

Coherence Principle

city	large	small
New York	3	4
London	2	6
Beijing	121	56

*Variables in the
columns*



city	large	small
New York	3	4
London	2	6
Beijing	121	56



diamonds from
the ggplot2
package

*Variables in the
columns*

Blah...

Blah...

Blah...



Pre-Training Principle

Previously...

Variables are _____



Columns are _____



Now...

city	large	small
New York	3	4
London	2	6
Beijing	121	56

Variables in the columns



city	large	small
New York	3	4
London	2	6
Beijing	121	56

Variables in the columns

