$ Zh = Zk Zk = -Xk h MonTembaro see (h-k)-mepule anapapueme nog mnorosopayne 2 = -2Uz kpni. Torku undikca k borregut k-meptol of Parkulanouple сепарабрисное појшногообразуре. Это позногообразне nhaetee Kretkon

M=T2 f - dymanne bis cortes lassuemes opungée ne ne remut 6 0-000be. Kretornern: 39 norkanne 1-knorky Novelbeaun dynamico (um metpuky) CK-1 [x:y] = # Tpaensopmin, ugyregus ug Dec = [ [xiy] y Ky. Torem y www.ca x-1 ze by (novurannes eo)
znakam din Wan Wy = 1

Repecspouku Maper  $M^c = \left\{ x \in M : f(x) \leq c \right\}$  $c < c < \Rightarrow M^c = p \qquad c > > 0 \Rightarrow M^c = M$ M' He nemret ce, hoke c'menet to vindy ep. Zharennem. 1/yeor xo-kg. Torka naderea t, co = f(xo). Torger Mote mongraeour og Mo-E upukaenskon K-suepuon kaerkue)  $\frac{1}{M^{c-2}} = S^{V-1} \times S^{N-V-1} = \delta(S^{V-1} \times B^{N-V})$ 

OtoSusenne-Teopre Mapa de nelsonnaisons un-jun D(M, DM) f=0 Ha DM y f>0 Ha M\DM Rommerc Mgsca bornaret ovrsewensense romo scomme Hx (M, 2M) Thromp  $f: \mathbb{A}^{n} \to \mathbb{R}$   $f= \mathbb{Q} + \varphi$ , ye  $\mathbb{Q} - \kappa b$ . For a unimark on  $\mathbb{Q}$  Holementers Tomoron kommerce Mopea pabous  $H(C_{\bullet})=\{D, m=k\}$