2k Mar. Anawing. Cemmap 123 30 Jana Lotypung - Muybrunder Bouwhere grabaenne  $\frac{\partial M}{\partial t^2} = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( p(x) \frac{\partial M}{\partial x} \right) - q(x) M$ I pal seure Teurs who hogus ou (PK)>0)  $\frac{\partial \mathcal{Y}}{\partial t} = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( p(x) \cdot \frac{\partial \mathcal{Y}}{\partial x} \right) - q(x) \cdot \mathcal{U}$ Soyer  $u = u(x, t), x \in Co, eJ, t \ge D$ Traumber y curbent  $u(o_{t}) = u(e_{t}) = 0$  $\frac{\partial \mathcal{U}}{\partial \mathcal{X}}(o,t) = \frac{\partial \mathcal{U}}{\partial \mathcal{X}}(e,t) = 0$ Merog Gypte (merog paffeneme ulfement)  $u(x,+)=Y(x)\cdot Z(t)$ Nougram zefing ha workenine Therene u workerstore grynnym (1)  $-(p(x)-y'(x))'+q(x)y(x)=\lambda y(x)$ (2) y(0) = y(e) = 0 un y'(0) = y'(e) = 06 once voyue spanisher y choling:  $2y'(0) + \beta y(0) = 0$ ,  $2y'(e) + \delta y(e) = 0$   $2y'(0) + \beta y(0) = 0$ ,  $2y'(e) + \delta y(e) = 0$ 

3 afra Logpan - Lughrund: Theoryeous having be I + IR, good burylows Cycyclotywo herebare pensone y(x) Heroxaguero hairan bet take y (2). Yourhole p(x) + C4[0, e], p(x) = 0 (7Mu) q(x) & C[O,e]. Due outrépluences my son p(x)>0. ( wowenstown Ja welch  $\xi = \int p(x)^{-\frac{1}{2}} dx, \quad z = p^{2}(x) \mathcal{J}$ whorour 3 efere, (4)(2) choque  $(2) \equiv 1$ : bygen upparo Zerfung W.-1. (3)  $\begin{cases} Gy''(x) + g(x)y(x) = 2y(x) \\ y(0) = y(e) = 0. \end{cases}$ (uin y'(0)=y'(e)=0).

Monino curtage, no  $g(x) \neq 0$  (unare mount  $x \neq 0$ ). 11pm 9(21)=0 men june plusam 25h 30 June LU. - 1:

a) y(0)=y(e)=0:  $\lambda_n=\left(\frac{\pi h}{e}\right)^2$ ,  $y_n(x)=\sin\frac{\pi h}{e}x$ , 8) y'(10)=y'(e)=0: \(\lambda\_n = \lambda\_n \frac{\tau}{e}\), \(y\_n = \long \frac{\tau}{e}\), h=0,1,2,----Ochen workennux zherennin u con-cohennbrx gyphynn zefan LV.-1. Unsparup W.-1:  $L = -\frac{d}{dx^2} + 9(x)$ :  $Ly = -y''(x) + q(x) \cdot y(x)$ . Osvanto onformenne onefarota LO.-A. D\_ = { v(x)+(1[0,e], v(0)=v(e)=03. (um glyne famishere y archine) Bafua Li-1. n prumer birg: Ly=7y, y + D. Cliller fresh 3 April Douglaso, no obstaty L T.e. (L. VI, VI) = (VI, 2 V2) 6 who stam whe 22 10,0). cleausphine  $(u,v) = \int u(x) v(x) dx$ npaybyenne 6 22 (D1 C).

(Lv, v2)-(v, Lv2)= Sty "+9v, )v, - $-V_1(-V_2''+qV_2)]dx = \int (-V_1''V_2 + V_1V_2'')dx =$  $= \int \frac{d}{dx} \left( -V_1' V_2 + V_1 V_2' \right) dx = -V_1' V_2 + V_1 V_2' = 0$ Bauny faurbbux y choking: Believe ? Dentember 2 mondenden y bil ers and otherware graneware ho noundentrage Personne: [LV,V]>0  $(2v_iv) = \int (-v''v + q(x) \cdot v^2) dx =$ =  $-v'(n)v(x)|_{0}^{e} + \int (v'(x))^{2} dx + \int g(x)v^{2} dx =$  $= \int (v'(x))^{\frac{2}{4}} (x) dx > 0 \quad \forall v \in \mathcal{D}_{2}, v \neq 0.$ Museum unterproposame no reiter. Eun IV= AV => 2/V,V)= (2V,V)>0 4x + 8/2 T. e. 2 > 0. Bce c. 3 hereune hoadindun 3 afra 3. Bel contrabellation of granding comments of aprovokación provokación de contraction de

