Ebreum Especaber Penmun
eugfeig@hse.w.
https://sites.google.com/view/
alge bra 1-2020
Oyeuna: 0,2 D3 +0,2 KP +0,2 Konnoxbuyu + 0,4 Ikyaneu
Учебинки: Э.Б. Винберг "Курс Алгеброг"
A. M. PopogeusoB, Anrespa gne cm wam.
Дешиность, апторити Евнида, НОД,
разиотение на пр. ин.
Z - mu- la yensx rucen
N- им-во патураньнях кисеи
Onepayur aromeure, borumaine, geneure à guino meure
• Ж и А зашищтого оти. сиот. и умиот.
. Д заиминто оти. волитания
Fremeum a objament, ecun naigêment 6, m. r. a. 6-1
Tipunes: 6 NoSp. monous 1, 6 2 =1.
Операции сиотеши и ушотешь конициимативше
· genume (boodrege rologe) neutope un b 2, un b N
Deveuve e ornamuoue: a, b = 2, 6 =0
a= 96+4, 121<181
1

Suger crumame, 2mo 420	10
Oбoznarene a: b, eeue a: bq	
6/a, ecue a=96	
Onp. Yucus Dugishaeman abormous acuse	imudi a
pabeuemba p=uV eneggem, amo u une vogoom	
Baneraume Manon inposnemer gne Nuem,	m.k.
там братима лимь 1. (-5= (1)·5-1	1. (-1). 5475)
Onp. Tyems a, b & Z, Torgo MOD (a, 6	?)-
manoù genument a u b, zmo ou genuman n	a moger
gpyron oduju genumens. (a, B) 7 (0,0)	0
Tipegnomeure · FloD (a, b) cycy combyem.	
Tipumep $b=0$, $a\neq 0$, $\theta = au + bu$ gns near years	noporx
Tipump 6=0, a 70, 6102 = a = a.1+8.	."
B ≥0, Bla, HoD(a, B)= b=a. b+ b.	1
Dox- Bo: 1) Eugene crumamo, 2mo 6. 20 u 6	ita
Поделине о по в с остатисия	
a= B.g, + 7, , 12,1<181	
B = ~, 92 + 22 , 122 / < 14,)	11311

2, = 22.93+23, /23/</21 2n-2 = 2n-1. 9n + 2n, /2n/1/2n+1 Mn-1 = Mn 9 n+1 , Mn+1 = 0 honomen, zno rn = HoD (a, B) · 2n-2 : 7n · 2n-3 : 2n no un generale : 6:1/2 7.0. En genembumento odusin genument au B. 2) Nomume npolepums, uno I u, v, manue uno in au els 7, - a - bq, = au, + bv. 22 : 6 - 21.92 = 6 - (au, + bu,) 92 = 6 42 + au T.o. uor gonajame cyny. u u l, m. k. In = aun + Bun 7 = au + 60 n 3) Ocmanoco npo bepumo, rmo ecus d-ody.

gene. au b, mo d/2n Mon zuaeur, zmo un = au + bu => ecuer d la, d 16 => dlau+ bu, me dlan

	01-11-01
1 1 *maggus*: 2 → NU 203, 10	261-121.181
Обозначения Вво чисио а и в - ву. пр	
	oumble, care
UX HOD = 1.	
de D(a, R) = (a, R) = 50000	3 1 1 7 7 7
HoD(a, b) = (a, b) oSoju.	
Thousece normanemore general c ormanu	oue not-cre
Tipoyece normeneuroro generale comamu	
ам-ти Евжинда	
· Timercu Man obar secons	
· Troucu HoD glegx ruceu	2 2 2 2
· Dox-60 moro, 2mo (a, b) = acc+ 60	
· Popuomenne recue a uo npocmore un - u	
The second of the second second	- Momon (S
	40
	WAR A WAR
1 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	3) Congress
	1 40

Основнале теорена арифинетини.

Aνοδος rucio momem some paznomeno в проседвијено просто и это разнотение единственно с точностью до перестановни сомнотентений.

Bamerace: Repus que nam. rucue. Drie yeurs; my muo oro bapa bame bonno muocomo yumo menue na sopampus.

Neuma.
Tycmo p-nocmos rucus (T.e. p=ab=>
wur b

and a mado objanius)

Thyomo $p|a_1...a_n$. Torga $\exists i : p|a_i$ $\square \text{ Luyrain } k=2: p|a_1a_2, p \nmid a_i \text{ Torga}$ $\mathcal{H}oD(p,a_i) = 1 = pu + a_i v = 1$ $pu a_2 + a_1 a_2 v = a_2 = 2 a_2 : p.$

Dok-bo reopena: Tiyomo gano rucuo 4. Cen 4-npormoz,
mo bie, unore 4: 4: 4. 42 u / 7.124, 172 kg. T.o
nouy run pajnomene.

