**Essential Grammar in Use**

(A self-study reference and practice book for elementary students of English)

Unit 1

1.1 Write short form (she’s/ we aren’t etc.).

1. She is she’s
2. They are they’re
3. It is not it isn’t
4. That is that’s
5. I am not I’m not
6. You are not you aren’t

1.2 Put in **am**, **is** or **are**.

1. The weather is nice today.
2. I am not tired.
3. This bag is heavy.
4. These bags are heavy.
5. Look! There is Carol.
6. My brother and I are good tennis players.
7. Ann is at home. Her children are at school.
8. I am a taxi driver. My sister is a nurse.

1.3 Write full sentences. Use is/isn’t/are/aren’t.

1. (your shoes very dirty) Your shoes are very dirty.
2. (my brother a teacher) My brother is a teacher.
3. (this house not very big) This house isn’t very big.
4. (the shops not open today) The shops aren’t open today.
5. (my keys in my bag) My keys are in my bag.
6. (Jenny 18 years old) Jenny is 18 years old.
7. (you not very tall) Your aren’t very tall.

1.4 Look at Lisa’s sentences (Unit 1A). Now write sentences about yourself.

1. My name is Ivan.
2. I’m Ukrainian. I’m from Lviv.
3. I’m 33.
4. I’m a programmer.
5. I’m not married.
6. My favourite colour is yellow.
7. I’m interested in martial art.

1.5 Write sentences for the pictures.

1. She’s thirsty.

2. They are cold.

3. He is hot.

4. He is afraid.

5. They are hungry.

6. She is angry.

1.6 Write true sentences, positive or negative. Use am/ am not/ is/ isn’t/ are/ aren’t.

1 (I / interested in politics) I’m interested in politics.

2 (I / hungry) I’m not hungry

3 (it / warm today) It’s not warm today

4 (I / afraid of dogs) I’m afraid of dogs

5 (my hands / cold) My hands are cold

6 (Canada / a very big country) Canada is a very big country

7 (diamonds / cheap) Diamonds are cheap

8 (I / interested in football) I’m interested in football

9 (Rome / in Spain) Rome isn’t in Spain

Unit 2

2.1 Find the right answers for the questions.

1 Where’s the camera? G In your bag.

2 Is your car blue? F No, it’s black.

3 Is Linda from London? H No, she’s American.

4 Am I late? C Yes, you are.

5 Where’s Ann from? A London.

6 What colour is your bag? E Black.

7 Are you hungry? B No, I’m not.

8 How is George? I Very well.

9 Who’s that woman? D My sister.

2.2 Make questions with these words. Use is or are.

1 (at home / your mother?) Is your mother at home?

2 (your parents / well?) Are your parents well?

3 (interesting / your job?) Is your job interesting?

4 (the shops / open today?) Are the shops open today?

5 (interested in sport / you?) Are you interested in sport?

6 (near here / the post office?) Is the post office near here?

7 (at school / your children?) Are your children at school?

8 (why / you / late?) Why are you late?

2.3 Complete the questions. Use What… / Who… / Where… / How… .

1 How are your parents? They’re very well.

2 Where is the bus stop? At the end of the street.

3 How old are your children? Five, six and ten.

4 How much is these oranges? 1.20 a kilo.

5 What is your favourite sport? Skiing.

6 Who is the man in this photograph? That’s my father.

7 What colour are your new shoes? Black.

2.4 Write the questions. (Read the answers first.)

1 What’s your name? Paul.

2 Are you married or single? I’m married.

3 Are you American? No, I’m Australian.

4 How old are you? I’m 30.

5 Are you a teacher? No, I’m a lawyer.

6 Is your wife a layer? No, she’s a designer.

7 Where’s she from? She’s Italian.

8 What’s her name? Anna.

9 How old is she? She’s 27.

2.5 Write short answers (Yes, I am. /No, he isn’t. etc.)

1 Are you married? No, I’m not.

2 Are you thirsty? No, I’m not / Yes, I am.

3 Is it cold today? Yes, it is / No, it isn’t.

4 Are your hands cold? Yes, they are / No, they aren’t.

5 Is it dark now? No, it isn’t / Yes, it is.

6 Are you a teacher? No, I’m not / Yes, I am.

Unit 3

3.1 What are these people doing? Use these verbs to complete the sentences:

1 She’s eating an apple.

2 He’s waiting for a bus.

3 They are playing football.

4 He’s lying on the floor.

5 They are having breakfast.

6 She’s sitting on the table.

3.2 Complete the sentences. Use one of these verbs:

1 Please be quiet. I’m working.

2 ‘Where’s John?’ ‘He’s in the kitchen. He’s cooking.

3 ‘You are standing on my foot.’ ‘Oh, I’m sorry.’

4 Look! Somebody are swimming in the river.

5 We’re here on holiday. We are staying at the Central Hotel.

6 ‘Where’s Ann?’ ‘She is having a shower.’

