

# **HCI Transport Layer**

(Multi-threaded O/S)

# Application Programming Interface Reference Manual

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# 1. Introduction

Bluetopia<sup>®</sup>, the Bluetooth Protocol Stack by Stonestreet One provides a software architecture that encapsulates the upper functionality of the Bluetooth Protocol Stack. More specifically, this stack is a software solution that resides above the Physical HCI (Host Controller Interface) Transport Layer and extends through the L2CAP (Logical Link Control and Adaptation Protocol) and the SCO (Synchronous Connection-Oriented) Link layers. In addition to basic functionality at these layers, the Bluetooth Protocol Stack by Stonestreet One provides implementations of the Service Discovery Protocol (SDP), RFCOMM (the Radio Frequency serial COMMunications port emulator), and several of the Bluetooth Profiles. Program access to these layers, services, and profiles is handled via Application Programming Interface (API) calls.

This document focuses on the API reference that contains a description of all programming interfaces for Stonestreet One's HCI Transport Layer.

# 1.1 Scope

This reference manual provides information on the HCI Transport Layer API identified in Figure 1-1 below. These APIs are used by Bluetopia® to physically communicate with an attached Bluetooth Device. The implementation of these functions can be changed to allow the underlying transport mechanism for the Bluetooth device to change without impact on the Bluetopia® library. This mechanism allows the programmer the opportunity to change transport parameters as needed to support the transport required.

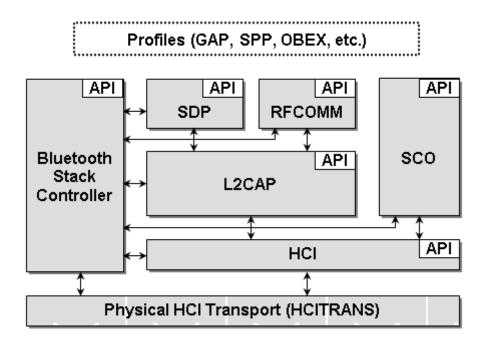


Figure 1-1 The Stonestreet One Bluetooth Protocol Stack

# 1.2 Applicable Documents

The following documents may be used for additional background and technical depth regarding the Bluetooth technology.

- Specification of the Bluetooth System, Volume 0, Master Table of Contents & Compliance Requirements, version 2.1+EDR, July 26, 2007.
- 2 Specification of the Bluetooth System, Volume 1, Architecture and Terminology Overview, version 2.1+EDR, July 26, 2007.
- 3 Specification of the Bluetooth System, Volume 2, Core System Package [Controller Volume], version 2.1+EDR, July 26, 2007.
- 4 Specification of the Bluetooth System, Volume 3, Core System Package [Host Volume], version 2.1+EDR, July 26, 2007.
- 5 Specification of the Bluetooth System, Volume 4, Host Controller Interface, version 2.1+EDR, July 26, 2007.
- 6 Specification of the Bluetooth System, Bluetooth Core Specification Addendum 1, June 26, 2008.
- 7 Specification of the Bluetooth System, Volume 0, Master Table of Contents & Compliance Requirements, version 3.0+HS, April 21, 2009.
- 8 Specification of the Bluetooth System, Volume 1, Architecture and Terminology Overview, version 3.0+HS, April 21, 2009.

- 9 Specification of the Bluetooth System, Volume 2, Core System Package [Controller Volume], version 3.0+HS, April 21, 2009.
- 10 Specification of the Bluetooth System, Volume 3, Core System Package [Host Volume], version 3.0+HS, April 21, 2009.
- 11 Specification of the Bluetooth System, Volume 4, Host Controller Interface [Transport Layer], version 3.0+HS, April 21, 2009.
- Specification of the Bluetooth System, Volume 5, Core System Package [AMP Controller Volume], version 3.0+HS, April 21, 2009.
- 13 Specification of the Bluetooth System, Volume 0, Master Table of Contents & Compliance Requirements, version 4.0, June 30, 2010.
- 14 Specification of the Bluetooth System, Volume 1, Architecture and Terminology Overview, version 4.0, June 30, 2010.
- 15 Specification of the Bluetooth System, Volume 2, Core System Package [BR/EDR Controller Volume], version 4.0, June 30, 2010.
- 16 Specification of the Bluetooth System, Volume 3, Core System Package [Host Volume], version 4.0, June 30, 2010.
- 17 Specification of the Bluetooth System, Volume 4, Host Controller Interface [Transport Layer], version 4.0, June 30, 2010.
- 18 Specification of the Bluetooth System, Volume 5, Core System Package [AMP Controller Volume], version 4.0, June 30, 2010.
- 19 Specification of the Bluetooth System, Volume 6, Core System Package [Low Energy Controller Volume], version 4.0, June 30, 2010.
- 20 Bluetopia® Protocol Stack, System Call Requirements, version 4.0, June 30, 2011
- 21 Bluetopia<sup>®</sup> Protocol Stack, Application Programming Interface Reference Manual, version 4.0, June 30, 2011.