Mycmo econo 2 paquomence:	-
Pi Pw = 91 9m Pi, 9; - npoemou	2.
B zacmuocma P. 191-9m	
]i p, q; => p,=qi, coupomuu	ı u
guenoum nou be come museure.	
auggusun. Cuegembere: a=p,"p, k, a:d=>d=p, 4	12.6,
-5- 1: sk:	
l'a = d. x u prejuomière de la boi unpo boi roosu oques	us aposine
Lorsyo: muomeconbo k = glynne Sunaparame or	
+ u × co aug. choisembaum:	
1. a+b=b+a Kow.	
2. (a+b)+c=a+(b+c) ac.	
3. Vaek] -a: a+(-a)=0	5
4. = 10: a+0= a Va	
5. a(b+c)= ab+ ac gucm.	
(bic) a = barca	1

Кольцо парваетия успостиями, если учил. колищен. accoy, ecmo 1 u nem genumena O. npunep. K=2Z-nonogo Sey 1. diemenn a nousya K najabaencie genumenen upue, en a 70 u 36 7, m. 4. ab=0 прицер: кольцо вогетов. Tiyems n = 1 >2, n=2,3,.. Kousyo boremo 6 2/12 cocmoum y su. [0], ..., [n-1]n вист уможено опр. формунание [a],+[b]n: [a+6 mod n]n [a]n. [b]n = [ab mod n]n Утв. Это полочо П иошинут, асное, и дистр. cuequom us ananoumox choismb que Z 0- [0], -[a,]=[n-a], E Meruo npobepumo, rmo y genumenen una uem ospanuer x. Januare [1], 1... +[1],=0

Tyems K-neuromppoe konsgo, nyems t-negemennais	
Onpegenne K[x] = fao + aix++agx 5, ai = k,	5=91,, 3
ao + a, x + + ag X + bo + b, x+ + be x x=	
= 2 (a; 16;) x i, age a; = 0, i>s s i>o 6 = 0, i>k 2 a; x i = 2 x l Za; ls j=o i+j=l	
2. aix' · 26; xi = 2 x 2 ai 65	C
Ymb. K[x]-konogo	
Ymb. Eun K-yenocmuse, mo K[x] mome.	
Dou-lo a(x) = ao+ a,x,++a x x an +	0
$b(x) = b_{0+} b_{m} x^{m}$ $a(x)b(x) = a_{0}b_{0+} + a_{n}b_{m} x^{n+1}$	
	*
Tipumes K[x, x2] = (K[x,3)[x2]	
Опр. Кольцо К называетия Евиндовым, еши К си	Smeur
Onp. Leonogo & najorbaencie Ebungoborn, eun & cui populique N: K\ Soy - N, j. 4.1. N(ab) > N(a) voog u pabenembro goem gru 2. V a, b \in K\ Soy	Sepanyor
∃9, a, m.r.a:	Bag +re u
N(2) <1	u(B)
9mb. Kryeromor Q[x] - ebungolo nomy	4

Don-bo: N(ab) > N(a), y = N = deg als) $a(x) = a_{0} + a_{1}x + ... + a_{n}x^{n}$ $b(x) = b_{0} + + b_{m}x^{m}$ $a(x) - b(x) \cdot \frac{a_{k}}{b_{m}} x^{k-m} = a_{0}' + a_{1}'x + ... + a_{n-1}'x^{n-1}$ y payuoc; a an nauguras.

Могиотем продомтать гму процедуру пона стелем редультата не < 1 т.

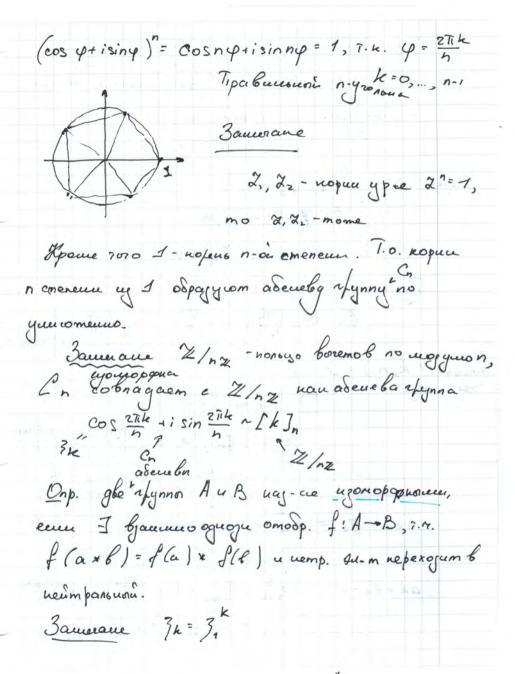
Aseneba zpynna Mu-les à coquer eneparent + co creq contrében 1) a+6=6+a 2) a+(6+c)= (a+6)+c a,6=A 2, a+6=c a,6,==A 3-a 3) a+0=a -Jo=A 4) Va=A: a+(-a)=0 Zamerane. Eune onepargue naybana + => " aggunu bubile bafuaum", unorga ygodus uajobamo операцию уми тешем, того это меретитеминатовий bafuaum. On 1, -ana Запечале. в отр. нальца запожено пошетие ст. Thymnor no cie menero An 2. 3. / An. 3.1.

