# **REPORT**

## **Database Management Systems Final Project**

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#### Part I - Entity Relationship Model

The entity relationship data model under the file name "**ProjectTable.mwb**" is where we started our case study. We chose to create the following tables:

- Handeler
- Incident
- Person
- Incident Type
- IP Address
- Incident Person

(see figure 1)

We then inserted all of the necessary attributes to each table and proceeded to make it in BCNF form. We then made the following adjustments to the tables:

- a. Relationships on the diagram are all one to many with Handeler and Incident\_Type being the one to many Incidents, Incident being the one to many IP\_Addresses and Incident\_Persons, and finally Person being the one to many Incident\_Persons. All are non-identifying save for Incident one to IP\_Address many.
- b. Incident\_Person is used to connect Person to Incident. Handeler, IP\_Address, and Incident\_Type are all connected to Incident as they are all needed attributes for the report.

We also decided to use reverse engineering to help with our SQL Script file "sql script.sql".

This allowed for us to already have names for each attribute and all of the constraints needed for those attributes. For example, in table 'Handeler'

'idHandeler' INT NOT NULL,'emailAdress' VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL,PRIMARY KEY ('idHandeler'))

This established the two attributes, its data types for inserting and populating, whether or not it can hold null values or not, and the primary key of the table. This is similar formatting for the other 5 tables.

#### **Part II** - Database design and implementation

Converting the diagram using reverse engineering directly to our database code and adding it to Kyle's database allowed us to add in data, small edits, and removals, which helped to make the code run smoothly. We made sure that all data types were correct along with primary and foreign key constraints for each table. We did the following to ensure the tables and their constraints were checked:

- a. idIncident\_Type, idHandeler, and idIP\_Address are all integers and the primary keys to Incident Type, Handeler, and IP Address respectively.
- i. IP\_Address also has Incident\_idIncident\_Info(INT) an integer as a Foreign Key from Incident.
- b. Incident has idIncident\_Info(INT) as a Primary key with Incident\_Type\_idIncident\_Type and Handeler\_idHandeler both integers as Foreign Keys
- c. Person has idPerson(INT) as a Primary Key.
- i. Incident\_Person Which connects Person with Incident has idIncident as a Primary Key with Person\_idPerson and Incident\_Info\_idIncident\_Info as Foreign Keys all of which are integers.
- d. All of these primary and foreign keys are implemented into the database code.

After finishing with "sql script.sql", we moved onto populating the tables. Within "project script.sql", we used the 'INSERT INTO' keywords and the characteristics of those keywords to add in all of the 'VALUES'. Then, after calling 'SELECT \* FROM', it would then create a table with the 3 examples under the table name. We did this successfully for all 6 tables.

#### Part III - Use of HTML/PHP/CSS

For implementing the SQL files into an HTML/PHP file, we used a main file "test.php" to put our sql work onto a website. Using \$sql = "select \* from" and the "\$" to take the attributes from the SQL and putting it into a working php table. We then proceeded to repeat this process for ID, Last Name, First Name, Job, and Email Address categories. The data is successfully transferred onto a webpage.

For the inserting phase, we only managed to be able to establish a working insert html file for the Person table. In "personInsert.html", we used:

- <form action = "output.php" method = "post">

To make sure that after inputting information, it would move to a presentable format in our "output.php" file so that it could be properly inserted back into "test.php". Then, using the ID tag for example, the code looked like:

This was to allow the user to insert custom data into the '*Person*' table. Following up, before the submit button, we have a checkbox that is required to be checked before inserting that data using this code:

