JSP PARTE 2

Vista (JSTL – Standard Tag Library – Core Tags)

Con Apache Tomcat (Servidor Web y JSP)









Etiquetas más sencillas de integrar dentro de la vista

- Es una colección de etiquetas JSP que permite el manejo del Core JSP de una manera más sencilla e integrada
- Instalación:
 - Descargar la libería desde https://tomcat.apache.org/taglibs/standard/ (JSLT 1.2)
 - Copiar las librerías en el proyecto donde las guramos usar (webapps\WEB-INF\lib)
- Funcionalidades disponibles (Sólo vamos a ver las Core Tags y las Formatting Tags):
 - Core Tags
 - Formatting tags
 - SQL tags
 - JSLT Functions
- Para poder usarlas solo es necesario declarar la parte de la funcionalidad que queramos usar, en la cabecera de la página JSP

```
<%@ taglib prefix = "c" uri = "http://java.sun.com/jsp/jstl/core" %>
```







JSP

JSTL



JSTL

Core Tags

```
<%@ taglib prefix = "c" uri = "http://java.sun.com/jsp/jstl/core" %>
```

- <c:out>: muestra el resultado de evaluar una expresión, igual que hace <%=....%>

The <c:out> tag has the following attributes -

| Attribute | Description | Required | Default |
|-----------|--|----------|---------|
| Value | Information to output | Yes | None |
| default | Fallback information to output | No | body |
| escapeXml | True if the tag should escape special XML characters | No | true |

<c:out value="Esto es una prueba"/>

<c:out value="\${param.pa}"/>









Core Tags

- <c:set>: establece el resultado de la evaluación de una expresión en una variable

The <c:set> tag has the following attributes -

| Attribute | Description | Required | Default |
|-----------|--|----------|---------|
| Value | Information to save | No | body |
| target | Name of the variable whose property should be modified | No | None |
| property | Property to modify | No | None |
| var | Name of the variable to store information | No | None |
| scope | Scope of variable to store information | No | Page |

```
<c:set var="Income" scope="session" value="${4000*4}"/>
<c:out value="${Income}"/>
```











Core Tags

- <c:remove>: elimina una variable del scope indicado

The <c:remove> tag has the following attributes -

| Attribute | Description | Required | Default |
|-----------|---------------------------------|----------|------------|
| var | Name of the variable to remove | Yes | None |
| scope | Scope of the variable to remove | No | All scopes |

```
<c:set var="income" scope="session" value="${4000*4}"/>
Before Remove Value is: <c:out value="${income}"/>
<c:remove var="income"/>
```











Core Tags

- <c:catch>: captura una excepción dentro del código incluido dentro del elemento

The <c:catch> tag has the following attributes -

| Attribute | Description | Required | Default |
|-----------|---|----------|---------|
| var | The name of the variable to hold the java.lang.Throwable if thrown by elements in the body. | No | None |

```
<c:catch var ="catchtheException">
  <% int x = 2/0;%>
  </c:catch>

<c:if test = "${catchtheException != null}">
  The type of exception is : ${catchtheException} <br/>
There is an exception: ${catchtheException.message} 
</c:if>
```









Core Tags

- <c:if>: sentencia condicional if, evalua lo incluido en el atributo test

The <c:if> tag has the following attributes -

| Attribute | Description | Required | Default |
|-----------|---|----------|---------|
| test | Condition to evaluate | Yes | None |
| var | Name of the variable to store the condition's result | No | None |
| scope | Scope of the variable to store the condition's result | No | page |

```
<c:set var="income" scope="session" value="${4000*4}"/>
<c:if test="${income > 8000}">
My income is: <c:out value="${income}"/>
</c:if>
```











Core Tags

- <c:choose>, <c:when>, <c:otherwise>: sentencia condicional entre varias opciones (switch)

```
<c:choose>
  <c:when test="${income <= 1000}">
    Income is not good.
  </c:when>
  <c:when test="${income > 10000}">
    Income is very good.
  </c:when>
  <c:otherwise>
    Income is undetermined...
  </c:otherwise>
</c:choose>
```











Core Tags

- <c:import>: inserta el contenido de una página en otra

The <c:import> tag has the following attributes -

| Attribute | Description | Required | Default |
|--------------|--|----------|---------------------|
| url | URL to retrieve and import into the page | Yes | None |
| context | / followed by the name of a local web application | No | Current application |
| charEncoding | Character set to use for imported data | No | ISO-8859-1 |
| var | Name of the variable to store imported text | No | Print to page |
| scope | Scope of the variable used to store imported text | No | Page |
| varReader | Name of an alternate variable to expose java.io.Reader | No | None |