Mas Lv, = 2, v, Lv=2, v, 2, 7, 2 /2 Toyk  $\lambda_1(V_1, V_2) = (LV_1, V_2) = (V_1, LV_2) =$  $= \lambda_2(\mathcal{N}_1, \mathcal{N}_2) = \langle \mathcal{N}_1, \mathcal{N}_2 \rangle = O \mathcal{T} \cdot \theta.$ V, IN2 6 22 (0, e). 30fra 4 Bil anothermen Jureneume Mur-worke ufurthfarabum, T.l. Pel contrhehabe wogehorfande ofworephle. Duknokenner grope ypabbann. Be become grabiem  $y'' + a(x)y' + b(x)y = 0, x \in (a,b)$ cyanolin  $y(x_0) = 0$   $x_0 \in [9,8]$ . rpointigence upon (efrenchens my) herneum storo spahesume, gane knowfurn y'(x0) = 0. B hausen anyine, a(x)=0, b(x)=-9(x)  $x_0=0$ . Baurenaune: Takure une chiminster how your your your hours, lefour

wonderburren workenbur Jamen buryon john To disid, di t.e. Onefarop Line cumunt furan wo themse grangen opprøble voken ogwanspun wo the ogwanspun Munipin-y"= \(\chi\_y'\)\(\dolon=y'\)\(\dolon=0.\) 5)-y"= xy, y(0)=0, y'(1)+y/1)=0,  $y_n(n) = \sin y_n \times, \quad \text{tg} M_n = -M_n, n = 1/2...$ Be yn(x)-opportantemen wenty wodon 3) Choirsta Hyneri worsherman appropria Paccuretum pluseum gbyx spakuen: -y"(x) = 91(x) y(x)  $-2''(x) = 92(2) \cdot 2(x)$ ,  $x \in [9,6]$ r pefinonaraem, 200 91(2) ≥ 92/M), 91 ≠ 92 +20€[9,8]. 3 ofera 5. (Texpens Waypons). Ty 56 Z(91=Z(8)=0. Tonfie 7x0+(9,8): 7(x0)=0.

lemente. Monmo curran, no au 6-10-Upure Hydre opyrnym 2(x), T.e. Z(x)>0 Hx 6(a,b) Hyme he monjo " crynsarone", T. u. 6 vortre cryujenne 2(\* umen Z/x\*)=0 n Z/x\*)=0 (terpens Pouls!), no Z(x)-heureline yfil-heurs L-20 hufufan. No 7 erfe un efection-noon pelusuure jafim bourn, Z(x)=D. Tonja = 2/a/>0 4 2/6) < 0. (0 miss no My 212)

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My texpluse efurtheuns or Paccount pour onfesseurelies Bpoucaoro:  $W(x) = y(x) \cdot z'(x) - y'(x) \cdot z(x)$ Tork of w(x) = y/x) = y/x) - y'(x) - z(x) =  $= ((91/2) - 92(2)) \cdot y(2) \cdot z(2) > 0 + 2 \in [9, 8]$ Musenpurpolen en Ca, 6J: #0  $(W(6)-W(a))=\int dx W(n)dx > 0$ , T. U.  $91 \neq 92$ Gluanter C gripain corporas, who

whefromormery: y(a) >0, y(b) >0 (7:4. y(x)>0, x+(a,b)) Curphasenhus  $W(B)-W(a)=y(B).(2/B)-y(a).(2/a) \leq 0$  W(B)-W(a)=y(B).(2/b).(2/a).(2/a)t.e. W(b) < W(a) upwenbulence. Cuforharantero, y (20) uneem with ha (a, b) 3 of va 6. Bil covarherment Juaneum J.;

