## buren L

Nowenine moternoù oyenn

napamempa Coemententinoet i mamenjemoet

(Cup. )

Morennas orgenia Ryano X, ... Xn-nowop upuspennin manoùayelloh no benerums. \$1,52, ... 3 - newsop ild. a - newsb. norpoune TP. HATT: 8, Sn-iid, Mg:= a Ds:= 6? > Npu n > 0 (51+...+ 5n-na < x) > N(0,1) unu 8, + 5n-na > N(0,1)

Nyoun F(x) - pyunyu pacup. 8, npeduono num ona Jab. om O

Duo Onemai unu ona Dalla on O

Oup Oyennoù nap. O naj. modar gymuyen om (x, ... xn) (non From xonum, moder Their Furoi pyminin Some han monumo Thume h припрешини)

Uguerrapous ne guaren poup. Si, comme nomme Cerumny 08

homopair ena Jakuena.

Ono: On - hermenjemmen eigenne O, com EOn = O Oup: 0% - coemos menouere organica, len VE>OP(10%-61<E) - 1

Mounep : 5,, 5, -11d, Es; -?

0, = 3,+. +3, ; 0, = 5; - netwente nuive agenun

Ono. On - seppennentier 6 min. momente organise, een our obradaem buten rumma woude dienepenen

burem 2

Menod menermanenon noabdonodostus (MMT).

The organic hapamethol

Venobuoù enoeod nongreun (morernez) ogenoù no Budopue-Oux P-yna upaboondoona L= L(v, ... vn)=p(x, x, 0) colon. Bep. budopun Memos Meur uperbounds sus Eenwiid: L. P(x, 0) P(x, 0)... P(x, 0) x, ... x, - aprine, 0 mory in Should

Oup. Oyuma Memerinano upobdonodo ouo On. 2 arg max L Teremo godiner acuamb max en L(O), nomopos coba. c max L(O) e

enny mono monnocum, norospuguna

DL =0=> max DlnL=0

Nouver Bernyann Xx (0, P

L(x, x, P) = \(\inp\) Pxi(1-p) +xi

en L = 2 x; en p+(1-x;) en(1-p)

DenL = Ex= Σ(4-x;) 1-P

la camon dene L= Pq. (0) \(\xi\_0), \quad \(\xi\_0), \quad \xi\_0) \((\xi\_0), \quad \xi\_0) \) gabremmoert engreignoir bennium 3 or Q, x, my me pennie

(cup. 2) Burem 3 Munopharkur organi. Dobepuneuro morerada orpena O" monero queepobar munep bar 6). 0(x, x), 0(x, x): P(0(x, x)<0<0(x, x)) = 1-22 (O, O) - debeparence nouve unes bar du O c dol. Reposempoentos mep: Nyenn X = x, T. + Xn, x, x, x, x, ~ N(a, o) lid, Ex = a, Dx = or Genneman repense (x-a ~ N(0,1)

Como x = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1777}} \int e \frac{1}{\sqrt{1777}} \land \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 Cen dre 2 noen juanemen hap. Di, Di (i: 1,... n) P(Q(x, x,) 20 < 0 (x, x,)) - 1-22, no rander unnegbon noy. ummoiner emm Burem 4 Nookod & upokepue runometh o Janoho premp ederenn. Anominement eine yours peur. Meopeur O emperiremen X'n pacup. Commencer en av moneya- nenomopole upednono menno o ex a xap-ua veren. ren. cobonymuocien a upobefulure ha oen anarusa nasmodaemos lentopou. Non on omognement apolepru. ne Don-baom, une runo ieja bepus us x, x,-iid, F(x)- neu-pau danneus q-yero emurumen neup, engraem a payor sen menolyto des un hor-youm : (-\infty, \forall, \ Pi-1 - P(Y; ((7; , 2; 1) = F(7; ) - F(7; )) Pi = P(y, ((3, 120)) = 1- F(7) enyr. ben. x, chojana nommenma noma enemera exemp « nemoniment un end, esperjent: i-el memorarme-nomedamin y: l'une pour une pour uj (1) = np; (n; = npi) lenuraire eminouemes 4 (n; 2) (n; -npi) lenuraire eminouemes (n; 2) (n; -npi) lenuraire eminouemes u [h; > c De e-Sonburer lenurure no op-yne paeur daneur nous nos junteren a numero repound, hashod.

nous nod junteren u numero a no a mano, hashod.

