JavaScript Destructuring

ES6 | In Detail



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JS Destructuring

Allows you to extract values from arrays or objects and assign them to variables using a concise syntax.

It's a convenient way to extract specific data from complex data structures and simplify your code.

Destructuring is a powerful feature, It's widely used in modern JavaScript frameworks and libraries, such as React and Vue.js, to extract **props and state variables.**



Destructuring Arrays

```
const myArray = [1, 2, 3];
const [a, b, c] = myArray;

console.log(a); // Output: 1
console.log(b); // Output: 2
console.log(c); // Output: 3
```

Here **a**, **b** & **c** are separate variables.



Destructuring Objects

```
const myObj = { name: "CodeBustler", age: 27 };
const { name, age } = myObj;
console.log(name);
// Output: 'CodeBustler'
console.log(age);
// Output: 27
```

Here **name & age** are separate variables.



Nested Objects

```
Js index.js
const myObj = {
  name: "Arjun",
  age: 27,
  address: {
    city: "Gulbarga",
    state: "KA"
};
const { name, age, address: { city, state } } = myObj;
console.log(name); // 'Arjun'
console.log(age); // 27
console.log(city); // 'Gulbarga'
console.log(state); // 'KA'
```



Default Values

```
const myArray = [1, 2];
const [a, b, c = 3] = myArray;
console.log(a); // Output: 1
console.log(b); // Output: 2
console.log(c); // Output: 3
```

```
const myObj = { name: "CodeBustler" };

const { name, age = 27 } = myObj;

console.log(name); // Output: 'CodeBustler'
console.log(age); // Output: 27
```



Alternate names

```
const myArray = [1, 2, 3];

const [a, b, c: third] = myArray;

console.log(a); // Output: 1
console.log(b); // Output: 2
console.log(third); // Output: 3
```

```
const myObj = { name: "Arjun", age: 27 };
const { name: myName, age } = myObj;
console.log(myName); // Output: 'Arjun'
console.log(age); // Output: 27
```

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