$$T_{N}(N) = \sum_{\substack{no \text{ base} \\ \text{cknewson}}} N^{\#} \text{Bepuner} =$$

$$= \sum_{\substack{g=0}}^{\infty} \mathcal{E}_{g}(n) N^{n+1-2g}$$

· Rpouzboganiae p-yne gue Tn:

$$T(N_1S) = 1 + 2 N_S + 2S \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{T_n(N)}{(2n-1)!!} S^n$$

Xomulu gok-m6:  $T(N,s) = \left(\frac{1+s}{1-s}\right)^N$ 

of  $H = N^2$  $H = H^{\dagger} = H^{\dagger}$ 

H ⊂ Mat<sub>N×N</sub> (C) muciènoe nognp-bo

модир-оо Квадратичная форма на Mat  $N \times N$  (С):  $2N^2 \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$   $T_Z(JM \cdot JM^+) = (JRe Z_{ij})^2 + (JIm Z_{ij})^2$ 

Xomus my popsy cyzums na K

Roopgunamon & H: BEVEUCHLETCH щ того, сто над диагональю. HEH (hij = tiji) To (dHdH+) = To (dH2) = Zdhii+2(Z(d Rehij)2+  $\neq \sum (4 \operatorname{Im} h_{ij})^2$ Rougraemce marai popua: Dennet. Ha Re opopula dx2+dy2 Ha npenoù y= x nonyrach edx2  $\sqrt{G} = \sqrt{\det \left( \frac{1}{2} \right)^2} = 2 \frac{N^2 - N}{2}$ 1.e-TeH2 2 12 d .... Ha этот интеграл буден дешть  $\Delta = \frac{1}{3\pi^2} \int 1e^{-T_cH^2} \lambda^{\frac{N^2-2}{2}} \cdot d...$ TzH2 - cymma kbagpatob (nexomopse, ymnomens na d).

$$= \int_{\mathbb{R}^2} e^{-\left(\sum h_{ii}^2 + \lambda \sum (Rehij)^2 + (Imh_{ij})^2\right)} = (I)^{N^2} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\right)^{N^2 - N}$$

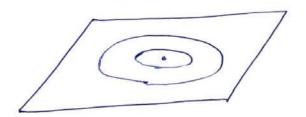
$$\Rightarrow (*) = (\sqrt{\pi})^{N^2}$$

Your maen, emo 
$$\frac{T_n(N)}{2^n} = \frac{1}{17}N^2 \int T_2(H^{2n})e^{-T_2H^2} \sqrt{G}$$

Xomen egenero mo cumerparon a nomero, mororue. TMO TTO-MO

U-yuumap Has mampuya, m.e. UU+=E

Kapmunka Buympu H::



Все эрмитовы матрицы разбиваются на сион при этом действии.

Monero npegemabute, emo un crumaem unmerpar no gbym reopgunamam: reopgunamm b ynum. pp, gpynne - npegemabutem pajunx enoeb. (np-bo gnar. matpmy 1)

Буден пытаться разнотить нашу форму на диагональную и унитарную.

● He H => U-1 H U ∈ H

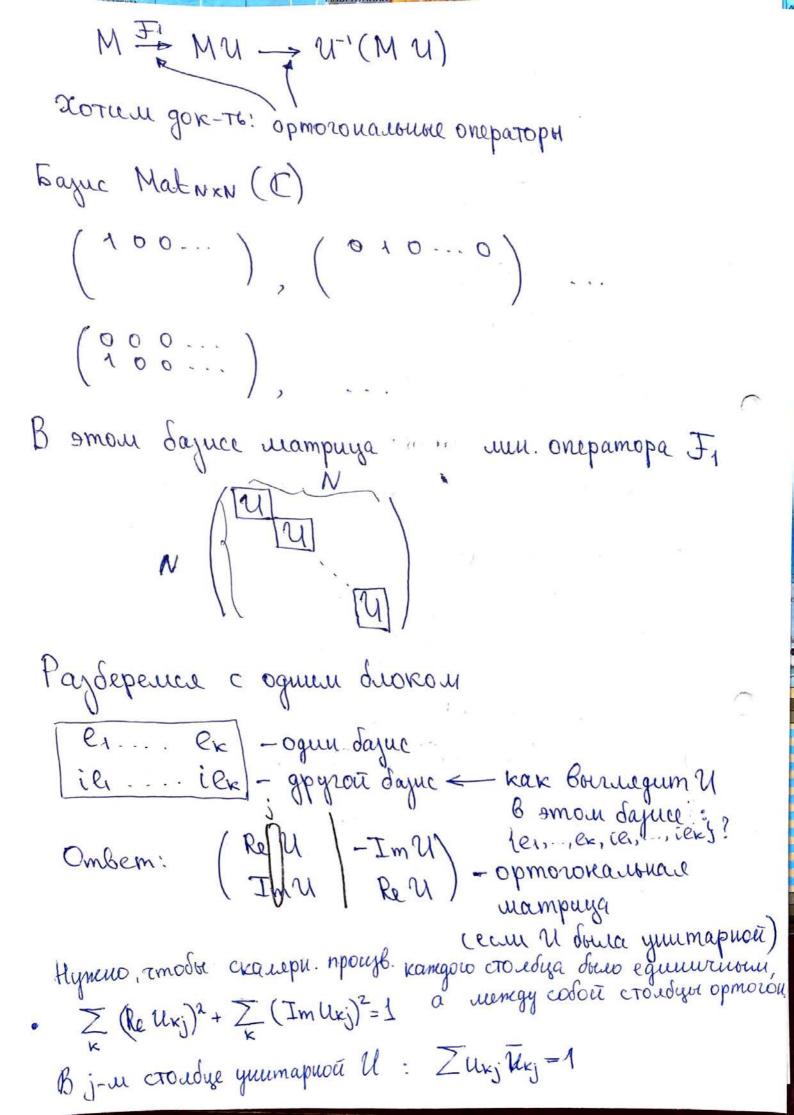
TZH = TZ(U-1HU) => TZ NOCMOSNEH HA CLOSE

