$$Z_{N}^{s} := \int e^{-T_{E}X^{2}} \int dx_{ij}$$

$$x \in S_{N} \quad 1 \leq i \leq j \leq N$$

$$\int e^{-TzX^2} \prod dx_{ij} = \int e^{-\sum_{i=1}^{N} x_{ii}^2 + 2\sum_{i \neq i \neq j \neq N} x_{ij}^2} \prod dx_{ij} =$$

$$= \prod_{i=1}^{N+\infty} e^{-x_{i}^{2}} dx_{ii} \prod_{1 \leq i < j \leq N}^{\infty} e^{-2x_{ij}^{2}} dx_{ij} = (\sqrt{\pi})^{N} (\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}})^{\frac{N(N-1)}{2}} = \frac{2}{2} \frac{N(N-1)}{4}$$

$$\Rightarrow Z_N = \frac{J(N+1)N}{2^{\frac{N(N-1)}{4}}}$$

2)
$$\langle T_{Z}(X^{2}) \rangle = \frac{1}{Z_{N}^{5}} \int T_{Z}(X^{2}) e^{-T_{Z}X^{2}} \prod_{1 \leq i \leq j \leq N} dx_{ij} =$$

$$= \langle \sum_{i=1}^{N} x_{ii}^{2} + 2 \sum_{i \leq i \leq j \leq N} x_{ij}^{2} \rangle = \sum_{i=1}^{N} \langle x_{ii}^{2} \rangle + 2 \sum_{i \leq i \leq j \leq N} \langle x_{ij}^{2} \rangle$$

•
$$\langle x_{k}^{2} \rangle = \frac{1}{Z_{N}} \int x_{kk}^{2} e^{-T_{z}x^{2} \prod_{j=1}^{N} \frac{Z_{N}}{Z_{N}}} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \frac{Z_{N}}{Z_{N}} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \frac{Z_{N}}{Z_{N$$

$$=\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\cdot\frac{\sqrt{1}}{2}=\frac{1}{2}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{\pi}}{2} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$< x_{ks}^2 > = \frac{1}{Z_N^s} \int x_{ks}^2 e^{-T_{\bar{c}} X^2} \prod dx_{ij} = \frac{1}{Z_N^s} \cdot \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} e^{-2X_{ks}^2} dx_{ks}$$

$$= \frac{1}{Z_N^s} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} = \frac{1}{Z_N^s} \int x_{ks}^2 e^{-2X_{ks}^2} dx_{ks}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}}}{4} = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$\langle T_{z}(X^{q}) \rangle = \frac{1}{Z_{N}} \int_{X \in S_{N}} T_{z}(X^{q}) e^{-T_{z}X^{2}} \prod_{1 \leq i < j \leq N} dX_{ij}$$

$$\langle T_{z}(X^{q}) \rangle = \langle \sum_{X \in S_{N}} X_{i2i3} X_{i2iq} X_{iqin} \rangle = dX_{ij}$$

$$\langle T_{z}(X^{q}) \rangle = \langle \sum_{X \in S_{N}} X_{i2i3} X_{i2iq} X_{iqin} \rangle = dX_{ij}$$

1º craraemos

ej=ij <=> 0 + Thing Xisix > Teisix > i=is

•
$$i_1 = i_2 = i_3 = i_4$$

 $< \times_{iii}^2 > < \times_{iii}^2 > = \frac{1}{4}$

Brug: N

•
$$i_1 = i_2 = i_3 + i_4$$

 $< \times i_1 = i_2 = i_3 + i_4$
 $< \times i_1 = i_2 = i_3 + i_4$
 $< \times i_1 = i_2 = i_3 + i_4$
 $< \times i_1 = i_2 = i_3 + i_4$

anasowan i = i = i = i = i = i z

•
$$i_1 = i_3$$
, $i_2 = i_4$, $i_4 \neq i_2$
 $< \times_{i_1i_2} \times_{i_2i_1} > < \times_{i_1i_2} \times_{i_2i_1} > = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{4} = \frac{1}{16}$

Briag: N2-N

•
$$i_1=i_3$$
, i_1+i_2 , i_2+i_4
 $< x_{iii2} x_{i2i1} > < x_{iii4} x_{i4i1} > = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{4} = \frac{1}{6}$

Brug:
$$\frac{N(N-1)(N-2)}{16} = \frac{N^3 - 3N^2 + 2N}{16}$$

2-e craraenol

< Xii iz Xiziy> < Xiziz Xiyii> # 0 <=> i,=iz, iz=iy um i,=iz=iz=iy

$$(\langle x_{i_{1}i_{2}}\rangle)^{2} = (\frac{1}{2})^{2} = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$(\langle x_{i_{1}i_{2}}\rangle)^{2} = (\frac{1}{2})^{2} = \frac{1}{4}$$

Briag: N

· (1=13, 12=14, 11+12

 $< \times_{i_1 i_2} \times_{i_2 i_4} > < \times_{i_2 i_1} \times_{i_2 i_1} > = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{4} = \frac{1}{16}$