Опр. Поле-пошличинамивию, ассетуситивие	
мольно с единизен, у мого ненуменого дле	vem
ecmo opamune no yeuromenum.	
Bauveraue Omcymonteus genumenes nyus to	E
tapaumu byem moro, emo nonego ne none.	
Onp. nogrégiona baseus bois ifonne - smo noqueux	
gauncième muocièment comenne, mante em	o
OEB, YbEB-BEB, m.e. Tome ryuna	
Bauceraine brone 0 7 1.	
Onp. nguorogo L B koroge K- nogrepynna	omuoc.
anomenue, 7.4. ∀x,y € h: x.y € h	
Onp. nognone L b none K-nognonogo, 7.4. 16h,	
ta ∈ L\0 a-'∈L	U
a-16k	
Tione Kounnekouox Muceu	
Onp. Musmeembo C= fa+bi, a, BERZ	
= 8(a, 8), a, BER3	
· a + bi + e + di = a + c + (b + d)i	0
(a+6;)(e+di)= ac-bd+ (ad+be)i	

Teopera C-noue D C- ao. pynna no cuomenco V guempuoymu buocmo y uno meure omu cuo meure] Spamusin Aueman (a+Bi)(a+B2 - ia+B2)=1 al+6270 0+0i-ugneboi 1+0.i - equierna J= a+Bi & C a= Re & - leus. 6 = Im & summere Onp. 121= Ja2+ B= = J (Rex)2+ (Imx)2 Ang & - you wangy & u OX. 84+27ik, κ∈22 3 0 ≤ org 2 < 211. Tpurououempurocuaie ganuce ruaia : Inz Jui Z = Re Z + i Im Z = IZI (cos q +ising) Rex Ymb. 12,2,1=12,11221, Arg (8,22)= Arg 2, + Arg 22 74 (cosy, + i sing,) . 12 (cos y2 + i siny) = = 7, 92 (cos (p,+42) + ison (4,+42)) 2/22 = 4. (cos (4. - 42) + i sin (4. -42))

An. 3.2

Popungua Myakpa	
2"= 1x1" (cosnaegz + isin narg&)	
Автонороши попек: взаимо оди. отобр. f: k→k,	
7.2. f(0)=0, f(1)=1, f(ab)=f(a). f(b) u	
f (a+b)= Ha) + f(b)	
Автомороризм абомовой притом кольца опр	C
anaron no.	
Угв. У по Сишетия автонороризм сопратения:	
Z - Z a+iB a-ib	
Samenane pacementur & C &: Z=Z. 7.e.	
2 = a+oi - nognone RCC	
3amerane &+ = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =	Û
$\chi_{\vec{\lambda}} = R$	
$\overline{\chi}\overline{z}=\overline{z}\cdot\overline{\hat{z}}=\overline{z}z\in\mathbb{R}$	
Расшотрим ур-е	
Z"=1. T.K. 111=1, mo 12" = 121"=	1
121	71



Onp. Kopens n-oi comeneur ey equeurs nag- une nephood,, eau moson gry ron nopeus momuo полугить кан степень нашего. x = 1,70 2 = 2 1-1 Tipunes n=4 \$1, \$3 -nep6. £ 2, € €0 - ne nepb. n= 5 be upome & nepb. Tycis n- puncupobaco En = cos 27k + isin 27k Korga En abre.
nephoodp. nephoodp. nephoodp. 70,000 (k,n) = 1. Trycmo (k,n) #1. Toga (En) = cos 2 Rhm + isin 2 Rhm Km mod m n genumen 40 a 7.0. \$1 2 \$ 12 nu npu wanow m. Trycmo (k,n) = 1. ak + Bn = 1 = > & n = & an = cos 2 Trak + i sin 2 Trak = = cos 211 + isin 211 = 31

Toya 45 \ = \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \
Baueraue n=4, \(\xi_3 = 1\), rosmo eny spanol
7. е. первообр. пориш не зашищто оти. умо теме.
инумированить операция - сперещие ис инассах энв.
Omospamenne rpoenque (pannopegagne)
TI: H-M/R, a -R(a)
Ymb. Ti-copseusus, Ti-1(x)= fa∈ M, acx }
Teoperera Z/nZ ebusemere nouver <=> n npocise.
☐ nycho nue npocmae => n=n,-nz u
$[\sum_{n} J_n \cdot \sum_{n} J_n = \sum_{n} J_n = 0]$
hycms n npocmoe, make m-1,, n-1=>
$(m, n) = 1. = 3 \exists u, v : mu + ns = 1 = 3$ $mu = 1 \pmod{n}$
Januarane: 6 nonoise 2/12 [1][1] =0
Onp. hycmo k-nare
rozga xapaumehucmuna k (chark)
haum. zums P, T. 4. 17.41 = 0