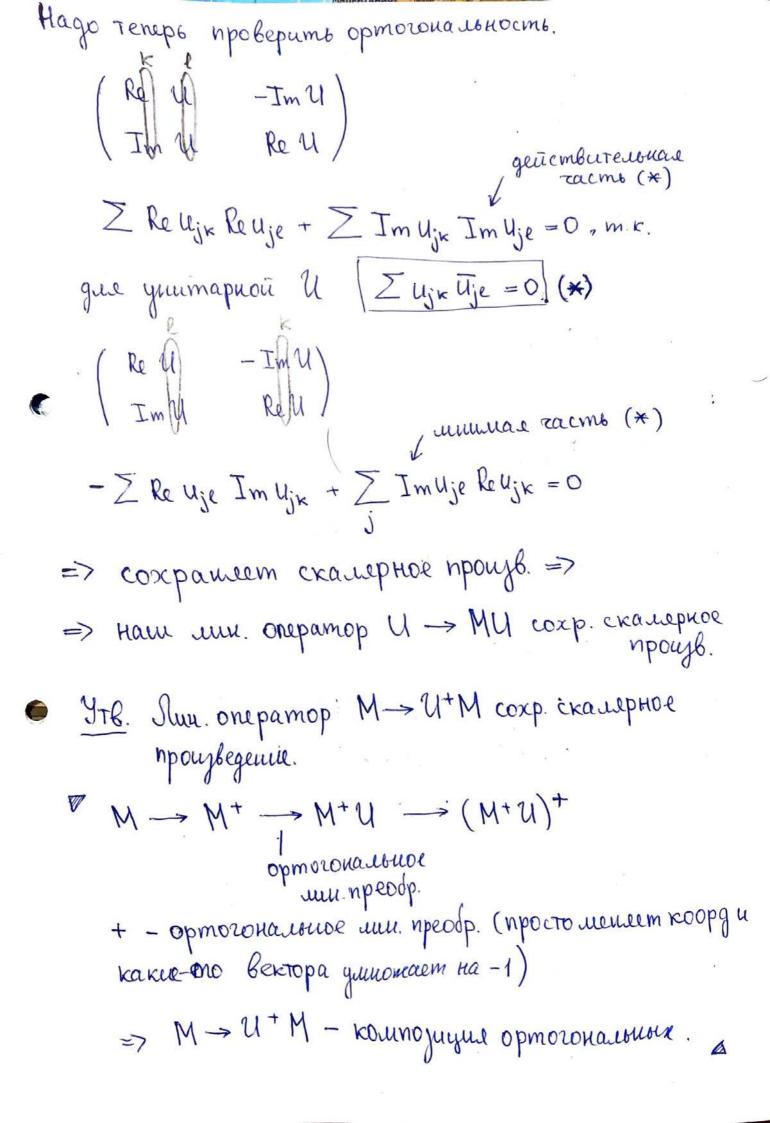
Ymb. Deucmbue coxpansem namy opopuy na Brex mampuyax Mat NxN (C)

Crue. Coxp-em popuy 49 Fl.

Dox-bo ymb. M - U-1 M U - umennen onepamop.

Lun. onepamop coxp-em opopmy (ebiculgobo ckamephoe
np-ne) smo znarum, rmo on gon men dotto opmononamenen.





Hama khagp. popula na H: Tz (4H)2

Kak yempoeur dH Brober Koopgunamax?

Koopg. Bokp. 10 €1 береш упитарине натрици в окр Е: U = E + EU + O(E)

M + No M

V = Vo+ fV + O(f)

Kak bornegum oxpecmuocmo No: makue mampuya U-1 NU.

U-1 = E- + U + O(+)

U-1 NU = (E-tù+0(t)) (No+ti+0(t)) (E+tù+0(t))= kpubae Bynum. rpynno  $= \Lambda_0 + t(\dot{\lambda} + \Lambda_0 \dot{U} - \dot{U}\Lambda_0) + o(t)$ 

JH = JN + No JU - (JU). No

40 = N dt

11 (t) 11 (t) = E

i (+) U+(+) + U(+) i+(+) = 0

Npu t = 0

ů(0) U+(0) + U(0) ů+(0) = 0, vge U(0) = U+(0) = E

= U(0) + U+(0) =0 - kocospmumo Ba mampuya

koopg.no yuumapuou upynne Tr  $(dH)^2 = Tr ((dN + Nodu - du No)(dN + Nodu - du No) =$   $= Tr ((dN)^2 + dN Nodu - dN du No + Nodu dN + Nodu Nodu - Nodudu No - du Nodn - du No^2 du + du No du No)$ (ucnosogyeu, rmo tr(ABC) = tr(CAB) = tr(BCA))

(Academ Hotel Tappess SHRIPTO Cales