Briag: N(N-1)

3-e charaemol

· gaem makoù me Bruag B cynny rar u 1-e

Cuegoba mensuo,

$$< T_2(X^q) > = 2 \left(\frac{N}{4} + \frac{N^2 - N}{4} + \frac{N^2 - N}{16} + \frac{N^3 - 3N^2 + 2N}{16} \right) + \frac{N}{4} + \frac{N(N-1)}{16} =$$

$$= \frac{8N^2}{16} + \frac{2N^2 - 2N}{16} + \frac{2N^3 - 6N^2 + 4N}{16} + \frac{4N}{16} + \frac{N^2 - N}{16} =$$

$$= \frac{2N^3}{16} + \frac{5N^2}{16} + \frac{5N}{16} \Rightarrow \left| \langle T_2(X^4) \rangle = \frac{N^3}{8} + \frac{5N^2}{16} + \frac{5N}{16} \right|$$

Unmephpemayus. Ckueubanue nougpedep 4-zbejgii gboucmbenno. Ckueubanno nobepxnocmu uj kbagpama.

· Opunnupgense ckutiky

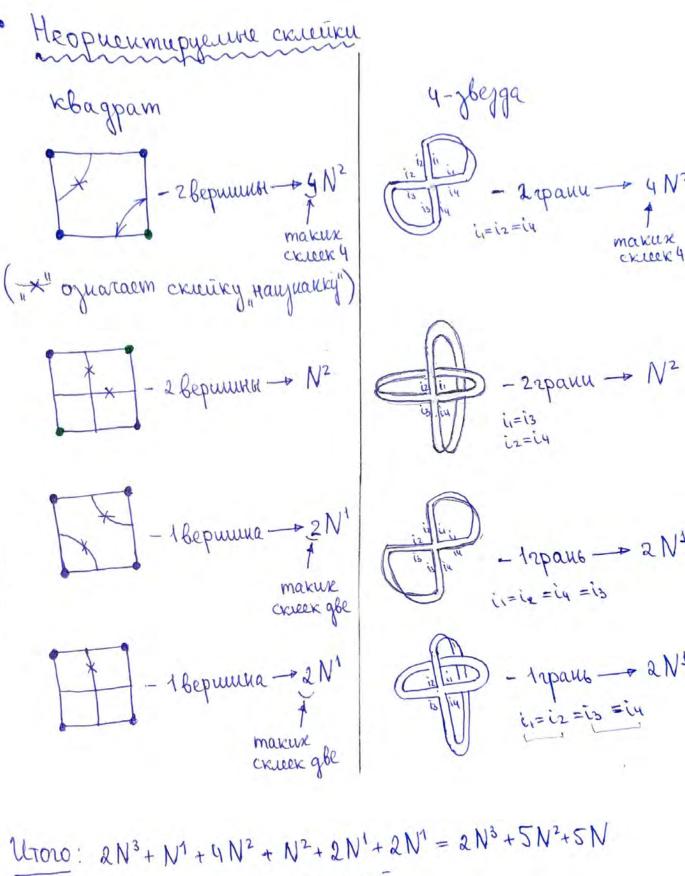
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- 1 Bepunna Briag No

$$\frac{1}{100} \frac{1}{100} = 32 \text{ pann} \frac{6 \text{ king}}{100} 2 \text{ N}^3$$

$$\frac{1}{100} \frac{1}{100} = 12 \text{ in } \frac{1}{100} = 12$$

4-zbejga



Utoro: $2N^3 + N^1 + 4N^2 + N^2 + 2N^1 + 2N^1 = 2N^3 + 5N^2 + 5N$ $< T_7(X^4) > = \sum_{\substack{\text{no Beau} \\ \text{ckueŭkash}}} N^{\#\text{epaneŭ}} = \frac{2N^3 + 5N^2 + 5N}{16}$

T)
$$Z_{N}^{A} = \int e^{-T_{z}Y^{2}} \prod dY_{ij} = \int e^{-2} \sum_{1 \le i < j \le N} y_{ij}^{2} \prod dY_{ij}^{2}$$
 $y \in A_{N}$
 $1 \le i < j \le N$
 $y \in A_{N}$

$$= \prod_{1 \le i < j \le N} \int e^{-2\Im i j^2} d\Im i j = \left(\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \right) \frac{N(N-1)}{2}$$

$$= \sum_{N} \frac{1}{2^{N}} = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{\frac{N(N-1)}{4}}$$

2)
$$< T_z y^2 > = \frac{1}{Z_N^A} \int T_z(y^2) \exp(T_z y^2) \prod_{1 \le i < j \le N} dy_{ij}$$

$$\langle T_2 \mathcal{Y}^2 \rangle = -2 \sum_{1 \le i < j \le N} \langle \mathcal{Y}_{ij}^2 \rangle$$

$$\langle y_{ij}^{2} \rangle = \frac{1}{Z_{N}^{A}} \int y_{ij}^{2} e^{-72y^{2}} \prod_{j=1}^{A} y_{ij}^{2} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2} - 2y_{ij}^{2}} dy_{ij}^{2} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2} - 2y_{ij}^{2}} dy_{ij}^{2} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2} - 2y_{ij}^{2}} dy_{ij}^{2} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2} - 2y_{ij}^{2}} dy_{ij}^{2} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}$$

$$=\frac{1}{\sqrt{1}}\cdot\frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}}}{4}=\frac{1}{4}$$