<c:import var="data" url="http://www.javatpoint.com"/>
<c:out value="\${data}"/>









Core Tags

- <c:forEach>: iteración sobre colecciones y conjuntos

The <c:forEach> tag has the following attributes -

| Attribute | Description | Required | Default |
|-----------|--|----------|-----------------|
| items | Information to loop over | No | None |
| begin | Element to start with (0 = first item, 1 = second item,) | No | 0 |
| end | Element to end with (0 = first item, 1 = second item,) | No | Last element |
| step | Process every step items | No | 1 |
| var | Name of the variable to expose the current item | No | None |
| varStatus | Name of the variable to expose the loop status | No | None |

```
<c:forEach var="j" begin="1" end="3">

Item <c:out value="${j}"/>
</c:forEach>
```









Core Tags

- <c:forTokens>: Iteración sobre tokens según el delimitador indicado

The <c:forTokens> tag has similar attributes as that of the <c:forEach> tag except one additional attribute delims which specifies sharacters to use as delimiters.

| Attribute | Description | Required | Default |
|-----------|---------------------------------|----------|---------|
| delims | Characters to use as delimiters | Yes | None |

```
<c:forTokens items="Rahul-Nakul-Rajesh" delims="-" var="name">
        <c:out value="${name}"/>
</c:forTokens>
```











Core Tags

<c:url>: crea un enlace a una URL con los parámetros indicados
 The <c:url> tag has the following attributes -

| Attribute | Description | Required | Default |
|-----------|---|----------|---------------------|
| Value | Base URL | Yes | None |
| context | / followed by the name of a local web application | No | Current application |
| var | Name of the variable to expose the processed URL | No | Print to page |
| scope | Scope of the variable to expose the processed URL | No | Page |

<a href = "<c:url value = "/jsp/index.htm"/>">TEST









Core Tags

- <c:param>: añade un parámetro a un elemento url

The <c:param> tag has the following attributes -

| Attribute | Description | Required | Default |
|-----------|--|----------|---------|
| name | Name of the request parameter to set in the URL | Yes | None |
| value | Value of the request parameter to set in the URL | No | Body |

```
<c:url value="/index1.jsp" var="completeURL"/>
<c:param name="trackingId" value="786"/>
<c:param name="user" value="Nakul"/>
</c:url>
```











Core Tags

- <c:redirect>: redirige a la URL pasada como parámetro

The <c:redirect> tag has the following attributes -

| Attribute | Description | Required | Default |
|-----------|---|----------|---------------------|
| url | URL to redirect the user's browser to | Yes | None |
| context | / followed by the name of a local web application | No | Current application |

```
<c:set var="url" value="0" scope="request"/>
<c:if test="${url<1}">
  <c:redirect url="http://javatpoint.com"/>
</c:if>
<c:if test="${url>1}">
  <c:redirect url="http://facebook.com"/>
</c:if>
</c:if>
```











Formatting Tags

<%@ taglib uri="http://java.sun.com/jsp/jstl/fmt" prefix="fmt" %>

<fmt:formatNumber>: usada para formatera números, porcentajes y valores monetarios.

The <fmt:formatNumber> tag has the following attributes -

| The simulation and the following distributes | | | | |
|--|---|----------|-------------------------|--|
| Attribute | Description | Required | Default | |
| Value | Numeric value to display | Yes | None | |
| type | NUMBER, CURRENCY, or PERCENT | No | Number | |
| pattern | Specify a custom formatting pattern for the output. | No | None | |
| currencyCode | Currency code (for type = "currency") | No | From the default locale | |
| currencySymbol | Currency symbol (for type = "currency") | No | From the default locale | |
| groupingUsed | Whether to group numbers (TRUE or FALSE) | No | true | |
| maxIntegerDigits | Maximum number of integer digits to print | No | None | |
| minIntegerDigits | Minimum number of integer digits to print | No | None | |
| maxFractionDigits | Maximum number of fractional digits to print | No | None | |
| minFractionDigits | Minimum number of fractional digits to print | No | None | |
| var | Name of the variable to store the formatted number | No | Print to page | |
| scope | Scope of the variable to store the formatted number | No | page | |







Formatting Tags

• <fmt:parseNumber>: usada para parsear números, porcentajes y valores monetarios.