An. 4.1.

cho	an d/hz = h (n-mocroe)	
<u>Y. C.</u>	Tiyero k-none, mozga chare k-ngoch Tiyero chazk = n - cocmabus	
	Torga 1++1 = (1++1). B k ecmo genumenn nyme=>	(11+1)=> h ₂ k we none.
	Buurgo bo noroyo - yeurocomuse noroyo unyuen noponor N: K 10 - 220, 7	Ke
	$J(\alpha B) \ge N(\alpha)$ u poblevem bo une en monour gove obportue d $\alpha, B \in K$, bro $Jq, 7 \in K$ 7.4. $\alpha = bq + r$	
F	[x]-ebungo be norose	ò
D	F[x] - yeuromu. norogo nous, acerg., I 1, hem s $N(f) - ameneus f$	gen. O.
	uymus no bepame 2 e boûs ba uspu deg (f(x)g(x)) 3 deg f(x)	
	npuleu degist(x) g(x)) = $c = s \operatorname{deg}(g) = 0 \stackrel{(=)}{=} 0 = 0$	

Devenue e ocmamuoue: $f(x) = fo + ... + fn(x^n)$ f(x) - g(x) fn xn-m f(x) = go + ... + gm x n Toum ospajour creneus guenomaerce 1(x)=g(x) q(x)-2(x), deg = 4/deg q Cuegabre f(x) = (x-c) q(x) + 7 = 3 ce F f(c) = 7Muoronne f(x) EFI+] Teopens beja he momen muemo & F Sonome, rem deg f nopuer (nonapus paya.) Don- lo Eur g- nofens, to f= (x-c,) f, Ence C, x cz - mopero f, mo flee) = (ez-c,) file) filez) = 0 => f(x) = (x-ci)(x-ci) fe (x). Tipogonmaeu e nampone cuer no bour nopueu f(x) = (x-c,) (x-cm) fm(x) e; xei; deg fm 20 = > der f2 m

ayun	e 9	guu	ym	· . (Dpy.	ши	u e	us bo					om
FL:				f(x					deg	(80	×)-9	(x)	≥ 0
	Toz	Sa	uoi	u-60	ио	puen	f(x	1-9	(*)	ue	Source	ەر مىن	eu
1	_			g(x)									An-208 2
													Ö

K[x] - novodo uno sommo le Q[x], R[x], 7L[x] K[x] = Pao + G, x + . . + an x 79 nzo, aiek Зашегать : кольдо форманниях степениях pego 6 (pego Temespa) K[[x]] = fao+a,x+...+, a; EK g-nonoyo ounce.

ecmecm Bennx
onepagei Page Nopaua k((a)) = fanx + anx + mez, NEZ, a, ekz K[x], erwiaeu, zmo k-none KIRI-Ebnungobo nonogo, N(f) - deg f Ospamueus veryue bors usucmaumos, que nonce дие праув. испоца - во обрагиного эн. кольца. Опр. неприводинняй имогочим - Уто простои Lucueum 6 assoys K[x]. T.O. fuenpuboqueu f=g, g2 => deg q, = v un deg g2 = 0

Ранториальное польцо- польцо, в поторош	
404040	•
moson suemen nomen sore papeomes & mough.	
Informorx, nouveur 40 paperomeno equicon bemo e	
moruociow go refermanobus communicas a	
дошитеше на бразишей элешент.	
0	
Ebuurgo bo konsyo ebusemens aparisoperansumen	
□ · Pajuo meure €, T.H., eur tek venpoca	
70 $X = X$, X_2 , $X_1 X_2$ we obp. yellower wop $N(x) > N(x_1) N(x_2) > N(x_2) = 2$ by gen perpers · Equicon becuroció: $p_1 \cdots p_s = q_1 \cdots q_n$	my = 7
· (quicon becupero : D Do = Q Q	
Numériuse njegema buene HoD nogbaneem gou-me venueng: ab : $q^{-npocmue}$, $(a,q)=1=>b:q$	
Big = npocmoe (a, a) = 1 = 2 6:a	
retailing . 40 . 7 , (277)	
р полоца факториалы	
Promption KIX7 - management	
luegembus. K[x] - gaumopuacion.	
To lekert do al = 3 local borners	
i pumep. ye rest, one y	JT
Tipumep. $1 \in k \subseteq X \subseteq J$, ole $g = 3$, f -nentro boguestes $f = g, g_2$, ole $g = 1$ ole $g_2 = 2$ 7. e. e -nofeno	uopue.
ole(92 = 2 / 3 9, = x = e)	
7. e. C-uopeno	
	0

