

CENG 114 – Computer Programming

Spring 2019 – 2020

Homework # 2

Due Date: 21 March 2020 until midnight

On the planet Zephod, which orbits the star Betelgeuse,

- The sharks increase at a rate of 5% of the guppy population per day, provided there are 50 or more guppies per shark. Otherwise, the sharks die off at a rate of 50% per day.
- The guppies increase at a rate of 80% per day, provided the shark population is less than 20 % of the guppy population. Otherwise there is no increase in the guppy population.
- Each shark eats 5 guppies a day.

Write a C program that allows user to input the initial shark population, the initial guppy population, and the number of days of observation. It will simulate shark and guppy population change in each day as given in the sample run.

For this purpose, use function **take_initialvalues()** that inputs initial shark population, the initial guppy population, and the number of days of observation from user and returns them to the calling function.

Use **update()** function that takes the current shark's and guppie's population and updates the shark's and guppie's populations and returns them to the calling function.

Your main program simulates populations of sharks and guppies each day until one of them dies off or till the end of the observation period is reached.

All reproductions and deaths occur overnight. Any fractional fishes are discarded. (These sharks only feed during the day.)

Sample Run:

```
Please enter number of sharks: 54
Please enter number of guppies: 1000
Number of days to observe: 15
```

```
Start of day 0:  Sharks = 54      Guppies = 1000
End of day   0:  Sharks = 54      Guppies = 730
```

```
Start of day 1:  Sharks = 27      Guppies = 1314
End of day   1:  Sharks = 27      Guppies = 1179
```

```
Start of day 2:  Sharks = 13      Guppies = 2122
End of day   2:  Sharks = 13      Guppies = 2057
```

```
Start of day 3:  Sharks = 115     Guppies = 3702
End of day   3:  Sharks = 115     Guppies = 3127
```

Start of day 4:	Sharks = 57	Guppies = 5628
End of day 4:	Sharks = 57	Guppies = 5343
Start of day 5:	Sharks = 324	Guppies = 9617
End of day 5:	Sharks = 324	Guppies = 7997
Start of day 6:	Sharks = 162	Guppies = 14394
End of day 6:	Sharks = 162	Guppies = 13584
Start of day 7:	Sharks = 841	Guppies = 24451
End of day 7:	Sharks = 841	Guppies = 20246
Start of day 8:	Sharks = 420	Guppies = 36442
End of day 8:	Sharks = 420	Guppies = 34342
Start of day 9:	Sharks = 2137	Guppies = 61815
End of day 9:	Sharks = 2137	Guppies = 51130
Start of day 10:	Sharks = 1068	Guppies = 92034
End of day 10:	Sharks = 1068	Guppies = 86694
Start of day 11:	Sharks = 5402	Guppies = 156049
End of day 11:	Sharks = 5402	Guppies = 129039
Start of day 12:	Sharks = 2701	Guppies = 232270
End of day 12:	Sharks = 2701	Guppies = 218765
Start of day 13:	Sharks = 13639	Guppies = 393777
End of day 13:	Sharks = 13639	Guppies = 325582
Start of day 14:	Sharks = 6819	Guppies = 586047
End of day 14:	Sharks = 6819	Guppies = 551952
Start of day 15:	Sharks = 34416	Guppies = 993513
End of day 15:	Sharks = 34416	Guppies = 821433

DONE!