

SRT411A0

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This assignment is based on the exercises from “A (very) short introduction to R”, available at

<https://cran.r-project.org/doc/contrib/Torfs+Brauer-Short-R-Intro.pdf>

RStudio was used to write the code, the document was created using Knitr engine that generated a Markdown report. This report was then converted to PDF with Pandoc converter. This document includes several R code chunks and their results (data or charts). The additional resources that were used are:

<https://rmarkdown.rstudio.com/>

<https://www.rstudio.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/02/rmarkdown-cheatsheet.pdf>

<https://nicercode.github.io/guides/reports/>

ToDo 1

```
(2016-2014)/(2014-2000)*100
```

```
## [1] 14.28571
```

ToDo 2

```
a <- 2016
b <- 2014
c <- 2000
d <- 100
(2016-2014)/(2014-2000)*100
```

```
## [1] 14.28571
```

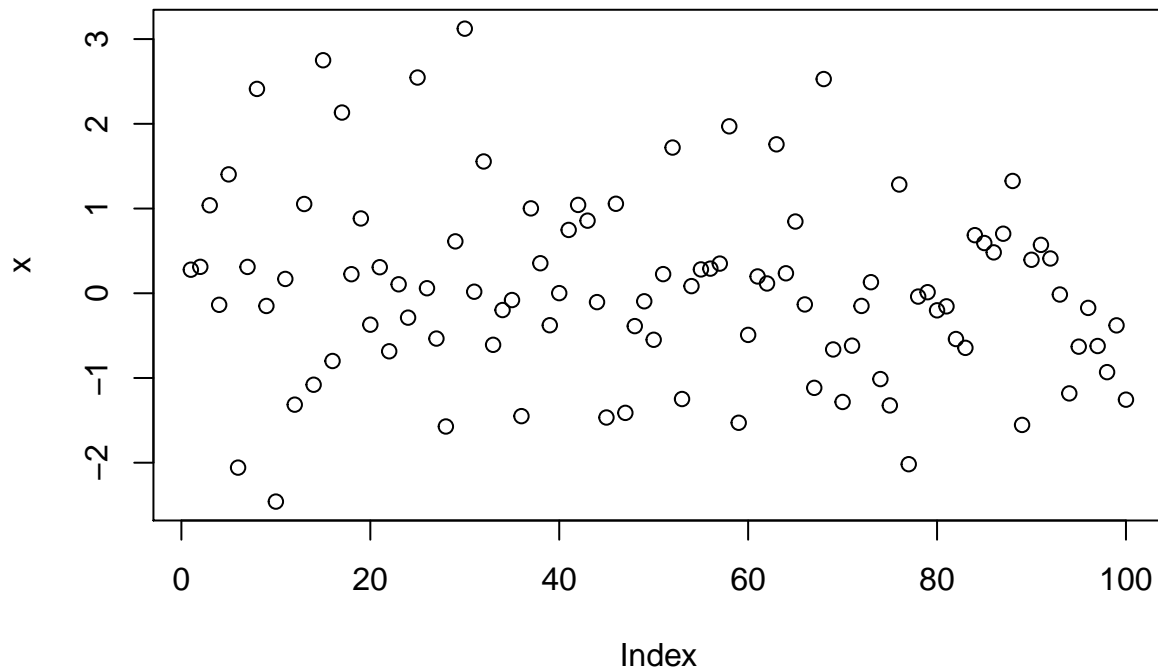
ToDo 3

```
vector <- c(4,5,8,11)
sum(vector)
```

```
## [1] 28
```