Nyeur eny? Ben ; h. Nyone engr. Ben. x, ... v, paeup no Janous N(0,1) u ild. Powa iped. e. b. Rn= v?1. 12 ners, pacup & en emenengem electedes

Meoperia V velo, 17 non nos P(2n, sex) -> P(2n, sex), ve C.C. x2, muem 22-paeno, e 10-1 em elos. Oup. Commencement upum puis: Unionega embepresences Rononeja colhena colhena. Birdop in days removes Oumbres poda Nyone S, ... S. ~ N(a, T), iid, T-uzbeenen a-nergh, 2 noneger: Mo: a=ao, M: a=a, ao<a, Mo-ven nuno meja, M,-P-your pacaped benuran & one pagens number pagentus, Po(P)-bep- no en column, burner rou number Mo (M) Birsepen Oyenny == 5,1...+80 (ona necinery n'economieration) Oup. Questra replace poda- bejourne de represent M, morse Mo Our Dundua bruchow peda- beparamuch upunomo Mo, vous bepur M. B - P, (54C) Bepuar aunorga Mo M, Je Mo Mo + Mo + d Mamo x= Po(\$>C) Jadano, Towa d=Po(\$>C)=Po(\$-ao >(C-ao) on) 3 M, Mo+ Mo#= Chedobamenous, C= 90 + 45 5.4. In (5-40)/c parup nopu a curand. Ananos. Dre oumbrem brokow poda \$= P, (5.0) Nongraem 1/2+4/22 9. In monus buspar &, & brakers, on emenen veneramentour, etaj. e muni amuson plemenenis Buren 6 Bepointmonias nomentobus ga-Oup. Ayens c.b. & n mounder, nuo c.b. (5,7) une pacup, Jada.

Bacuse humanistic p (x, y) = Px, 5 mis 7000 p(x,y) = p(x/y) p(y) = p(y/x) px;

P-yuo p(x/y): = p(x,y), noy, yer, bep-uocres

Pohnume (1000) Daru unacongrunaying Openyna nomen dep-noth p(x) = Sp(x1y)p(y)dg un p(x) = Ep(x1y)

Openyna nomen dep-noth p(x) = Sp(x1y)p(y)dg un p(x) = Ep(x1y) Meopena Baneca p(x1y) > P(x1y) = P(y1x) P(x) P(x) prys spryrsprodu

Meduo nomumu: Myenne inflerence color. monumoch pariper por, y) ne x x y, rde x = 112 ", y = 10,13, gad op-yes nomeps L(a(s), y).
Our. Epedmen ben. nomeps on anopumma a(s): ki (a) = SSL(a,(x), y) dP(x, y) = SSL(a(x), y) P(x, y) dxdy Kommer femant gendery Eunorphon unacomophinousin (no mas. Zedara Uchun momon anopumu a\*(x) za a\*(x) = arg min Ra) Byden nagubor modero a municia renois R +- quarenno orum. Dure of Mun to the Mun is whole Meghente of outhernance to the total parties of the parties of t Mountain representation, runepriorie, Sunormaneure, F-pacer, hoedn. f(x)=y,  $p(x|y)=h(x)g_g(y)e^{iy}(y)$ Meopenia o mu. Canecobenou miaccuepinaropa: Ecun Dro Sur, mae mioninoen paciep, micenou enid. Beid: p(x/y), h(x) gy(0y) e y(0y), h epen herspieure lem moemen enn. 6em: p(x|y) ... p(y) ... p(y) ... p(y|x) . Coenal hoedr & const bueton & now e u mongrum e(n,x)
by nongremmon lang is more, mo p(y=+1/x) + p(y=+1/x)=1=)
> p(y(x)= 0 | (N, x) y) 2de 200 Drue Sur mace payder ugbepancer ominimatheron Sancoberos => p(y(x)= 0 | (N, x7,y), nde o(2)=1+0-2macrospinionispi unicem bed p(4+1/x) - 1 = e(w,x) 1-=0 Mucceup manuel Quadratic Dischininant Analysis DDA npedn, rue vernidite maco unesem lboso leoboje theorp. Muaceiromunos Grear Discriminant Analysis LDA QDA G(x)= 1 χ Αχ + (w,x)-β=0 ω A= Σο'- Σ΄, μ My- bentop mevour. I macroy w= M, E, - Mo E