Kuaec	44 bubaneum	mocma oбр	Ju x um	P*]	
	oipuu k. /f-nonoya				
R =	f (a, b):	a-6: 17			
a(r)+	f(x) $q(x)$	cocmown	J moronie	ow 6 big	۹
Omuou	reme gub.				
Bce	quemenno	K[x]/p u	werom bus	La. + 9, x +	+ anx "]
•	corofox ai				
9 (x) = f(x) q((x1+7(x),	zge den ?	en =>	
cogepmu	fg(t)]g=	Lu comenciu	ue house	n-1	74 0.
d =	m unovorue	[x]/(f)	f([x]) =		
= fo +	f, [x] + f.	[x] + + .	f. [x] =		
- 40	7		An. 5.2		

Toago gue 4 g(x) buonoge K[x]/ p bon. pabeuci bo g (a) = [q(x)] Onp. k. u.kz - noneya. Tozja k. ~ kz, eun f Svenyure φ: φ(a+β) = φ(a) + φ(β) Tipumep. RIX3/(x2+4) ~ C [axib] - ai+ Bt [x2]=-1 Tegema K[x]/f) -none = > f-nenpu bogumi 1 · Try cmo f-npuloque => & k[x]. I=9.92, des g. cdes f, deg g. coles f Igi] = 0 u [g,], [g.] = [f], =0 = > I generieur O. · Thyono of wenpuboque. KIX]/(p) - none. Необходинь проверить Гобратиого дл. Ju, v: gufv=1, 7.4.409 (g, f)=1.=> [qu] f = [1] f

Mor juacu, 2000 f-venpuboque => vem genireuen nouomitieusuoi emeneur apone f(x) const. fuenpuboqueu (=> 6 K[x]/f) nem gen. mynne. 1] · f npulsogrum == > -] 9,, 92, deg 9; >0 g. 92 = f => 19,] f [92] f = 0 BK[x]/(f) · Luentuboqueu a J g., g 2 E K[x] [9,], [92], = Oc= > 9,92= fh Brigabet reconu njucymembyem npoemon 90.

paumopuanou oro konoga k[x]=> nuso

g: f, nuso gr:f=>[g:];=0 Q[x]/x2-2 = Q(52) Tipumep 1. K=Fp = 2/pz , p-npounce => k-none Typewep 2. f E K[x] - unororner creneuce n. ~ K[x](f) workyo, cocmo eyee us pon. Chej cibue: Eun I nempuberment (nag Fp) numerous comeneur 1, 70 bos nocrépours none en proserve de la securité B.

An. 6.1.

Vn 3	nemper boy	umon umo	oraca C	seneuu n	uag Fp,	bæ
iony reum	е тании	e Spayour	none ug	p" an. c	Poriob done	
Lumai	neuar 70	oferna so oc	iamuax.			
	knaccum	ra: gant	Luamap	ansune u	ncea	
				n ₁ ,,	ne rame	250
					ux \$10]	0.1
		· gan	n ocman	nea		
			٧,,	, Luc. , 7	14. OST,	en, Vi=
		· Tilozy		ReZ,	112 =	4: (modin
					n. bournes	
		70	> K,-	R.:n,:.:	nn	
		2 dobrande			S munit	
	Tycro	n,,,nn	: N:	(ni,nj)=1	۲.	
		Toya Z/n	1 nu 2	- 1 2	ni 2 Kak	40
		[a]-(a				0

Don-les: 3amomun, 2000 4(a+6) = 4(a)+4(6) q(aB)= q(a)q(B) Va, b & Z/n,...nu Z Hymus ripobetume unsemme buscite u copo. 4 Deûcibiseusus, ecun q(a,) = q(az) = . a, mod ni = az mod ni Hi=1,...k a, - a2 : n, ... - n 2 3 a, = a2 6 2/n...nu ZL Ciopseum. energement pabenciba mocynocie KTO gra umoromens 6 k-none, fi, ..., fu & k[x], (fi, fi)=1. Torga KIX 1/(simple) ~ 17 KIXJ (fi) 4 ([g])= ([g],..., [g]/) Dou-во: отобрание 4-гономорфији монец, г.е. 4 (ав)=66) Unreumubuocio 4([g,])=4([g,])=> 4(a+6)=4(a) gi-g2 : Afi ie1, ... k [9,7 · [92]

An.6.2

Copseumubuocmo: nyemo gaun muozozuem z. (x). Ma(x) deg ?; (r) = deg fi (x) Onpegenum F: (x) = 17 f: (x) i=1,...,k Mon zuaeur, romo (fi, Fi) = 1 -Ju, Vi: uifi+vi Fi=1. ViFi = 1 mod fi R=7, V, F, + 42 U2 F2 + ... + 4 N V N FR [R] = [~ U, F;] = ~) Don-lo pasoner que d'elampobex nouses B raemuocomo gre yeur ruesos Amo gou-bo apoperarbeo, i.e. e nomorgono Antoferma Ebucuja momuo e buo femares cuemente [R] g = [2,] g, 475.