ToDo 4

```
x <- rnorm(100)
plot(x)
```

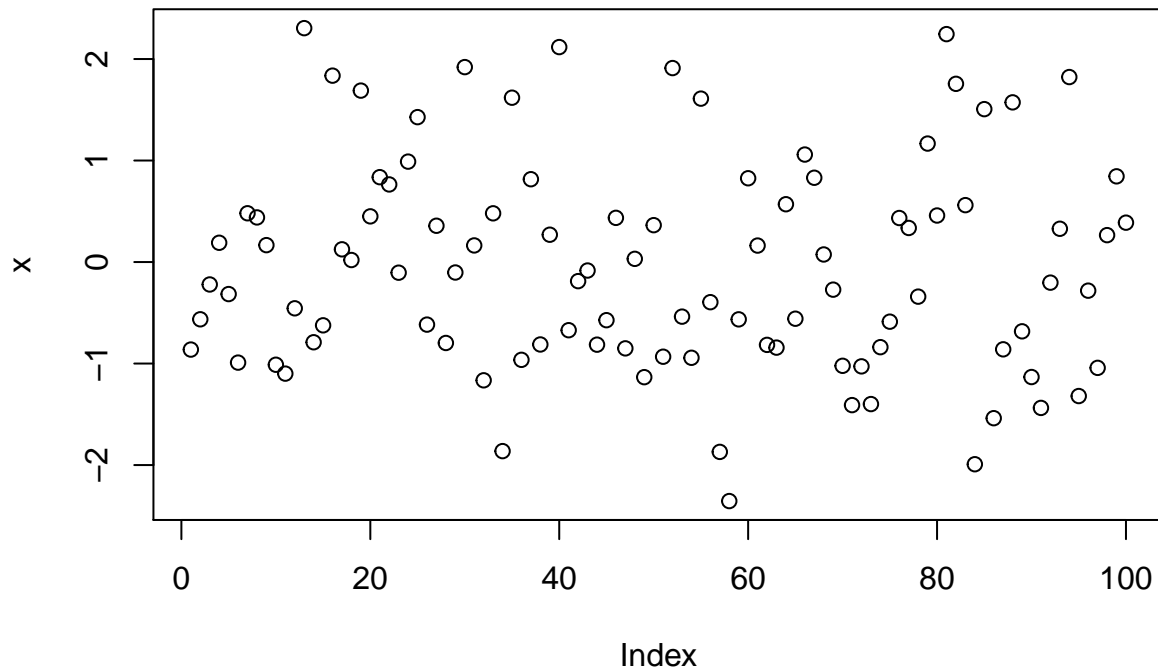


ToDo 5

```
help(sqrt)
```

ToDo 6

```
x <- rnorm(100)
write(plot(x), file="filescrip.R")
```



```
source("firstscript.R")
```

ToDo 7

```
P = seq(from=31, to=60, by=1)
P
```

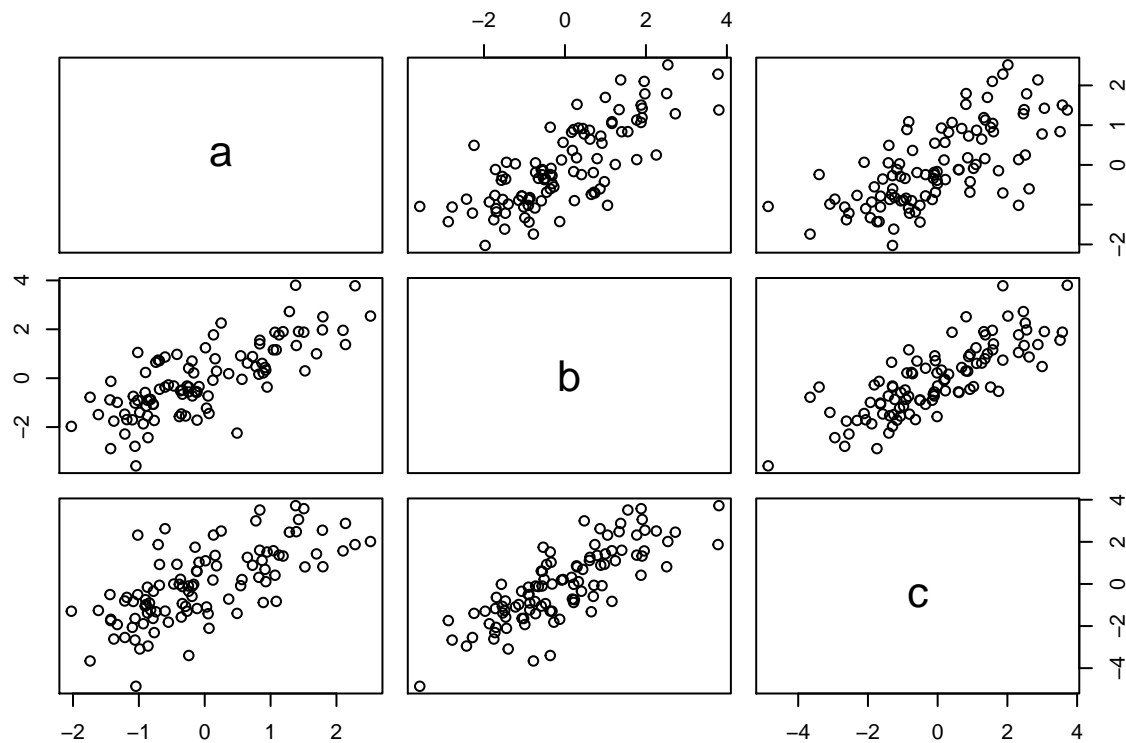
```
## [1] 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53
## [24] 54 55 56 57 58 59 60
```

```
Q = matrix(data=seq(from=31, to=60, by=1), nrow=6, ncol=5)
Q
```

```
##      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4] [,5]
## [1,]   31   37   43   49   55
## [2,]   32   38   44   50   56
## [3,]   33   39   45   51   57
## [4,]   34   40   46   52   58
## [5,]   35   41   47   53   59
## [6,]   36   42   48   54   60
```