Durfamon (W-1. (up  $q(u) \ge 0$ ) y for busho
power y absorber:  $\chi \ge \left(\frac{T}{e}\right)^2$  (y(o)=y(e)=0). Peuchure:  $\pi p = 0$  are one bughers,  $\pi t$ .  $\lambda_n = \left(\frac{\pi n}{e}\right)^2$ ,  $\pi x$ .  $\lambda_n \geqslant \lambda_1 = \left(\frac{\pi}{e}\right)^2$ Type. 9/10/#0, Z(20) = We were John W. A., orhenougee c. Juanemen I:  $-2'' = (\chi - q/r)) Z, 2(0) = Z(e)$ Cpabmin 200 peureure c'heureuren y  $-y'' = \lambda y$ ,  $y(x) = \sin \sqrt{\lambda} x$  $x \in (0, e)$ 

Muse min Teopling Lotyping:  $q_1(x) = \lambda > \lambda - q(x) = q_2(x)$  $q_1(x) \neq q_2(x)$ . Torsa gynnyma y (10) = sin 1/2 x To bywound, to show ecun burnousers Whateurho VX. e > TT => ) > (=). Uzymun acum hørturellene chor irber covorhennery zversmin omharfa 41-1. O Tognamm gur yfortirber  $\lambda = k$ :  $(4) - y'' + q(x) = k^2 y, k > 0,$  0.50 charens hour y awalusum:  $\psi(0,k)=0, \quad \psi'(0,k)=k$ (npm. q(x)=0,  $\psi(x,k)=\sin kx$ ). Curpharturno, conohembre 3 herenne Oneforpa W.-1. Number but (e, k) = 0.  $\lambda = k^2$ , ife k take, no f(e, k) = 0.

Uz teofema Litypina cuefyem, 200 man mynen gryndynn f(x, k) = 0, nemanynx na orphysic [0, a], ye  $a \le l$ ebuelm he negombarorgen gryningren k (10200 my, c pouren k bie ny un grynhymm 4(x,k) glumpens buelo c pourou k 1(x,k)  $\frac{1}{0} = \frac{1}{x_0} = \frac{1}{x_1} = \frac{1}{x_2} = \frac{1}{x$ Corolement 3 herand coother confort men k, Korfa & T. DC = e horebuer 2 horbain word grangen 4 (20, k) Luano, mjuli konemo +k>0. Nossomy construction guerenne of paper que-le faringes us angharantes in levorpare dechohema, T.K. ho Terferre Horjan mans myeren grynam 4 (n,k) na (0,e) he mensure mens myen wa (D,R) y personne grabhemme

-y"+ My = ky, ye M= max q(x) Ho 27 mm Le memon ilourne  $y(x) = sih \sqrt{k^2 - M} \times mm k > M$ a man nyver som quentym herheren Dehno farem upm & > 0.
Ashifama Cueffionizent. Tesfang 1. Bafing W.- 1. u weer Seeasverime rucero prévuenti, le covertenhere zumenne In > De In 7 +00. Cootestenare grefuligent oblaggent opporto-havenes clinerias 6 2 (0,0). Codotehnas gypulyens yn(x) uneen na unrepleae (O,C). polino (n-1) mjuli Terfeur 2. Cosocheanbre gryntugum Lyu(28) 3 vhagyers oprorousurent dafue le 2001).

4) Acrimostras zu u yu (21) u/m Dodowy 4 My Terfernes Wryp mer cuifyet, 200 correlatione zuerenus onefarita 4-1.  $\angle = -\frac{d}{dx^2} + q(x)$ 3 ale uvorence viewy c. znarenu sun outary  $L_1 = -\frac{d^2}{dx^2}$  u  $L_2 = -\frac{d^2}{dx^2} + M$ , If  $M = \max_{x \in [0,1]} q(x)$ consolare barrensment a palmen.  $\left(\frac{\pi n}{e}\right)^{2} u \left(\frac{\pi n}{e}\right) + M, n = 4,2,\dots$ Cufobexentus,  $\left(\frac{\pi h}{e}\right)^2 \leq \gamma_n \leq \left(\frac{\pi h}{e}\right)^2 + M$  $\lambda_{n} = \left(\frac{\operatorname{tr} n}{e}\right)^{2} \left(1 + O\left(\frac{L}{n^{2}}\right)\right), \quad n \to \infty$ 700 acummentikal großungera Mouris hishefatt, 200  $y_n(x) = \sin \frac{\pi h}{e} x + O(\frac{1}{n}), h \rightarrow x$ Ananomente fejjentratu gun ghyms refaeleux yarolui, herfup, y'(0)=y'(e)=0. Sylyt cos.