Prynna - um-bo coquon oneparene * manon zmo · a * (b *c) = (a * b) *c ; . Je 7.4. a *e = e * a = a Ha = G · a * a = a = a = e Famurane : L'an nayorbamo onepayens nebamus, no obones операцию называнот ушиго тене. Если вополинетия nonuny ono mu buocmo, 70 racmo najo bonom cuo mener Due youromence ens, que enomence eno Onp. Adenaba rfynna- rpynna, gwe nomopol onepayure nouseumamubuo. Eur F-none, to FIO=F*-epynna no y uno meuro (инучетининачивися группа попе) Typump: 2/2 - your recure thyma (no enomeno, 7.0 agguru buar zanucs) Togona nperopago bani um-ba M: bce by-ogn. omogrameme M-M Onepayure - nonnoguyure, e- nongeombeure om-e. Mind M Eun IMI= n, to manare ofynna nay-are ofynnou nepectauth

Sojuoraerce Sn

Onp. Pororopopeque afynn - omospamene 4: A - B, 7.4. \(\phi(e) = e, \(\psi/a, *a_2) = \phi(a_1) * \(\psi(a_2)\)

Onp. Tiyero q: A-B- rononopopuju a Secuber afynn.

Toya Kery = fa = A: p(a) = 0 3 - eyto q.

Cb-la: her p - nogygnna: eau a c ken p, no a, c ken p

4(a,+e2)=4(a,)+4(a2)=0

· Tiyero & & B. Tozza nuso q'(b) = &, nuδο φ'(β): a + κει φ = fa + a', a' ε με κφ β D nyero φ(B) = a. Toya φ(a,)= 6 => φ (a) = φ (a) (= , φ (a, - a) =0 = ,

a,-a = ker 4 A

Cuejcibre: Ker cp=0 => cp-bromere

Banerama Trycro A&B- gles e fynner, Obojuarum refeg

Hom(A,B) mumeribo beer cononopquesob. A = B.

Torga Hom (A,B) obuações cifyumylos efynna.

(4,+42)(a) = 4,(a)+4,(a)

Fleimpannunu: 4(a)=0 Tipamulononomus: (-4)(a)=-4(a)

Onp. Tropajou aneweuma a bafynne A-mun. rencus
к таное, гто ени примешть операцию к эмения
a k'pay, no nougrum meistpanonois sum. Osogu ord (a)
Onp. 4: A=B-2000M. Im 4= & BEB: Jack 4(a)= 89
Banne Im 9 - nogepynna B.
ψ(e)=e, ψ(a-1)=ψ(a)-, ψ(a+6)=φ(a):
Onp. Tyero AAu - 2 pynnor. Torga npermae npombegens
A. x. x An - 2 fynna, co comorecyce e y suemento 6
(a,,,ax) a: A: . ex
Tiyero k, kz-nonoye q: K, - kz-romonopopuju.
Тогра ф- пошиоморради абеньог групп по спотешо.
Bracmuoemu, q-unseugue => kez q=0
Bamerane 4: k, ok2, roige 4(1) = 1
ymb. Tiyente φ: k, → kz - rononop queju noney,
nonomen k, yeurocomune Toya nudes 400, muso
φ (1)=1.
D φ (1·1) = φ (1) φ(1)=> φ(1) (φ(1)-1)=0

7.4. Kz-yeuocomuse, mo nuso cp(1)=0, nuso cp(1)=1. Eune 4/1/=0, 70 ta ek, 4(a)=4(a.1)=0. F-none, F *= F XO & - megamunama epynna nome (no yourox em) Teopeura. Tiyero A < F* - npous bonouce nomenos nogetyma. Toja A- yeune remane. Neuma Tiyono A- houngmamubuare rfynna, b, b ≥ ∈ A, 7.4. ord b, = m, ord b = m2 (m, m2)=1. Toega ord (b, be) = m, m2 (B, B2) S= e => S:m? 6, 5= 625 ord 6-1- ord 6, 7.4 Bk= tax 6, Sm2 - 62 - Sm2 (B") = + = > (B") = 1. Smz:m, S: m. Anaporuino S: me= , S= m. m. Don- 60 reoferer Dres row, zmoder gougiais, zmo rfyma yuna, godiciones npo beputo, emo en m-max noperou snevertos y A, To m generale na hopejon modoro glyron Anemenia

