## **Assignment**

## ML estimation

- Derive the update formulas of the parameters  $\pi$ ,  $\mu$ ,  $\Lambda$  (p. 22) by letting the partial derivative of the lower bound (p. 20) w.r.t. each parameter equal to zero.
- Implement the EM algorithm.
- Bayesian estimation
  - Derive the variational posteriors of the parameters  $\pi$ ,  $\mu$ ,  $\Lambda$  (p. 47) by using the formulas (p. 46)
  - Implement the VB and/or GS algorithm
  - Optional:
    - Implement the other algorithms for finite/infinite GMMs.

## **How to Submit**

- Report submission
  - Deadline: 7/21 (Sun)
  - "Assignments" on PandA
  - Upload two files
    - PDF file: Report document
    - Zip file: Codes and instructions (README)
- Program specification
  - your\_program\_or\_script x.csv z.csv params.dat
  - Show the value of the likelihood or lower bound at each iteration
  - Output z.csv and params.dat
    - z.csv: Posterior probabilities of  $\boldsymbol{z}_n$

0.2, 0.3, 0.5 0.5, 0.1, 0.4 0.1, 0.8, 0.1