- <br/>
- <br/

#### **Part IV** - Conclusions

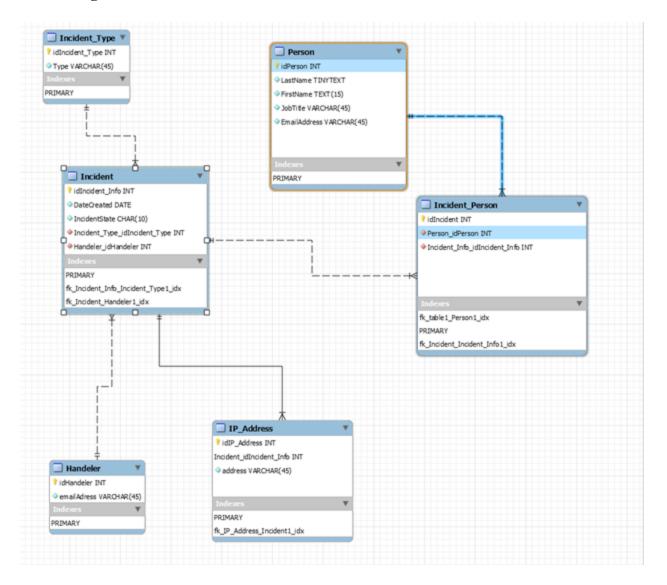
For our project, we were not able to add insertion to the rest of the tables unfortunately. However, we partially got the insertion for `*Insertion*` table to work. In the file "incidentInsert.html", the file is similar to that of "personInsert.html", disregarding the specific attributes needed for each table, and when submitting the data, an error pops up.

Cannot add or update a child row: a foreign key constraint fails ('kylevoight'.'incident',
 CONSTRAINT 'fk\_Incident\_Info\_Incident\_Type' FOREIGN KEY
 ('Incident\_Type\_idIncident\_Type') REFERENCES 'incident\_type' ('idincident\_type'))
 We were not able to solve this issue and could not figure out the reasoning for it.

As for running the entire project accordingly, the *instructions* are as follows:

- 1. Run "sql script.sql", then run "project script.sql" This should successfully make the tables
- 2. Go to <a href="http://compsci.adelphi.edu/~kylevoight/test.php">http://compsci.adelphi.edu/~kylevoight/test.php</a> to see the working tables.
- 3. To test out the Person insertion, go to <a href="http://compsci.adelphi.edu/~kylevoight/personInsert.html">http://compsci.adelphi.edu/~kylevoight/personInsert.html</a> and insert custom data. Make sure that ID is INT. Last Name, First Name, Job, Email and be text.
- 4. Click enter and you should see "New record created successfully". Go back to "<u>test.php</u>" and you should see your successfully inserted data in the table!

Part V - Figures



Logic/Assumptions made on relationships: There is one handler assigned to many incidents and one incident type assigned to many different incidents but one Incident can have many IP addresses. While one person is normally connected with one incident many people can have the same incident and vice-versa along with one person having many incidents and vice-versa. Logic/Assumptions On table content:

- Handlers each have an ID assigned to them for identification and each have an email for clients to contact them.
- Each Incident Type has an ID associated with it and a description of what exactly it is.
- Each Person(Client) Has an ID associated with them for records and identification
  each of them giving their full name for further identification and email for contact
  with job descriptions for knowledge on what their computer is for/how it's used.
- Each individual Incident has an ID associated with it, a Date created for record
  purposes and the current state of the incident whether it's been solved or not. For
  this to work it also needs a handler and the incident type taking the IDs of both for
  full records.
- IP Addresses are assigned IDs for security and identification, taking incident ID to determine which incident is associated with which IP.
- In order to connect an Incident with a Person Incident\_Person was created with its own ID taking the ID of Person and Incident to connect the two.

# ENTER INFORMATION HERE

ID:
Last Name:
First Name:
Job:
Email:
Are vou sure?
Submit!
☐ Are you sure?

Figure 2: "personInsert.html" screen. Used for inserting data into the 'Person' table.

#### Person

idPerson	LastName	FirstName	JobTitle	EmailAddress
	Maxwel	Jamie	Manager	word@mail.net
975	Johnson	Evan	Accountant	evan@gmail.com
976	Mercer	Matthew	Facilities Management	MMercer@gmail.com

#### Incident

idIncident_Info	<b>DateCreated</b>	IncidentState	Incident_Type_idIncident_Type	Handeler_idHandeler
3134	2010-05-30	Solved	101	701
3299	2015-10-15	Solved	102	702
3500	2017-02-02	Unsolved	103	703

#### Handeler

idHandeler	emailAdress		
701	smithjohn@gmail.com		
702	janedoe@gmail.com		
703	andrewdwyer@gmail.com		

#### Incident\_Person

idIncident	Person_idPerson	Incident_Info_idIncident_Info
101	974	3134
102	975	3299
103	976	3500