# 1.3 Acronyms and Abbreviations

Acronyms and abbreviations used in this document and other Bluetooth specifications are listed in the table below.

Term	Meaning
API	Application Programming Interface
BD_ADDR	Bluetooth Device Address
BT	Bluetooth
НСІ	Host Controller Interface
HS	High Speed

Term	Meaning
LSB	Least Significant Bit
LE	Low Energy
MSB	Most Significant Bit
UART	Universal Asynchronous Receiver/Transmitter
USB	Universal Serial Bus

# 2. HCI Transport Layer API

The HCI Transport Layer programming interface defines the protocols and procedures to be used to implement the HCI transport layer. The HCI Transport Layer commands are listed in section 2.1 through 2.4. There are two sections of HCI Transport Layer commands. Section 2.1 and 2.2 are for HCI Transport over a UART/Serial connection and Section 2.3 and 2.4 is for HCI Transport over other transport mechanisms (such as USB). The actual prototypes and constants outlined in this section can be found in the **HCITRANS.H** header file in the Bluetopia distribution. Note that usually only a single transport is specified for a system (i.e. either UART style or USB style transport). It is not a requirement that a given system support both styles of transport.

# 2.1 HCI Transport Layer Over UART Commands

The available HCI Transport Layer over UART functions are listed in the table below and are described in the text that follows.

Function	Description
HCITR_COMOpen	Open the HCI Transport Layer.
HCITR_COMWrite	Send data through the HCI Transport Layer.
HCITR_COMReconfigure	Reconfigure the HCI Transport Layer.
HCITR_COMClose	Close the HCI Transport Layer.
HCITR_COMProcess	Instruct module to read/process COM data (non-threaded environment only)

# **HCITR\_COMOpen**

The following function is responsible for opening the HCI Transport layer that will be used by Bluetopia to send and receive data. This function must be successfully issued in order for Bluetopia to function. This function accepts as its parameters the HCI COM Transport COM Information that is to be used to open the port as it's first parameter. The final two parameters specify the HCI Transport callback that will be called whenever HCI Data is received by the HCI Transport Driver as well as a caller defined callback parameter that will be passed to the caller when data is received. The second parameter must point to valid HCI Transport Driver Callback and CANNOT BE NULL. A successful call to this function will return a non-zero, positive value which specifies the HCITransportID that is used with the remaining transport functions in this module. This function returns a negative return value to signify an error.

# **Prototype:**

int BTPSAPI **HCITR\_COMOpen**(

HCI\_COMMDriverInformation\_t \*COMMDriverInformation,

HCITR\_COMDataCallback\_t COMDataCallback, unsigned long CallbackParameter)

## **Parameters:**

COMMDriverInformation COM configuration information used to open the HCI transport

(passed at stack initialization).

COMDataCallback HCI transport callback function (see section 2.2) that is called

whenever data is received over the UART transport.

CallbackParameter HCI transport callback function parameter (see section 2.2) that

is passed to the HCI transport callback function whenever data

is received over the UART transport.

# **Return:**

Non-Zero for success which represents the HCI Transport ID that is used to specify the open COM port (used when closing, reconfiguring, reading, and writing to the port).

Negative value to signify an error

# **HCITR COMWrite**

The following function is responsible for actually sending data through the opened HCI Transport layer. Bluetopia<sup>®</sup> uses this function to send formatted HCI packets to the attached Bluetooth Device. This function **MUST NOT** return until all of the data is sent (or an error condition occurs). Bluetopia<sup>®</sup> **WILL NOT** attempt to call this function repeatedly if data fails to be delivered. This function must block until it has either buffered the specified data into the transport or sent all of the specified data to the Bluetooth device. The type of data (Command, ACL, SCO, etc.) is NOT passed to this function because it is assumed that this information is contained in the Data Stream being passed to this function.

# **Prototype:**

int BTPSAPI **HCITR\_COMWrite**(unsigned int HCITransportID, unsigned int Length, unsigned char \*Buffer)

#### **Parameters:**

HCITransportID HCI transport ID of the transport that is to send the data. This

value must be obtained via a successful call to the

**HCITR\_COMOpen()** function.

Length The number of bytes that are to be sent, pointed to by the

second parameter, Buffer.

