Versioning Your API



Shawn Wildermuth
MICROSOFT MVP, INSTRUCTOR, AND FILMMAKER
@shawnwildermuth wildermuth.com



What Is API Versioning?

Once you publish an API, it's set in stone

- Users/Customers rely on the API
- But requirements will change
- Need a way to evolve the API
 - Don't break clients
- API Versioning isn't Product Versioning
 - Don't tie them together



The Problem with API Versioning

In .NET

- Is done with 'package' versions
 - E.g. Assemblies

API versioning is harder

- Needs to support new and old users
- Side-by-side deployment isn't feasible
- Code base to support both versions



API Versioning Schemes

There are lots of ways to version an API

- Not all of them are recommended
- Find a mechanism that works for you
- But remember:
 - You're serving your clients
 - ...not yourselves



Versioning in the URI

```
// URI Path
https://foo.org/api/v2/Customers
// Query String
https://foo.org/api/Customers?v=2.0
```



Versioning with Headers

GET /api/camps HTTP/1.1

Host: localhost:44388

Content-Type: application/json

X-Version: 2.0



Versioning with Accept Header

GET /api/camps HTTP/1.1

Host: localhost:44388

Content-Type: application/json

Accept: application/json;version=2.0



Versioning with Content Type

GET /api/camps HTTP/1.1

Host: localhost:44388

Content-Type: application/vnd.yourapp.camp.v1+json

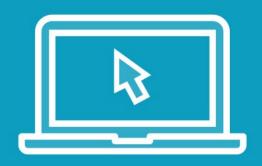
Accept: application/vnd.yourapp.camp.v1+json





Introducing Versioning





Versioning Actions





Versioning Controllers





Versioning with Headers





Using Multiple Versioning Methods





URL Versioning





Versioning Conventions



Other Versioning Methods

The Versioning Library supports:

- Versioning by Namespaces
- Versioning with Content Type
- Writing your own Readers
- Writing your own Resolvers



What We've Learned



API Versioning is supported by Microsoft



You can version your URLs and your payloads



You can choose attribute or conventions for versioning configuration