#### IP\_Address

idIP_Address	Incident_idIncident_Info	Address
21302	3299	29 Wisconsin Way
52465	3134	15 Washington Lane
97841	3500	45 Colorado Road

#### Incident\_Type

idIncident_Type	Type
101	Broken Processor
102	Tech support
103	Customer service

Figure 3: "test.php" data tables. Accessed via <a href="http://compsci.adelphi.edu/~kylevoight/test.php">http://compsci.adelphi.edu/~kylevoight/test.php</a>

# New record created successfully The result has 4 rows.

777	Voight	Kyle	IT	voightkyle@gmail.com
974	Maxwel	Jamie	Manager	word@mail.net
975	Johnson	Evan	Accountant	evan@gmail.com
976	Mercer	Matthew	Facilities Management	MMercer@gmail.com

Figure 4: Successful insertion after using "personInsert.html"

#### Part VI - Code

#### "Sql script.sql"

```
-- MySQL Script generated by MySQL Workbench
-- Tue Nov 27 09:57:35 2018
-- Model: New Model Version: 1.0
-- MySQL Workbench Forward Engineering
SET @OLD UNIQUE CHECKS=@@UNIQUE CHECKS, UNIQUE CHECKS=0;
SET @OLD FOREIGN KEY CHECKS=@@FOREIGN KEY CHECKS,
FOREIGN KEY CHECKS=0;
SET @OLD SQL MODE=@@SQL MODE,
SQL MODE='ONLY FULL GROUP_BY,STRICT_TRANS_TABLES,NO_ZERO_IN_DATE,
NO ZERO DATE, ERROR FOR DIVISION BY ZERO, NO ENGINE SUBSTITUTION';
  .....
-- Schema kylevoight
-- Schema kylevoight
-- CREATE SCHEMA IF NOT EXISTS 'kylevoight' DEFAULT CHARACTER SET utf8;
USE 'kylevoight';
-- Table 'kylevoight'.'Incident Type'
-- -----
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS 'kylevoight'. 'Incident Type';
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS 'kylevoight'.'Incident Type' (
 'idIncident Type' INT NOT NULL,
 'Type' VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL,
PRIMARY KEY ('idIncident Type'))
ENGINE = InnoDB;
-- Table `kylevoight`. `Handeler`
------
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS 'kylevoight'. 'Handeler';
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS 'kylevoight'. 'Handeler' (
 'idHandeler' INT NOT NULL,
```

```
'emailAdress' VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL,
 PRIMARY KEY ('idHandeler'))
ENGINE = InnoDB;
-- Table 'kylevoight'.'Incident'
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS 'kylevoight'.'Incident';
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS 'kylevoight'. 'Incident' (
 'idIncident Info' INT NOT NULL,
 'DateCreated' DATE NOT NULL,
 'IncidentState' CHAR(10) NOT NULL,
 'Incident Type idIncident Type' INT NOT NULL,
 'Handeler idHandeler' INT NOT NULL,
 PRIMARY KEY ('idIncident Info'),
 INDEX 'fk Incident Info Incident Type1 idx' ('Incident Type idIncident Type' ASC),