2y-nobax. many, parenx x 6= ln f; + 2 ln Let 20 - 4, 2 ln 20 46

LDA: a(x)= (u,x)-6=0, noe w= (M-40) 5 6= pen Pi - ter, you [ To (Not H.) BUREM 9 bancolamie macomplinerop. Teoperate of ourselection baileobours macerbunerops Buder op- suis nouses du Jedon Tun. monoculpmassin; 1) eress-entropy L=p(y=1) log(a(x)=1) + p(y=0) log(a(x)=0) logloss 1) undurance (0, a(x) + 4 Paccui. 2) op-yeno namete L(a(x), y) = [a(x) +9] Commen pour Read = ST L (a(x), 5)p/x, y) dxdy 2 JE [a(x) + y] P(x)y) P(y)dx 2 ] { (1- [a(x)=y]) p(x ly) P(y) dx= { { p(x l y) P(y) dx - } { { E [a(x)=y] p(x ly) } There anguin Real-enguax [ [ e(x)=9] p(x19) P(y) dx = anguar p(x19) P(y) Mechena Municipa epermex homept non apylin namept Learn, y) Doenun our song var dy (p(y|x?) - org max dy p(y) p(y) p(y) Enedembre: Ormenera remor up orbines huncon epenous my upu oduno nobux unipospax Ja brenday manerany. anpropa Repress maco Buren B Memburn bairecolemin maceuplinatop Meder Bee upuqueur obs. megab. e.B. p(x14) = 17p(x:14) Remember Demendence muse p: (x: 1y) 2 — (x: -4y) Tanois messes pundy Eem new position same p: (x: 1y) 2 — (x: -4y) Tanois messes muse by dem ney, crombinant same blum reycooban messens. Nexamenger Benerobenoro morcenzo, (Pcy), M, 5) nacimpanbanoro Bancramer: pasamoren na mantis busspias (net of marping) no osyn, un-by. hedocrarus. pacup universa un ugl. busopua, s. e. heavil. Venobure nodrodor. · leviner. monusch parmy no brode. Devure. · evener upedr. o vey-our conscientes (q. pueup) u no Danurus unauponunt map. por · leter heregally, neuroder burner, incurredly