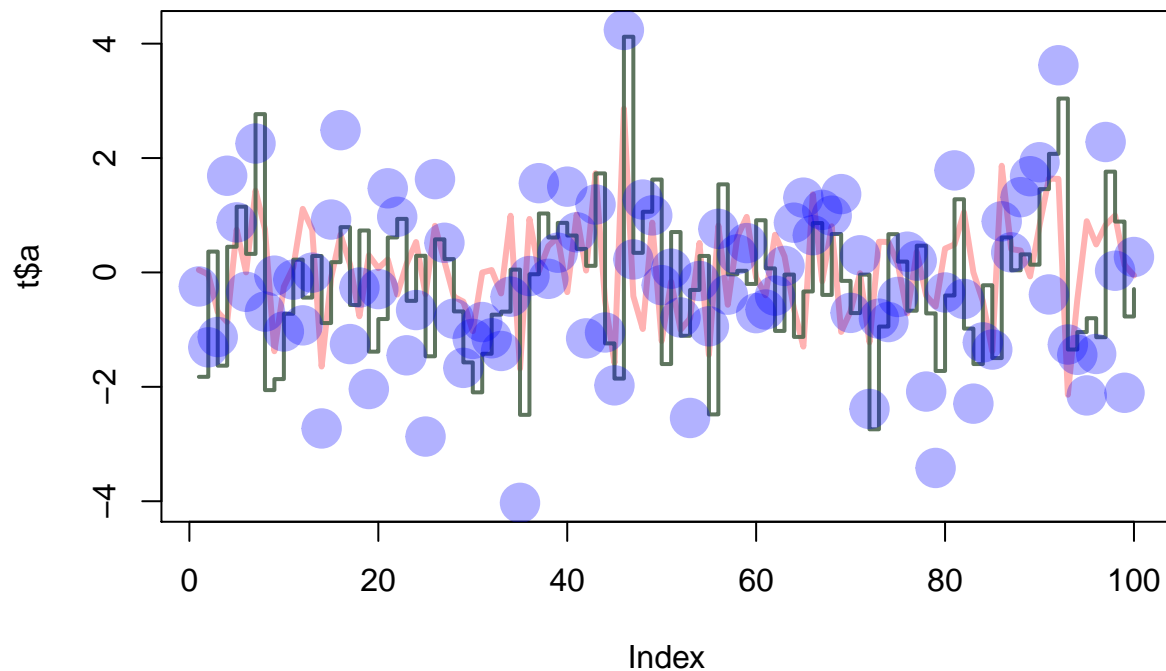
ToDo 8

```
x1 <- rnorm(100)
x2 <- rnorm(100)
x3 <- rnorm(100)
t <- data.frame(a = x1, b = x1+x2, c = x1+x2+x3)
plot(t)
```



ToDo 9

```
x1 <- rnorm(100)
x2 <- rnorm(100)
x3 <- rnorm(100)
t <- data.frame(a = x1, b = x1+x2, c = x1+x2+x3)
plot(t$a, type="l", ylim=range(t),
     lwd=3, col=rgb(1,0,0,0.3))
lines(t$b, type="s", lwd=2,
     col=rgb(0.3,0.4,0.3,0.9))
points(t$c, pch=20, cex=4,
      col=rgb(0,0,1,0.3))
```



ToDo 10

```
d <- data.frame(a = c(1,2,4,8,16,32), g = c(2,4,8,16,32,64), x = c(3,6,12,24,48,96))
write.table(d, file="tst1.txt", row.names=FALSE)
d2 <- read.table(file="tst1.txt", header=TRUE)
d2$g <- d2$g * 5
write.table(d2, file="tst2.txt", row.names=FALSE)
```