The <fmt:parseNumber> tag has the following attributes -

| Attribute | Description | Required | Default |
|-------------|--|----------|-------------------|
| Value | Numeric value to read (parse) | No | Body |
| type | NUMBER, CURRENCY, or PERCENT | No | number |
| parseLocale | Locale to use when parsing the number | No | Default locale |
| integerOnly | Whether to parse to an integer (true) or floating-point number (false) | No | false |
| pattern | Custom parsing pattern | No | None |
| timeZone | Time zone of the displayed date | No | Default time zone |
| var | Name of the variable to store the parsed number | No | Print to page |
| scope | Scope of the variable to store the formatted number | No | page |









Formatting Tags

• <fmt:formatDate>: usada para formatear fechas de varias formas

The <fmt:formatDate> tag has the following attributes -

| Attribute | Description | Required | Default |
|-----------|---|----------|-------------------|
| Value | Date value to display | Yes | None |
| type | DATE, TIME, or BOTH | No | date |
| dateStyle | FULL, LONG, MEDIUM, SHORT, or DEFAULT | No | default |
| timeStyle | FULL, LONG, MEDIUM, SHORT, or DEFAULT | No | default |
| pattern | Custom formatting pattern | No | None |
| timeZone | Time zone of the displayed date | No | Default time zone |
| var | Name of the variable to store the formatted date | No | Print to page |
| scope | Scope of the variable to store the formatted date | No | page |

The pattern attribute is used to specify even more precise handling of the date -

| Code | Purpose | Sample | |
|------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| G | The era designator | AD | |
| у | The year | 2002 | |
| М | The month | April & 04 | |
| d | The day of the month | 20 | |
| h | The hour(12-hour time) | 12 | |
| Н | The hour(24-hour time) | 0 | |
| m | The minute | 45 | |
| S | The second | 52 | |
| S | The millisecond | 970 | |
| E | The day of the week | Tuesday | |
| D | The day of the year | 180 | |
| F | The day of the week in the month | 2 (2nd Wed in month) | |
| W | The week in the year | 27 | |
| W | The week in the month | 2 | |
| a | The a.m./p.m. indicator | PM | |
| k | The hour(12-hour time) | 24 | |
| K | The hour(24-hour time) | 0 | |
| z | The time zone | Central Standard Time | |
| • | | The escape for text | |
| | | The single quote | |









JSP

JSTL



JSTL

Formatting Tags

• <fmt:formatDate>: usada para formatear fechas de varias formas

```
<%@ taglib prefix="c" uri="http://java.sun.com/jsp/jstl/core"%>
<%@ taglib prefix="fmt" uri="http://java.sun.com/jsp/jstl/fmt"%>
<head>
<title>fmt:formatDate</title>
</head>
<body>
<h2>Different Formats of the Date</h2>
<crset var="Date" value="<%=new java.util.Date()%>" />
Formatted Time :
<fmt:formatDate type="time" value="$(Date)" />
>
<fmt:formatDate type="date" value="$(Date)" />
>
Formatted Date and Time:
<fmt:formatDate type="both" value="$(Date)" />
Formatted Date and Time in short style :
<fmt:formatDate type="both" dateStyle="short" timeStyle="short"
value="$(Date)" />
Formatted Date and Time in medium style :
<fmt:formatDate type="both" dateStyle="medium" timeStyle="medium"
value="$(Date)" />
Formatted Date and Time in long style:
<fmt:formatDate type="both" dateStyle="long" timeStyle="long"
</body>
</html>
```









Formatting Tags

• <fmt:parseDate>: usada para parsear fechas

The <fmt:parseDate> tag has the following attributes -

| Attribute | Description | Required | Default |
|-------------|---|----------|-------------------|
| Value | Date value to read (parse) | No | Body |
| type | DATE, TIME, or BOTH | No | date |
| dateStyle | FULL, LONG, MEDIUM, SHORT, or DEFAULT | No | Default |
| timeStyle | FULL, LONG, MEDIUM, SHORT, or DEFAULT | No | Default |
| parseLocale | Locale to use when parsing the date | No | Default locale |
| pattern | Custom parsing pattern | No | None |
| timeZone | Time zone of the parsed date | No | Default time zone |
| var | Name of the variable to store the parsed date | No | Print to page |
| scope | Scope of the variable to store the formatted date | No | page |





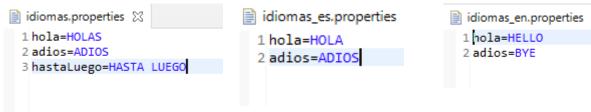






Formatting Tags

- <fmt:setBundle>, <fmt:message> : usada para los idiomas (Internacionalización)
- Primeramente crearemos los siguientes ficheros de idioma en el paquete com.beca.idiomas
- → 由 com.beca.idiomas
 - idiomas_en.properties
 - idiomas_es.properties
 - idiomas.properties
- Cada fichero tendrá una lista de **claves=valor** donde **clave** será la etiqueta que representa a una palabra y **valor** será el valor de esa palabra en el idioma correspondiente