 INDEX 'fk Incident Handeler1 idx' ('Handeler idHandeler' ASC),
 CONSTRAINT 'fk Incident Info Incident Type'
  FOREIGN KEY ('Incident Type idIncident Type')
  REFERENCES 'kylevoight'. 'Incident Type' ('idIncident Type')
  ON DELETE NO ACTION
  ON UPDATE NO ACTION,
 CONSTRAINT `fk_Incident_Handeler1`
  FOREIGN KEY ('Handeler idHandeler')
  REFERENCES 'kylevoight'. 'Handeler' ('idHandeler')
  ON DELETE NO ACTION
  ON UPDATE NO ACTION)
ENGINE = InnoDB;
-- Table 'kylevoight'.'Person'
-- -----
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS 'kylevoight'.'Person';
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS 'kylevoight'.' Person' (
 'idPerson' INT NOT NULL,
 'LastName' TINYTEXT NOT NULL,
 'FirstName' TEXT(15) NOT NULL,
 'JobTitle' VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL,
 'EmailAddress' VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL,
 PRIMARY KEY ('idPerson'))
ENGINE = InnoDB;
```

```
-- Table 'kylevoight'.'Incident Person'
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS 'kylevoight'.'Incident Person';
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS 'kylevoight'. 'Incident Person' (
 'idIncident' INT NOT NULL,
 'Person idPerson' INT NOT NULL,
 'Incident Info idIncident Info' INT NOT NULL,
 INDEX 'fk table1 Person1 idx' ('Person idPerson' ASC),
 PRIMARY KEY ('idIncident'),
 INDEX 'fk Incident Incident Info1 idx' ('Incident Info idIncident Info' ASC),
 CONSTRAINT 'fk table1 Person1'
  FOREIGN KEY ('Person idPerson')
  REFERENCES 'kylevoight'.'Person' ('idPerson')
  ON DELETE NO ACTION
  ON UPDATE NO ACTION,
 CONSTRAINT 'fk Incident Incident Info1'
  FOREIGN KEY ('Incident Info idIncident Info')
  REFERENCES 'kylevoight'. 'Incident' ('idIncident Info')
  ON DELETE NO ACTION
  ON UPDATE NO ACTION)
ENGINE = InnoDB;
-- Table 'kylevoight'.'IP Address'
-- -----
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS 'kylevoight'.' IP Address';
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS 'kylevoight'.' IP Address' (
 'idIP Address' INT NOT NULL,
 'Incident idIncident Info' INT NOT NULL,
 'address' VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL,
 PRIMARY KEY ('idIP Address', 'Incident idIncident Info'),
 INDEX 'fk IP Address Incident1 idx' ('Incident idIncident Info' ASC),
 CONSTRAINT 'fk IP Address Incident1'
  FOREIGN KEY ('Incident idIncident Info')
  REFERENCES 'kylevoight'. 'Incident' ('idIncident Info')
  ON DELETE NO ACTION
  ON UPDATE NO ACTION)
ENGINE = InnoDB;
```

```
SET SQL_MODE=@OLD_SQL_MODE;
SET FOREIGN_KEY_CHECKS=@OLD_FOREIGN_KEY_CHECKS;
SET UNIQUE_CHECKS=@OLD_UNIQUE_CHECKS;
```