Cuego bame ubno,
$$\langle T_2 Y^2 \rangle = -2 \cdot \frac{1}{4} \frac{N(N-1)}{2} = -\frac{N(N-1)}{4}$$

$$= > \left[< 7z \, \mathcal{Y}^2 > = - \frac{N(N-1)}{4} \right]$$

(4)
$$\langle T_{z}(y^{q}) \rangle = \frac{1}{Z_{N}} \int_{y \in A_{N}} T_{z}(y^{q}) e^{-T_{z}y^{2}} \prod_{1 \leq i < j \leq N} d^{j}y_{ij}$$
 $\langle T_{z}(y^{q}) \rangle = \langle \sum_{1 \leq i, i, i, i, i \neq N} y_{ini} y_{ini} \rangle = \langle$
 $1 \leq i_{i, i, i, i, i \neq N} \rangle$
 $1 \leq i_{i, i, i, i, i \neq N} \rangle$
 $1 \leq i_{i, i, i, i, i \neq N} \rangle$
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 $1 \leq c$
 $1 \leq i_{i, i, i, i, i \neq N} \rangle$
 $1 \leq c$
 $1 \leq c$

5 Dokamen, 2mo
$$\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} C_{n+k-1}^n s^n = \left(\frac{1}{1-s}\right)^k$$

$$(1-s)^{-k} = 1 + (-k)(-s) + \frac{(-k)(-k-1)}{2!}(-s)^2 + \cdots$$

... +
$$\frac{(-k)(-k-1)...(-k-(n-1))}{n!}(-s)^n + ...$$

Cregobamenous,

$$[S_n] = (-1)_n \frac{(-k)(-k-1)\cdots(-k-(n-1))}{(-k)}$$

=
$$(-1)^{2n} \frac{k(k+1) \dots (n+k-1)}{n!} = \frac{(k-1)!}{(n+k-1)!} = C_{n+k-1}^{n+k-1} = C_{n+k-1}^{n+k-1}$$

Ombem: (1-5).

6
$$1 + \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \sum_{h=0}^{\infty} \binom{n}{n+k-1} s^{n}t^{k} = 1 + \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(1-s)^{k}}t^{k} = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \left(\frac{t}{1-s}\right)^{k}$$

$$= \frac{1}{1 - \frac{t}{1 - s}} = \frac{1}{1 - s - t} = \frac{1 - s}{1 - s - t}$$

$$((12) + (13) + (23)) ((12) + (13) + (23))$$

$$((12) + (13) + (23)) ((12) + (13) + (23))$$

•
$$C_{3'} C_{1'2'} = O C_{13} + 2 C_{1'2'} + O C_{3'}$$

 $((123) + (132))((12) + (13) + (23))$

Mampuya
$$C_{12}$$
 $\begin{pmatrix} C_{13} & C_{11}2^{1} & C_{31} \\ 0 & 3 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ $\chi(\lambda) = \lambda^{3} - 9\lambda = \lambda(\lambda^{2} - 9)$

$$\chi(\chi) = \chi_3 - 3\chi = \chi(\chi_5 - 3)$$

1)
$$\lambda = 0$$
 $\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 3 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ $\sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ $\begin{cases} 1 \times 1 + 2 \times 3 = 0 \\ 1 \times 2 = 0 \end{cases}$

=> coscmbouroui bekmop
$$S_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$
.

$$\begin{cases} x_1 - 3x_2 + 2x_3 = 0 \\ x_2 - x_3 = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \text{coScmbennon Bekmop} \quad S_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

3)
$$\lambda = -3$$
 $\begin{pmatrix} +3 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 0 & 3 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 0 & -6 & -6 \\ 0 & 3 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$

=7
$$\begin{cases} x_1+3x_2+2x_3=0 \\ x_2+x_3=0 \end{cases}$$
 => codembembre Bermop $\sqrt{5}=\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$

Mampuya
$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$
 $\chi(\lambda) = \lambda^3 - 3\lambda^2 + 4 = (\lambda + 1)(\lambda - 2)^2$

1)
$$\lambda = -1$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_{1} + 2x_{3} = 0 \\ x_{2} = 0 \end{cases}$$

=> codembenusi bekmop
$$S_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

=> codembenune Bermoph
$$V_2^{(1)} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$
, $V_2^{(2)} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$

8) bm.s - rucio pazionemmi neperm. yukuwi muna) в произведение т перестановок.

Haumu: 21-m ZC[Sn], Kospap. pazionenne no dazucy CV ecto bins