Buffer Pointer to buffer that contains the data to be written.

## **Return:**

Zero if all data was transferred successfully.

Negative value if an error occurred.

# **HCITR COMReconfigure**

The following function is responsible for instructing the specified HCI Transport layer (first parameter) that was opened via a successful call to the HCITR\_COMOpen() function to reconfigure itself with the specified information. This information is completely opaque to the upper layers and is passed through the HCI Driver layer to the transport untouched. It is the responsibility of the HCI Transport driver writer to define the contents of this member (or completely ignore it). This function is provided to allow a mechanism for applications to change UART parameters when the stack is open, for instance to change the baud rate that is used to communicate with the locally connected device. Note that Bluetopia does not call this function from anywhere internally, rather, this function can be called by user defined code in the vendor specific HCI functions (if required).

# **Prototype:**

void BTPSAPI **HCITR\_COMReconfigure**(unsigned int HCITransportID, void \*TransportDriverContext)

## **Parameters:**

HCITransportID HCI transport ID of the transport that is to be reconfigured.

This value must be obtained via a successful call to the

**HCITR\_COMOpen**() function.

TransportDriverContext Platform specific transport configuration/context information.

The format of this parameter is completely caller defined.

#### **Return:**

# **HCITR\_COMClose**

The following function is responsible for closing the HCI Transport layer that was opened via a successful call to the **HCITR\_COMOpen()** function. Bluetopia makes a call to this function whenever an error occurs during initialization and the driver has been opened OR when the stack is closed. Once this function completes, the transport layer that was closed will no longer process received data until the transport layer is Re-Opened by calling the **HCITR\_COMOpen()** function.

# **Prototype:**

void BTPSAPI HCITR\_COMClose(unsigned int HCITransportID)

## **Parameters:**

HCITransportID HCI transport ID of the transport that is to be closed. This

value must be obtained via a successful call to the

**HCITR\_COMOpen()** function.

**Return:** 

# **HCITR\_COMProcess**

The following function is responsible for forcing the specified COM Transport to process incoming COM Data. This function **IS ONLY APPLICABLE** for single/non-threaded operating environments. This function **IS NEVER CALLED** in multi-threaded Bluetopia implementations. This function should read any incoming COM Data that has been received and dispatch the data through the callback thas was registered with the **HCITR COMOpen()** function.

# **Prototype:**

void BTPSAPI **HCITR\_COMProcess**(unsigned int HCITransportID)

## **Parameters:**

HCITransportID HCI transport ID of the transport that is process COM data.

This value must be obtained via a successful call to the

**HCITR\_COMOpen**() function.

**Return:** 

# 2.2 HCI Transport Driver Data Callback for UART Prototype

The following declared type represents the Prototype Function for an HCI Transport Driver UART Data Callback.

# **HCITR COMDataCallback t**

This function will be called whenever HCI Packet Information has been received by the HCI Transport Driver. This function passes to the caller the actual data that was received (length of data followed by a pointer to the data). The caller is free to use the contents of the HCI data ONLY in the context of this callback. If the caller requires the data for a longer period of time, then the callback function MUST copy the data into another data Buffer. This function is guaranteed NOT to be invoked more than once simultaneously for the specified installed callback (i.e. this function DOES NOT have be reentrant). It should be noted that this function is called in the thread context of a thread that the user does NOT own. Therefore, processing in this function should be as efficient as possible (this argument holds anyway because data Processing (receiving) will be suspended while this function call is outstanding). The type of data (Event, ACL, SCO, etc.) is not passed to the caller in this callback because it is assumed that this information is contained in the data stream being passed to the caller.

# **Prototype:**

void (BTPSAPI \*HCITR\_COMDataCallback\_t)( unsigned int HCITransportID, unsigned int DataLength, unsigned char \*DataBuffer , unsigned long CallbackParameter)

# **Parameters:**

HCITransportID HCI transport ID of the HCI transport that has received the

data.

DataLength Length of data in the DataBuffer.

DataBuffer Pointer to the data buffer that contains the data received.

CallbackParameter Callback parameter that was registered with the callback

function when the callback function was registered.

# **Return:**

# 2.3 HCI Transport Layer Over Non-UART Commands

The available HCI Transport Layer Over Non-UART command functions are listed in the table below and are described in the text that follows.

