

CCBY-SARstudio

Temporal Contiguity Principle







band

name

band

Mick

Stones

John

Beatles

Paul

Beatles

instrument

| name | plays |
|-------|--------|
| John | guitar |
| Paul | bass |
| Keith | guitar |





| name | band | plays |
|------|---------|--------|
| Mick | Stones | <NA> |
| John | Beatles | guitar |
| Paul | Beatles | bass |

Temporal Contiguity Principle

| band | | | instrument | | |
|------|---------|---|------------|---------|--------|
| name | band | | name | plays | |
| Mick | Stones | + | John | guitar | = |
| John | Beatles | | Paul | bass | |
| Paul | Beatles | | Keith | guitar | |
| name | band | | name | band | plays |
| Mick | Stones | | Mick | Stones | <NA> |
| John | Beatles | | John | Beatles | guitar |
| Paul | Beatles | | Paul | Beatles | bass |



Modality Principle

mod <- (tc2009 ~ low, data = crime)

*modelling
functions share
the same syntax*



Modelling functions share a syntax

mod <- (tc2009 ~ low, data = crime)