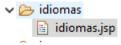






Formatting Tags

- <fmt:setBundle>, <fmt:message> : usada para los idiomas (Internacionalización)
- El fichero idiomas.properties contendrá los valores por defecto, es decir, si no se selecciona ningún idioma o no encuentra alguna etiqueta en algún idioma, mostrará lo que haya en este fichero
- Crearemos una página JSP nueva









JSP

JSTL



JSTL

Formatting Tags

<fmt:setBundle>, <fmt:message>: usada para los idiomas (Internacionalización)

```
1  page language="java" contentType="text/html; charset=ISO-8859-1"
        pageEncoding="ISO-8859-1"%>
        <%@ taglib uri="http://java.sun.com/jsp/jstl/fmt" prefix="fmt" %>
 4 <!DOCTYPE html>
 5⊖ <html>
 6⊖ <head>
 7 <meta charset="ISO-8859-1">
 8 <title>Insert title here</title>
 9 </head>
10⊖ <body>
11
12 <!-- Establecemos los nombres de los ficheros de idiomas -->
13 <fmt:setBundle basename="com.beca.idiomas.idiomas" />
14
15 <!-- Mostramos la clave hola -->
16 <fmt:message key="hola"/>
17
18 <!-- Seleccionamos el idioma en (idiomas_en.properties) -->
19
    <fmt:setLocale value="en"/>
20
21
22 <!-- Mostramos la clave hola -->
23 <fmt:message key="adios"/>
24 </body>
25 </html>
```











Formatting Tags

• <fmt:timeZone>: específica la time zone que se va a usar

The <fmt:timeZone> tag has the following attributes -

| Attribute | Description | Required | Default | |
|-----------|--------------------------------|----------|---------|--|
| Value | Time zone to apply to the body | Yes | None | |











JSTL

Formatting Tags

• <fmt:requestEncoding>: específica codificación usada en los formularios para realizar el envío de las peticiones

The <fmt:requestEncoding> tag has the following attributes -

| Attribute | Description | Required | Default |
|-----------|--|----------|---------|
| key | Name of character encoding you want to apply when decoding request parameters. | Yes | None |

<fmt:requestEncoding value = "UTF-8" />









Core Tags / Formatting Tags

- Crear un Bean llamado Cliente con los atributos (dni, nombre, apellidos, teléfono)
- Implementar un formulario HTML (cliente.html) que nos permita introducir los atributos del Bean Cliente
- Configurar la acción del formulario anterior para que lo envíe a la página JSP (cliente.jsp)
- Cuando la página JSP reciba los parámetros, que los vuelva a insertar en una nueva instancia de Cliente y los visualice
- Configurar **cliente.jsp** para que en función de un parámetro que le llegue llamado **locale**, establezca el idioma según el valor indicado en el parátero recibido (locale=es, locale=en,...)
- Declarar en los ficheros de idiomas las etiquetas del formulario y probar que funciona correctamente









Core Tags / Formatting Tags

- Crear una página HTMML llamada edad.html que tenga un formulario para recoger un campo edad
- Configurar la acción del formulario a edad.jsp
- En edad.jsp recibir el parámetro edad y en función del valor recibido mostrar un mensaje por pantalla

edad < 18 : MENOR DE EDAD

18 =< edad <= 65 : ADULTO EN EDAD DE TRABAJAR

65 =< edad : JUBILADO

- Usar la internacionalización como en el caso anterior









Core Tags / Formatting Tags

- Crear un fichero HTML llamado espia.html con un formulario que permita introducir un mensaje cifrado
- Cifrar el mensaje, sustituyendo cada espacio por el carácter #
- Configurar el formulario para que envié una petición a la página espia.jsp
- En la página espia.jsp descrifrar el mensaje y mostrarlo (sin los #)









Formatting tags

- Consultar:
 - https://docs.oracle.com/javaee/5/tutorial/doc/bnakw.html#bnalc
 - https://www.tutorialspoint.com/jsp/jsp_standard_tag_library.htm











SQL tags

- Consultar:
 - https://docs.oracle.com/javaee/5/tutorial/doc/bnald.html
 - https://www.tutorialspoint.com/jsp/jsp_standard_tag_library.htm











XML tags

- Consultar:
 - https://docs.oracle.com/javaee/5/tutorial/doc/bnakq.html
 - https://www.tutorialspoint.com/jsp/jsp_standard_tag_library.htm