aeA, ord(a), m=max ord(a) Eure orda Im VaEA, TO a" = 1 tacA. xm-1=0- bie sn. A a Bumoras nopueux => m > 1A1 Tyens IAI=n. Tigens m=max fordag. Xoun gouagams, uno m=n. Docmamoruo no Repuis, uno VallA ord a m. Décembramente, l'amour engrace umo romen /m-1/A=0, noy smoro um-ua ne Soroure m payeurur x nopuer = > n = m Tryoms a, uar-on. A, Tr. oda, = m, Ham goaamorus njego eburo a, uj A rausi emo ord a = flok (m, m2) Honpunep, rum (m, m2)=1, to nogoigem a3=aa2. Pi-nonapuopaya. npd. Ui, Ui EZ =0 Origina comprai: mi= pi pr ... ps m2 = p, 1 p2 2 ... Ps 8 $\ell_1 = \prod_{i: v_i \neq u_i} u_i = \prod_{i: u_i \neq v_i} v_i$ m,= l, k, m2 = 12. k2 Tionyzaera: (l, l2)=1

Hok (m, m2) = l, l2. az = a, " az nopegou P, Pz = flok (m, mz) Decicmbugenous, ela, "= l, ord az = l2, (l,, l2)=1=> ord az=lilz Tipuneper noney. Ze no cuomeno, 22/n Ze no cuone Зашении: мобале ушинена сруппа усторорна 26 mm 26/n26 Tipunep: ny cma K- nomeno e nove. Toya K yennena (un nomunue name buce thyma nouse) Tipumes Togona Sn-nepermanobius n- Frenennos, ro cemo Sn= of f: o1,..., n) -> o1,..., ny 3 Monemere der Sn generation $h = 3: e, \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 6 & 6 & 1 \\ 2 & 6 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 12 & 3 \\ 32 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 12 & 3 \\ 2 & 3 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ (123) (123) Hem In nopeyus 6 = > us yours. Suesa Tipumep. Tyero X-npombonouve um-lo G= off' X-x3 ero zfynna uajabaerae zfynna nfeospejober f

Newma Trycto G-commence afynna, HCGnographynna. Toya H rome yeurs. Onp. HCG was nogshynna , ecus · 9 .. 9 2 6H => 9 . 92 EM · 9 64 => 9" 6 H B G: fan, n ∈ 22 3. a - gume. 21-1 cy G Tigeto heH-rausi snewem. 200 h= ah, k>0, k-um. e janua choistean. Donamen, 200 H noponjena h, T.e. H= gh, ne Zzy Tigas hie H, T. 2. h, = am, m > k Toya nojemme « ocazion: m= k2+9, 9<k=> a = a = a = > h, = h = 1 . a = 2 a9= h, h-7 EH, 40 gek, wo nporubojan dummanaiocou nou bowofe k G-yemmenar moge oboquaraene <a7, a & G obpaggagne

An. 8.2.

7 7 1- Royal - Ro G=C+
Tipumep. Tryere V-Bermopuse np- 80. G= fta,
(a = V), ta (x) = x+a 3
Toya G-zpynna no enomento a GA Vno cumu
ta so a
Gonoppyu epynn - Sueuzue, coxpan vocyan grennere a
Genue osparuso
Tipuncep. Trycro V-Beumopens np. 60, Hom (V, V) -
bre neverture om-ce ey V-V End (V)
Musemee un End(V) efynnol no gunoneur
nei, 7. u. ne y bux en tob ein odparuns
Onp. GL (V) - zfynna beer osparumor (B. 04.)
Inememor End (V)
Inemention Gh (V) naj-ac eyone op op ymane.
Tiyers na Re zagano obsizuos parmoseus: (x,y) - (xig
Tiyero O(R2) - les municione obparament aprosp. R2, conpennerousue grung berropole.
R 2, conpenserousure gruny berropole
Ymb. Hon-m my O(R2) musem bey: (cox - sind coin)
rubo (cosa sind sind-cosa)

Cummempareaux rynnor Sn-ryma referencebon n memento b Sn= ff; g1, ..., ny - f1, ..., ny Sn ne yumuraman Tpynnos njeodpajobanen X-npough. um-bo G= ff: X - X y Pynna ospamunos nuccioux omospameni V- bermopuse apocapaucibo, Hom (V,V)-bee GLV) - zpynna bæx obp. (bj. oguaju.) sneuerob Inemerion Gh (v) - yourspopuyum End (V) Tpynna nteodopajobanni glagnepuon np-ba, coxpanenous ex grunn bekmopob.

