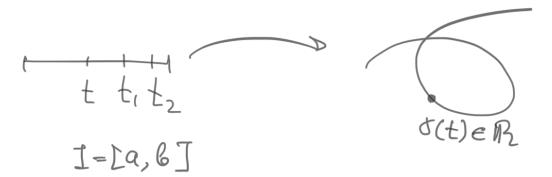
LEKGUS 2.

Charaphere inpousee Afrene
$$(J, w) = \{J_i w_i MJII = \sqrt{(J_i)^2 + ... + (J_i)^2}\}$$

One. Transous wenp. naparetrusobarrous reupous &: I -> Rn was. maaroe/henp.

Tourous naparietrusobarrious krubais Mas. napa (8(t), t)

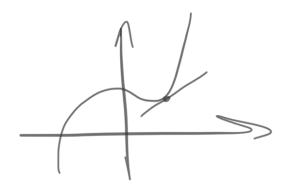


Dop. Transpiece, Ecru y te int I Ny'(t) 1 ≠0.

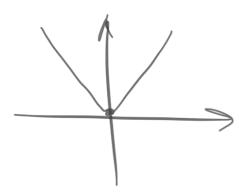
a B Transpiece Towax promety Tha I

cyw. other of hurs openeding

reousborher.



B KACATENDRAS



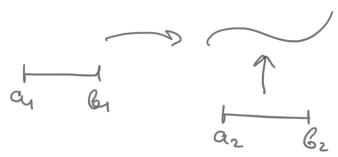
MEB RAMADE TOURE

RACATEMBRAS

tost, sint, telo, 200]

tost, sint, telo, 200]

tospassi afuriarobsie,
no rpussie - pasiese



One. Knacc arbubanerthbur rpubbux mas. menapametpusobarmoù rpubbus, npeacraburenu from rnacca mas. napametpusayueù rpubbus.

One. Anumor PETYNAPHOU KPUROUS $S: [a,b] \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^n$ massubaetca $L(8) = \int \|8(t)\| dt$ a $3(t) = \frac{d8}{dt}(t) = (8'(t), 8'(t))$

NEMMA. AMULIA MENAPAMETPUZOBAKULOG KPUBOG KE ZABUCUT OT BOLF CPA NAPAMETPUZAYUM.

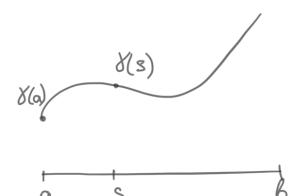
AIDK-BO:
$$\delta_1: [a_1, b_1] \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^n$$
 $\delta_2: [a_2, b_2] \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^n$

$$\psi: [a_1, b_1] \rightarrow [a_2, b_2] \quad t \in [a_1, b_1] \quad \tau = \psi(t) \in [a_2, b_2] \quad dt = \int_{a_1}^{b_1} ||d\delta_2(\psi(t))||dt = \int_{a_1}^{b_2} ||d\delta_2(\tau)||dt = \int_{a_1}^{b_2$$

Preparonomium, wo
$$\frac{d\varphi}{dt} > 0$$
. Torasa
$$= \int_{\alpha_1} \left\| \frac{d\sigma_2(t)}{d\tau} \right\| \frac{d\varphi}{dt} dt = \int_{\alpha_2} \left\| \frac{d\sigma_2(t)}{d\tau} \right\| d\tau = L(\sigma_2)$$

One. Napametrusawus $U:[a,b] \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^n$ has. Hatspandhoù (S-hatsp. napametr), echu Annha Moboro suachka kpuboù $U_{a,x}: U_{a,y} \rightarrow U(u_{a,y})$, $U_{a,x}: U_{a,y} \rightarrow U(u_{a,y})$, $U_{a,x}: U_{a,y} \rightarrow U(u_{a,y})$

$$L(V_{q,x}) = x-a$$



Ma pershaphoù rouboù d'[9,6] - IRⁿ
E rapanetan Rahanaguran E marshan E

$$\frac{dq}{d\tau} = \| \hat{S}(\tau) \| \quad \hat{S} = \psi(t)$$

$$L(\hat{S}_{a,x}) = \int_{a}^{x} ||\hat{S}_{a,x}(t)|| dt$$

$$\frac{d\psi(t)}{dt} = \| \hat{S}(t) \|$$

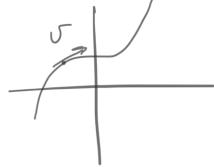
$$\frac{d\psi(t)}{dt} = \| \hat{S}(t) \|$$

$$\frac{d\psi(t)}{dt} = \| \hat{S}(t) \|$$

$$\left\|\frac{\chi(\phi^{-1}(s))}{ds}\right\| = \left\|\frac{d\chi}{ds}\frac{d\phi^{-1}(s)}{ds}\right\| = \left\|\frac{d\chi}{ds}\right\| = 1 = x - \alpha$$

KPUBBLE B R2

f(s) = (x(s), y(s)) S - MATYP. NAPAMETP $S = \frac{ds}{ds} ||S|| = 1$



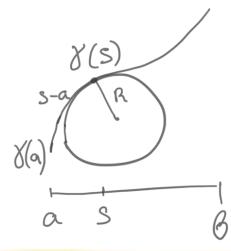
$$\frac{J(\varsigma,\varsigma)}{J\varsigma} = (\varsigma'(\varsigma), \varsigma(\varsigma)) + (\varsigma(\varsigma), \varsigma'(\varsigma)) =$$

$$= 2(\varsigma'(\varsigma), \varsigma(\varsigma)) = 0 \Rightarrow \varsigma(\varsigma) \perp \varsigma'(\varsigma)$$

One. Kpubushou pergnaphou kpubou mas.

$$B_{1} = \| \mathcal{J}'(S) \|$$

$$B_{2} = \frac{1}{R} - PAAUYC$$
KPUBUSHUSHUSE
KPUBOG



POPMENT PPENE B BZ

8: [a, 6] - R2, S-MATYP. MAPARLETP Browne (X(s),s) BENDEPEN BASUC J, n. T.4. 5=8'(s), n_15, lln ||=1, BABUC 5, n HABBUTHAUGO ON LITERAN

$$\frac{1}{48} \left(\begin{array}{c} S \\ n \end{array} \right) = \left(\begin{array}{c} 0 & k \\ k & 0 \end{array} \right) \left(\begin{array}{c} S \\ n \end{array} \right)$$

$$\frac{1}{8(8)}$$

Mok-BO: J_J(s), n_n'(s) =>

$$\frac{dS}{dS} = \lambda(S)n$$

$$\frac{dn}{dS} = \beta(S)J$$
norawer, were partied $\lambda(S) + \beta(S)$;

$$\frac{J(J,n)}{Js} = (J,n) + (J,n') = 0 = JL(S) = -B(S) = R(S)$$

$$L(S) \quad B(S) \quad \text{(no onex-Energy)}$$