Function	Description
HCITR_USBOpen	Open the HCI Transport Layer.
HCITR_USBWrite	Send data through the HCI Transport Layer.
HCITR_USBReconfigure	Reconfigure the HCI Transport Layer.
HCITR_USBChangeSCOConfiguration	Change USB Isochronous Endpoint Configuration (for SCO data).
HCITR_USBClose	Close the HCI Transport Layer.
HCITR_USBProcess	Instruct module to read/process USB data (non-threaded environment only)

# **HCITR\_USBOpen**

The following function is responsible for opening the HCI Transport layer that will be used by Bluetopia to send and receive data. This function must be successfully issued in order for Bluetopia to function. This function accepts as its parameters the HCI USB Transport USB Information that is to be used to open the port as it's first parameter. The final two parameters specify the HCI Transport callback that will be called whenever HCI Data is received by the HCI Transport Driver as well as a caller defined callback parameter that will be passed to the caller when data is received. The second parameter must point to valid HCI Transport Driver Callback and CANNOT BE NULL. A successful call to this function will return a non-zero, positive value which specifies the HCITransportID that is used with the remaining transport functions in this module. This function returns a negative return value to signify an error.

# **Prototype:**

# int BTPSAPI **HCITR\_USBOpen**(

HCI\_USBDriverInformation\_t \*USBDriverInformation, HCITR\_USBDataCallback\_t USVDataCallback, unsigned long CallbackParameter)

## **Parameters:**

USBDriverInformation USB configuration information used to open the HCI transport

(passed at stack initialization).

USBDataCallback HCI transport callback function (see section 2.2) that is called

whenever data is received over the USB transport.

CallbackParameter HCI transport callback function parameter (see section 2.2) that

is passed to the HCI transport callback function whenever data

is received over the USB transport.

#### **Return:**

Non-Zero for success which represents the HCI Transport ID that is used to specify the open USB port (used when closing, reconfiguring, reading, and writing to the port).

Negative value to signify an error

# HCITR\_USBWrite

The following function is responsible for actually sending data through the opened HCI Transport layer. Bluetopia uses this function to send formatted HCI packets to the attached Bluetooth Device. This function MUST NOT return until all of the data is sent (or an error condition occurs). Bluetopia WILL NOT attempt to call this function repeatedly if data fails to be delivered. This function must block until it has either buffered the specified data into the transport or sent all of the specified data to the Bluetooth device. The first parameter to this function specifies the HCI transport that is to be used to send the specified data. The second parameter specifies the HCI packet type of the data that is to be sent. The final two parameters specify the length and the actual data (respectively) to send to the device.

# **Prototype:**

int BTPSAPI **HCITR\_USBWrite**(unsigned int HCITransportID, HCI\_PacketType\_t HCIPacketType, unsigned int Length, unsigned char \*Buffer)

# **Parameters:**

HCITransportID HCI transport ID of the transport that is to send the specified

data. This value must be obtained via a successful call to the

**HCITR\_USBOpen()** function.

HCIPacketType The packet type of the data that is to be sent over the HCI

transport. This value must be one of the following:

ptHCICommandPacket ptHCIACLDataPacket ptHCISCODataPacket ptHCIEventPacket

Length The number of bytes that are to be sent, pointed to by the

second parameter, Buffer.

Buffer Pointer to buffer that contains the data to be written.

# Return:

Zero if all data was transferred successfully.

Negative value if an error occurred.

# **HCITR\_USBReconfigure**

The following function is responsible for instructing the specified HCI Transport layer (first parameter) that was opened via a successful call to the **HCITR\_USBOpen**() function to reconfigure itself with the specified information. This information is completely opaque to the upper layers and is passed through the HCI Driver layer to the transport untouched. It is the responsibility of the HCI Transport driver writer to define the contents of this member (or completely ignore it). This function is provided to allow a mechanism for applications to change UART parameters when the stack is open, for instance to change the baud rate that is used to communicate with the locally connected device. Note that Bluetopia does not call this function from anywhere internally, rather, this function can be called by user defined code in the vendor specific HCI functions (if required).

# **Prototype:**

void BTPSAPI **HCITR\_USBReconfigure**(unsigned int HCITransportID, void \*TransportDriverContext)

#### **Parameters:**

HCITransportID HCI transport ID of the transport that is to be reconfigured.

This value must be obtained via a successful call to the

HCITR\_USBOpen() function.

TransportDriverContext Platform specific transport configuration/context information.

The format of this parameter is completely caller defined.

#### **Return:**

# **HCITR\_USBChangeSCOConfiguration**

The following function changes the settings for the specified USB HCI Transport regarding HCI SCO Bandwidth Configuration. This function is applicable to USB Devices in particular because the specification supports dynamic Bandwidth Allocation on the USB Interface (Isochronous Endpoint configuration).

