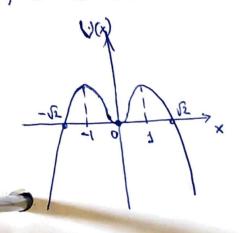
$$V(x) = 2x^2 - x^4$$
, m=2

Pazobata nopmpem-jabuanuscini *(x)

(1)
$$\ddot{x} + 2x - 2x^3 = 0 \iff m\ddot{x} = F = -U'(x)$$



$$\ddot{x} + 2x - 2x^3 = 0 \iff \ddot{y} = -2x + 2x^3$$

(0,0), (1,0), (-1,0)

morku nokol

стационарные реш-ше X = 0, X = 1, X = -7

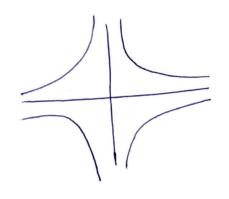
Линеаризуем в окр-ти особых точк

$$(\frac{\pm 1.0}{9}) \quad \dot{x} = 4$$

$$\dot{y} = -2(x \mp 1) + 2(x \mp 1)^{3} = 4x + 2x^{3} \mp 6x^{2}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \dot{x} \\ \dot{y} \end{pmatrix} = A_{\pm 1} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}, \quad A_{\pm 1} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 4 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\chi_{\pm} = \lambda^2 - 4 \Rightarrow \lambda_{1,2} = \pm \lambda \text{ eigno}$$
Heyem.



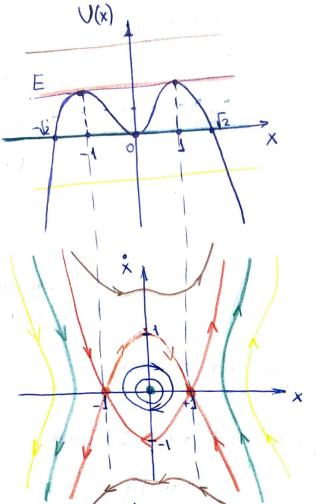
$$(0,0) \qquad \left(\frac{\dot{x}}{\dot{y}}\right) = A_0 \left(\frac{x}{y}\right), \quad A_0 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1\\ -2 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\chi_0 = \lambda^2 + 2 \implies \lambda_{1,2} = \pm \sqrt{2}i$$

Real XI,2 = 0 => mu npudmike. He gocmamoruo, comoder ombemumi ha Bonpoc od yemoūrubocmu.

$$\frac{d}{dt}\left(\frac{\dot{x}^2}{2} + x^2 - \frac{x^4}{2}\right) = 0 \implies E(x, \dot{x}) = \dot{x}^2 + 2x^2 - x^4 - \text{unbapuaum}$$
360 no you





$$U'(x) = U(x-x^3) = 0$$

$$x = 0$$
, $x = \pm 1$

$$\chi^2 = \chi_4 - 5\chi_5 + 1 = (\chi_5 - 1)_5$$

$$\dot{X} = X^2 - 1$$

$$\dot{X} = -X^2 + 1$$

$$E=0 \Rightarrow 3$$
 payobne kp. $E=1 \Rightarrow 8$ payobne kp.

• E = 0

 $x_5 + 5x_5 - x_4 = 0$