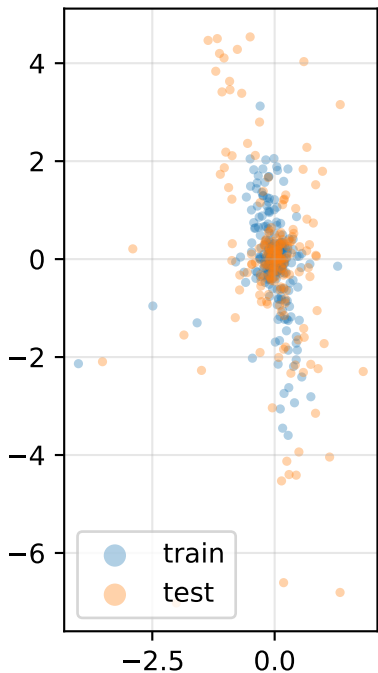


Residuals S (train/test)



Pushed residuals $\hat{U}_x = T_x(S)$ (train/test)