# **Prototype:**

int BTPSAPI **HCITR\_USBChangeSCOConfiguration**(unsigned int HCITransportID, HCI\_SCOConfiguration\_t SCOConfiguration)

# **Parameters:**

HCITransportID HCI transport ID of the transport that is to be reconfigured.

This value must be obtained via a successful call to the

HCITR\_USBOpen() function.

SCOConfiguration Specifies the new SCO configuration (Isochronous Endpoint

configuration) that is be used. This value must be one of:

hscNoChannels,

hscOneChannel8BitVoice, hscOneChannel16BitVoice hscTwoChannel8BitVoice hscTwoChannel16BitVoice hscThreeChannel16BitVoice hscThreeChannel16BitVoice

#### **Return:**

Zero if specified SCO configuration was set successfully.

Negative value if an error occurred.

# HCITR\_USBClose

The following function is responsible for closing the HCI Transport layer that was opened via a successful call to the **HCITR\_USBOpen()** function. Bluetopia makes a call to this function whenever an error occurs during initialization and the driver has been opened OR when the stack is closed. Once this function completes, the transport layer that was closed will no longer process received data until the transport layer is Re-Opened by calling the **HCITR\_USBOpen()** function.

# **Prototype:**

void BTPSAPI **HCITR\_USBClose**(unsigned int HCITransportID)

# **Parameters:**

HCITransportID HCI transport ID of the transport that is to be closed. This

value must be obtained via a successful call to the

**HCITR\_USBOpen()** function.

**Return:** 

# **HCITR\_USBProcess**

The following function is responsible for forcing the specified USB Transport to process incoming USB Data. This function **IS ONLY APPLICABLE** for single/non-threaded operating environments. This function **IS NEVER CALLED** in multi-threaded Bluetopia implementations. This function should read any incoming USB Data that has been received and dispatch the data through the callback thas was registered with the **HCITR\_USBOpen**() function.

# **Prototype:**

void BTPSAPI **HCITR\_USBProcess**(unsigned int HCITransportID)

## **Parameters:**

HCITransportID HCI transport ID of the transport that is process USB data.

This value must be obtained via a successful call to the

HCITR\_USBOpen() function.

#### **Return:**

# 2.4 HCI Transport Driver Data Callback for Non-UART Prototype

The following declared type represents the Prototype Function for an HCI Transport Driver Data Callback for non UART transports.

# **HCITR USBDataCallback t**

This function will be called whenever the HCI transport driver has received HCI packet information. This function passes to the caller the type of Packet Information that was received (Event, ACL, SCO, etc.), followed by the actual data that was received (Length of Data followed by a pointer to the data). The caller is free to use the contents of the HCI Data ONLY in the context of this callback. If the caller requires the Data for a longer period of time, then the callback function MUST copy the data into another Data Buffer. This function is guaranteed NOT to be invoked more than once simultaneously for the specified installed callback (i.e. this function DOES NOT have be reentrant). It should be noted that this function is called in the Thread Context of a Thread that the User does NOT own. Therefore, processing in this function should be as efficient as possible (this argument holds anyway because Packet Processing (Receiving) will be suspended while this function call is outstanding). The type of data (Event, ACL, SCO, etc.) is passed to the caller in this callback because it is assumed that this information is NOT contained in the Data Stream being passed to the caller.

# **Prototype:**

```
void (BTPSAPI *HCITR_USBDataCallback_t)(unsigned int HCITransportID, HCI_PacketType_t HCIPacketType, unsigned int DataLength, unsigned char *DataBuffer, unsigned long CallbackParameter)
```

# **Parameters:**

HCITransportID HCI transport ID of the HCI transport that has received the

data.

HCIPacketType HCIPacketType enumerated data type. This is declared as

follows and indicates what type of packet is in the buffer:

ptHCICommandPacket, ptHCIACLDataPacket, ptHCISCODataPacket, ptHCIEventPacket

DataLength Number of bytes in the DataBuffer.

DataBuffer Pointer to a data buffer containing the packet data received.

CallbackParameter HCI transport callback function parameter (see section 2.2) that

is passed to the HCI transport callback function whenever data

is received over the USB transport.

# **Return:**

# 3. File Distributions

The source and header files required for the HCI Transport layer to be used with Bluetopia $^{\circledR}$ , the Bluetooth Protocol Stack by Stonestreet One, are listed in the table below.

File	Contents/Description
HCITRANS.h	Bluetopia® HCI Transport layer header module.
HCITRANS.c	Bluetopia® HCI Transport layer source code module.