Uninform. damedo Cocemano Carener Mounicer perent. Osenne Mapgene Pegentratta Badary: No buseper X'= (x, )'; oyenumb int-och before come Durier engrein: Apaguar x; monter aparament mon meno fireremain. Thomas aparents roleman P(x) = 7 \( \frac{1}{2} \) \( \text{\$\frac{1}{2} \) \( \text{\$\frac{1}{2} \] \( \text{\$\f Meno engrenication.) No oup. M-Tu p(x)= limit P(x-h, x+h) Butepen x; heRu nonomum h: Ph(x)= th # \$ J(x-x)(h) =h \$ 15.76 (x-x'21). France buseaux bylenus By(x) onna h Jenn. Mu-erz bep. gon France treenes agence monuscre no ony unipana h: ph (2) = 1 & 2 atzeniol budopus no har - odpo, yooba. The sobamon remains of you hopmy. Skepts Weleasp. up = 776, wears. 9-400 Myenno bunchiono: xe reportare busoping by partiped. prx). uppo k(2) here is orp. 1 k2(2) d2 < 2; noch he : linhe = 0 4 ling lipes Towa 1) Phe (x) (3 pcx) Dow xex 1) enopoets (xod musem uspodou 0 (p. 95) Duren 11 Normandua gavara perpercen. Anonumerence penemic Jadora numberon herpereni. Chaft c memodora non-nemberar ubarbancol Mocmandone Joseph: Nyemo X- etzemmi uz Rr, y-ombemis my R x = (x, y) = - o Syranois au Consopue, y = y(x), rde y: x > y - neu corpose muyb. Jerbucenners. Q(x)= f(x, v)- moders, we 12 P. Cennop hapan modern Memer manuellement ut adpared (Bosy, bute) Q (w, xe) = E(x, (for, w)-y, ) > min ne x; - lee concrete lamacon x; Q (w, xe) - com eyene ubaiparob Medianamen and a(x)= f(xw)= Wo+w, x+...+ w, x No w= (wo ... w,) of many amount and a(x)= f(xw)= Wo+w, x+...+ w, x No w= (wo ... w,) of my consumer and a(x)= f(xw)= Wo+w, x+...+ w, x No w= (wo ... w,) of my consumer and a wo dense. The world was a world with the construction of the cons Dryrew popula: a(x)= wt.y we k=(1,x,-x", Telkar) Menico houm. abalpanal L(W, X religit MSE(W, X religit = E (W x, -4;)2 havinue a = arguin (L(W xrein))

Duner 10

(cup. 6

Meopenia: Permener Jeden arguin (\(\xi\) (\widentilde{\pi}, \xi\) (\wid obn. Q=(xTx)-1x7y, we - (Xw) 79-y+Xw+y'y) = 2000 (w+X xw-w xy-y xw+y'y) = 2000 (xwx) xw-w xy-y xw+y'y) = 2000 (xxx) w-D. Bo: 11 Xw-y11 7 min Our My com w= (w, wn), Z=7(w, ... wn). Power DE: (28, - 200) -2 00 (xTy) Tw26 Neumin: Dx x Ta=a News 2 x7Ax = (A+A7)x Dww. (XXX) w= ZDw (X y) Tw= 2 x Tyw- ZX Y = 0=) w= (X X) X Yy Buret 12 Respectivo a menico hominamos de Fabribare noticisa peneum Mun mpil Modert Danus e henopprin pobamana rageedemen mymon, y(x,)=f(x, w)+f, f, n N(0,0), i=1, e Memod manarmyma uportochod asus: L(q: Ee I w)2 17 - 1 e to; > max -log L/E, &/w)=const w+ 2 { [=, 0, 2 F(n:w)-4:) 3 swin - menial name. ul Mespella. Apri ngeduan. bulue (upo roya myni) hemenus hull in Bureau 13 Chedring o minimument moon benirum > Chedring homept due perpeteur cop-quen Ouristin MSE. Myour uplecome colon pacies priv, y, na Xxy (x-upuju, y-orbera) hych jadama op-4 me nomes 6 Llack y) Oup. Epedruge Cenerum women Ins amapumous a(x) Real= SSL(a(x), y) dP(x, y) = SSL(a(x), y) per, g) drdg Badone. Menimu (4/2): (4/2) = orgmin k(a) ride a\*- onnum. modere, R-guerenno ommunionomoro expedieno pineno Muchania: Een Learn, 4) = (a(x) = 4)2, no ben epeducix manage mune. mornine upu a\* = E(y/x) = yen. morning.

D-60. 12(a(x), y) p(x, y) dy dx = ff(a(x), -y) p(x, y) dydx = = PS (a(n)-y) pry |x | dy p(x) dx = SE (19- a(x))2 |x)p(x) dx Nemum Elly-acx) 1x)= [((y-fcy)x)2/x)+E((acx)-Ecy1x) 1x) 12 (a) = Pf ((y-a(x)) (x) p(x) dx = Sf ((y-f (y |x)) (x) p(x) + + [ [ ((a(x)- f(y | x)) | x) p(x) dx = ] f ((y- f (y | x)) | 1x) p(x) dx

