

Iteration / Recursion  
 ① for (i=1; i ≤ n; i++)  
 {  
 }  $\equiv O(n)$

② for (i=n; i ≥ 1; i--)  
 {  
 }  $\equiv O(n)$

③ for (i=1; i ≤ n; i++)  
 {  
 for (j=1; j ≤ n; j++)  
 {  
 for (k=1; k ≤ n; k++)  
 {  
 }  
 }  
 }  $\Rightarrow O(n^3)$

④ for (i=1; i ≤ n; i++)  
 {  
 for (j=1; j ≤ i; j++)  
 {  
 for (h=1; h ≤ 100; h++)  
 {  
 }  
 }  
 }  $\Rightarrow O(n^2)$   
 (Note: 100 is constant, so it's  $100n^2 \Rightarrow O(n^2)$ )

⑤ for (i=1; i ≤ n; i = i+2) {  
 1 → 1 time  
 3 → 2 times  
 5 → 3 times  
 7 → 4 times  
 9 → 5 times  
 }  
 $n/2 \approx O(n)$

⑥ for ( $i=1; i \leq n; i=i*2$ )

⑦ for ( $i=n; i \geq 1; i=i/2$ )

$\log n$

WRITEWELL

1	$2^0$
2	$2^1$
4	$2^2$
8	$2^3$
16	$2^4$
32	$2^5$
...	...

$$2^n = n$$

multiply both sides

$$\log 2^n = \log n$$

$$n \log 2 = \log n$$

$$\frac{1}{n} = \log 2$$

⑧  $i=1, s=1$   
while ( $s \leq n$ )  
{  
   $i++$   
   $s = s + i$ ;  
}

$n=10, i=1, s=1$

$1 \leq 10$	$3 \leq 10$	$6 \leq 10$
2	3	4
$s=3$	$s=3+3=6$	$s=4+6$
	$s=6$	$s=10$

$\sqrt{10}$

$$n^2 \leq n$$

$$n = \sqrt{n}$$

$10 \leq 10$	$15 \leq 10$
5	false
$s=15$	