# 4. HCI Transport Header File

```
Copyright 2000 - 2012 Stonestreet One.
      All Rights Reserved.
   HCITRANS - HCI Transport Layer for use with Bluetopia.
   Author: Rory Sledge
/*** MODIFICATION HISTORY ***************************
    mm/dd/yy F. Lastname Description of Modification
   10/25/01 R. Sledge Initial creation.
                            _____
#ifndef ___HCITRANSH_
#define HCITRANSH
                           /* Bluetooth API Type Definitions.
#include "BTAPITyp.h"
                              /* Bluetooth HCI Type Definitions/Constants.
#include "HCITypes.h"
#define HCITR ERROR UNABLE TO OPEN TRANSPORT (-1)
                                                     /* Denotes that the */
                                                     /* there was an error */
                                                     /* opening the
                                                     /* transport layer.
#define HCITR ERROR READING FROM PORT
                                          (-2)
                                                     /* Denotes that an
                                                     /* error occured
                                                     /* reading from the
                                                     /* transport layer
                                                     /* port.
                                         (-3)
                                                     /* Denotes that an
#define HCITR ERROR WRITING TO PORT
                                                     /* error occured
/* writing to the
                                                     /* transport layer
                                                      /* port.
  ^{\prime \star} The following declared type represents the Prototype Function for ^{\star \prime}
   /st an HCI Transport Driver Data Callback for COM data. This function st/
  /* will be called whenever HCI Packet Information has been received */
  /st by the HCI Transport Driver. This function passes to the caller
   /* the actual data that was received (Length of Data followed by a
  /st pointer to the data). The caller is free to use the contents of st/
   ^{\prime \star} the HCI Data ONLY in the context of this callback. If the caller ^{\star \prime}
  /\star requires the Data for a longer period of time, then the callback \,^\star/
   /* function MUST copy the data into another Data Buffer. This
  /* function is quaranteed NOT to be invoked more than once
  /\star simultaneously for the specified installed callback (i.e. this
   /* function DOES NOT have be reentrant). It should be noted that
   /st this function is called in the Thread Context of a Thread that the st/
   ^{\prime \star} User does NOT own. Therefore, processing in this function should ^{\star \prime}
  /* be as efficient as possible (this argument holds anyway because */
   /* Packet Processing (Receiving) will be suspended while this
  /* function call is outstanding).
     * NOTE * The type of data (Event, ACL, SCO, etc.) is not passed to*/
              the caller in this callback because it is assumed that */
  /*
              this information is contained in the Data Stream being \ \ ^{*}/
              passed to the caller.
typedef void (BTPSAPI *HCITR COMDataCallback_t) (unsigned int HCITransportID, unsigned int
DataLength, unsigned char *DataBuffer, unsigned long CallbackParameter);
   /* The following function is responsible for opening the HCI
   /* Transport layer that will be used by Bluetopia to send and receive*/
```

```
^{\prime \star} COM (Serial) data. This function must be successfully issued in ^{\star \prime}
   /st order for Bluetopia to function. This function accepts as its st/
   ^{\prime \star} parameter the HCI COM Transport COM Information that is to be used ^{\star \prime}
   /* to open the port. The final two parameters specify the HCI
   /* Transport Data Callback and Callback Parameter (respectively) that*/
   /st is to be called when data is received from the UART. A successful*/
   /\star call to this function will return a non-zero, positive value which \star/
   /* specifies the HCITransportID that is used with the remaining
   ^{\prime \star} transport functions in this module. This function returns a
   /* negative return value to signify an error.
int BTPSAPI HCITR COMOpen (HCI COMMDriverInformation t *COMMDriverInformation,
HCITR_COMDataCallback_t COMDataCallback, unsigned long CallbackParameter);
   /* The following function is responsible for closing the specific
   /* HCI Transport layer that was opened via a successful call to the
   \slash HCITR_COMOpen() function (specified by the first parameter).
   /* Bluetopia makes a call to this function whenever an either
   /\!\!\!\!\!^\star Bluetopia is closed, or an error occurs during initialization and
   /\star the driver has been opened (and ONLY in this case). Once this
   /* function completes, the transport layer that was closed will no
   /\star longer process received data until the transport layer is
   /* Re-Opened by calling the HCITR COMOpen() function.
   /* * NOTE * This function *MUST* close the specified COM Port.
               This module will then call the registered COM Data
               Callback function with zero as the data length and NULL
               as the data pointer. This will signify to the HCI