#### "Project script.sql"

```
INSERT INTO 'Incident Type'
       (idIncident Type, Type) VALUES
       ('101', 'Broken Processor'),
       ('102', 'Tech support'),
  ('103', 'Customer service');
SELECT * FROM Incident Type;
INSERT INTO 'Handeler'
       (idHandeler, emailAdress) VALUES
       ('701','smithjohn@gmail.com'),
  ('702', 'janedoe@gmail.com'),
  ('703', 'andrewdwyer@gmail.com');
SELECT * FROM Handeler;
INSERT INTO 'Incident'
       (idIncident Info, DateCreated, IncidentState, Incident Type idIncident Type,
Handeler idHandeler) VALUES
       ('3134','2010-5-30','Solved','101','701'),
  ('3299','2015-10-15','Solved','102','702'),
  ('3500','2017-2-2','Unsolved','103','703');
SELECT * FROM Incident;
INSERT INTO 'Person'
       (idPerson, LastName, FirstName, JobTitle, EmailAddress) VALUES
       ('974', 'Maxwel', 'Jamie', 'Manager', 'word@mail.net'),
  ('975','Johnson','Evan','Accountant','evan@gmail.com'),
  ('976', 'Mercer', 'Matthew', 'Facilities Management', 'MMercer@gmail.com');
SELECT * FROM Person;
INSERT INTO 'Incident Person'
       (idIncident, Person idPerson, Incident Info idIncident Info) VALUES
       ('101','974','3134'),
  ('102','975','3299'),
  ('103','976','3500');
SELECT * FROM Incident Person;
```

```
INSERT INTO 'IP Address'
     (idIP Address, Incident idIncident Info, Address ) VALUES
     ('52465','3134','15 Washington Lane'),
     ('21302','3299','29 Wisconsin Way'),
 ('97841','3500','45 Colorado Road');
SELECT * FROM IP Address;
"test.php"
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
     <head>
           <title>Database</title>
     </head>
     <body>
     Person
     idPersonLastName
                FirstNameJobTitle
                EmailAddress
                <?php require'conn.php';
                $sql = "select * from Person";
                \text{sesult} = \text{db->query(sql)};
                $datarow = mysqli num rows($result);
                for($i=0;$i<$datarow;$i++){}
                $result arr = mysqli fetch assoc($result);
                $idPerson = $result arr['idPerson'];
                $LastName = $result arr['LastName'];
                $FirstName = $result arr['FirstName'];
                $JobTitle = $result arr['JobTitle'];
                $EmailAddress = $result arr['EmailAddress'];
                echo"$idPerson$LastName
                $FirstName$JobTitle
                $EmailAddress";
                ?>
     <br>
     Incident
     idIncident InfoDateCreated
```

```
IncidentStateIncident Type idIncident Type
                  Handeler idHandeler
                 <?php require'conn.php';</pre>
                 $sql = "select * from Incident";
                 \text{sesult} = \text{db->query(sql)};
                 $datarow = mysqli num rows($result);
                 for(\hat{i}=0;\hat{i}<\hat{i}++)
                 $result arr = mysqli fetch assoc($result);
                 $idIncident Info = $result arr['idIncident Info'];
                 $DateCreated = $result arr['DateCreated'];
                 $IncidentState = $result arr['IncidentState'];
                 $Incident Type idIncident Type =
$result arr['Incident Type idIncident Type'];
                 $Handeler idHandeler = $result_arr['Handeler_idHandeler'];
                 echo"$idIncident Info$DateCreated
                  $IncidentState$Incident Type idIncident Type
                  $Handeler idHandeler";
                 ?>
      <br>
      Handeler
      idHandeleremailAdress
                  <?php require'conn.php';</pre>
                 $sql = "select * from Handeler";
                 \text{sesult} = \text{db->query(sql)};
                 $datarow = mysqli num rows($result);
                 for(\hat{i}=0;\hat{i}<\hat{i}++)
                 $result arr = mysqli fetch assoc($result);
                 $idHandeler = $result arr['idHandeler'];
                 $emailAdress = $result arr['emailAdress'];
                 echo"$idHandeler$emailAdress";
                 ?>
      <br>
      Incident Person
      idIncidentPerson idPerson
```

```
Incident Info idIncident Info
                  <?php require'conn.php';</pre>
                  $sql = "select * from Incident Person";
                  \text{sesult} = \text{db->query(sql)};
                  $datarow = mysqli num rows($result);
                  for($i=0;$i<$datarow;$i++){}
                  $result arr = mysqli fetch assoc($result);
                  $idIncident = $result arr['idIncident'];
                  $Person idPerson = $result arr['Person idPerson'];
                  $Incident Info idIncident Info =
$result arr['Incident Info idIncident Info'];
                  echo"$idIncident$Person idPerson
                  $Incident Info idIncident Info";
                  ?>
      <br>
      IP Address
      idIP AddressIncident idIncident Info
                  Address
                  <?php require'conn.php';</pre>
                  $sql = "select * from IP Address";
                  \text{sesult} = \text{db->query(sql)};
                  $datarow = mysqli num rows($result);
                  for($i=0;$i<$datarow;$i++){}
                  $result arr = mysqli fetch assoc($result);
                  $idIP Address = $result arr['idIP Address'];
                  $Incident idIncident Info = $result arr['Incident idIncident Info'];
                  $address = $result arr['address'];
                  echo"$idIP Address$Incident idIncident Info
                  $address";
                  ?>
      <br>
            Incident Type
      idIncident TypeType
                  <?php require'conn.php';</pre>
```