Durem 14 l'emenne Jedon réstration perpesseur. L, Lz, Elastic-Net penymengayen Beganicominh Li-hergnopurgayen: L(W, Xtrain) = MSF(W, Xtrain) + Z [20] = = E (W7x1-y;) + Z Z W; - p-yers nonep6 3020-11 Badana: mante to = arguin (L(w, Xrain))
Mechania: Permenung Jadan arguin (E(wTx'-y,)) + & Ewi) ola W = (x'x tot In,)+ xy, We x, 5= x, y= (y, -ye), In+1-ed. Niewp. headx. yer. numeryour: dw ((Xw-y)T(Xw-y) +xww) = 2X Xw-2Xy+ Neuma By x Tx = 2x Chancinba. Perymenique de daen napar moderni sincis · Ulen upakuno per alsen. Johnny a oboliy. Cuocaduaed · Ulen upakuno per alsen. Johnny a oboliy. Cuocaduaed · Bores yemai ruba a budopueur, monno menengamus · Newborker nerponerouse nound pour mound necempound upa nemouser apon-bannionsen Bep ennen L: x= Bep curen L: x= Tr (T-epedneud. ourmen. curpuspuoro perenporto Bep curren L: x= Tr (T-epedneud. ourmen.) + L > 110;12 > (10 x - y) to Li-perynamizanzina: L(w X+rovin) = MSE(w, X+rovin) + L > 110;12 > (10 x - y) to L = 110;11 - 00 mm = 110;12 = 11 + L Z IW; 1- op y wo nomept C-Ba: OSecuererbalin amop beginning, hem amonos, pem. Badara hamme arguin (L(w, Xtrain)) Current: & off. uponepy. Epeducularly. outwood, out. perent. is with the supress from perent. Normanial plant of the strain of t 2 E (WTX)-y, )2 +7 & E / (1-2) & EW, - & - yello morept Badara: transmu Dearguin (La Xrein) P-la: nem amenimente nemena, colone el-la Ridge u La ffo prep Veriapamenhuroenon herpeeleen. Populyna Kavagar-Bameona (5/2) · a(x) = f(x w) - hey-an modert geb-cer us (f(x; w)-y;)) > huis wed;-Medoemanion, nous much reposition napare, modern fox, us By Dear nown. modern const fix whom & oup The XEX

R(W, K) = 2(K; (r) (W-y;)) - min, nde d;(x) = k (P(xx)) - been of zourof x: onunce x, k(z) - obje, webodp, orp., morriso, h- unique ourse Формуна И-В: an(x, X°) = 2 (2) y, d; (х) = Е, y, k (РС, x;)) Teopens Nyone bennehum you.

i) busopus  $x^{\epsilon_2(x;y;)}$ , upoer y paent p(x,y)i) busopus  $x^{\epsilon_2(x;y;)}$ , upoer y paent p(x,y)2) Dopo k(z) orp. u  $\int^{\infty} h(z) dz < \infty$ ,  $\lim_{z \to \infty} z h(z) = 0$ 3) Babelle week f(y) is where begin becomes in:  $f(y^2) \times 1 - \int_{y} y^2 p(y) \times 1 dy$  or upongo!  $\lim_{z \to \infty} h_e = 0$ ,  $\lim_{z \to \infty} h_e$ 4) Noon. he youbarn, no ne drango: limbe = 0 limbe = 2 Porde anceem meeno exed no bep-Fu: ane (x, x) = E (gix)

& nuclus x & Y, we E (yix), p(x), D(x/y) news u p(x)>0 Budn odep: 17/2)=[17/5/1]- uponoyp. E(2) = (4-28) [12/5/17 - abadpersona T(2): - (1-121) [121 4 1] - They notings, Q(2) = (1-23) [12141] - Why Turoence 6127 - mendhan ennyanenwarred, umpany bunk cytycenbound Emercia un romant ampoero. l'engrove origrembre 7. buseper Tir) - myi men. amp. he oup. l'engrove brusem na romant. 1712) - myi moer. cump., landop who enaso brusem na romant.