               Driver that this module is completely finished with the
               port and information and (more importantly) that NO
               further data callbacks will be issued. In other words
               the very last data callback that is issued from this
               module *MUST* be a data callback specifying zero and NULL*/
               for the data length and data buffer (respectively).
void BTPSAPI HCITR COMClose (unsigned int HCITransportID);
   /* The following function is responsible for instructing the
   /* specified HCI Transport layer (first parameter) that was opened
   /* via a successful call to the HCITR_COMOpen() function to
   /* reconfigure itself with the specified information. This
   /\!\!\!\!\!^\star information is completely opaque to the upper layers and is passed*/
   /* through the HCI Driver layer to the transport untouched. It is
   ^{\prime\star} the responsibility of the HCI Transport driver writer to define
   /st the contents of this member (or completely ignore it).
   /* * NOTE * This function does not close the HCI Transport specified
               by HCI Transport ID, it merely reconfigures the
   /*
               transport. This means that the HCI Transport specified
               by HCI Transport ID is still valid until it is closed
               via the HCI COMClose() function.
void BTPSAPI HCITR COMReconfigure (unsigned int HCITransportID, void *TransportDriverContext);
   /* The following function is provided to allow a mechanism for
   /* modules to force the processing of incoming COM Data.
                                                                           * /
   /* * NOTE * This function is only applicable in device stacks that
               are non-threaded. This function has no effect for device*/
   /*
               stacks that are operating in threaded environments.
void BTPSAPI HCITR COMProcess(unsigned int HCITransportID);
   /* The following function is responsible for actually sending data
   /* through the opened HCI Transport layer (specified by the first
   /* parameter). Bluetopia uses this function to send formatted HCI
   /st packets to the attached Bluetooth Device. The second parameter to st/
   /* this function specifies the number of bytes pointed to by the
   ^{\prime\star} third parameter that are to be sent to the Bluetooth Device. This ^{\star\prime}
   /* function returns a zero if the all data was transfered sucessfully*/
   /st or a negetive value if an error occurred. This function MUST NOT st/
   /* return until all of the data is sent (or an error condition
   /* occurs). Bluetopia WILL NOT attempt to call this function
   /* repeatedly if data fails to be delivered. This function will
   /* block until it has either buffered the specified data or sent all */
   /st of the specified data to the Bluetooth Device.
```

```
/* * NOTE * The type of data (Command, ACL, SCO, etc.) is NOT passed */
         to this function because it is assumed that this ^{*}/
   /*
                information is contained in the Data Stream being passed */
               to this function.
int BTPSAPI HCITR COMWrite(unsigned int HCITransportID, unsigned int Length, unsigned char
   /* Optional USB Support.
                                                                             * /
#ifdef INCLUDE USB SUPPORT
   ^{\prime \star} The following declared type represents the Prototype Function for ^{\star \prime}
   /* an HCI Transport Driver Data Callback. This function will be
   /* called whenever HCI Packet Information has been received by the
   /* HCI Transport Driver. This function passes to the caller the type*/
   /\ast of Packet that was received, followed by the actual data that was \ast/
   ^{\prime\prime} received (Length of Data followed by a pointer to the data). The ^{\star\prime}
   /\!\!^{\star} caller is free to use the contents of the HCI Data ONLY in the
   /* context of this callback. If the caller requires the Data for a
   /* longer period of time, then the callback function MUST copy the
   ^{\prime\star} data into another Data Buffer. This function is guaranteed NOT to ^{\star\prime}
   /* be invoked more than once simultaneously for the specified
   /\star installed callback (i.e. this function DOES NOT have be
   /* reentrant). It should be noted that this function is called in
   /st the Thread Context of a Thread that the User does NOT own.
   /* Therefore, processing in this function should be as efficient as
   /\star possible (this argument holds anyway because Packet Processing
     (Receiving) will be suspended while this function call is
   /* outstanding).
typedef void (BTPSAPI *HCITR USBDataCallback_t)(unsigned int HCITransportID, HCI_PacketType_t
HCIPacketType, unsigned int DataLength, unsigned char *DataBuffer, unsigned long
CallbackParameter);
   /* The following function is responsible for opening the HCI
   /* Transport layer that will be used by Bluetopia to send and receive*/
   ^{\prime \star} USB data. This function must be successfully issued in order for ^{\star \prime}
   ^{\prime\prime} Bluetopia to function. This function accepts as its parameter the ^{\star\prime}
   ^{\prime *} HCI USB Transport USB Information that is to be used to open the ^{*\prime}
   / \, ^{\star} port. The final two parameters specify the HCI Transport Data