Ha R² zagano pacemo ene (x,y) ~ Jx² 2y² O(R2) - bre mm. nperosp R2, comp. qu. Bus pul. You y O(Re) when hey (cost-sind) (cost sind) (sind -wid

D (a b) (x) = (ax+by) x2+42= (ax+by)2+ (cx+dy)2 $\int a^2 + c^2 = 1$ $a = \cos d$, $c = \sin d$ $\int b^2 + d^2 = 1$ $b = \pm \sin d$, $cl = \pm \cos d$ 1 ab+cd=0 Onjegennéence 1 u -1. O(R2) = O+(R2) WO_(1R2) E & O+ (122), O+ (122) - nogetynna & O(122) Специанние ортогоначения группа O+ (R2) wee SO2 we SO(R2) SO2 = 92 = 0; 121=1 3 = 51

X- нольцо, ноши., асод. Раимор польщо оти. Этвиванентиости N - отношение див. сомасьвамо - опер. cuomecure a yeuro meme, ecue my a, ~ b, , az ~ b => a, + az ~ b, + bz a.az ~ 6.62 Ymb. Eum omu. 946. comacobanco conefaguna, To no um be mocco b mesomes configurage польда. Onp. Trogues-bo I woroga k vaj-ce egeanous, eun · _T - noquencya · VieI, ack maieI Tipumep: Tou buaccours ujeans I=0, I=K Tipunep: · K=Z, J=nZ=Pk=Z:n1kg · K = R[x], k-none, I = fg(x):- flg & JEK[x] Coabuelle e omu. 9KB-mu Trycto I- npocybonous ugeau. bk, and, eun a-BEI

476. 100 omu. 946. cour. e yeuro menere ce a.a. = 6, 62 + 16,+62 1+ 2, 2, => 9, 92 - B, B EI. a, + a2 = B, + B2 + 2, + 2. => a, a 2 a b. - b2 Tipunep Martingryoners 22 = Q roguorogo, no HE ugear Chegambue uy ymb. K/J obragaem eri ocontenor cipyamypoi noney a (nous vacc.) Зашини Брать фантор потио топыю по идеони, a ne no npour bonouver nonverge. Tipunes J=v; >k/I=k;]=k; K/I=0 Tipumep. Trycio k ebuerica nonem

Neuma	B none unecomace 700000 Tou Buansane
	B none unecomere 700000 Tou Buantane ujeaus.
	D Tiyero Ick nanoù-mo neugusboi ujean.
	Tiyers XE I - LeuyneBoi An. T.u. K-nous
313.4	mo 3x-1=> x.x-1=1=1=> tyck y.1et
Cuercobera	Dre npour bonouoro noreya k e 1, eur
	1∈ I-ugear k, 70 I= k.
Typumes	Bre ugeauer & 22 menombres 12
	Don-bo. Tycro I-ugear & Z, I70.
	Pacamoipum m & Zzo-mu. nonom greuns I
	Togo romum apolepuis, zmo kke I kim.
	Descributeuous, Sygem erricio, zmo k>0
	(unore ganomen na -1)
	k=mg+4 0=4=m Torga 4=k-mg=>
	re-Tie. 4=0 => kim. II
	minutes quantitative designation and the
Tipumep	Î=272U372 3-2=1.
	CTO K-401640, JEK-49ear.
Torgo	I way ruabuous, eau Jack, 7.4. I = Jax, xeh)

B now empar I= (a) Bamerame. Ha EK em-bo An-706 bega fax, x & k y elemera ujeanous. Bre ugeans Z-mabure. Опр. Кольцо к пој-се польцом гиовах изеалов. euce bre ajeano k-mabuar. Теорена У Евишерово кольцо ивичестью мольцом mabox ugeanob. (Krn) D Ha ebungobom noneye zagana nopra N: K10-0 00 Enne Tugeaubk, 70 ean I70, 70 3 др-нт с нашивиний пориной. Toya VK E T k:m (gene cociainoun) Cuescilene K-none => KIXJ-KIU TIPLINED K= K[x,y],]= of /(x,y): f(0,0)=0 9 f(x,y)= = = aixiyi

An. 9.3

a = 0

Trusean, no ne mabni, T.n. x, y E I,
uo Z f∈I: x:f, y:f.
Ymb. K-npousboneur nonego.
$f_1, \ldots, f_n \in k$, $f_i \neq 0$
Toya _T= fx, fix + xn fn, xi = Ky-
ugaan.
Onp I = (1,,, -fn) - ugear, nopompéum -f.,, fn
(c obpayy wyanu f.,, fr).
Tipunep == (x2, xy, y2) = {-{(x,y)} = \(\frac{1}{2} \) xiyi:
ano= ano= 07
Toya I - ujeau a meifygnes npo bepuis
zmo I neugle nopoj 4 % menoure, recen
Teune An-Taceur.
Mon begge npegnouoranu, zuo k-noumysatubuse nomego.
Eaux noney o ue non., 70 roya onpegenerom rebui u
npaboré espean.
(ieI, xek => xieI um ixeI")

Ecule it npabori uneboi, 10 ou maj-ca glyem.
Tipumep Tycio Gifynna, K-none, 7025c K[G]-zhynnobos nonego zhynnos G cociocei uy bopameni kuga Zagā, ye agek, 9 грорнальшие Zagā, Zkgā = Z (ag kg) . q 9. 9. = 9.92