

正态总体均值、方差的检验法（显著水平为 α ）

原假设 H_0	检验统计量	备择假设 H_1	拒绝域
$\mu \leq \mu_0$ $\mu \geq \mu_0$ $\mu = \mu_0$ (σ^2 已知)	$Z = \frac{\bar{X} - \mu_0}{\sigma / \sqrt{n}}$	$\mu > \mu_0$ $\mu < \mu_0$ $\mu \neq \mu_0$	$z \geq z_\alpha$ $z \leq -z_\alpha$ $ z \geq z_{\alpha/2}$
$\mu \leq \mu_0$ $\mu \geq \mu_0$ $\mu = \mu_0$ (σ^2 未知)	$t = \frac{\bar{X} - \mu_0}{S / \sqrt{n}}$	$\mu > \mu_0$ $\mu < \mu_0$ $\mu \neq \mu_0$	$t \geq t_\alpha(n-1)$ $t \leq -t_\alpha(n-1)$ $ t \geq t_{\alpha/2}(n-1)$
$\mu_1 - \mu_2 \leq \delta$ $\mu_1 - \mu_2 \geq \delta$ $\mu_1 - \mu_2 = \delta$ (σ_1^2, σ_2^2 已知)	$Z = \frac{\bar{X} - \bar{Y} - \delta}{\sqrt{\frac{\sigma_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{\sigma_2^2}{n_2}}}$	$\mu_1 - \mu_2 > \delta$ $\mu_1 - \mu_2 < \delta$ $\mu_1 - \mu_2 \neq \delta$	$z \geq z_\alpha$ $z \leq -z_\alpha$ $ z \geq z_{\alpha/2}$
$\mu_1 - \mu_2 \leq \delta$ $\mu_1 - \mu_2 \geq \delta$ $\mu_1 - \mu_2 = \delta$ ($\sigma_1^2 = \sigma_2^2 = \sigma^2$ 未知)	$t = \frac{\bar{X} - \bar{Y} - \delta}{S_w \sqrt{\frac{1}{n_1} + \frac{1}{n_2}}}$ $S_w^2 = \frac{(n_1-1)S_1^2 + (n_2-1)S_2^2}{n_1 + n_2 - 2}$	$\mu_1 - \mu_2 > \delta$ $\mu_1 - \mu_2 < \delta$ $\mu_1 - \mu_2 \neq \delta$	$t \geq t_\alpha(n_1 + n_2 - 2)$ $t \leq -t_\alpha(n_1 + n_2 - 2)$ $ t \geq t_{\alpha/2}(n_1 + n_2 - 2)$
$\sigma^2 \leq \sigma_0^2$ $\sigma^2 \geq \sigma_0^2$ $\sigma^2 = \sigma_0^2$ (μ 未知)	$\chi^2 = \frac{(n-1)S^2}{\sigma_0^2}$	$\sigma^2 > \sigma_0^2$ $\sigma^2 < \sigma_0^2$ $\sigma^2 \neq \sigma_0^2$	$\chi^2 \geq \chi_\alpha^2(n-1)$ $\chi^2 \leq \chi_{1-\alpha}^2(n-1)$ $\chi^2 \geq \chi_{\alpha/2}^2(n-1)$ 或 $\chi^2 \leq \chi_{1-\alpha/2}^2(n-1)$
$\sigma_1^2 \leq \sigma_2^2$ $\sigma_1^2 \geq \sigma_2^2$ $\sigma_1^2 = \sigma_2^2$ (μ_1, μ_2 未知)	$F = \frac{S_1^2}{S_2^2}$	$\sigma_1^2 > \sigma_2^2$ $\sigma_1^2 < \sigma_2^2$ $\sigma_1^2 \neq \sigma_2^2$	$F \geq F_\alpha(n_1-1, n_2-1)$ $F \leq F_{1-\alpha}(n_1-1, n_2-1)$ $F \geq F_{\alpha/2}(n_1-1, n_2-1)$ 或 $F \leq F_{1-\alpha/2}(n_1-1, n_2-1)$
$\mu_D \leq 0$ $\mu_D \geq 0$ $\mu_D = 0$ (成对数据)	$t = \frac{\bar{D} - 0}{S_D / \sqrt{n}}$	$\mu_D > 0$ $\mu_D < 0$ $\mu_D \neq 0$	$t \geq t_\alpha(n-1)$ $t \leq -t_\alpha(n-1)$ $ t \geq t_{\alpha/2}(n-1)$