### "personInsert.html"

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>
       <center><h1>ENTER INFORMATION HERE</h1>
       <form action = "output.php" method = "post">
             ID: <br>
             <input type = "text" name = "idPerson"><br>
             Last Name: <br>
             <input type = "text" name = "LastName"><br>
             First Name: <br>
             <input type = "text" name = "FirstName"><br>
             Job: <br>
             <input type = "text" name = "JobTitle"><br>
             Email: <br>
             <input type = "text" name = "EmailAddress"><br>
             <br><input type = "checkbox" required name= "accept">Are you sure?<br>
             <br/>fr><input type = "submit" value = "Submit!"></center>
      </form>
</body>
</html>
```

#### "incidentInsert.html"

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>
       <center><h1>ENTER INFORMATION HERE</h1>
       <form action = "output2.php" method = "post">
             Incident ID: <br/>
              <input type = "text" name = "idIncident Info"><br>
             Date Created: <br
             <input type = "text" name = "DateCreated"><br>
             Incident State: <br>
             <input type = "text" name = "IncidentState"><br>
             Indicent Type: <br
             <input type = "text" name = "Incident Type idIncident Type"><br>
             Handeler ID: <br/>
             <input type = "text" name = "Handeler idHandeler"><br>
             <br><input type = "checkbox" required name= "accept">Are you sure?<br>
             <br><input type = "submit" value = "Submit!"></center>
       </form>
</body>
</html>
```

#### "Output.php"

```
<?php
      host = "127.0.0.1";
      $user = "kylevoight";
      pw = "";
      $database = "kylevoight";
      $db = new mysqli($host, $user, $pw, $database);
      if ($db->connect errno) {
            echo "Connect failed: ". $db->connect error;
            exit();
      }
      if(isset($ REQUEST['idPerson'])){    $idPerson=$ REQUEST['idPerson']; }
      if(isset($ REQUEST['FirstName'])){     $FirstName=$ REQUEST['FirstName']; }
      if(isset($ REQUEST['JobTitle'])){    $JobTitle=$ REQUEST['JobTitle']; }
      if(isset($ REQUEST['EmailAddress'])){
$EmailAddress=$ REQUEST['EmailAddress']; }
```

```
if(isset($ REQUEST['idPerson'])){
              $sql = "INSERT INTO 'Person' (idPerson, LastName, FirstName, JobTitle,
EmailAddress)
                     VALUES ('$idPerson', '$LastName', '$FirstName', '$JobTitle',
'$EmailAddress');";
              if (\$db-\geqslant query(\$sql) === TRUE) {
                     echo "New record created successfully";
              } else {
                     echo "Error: " . $sql . "<br>" . $db->error;
       }
       $sql = "SELECT * FROM `Person`;";
       \text{serv} = \text{db->query(sql)};
       if(!$result){
              echo "Bummer! " . $db->error;
       else{
              echo "<br/>br>The result has " . $result->num rows. " rows.";
       //two methods
       $table = $result->fetch all();
       //var dump($table);
       echo "";
       foreach($table as $row){
              echo "";
              foreach($row as $value){
                     echo "$value";
              echo "";
       }
}
?>
"Output2.php"
<?php
       host = "127.0.0.1";
       $user = "kylevoight";
```

```
pw = "";
      $database = "kylevoight";
      $db = new mysqli($host, $user, $pw, $database);
      if ($db->connect errno) {
             echo "Connect failed: ". $db->connect error;
             exit();
      if(isset($ REQUEST['idIncident Info'])){
$idIncident Info=$ REQUEST['idIncident Info']; }
      if(isset($ REQUEST['DateCreated'])){
$DateCreated=$ REQUEST['DateCreated']; }
      if(isset($ REQUEST['Incident Type idIncident Type'])){
$Incident Type idIncident Type=$ REQUEST['Incident Type idIncident Type']; }
      if(isset($ REQUEST['Handeler idHandeler'])){
$\text{Handeler} REQUEST['Handeler idHandeler']; }
      if(isset($ REQUEST['idIncident Info'])){
             $sql2 = "INSERT INTO `Incident` (idIncident_Info, DateCreated, IncidentState,
Incident Type idIncident Type, Handeler idHandeler)
                    VALUES ('$idIncident Info', '$DateCreated', '$IncidentState',
'$Incident Type idIncident Type', '$Handeler idHandeler');";
             if (\$db \rightarrow query(\$sql2) === TRUE) 
                    echo "New record created successfully";
             } else {
                    echo "Error: " . $sql2 . " <br/>br>" . $db->error;
      }
             $sql2 = "SELECT * FROM `Incident`;";
      \text{serv}(\text{sql2});
      if(!$result){
             echo "Bummer! " . $db->error;
      else{
             echo "<br/>br>The result has " . $result->num rows. " rows.";
      //two methods
      $table = $result->fetch all();
      //var dump($table);
```