CC BY-SA RStudio

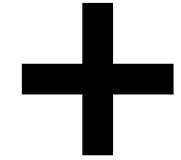
Temporal Contiguity Principle

band

name	band
Mick	Stones
John	Beatles
Paul	Beatles

instrument

name	plays
John	guitar
Paul	bass
Keith	guitar



name	band	plays
Mick	Stones	<NA>
John	Beatles	guitar
Paul	Beatles	bass

Temporal Contiguity Principle

band

name	band
Mick	Stones
John	Beatles
Paul	Beatles

+

instrument

name	plays
John	guitar
Paul	bass
Keith	guitar

=

name	band	plays
Mick	Stones	<NA>
John	Beatles	guitar
Paul	Beatles	bass

CC BY-SA RStudio

Modality Principle

```
mod <-        (tc2009 ~ low, data = crime)
```

modelling functions share the same syntax

?

Modelling functions share a syntax

```
mod <-        (tc2009 ~ low, data = crime)
```

?

CC BY-SA RStudio