ToDo 11

```
v <- c(rnorm(100))
mean(sqrt(v))
```

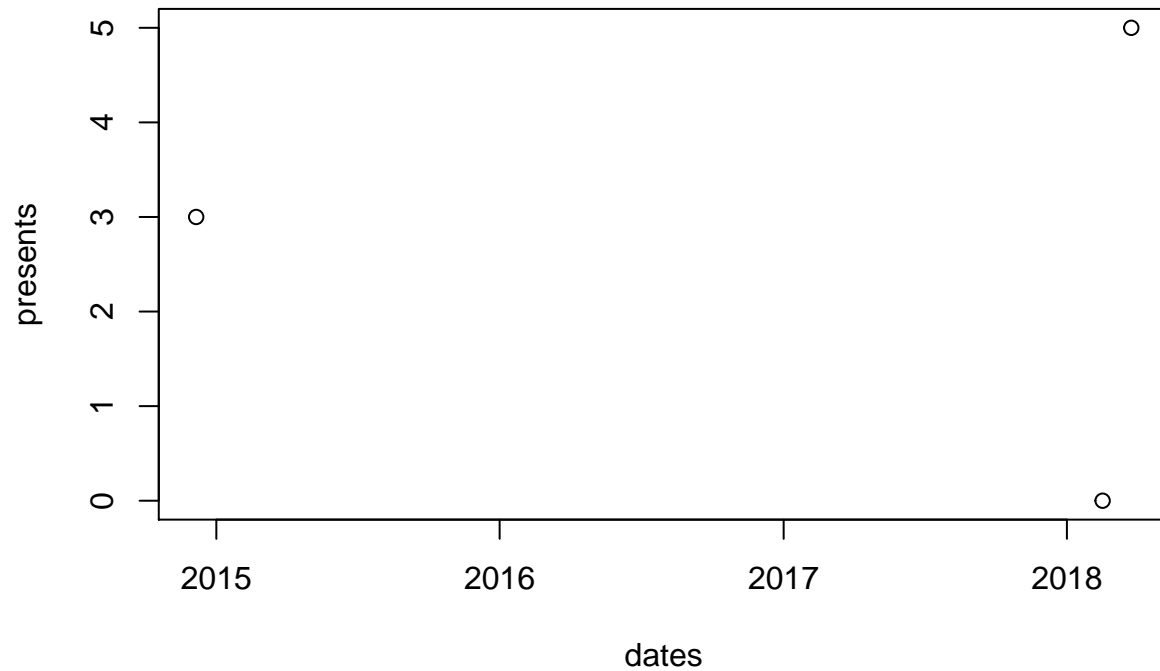
```
## Warning in sqrt(v): NaNs produced
```

```
## [1] NaN
```

There is no square root of a negative number, therefore negative numbers from this vector are not available and we get this output.

ToDo 12

```
dates <- strptime( c("20180216", "20141206", "20180325"), format="%Y%m%d")
presents <- c(0,3,5)
plot(dates,presents)
```



ToDo 13

```
v <- seq(from=1, to=100)
for(e in v)
{
  if(e < 5 | e > 90)
  {v[e] <- e * 10}
  else{
    v[e] <- e * 0.1
  }
}
v
```

```
## [1] 10.0 20.0 30.0 40.0 0.5 0.6 0.7 0.8 0.9 1.0
## [11] 1.1 1.2 1.3 1.4 1.5 1.6 1.7 1.8 1.9 2.0
## [21] 2.1 2.2 2.3 2.4 2.5 2.6 2.7 2.8 2.9 3.0
## [31] 3.1 3.2 3.3 3.4 3.5 3.6 3.7 3.8 3.9 4.0
## [41] 4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4 4.5 4.6 4.7 4.8 4.9 5.0
## [51] 5.1 5.2 5.3 5.4 5.5 5.6 5.7 5.8 5.9 6.0
## [61] 6.1 6.2 6.3 6.4 6.5 6.6 6.7 6.8 6.9 7.0
## [71] 7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4 7.5 7.6 7.7 7.8 7.9 8.0
```

```
## [81] 8.1 8.2 8.3 8.4 8.5 8.6 8.7 8.8 8.9 9.0
## [91] 910.0 920.0 930.0 940.0 950.0 960.0 970.0 980.0 990.0 1000.0
```

ToDo 14

```
fun = function(arg1)
{
  l = length(arg1)
  for(e in 1:l)
  {
    if(e < 5 | e > 90){
      arg1[e] <- e * 10
    }
    else{
      arg1[e] <- e * 0.1
    }
  }
  return(arg1)
}
fun(arg1 = v)
```

```
## [1] 10.0 20.0 30.0 40.0 0.5 0.6 0.7 0.8 0.9 1.0
## [11] 1.1 1.2 1.3 1.4 1.5 1.6 1.7 1.8 1.9 2.0
## [21] 2.1 2.2 2.3 2.4 2.5 2.6 2.7 2.8 2.9 3.0
## [31] 3.1 3.2 3.3 3.4 3.5 3.6 3.7 3.8 3.9 4.0
## [41] 4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4 4.5 4.6 4.7 4.8 4.9 5.0
## [51] 5.1 5.2 5.3 5.4 5.5 5.6 5.7 5.8 5.9 6.0
## [61] 6.1 6.2 6.3 6.4 6.5 6.6 6.7 6.8 6.9 7.0
## [71] 7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4 7.5 7.6 7.7 7.8 7.9 8.0
## [81] 8.1 8.2 8.3 8.4 8.5 8.6 8.7 8.8 8.9 9.0
## [91] 910.0 920.0 930.0 940.0 950.0 960.0 970.0 980.0 990.0 1000.0
```

ToDo 15