   /* Callback and Callback Parameter (respectively) that is to be
   /\star called when data is received from the UART. A successful call to \star/
   /* this function will return a non-zero, positive value which
   /* specifies the HCITransportID that is used with the remaining
   \slash\hspace{-0.4em} /* transport functions in this module. This function returns a
   /* negative return value to signify an error.
int BTPSAPI HCITR_USBOpen(HCI_USBDriverInformation t *USBDriverInformation,
HCITR USBDataCallback t USBDataCallback, unsigned long CallbackParameter);
   /* The following function is responsible for closing the the specific*/
   ^{\prime \star} HCI Transport layer that was opened via a successful call to the ^{\star \prime}
   /* HCITR USBOpen() function (specified by the first parameter).
   /* Bluetopia makes a call to this function whenever an either
   /\!\!^{\star} Bluetopia is closed, or an error occurs during initialization and \!\!^{\star}/\!\!^{\star}
   /* the driver has been opened (and ONLY in this case). Once this
   /\star function completes, the transport layer that was closed will no
   /* longer process received data until the transport layer is
   /* Re-Opened by calling the HCITR USBOpen() function.
   ^{\prime *} * NOTE * This function *MUST* close the specified USB Device.
               This module will then call the registered COM Data
               Callback function with zero as the data length and NULL
               as the data pointer. This will signify to the HCI
               Driver that this module is completely finished with the
               port and information and (more importantly) that NO
               further data callbacks will be issued. In other words
               the very last data callback that is issued from this
               module *MUST* be a data callback specifying zero and NULL*/
                for the data length and data buffer (respectively).
void BTPSAPI HCITR USBClose (unsigned int HCITransportID);
```

```
/* The following function is responsible for instructing the
   /\!\!\!\!\!^\star specified HCI Transport layer (first parameter) that was opened
   /* via a successful call to the HCITR USBOpen() function to
   /\!\!\!\!^\star reconfigure itself with the specified information. This
   /st information is completely opaque to the upper layers and is passed st/
   /st through the HCI Driver layer to the transport untouched. It is
   /\!\!\!\!\!^\star the responsibility of the HCI Transport driver writer to define
   /* the contents of this member (or completely ignore it).
   /\! * NOTE * This function does not close the HCI Transport specified
               by HCI Transport ID, it merely reconfigures the
   /*
               transport. This means that the HCI Transport specified
               by HCI Transport ID is still valid until it is closed
               via the HCI USBClose() function.
void BTPSAPI HCITR USBReconfigure (unsigned int HCITransportID, void *TransportDriverContext);
   /* The following function is provided to allow a mechanism for
   /* modules to force the processing of incoming USB Data.
   are non-threaded. This function has no effect for device*/
               stacks that are operating in threaded environments.
void BTPSAPI HCITR USBProcess (unsigned int HCITransportID);
   /st The following function is responsible for actually sending data
   /* through the opened HCI Transport layer. Bluetopia uses this
   /\!\!\!\!\!^{\star} function to send formatted HCI packets to the attached Bluetooth
   /* Device. The second parameter to this function specifies the type
   /\star of HCI Packet that is to be send through the HCI Transport layer
   /* (Command, ACL, SCO, etc.). The third parameter specifies the
   /\star number of bytes pointed to by the fourth parameter that are to be \star/
   /\ast sent to the Bluetooth Device. This function returns a zero if the \!\!\!^{\star}/\!\!\!
   /* all data was transfered sucessfully or a negetive value if an
   /* error occurred. This function MUST NOT return until all of the
   ^{\prime \star} data is sent (or an error condition occurs). Bluetopia WILL NOT ^{\star \prime}
   /* attempt to call this function repeatedly if data fails to be
   /\star delivered. This function will block until it has either buffered \star/
   /* the specified data or sent all of the specified data to the
   /* Bluetooth Device.
   /* * NOTE * The type of data (Command, ACL, SCO, etc.) is passed to
               this function because it is assumed that this information*/
               is NOT contained in the Data Stream being passed to this ^{\star}/
               function.
int BTPSAPI HCITR USBWrite(unsigned int HCITransportID, HCI PacketType t HCIPacketType, unsigned
int Length, unsigned char *Buffer);
   /* The following function changes the settings for the specified USB */
   \slash HCI Transport regarding HCI SCO Bandwidth Configuration. This
   /* function is applicable to USB Devices in particular because the
   /* specification supports dynamic Bandwidth Allocation on the USB
   /* Interface. This function returns zero upon successful execution
   /* or a negative error code on failure.
int BTPSAPI HCITR USBChangeSCOConfiguration (unsigned int HCITransportID, HCI SCOConfiguration t
SCOConfiguration);
#endif
#endif
```

**Stonestreet One**