7 They are building a new theatre in the city center at the moment.

8 I am going now. Goodbye.

3.3 What’s happening at the moment? Write true sentences.

1 I’m not washing my hair.

2 It’s snowing. Or it isn’t snowing.

3 I’m sitting on a chair. Or I’m not sitting on a chair.

4 I’m eating. Or I’m not eating.

5 It’s raining. Or It’s not raining.

6 I’m learning English. Or I’m not learning English.

7 I’m listening to music. Or I’m not listening to music.

8 The sun is shining. Or the sun isn’t shining.

9 I’m wearing shoes. Or I’m not wearing shoes.

10 I’m reading a newspaper. Or I’m not reading a newspaper.

3.4 Look at the picture. Write sentences about Jane. Use She’s –ing or She isn’t –ing

1 Jane isn’t having dinner.

2 She’s watching television.

3 She’s sitting on the floor.

4 She’s reading a book.

5 She’s playing the piano.

6 She’s laughing.

7 She’s wearing a hat.

8 She’s writing a letter.

Unit 4

4.1 Look at the pictures and write the questions.

1 Are you watching it? No, you can turn it off.

2 Are you going now? Yes, see you tomorrow.

3 Is it raining? No, not at the moment.

4 Are you enjoying the film? Yes, it’s very funny.

5 Is that clock working? No, it’s broken.

6 Are you writing a letter? Yes, to my sister.

4.2 Look at the pictures and complete the questions. Use one of these:

1 What are you reading?

2 Where is she going?

3 What are you eating?

4 Why are you crying?

5 What are they looking at?

6 Why are they laughing?

4.3 Write questions from these words. Use is or are and put the words in order.

1 Is Paul working today?

2 What are the children doing?

3 Are you listening to me?

4 Where are your friends going?

5 Are your parents watching television?

6 What is Ann cooking?

7 Why are you looking at me?

8 Is the bus coming?

4.4 Write short answers (Yes, I am. No, he isn’t. etc.)

1 Are you watching TV? No, I’m not.

2 Are you wearing a watch? Yes, I am.

3 Are you eating something? No, I’m not.

4 Is it raining? Yes, It is.

5 Are you sitting on the floor? No, I’m not.

6 Are you feeling well? Yes, I am.

Unit 5

5.1 Write these verbs + -s or - es.

1 she reads

2 he thinks

3 it flies

4 he dances

5 she has

6 it finishes

5.2 Complete the sentences about people in the pictures. Use these verbs:

1 He plays the piano.

2 They live in a very big house.

3 She eats a lot of fruit.

4 They play tennis.

5 They go to the cinema a lot.

6 He sleeps eight hours a night.

5.3 Complete the sentences. Use these verbs.

1 Margaret speaks four languages.

2 In Britain the banks usually open at 9.30 in the morning.

3 The City Museum closes at 5 o’clock in the evening.

4 Tina is a teacher. She teaches mathematics to young children.

5 My job is very interesting. I meet a lot of people.

6 Peter washes his hair twice a week.

7 Food is expensive. It costs a lot of money.

8 Shoes are expensive. They cost a lot of money.

9 Water boils at 100 degrees Celsius.

10 Julia and I are good friends. I like her and she likes me.

5.4 Write sentences from these words. Puts the verb in the right form (arrive or arrives etc.).

1 Sue always arrives early.

2 I often play basketball.

3 Margaret usually works hard.

4 Jenny always wears nice clothes.

5 We always have dinner at 7.30.

6 Tim never watches television.

7 Children usually like chocolate.

8 Julia always enjoys parties.

5.5 Write sentences about yourself. Use always/ often/ sometimes/usually.

1 I never watch television. / I usually watch television in the evening. (etc.)

2 I always read in bed.

3 I never get up before 7 o’clock.

4 I usually go to work by bus.

5 I sometimes drink coffee.

Unit 6

6.1 Write the negative.

1 I play the piano very well. I don’t play the piano very well.

2 Jane plays the piano very well. Jane doesn’t play the piano very well.

3 They know my phone number. They don’t know my phone number.

4 We work very hard. We don’t work very hard.

5 He has a bath every day. He doesn’t have a bath every day.

6 You do the same thing every day. You don’t do the same thing every day.

6.2 Study the information and write sentences with like.

1 Bill and Rose like classical music

Carol doesn’t like classical music.

I like classical music.

2 Bill and Rose don’t like boxing.

Carol likes boxing.

I don’t like boxing.

3 Bill and Rose like horror films.

Carol doesn’t like horror films.

I like horror films.

6.3 Write about yourself. Use: I never … or I don’t … very often.

1 I don’t watch TV very often. (OR I never … OR I often …)

2 I never go to the theatre.

3 I often ride a bicycle.

4 I don’t eat in restaurants very often.

5 I often travel by train.

6.4 Complete the sentences. All of them are negative. Use don’t/ doesn’t + one of these verbs:

1 I buy a newspaper every day but sometimes I don’t read it.

2 Paul has a car but he doesn’t use it very often.

3 They like films but they don’t go to the cinema very often.

4 Amanda is married but she doesn’t wear a ring.

5 I don’t know much about politics. I’m not interested in it.

6 It’s not an expensive hotel. It doesn’t cost much to stay there.

7 Brian lives near us but we don’t see him very often.

6.5 Put the verb into the correct form, positive or negative.

1 Margaret speaks four languages – English, French, German and Spanish.

2 I don’t like my job. It’s very boring.

3 ‘Where’s Martin?’ ‘I’m sorry. I don’t know.’

4 Sue is a very quiet person. She doesn’t talk very much.

5 Jim drinks a lot of tea. It’s his favourite drink.

6 It’s not true! I don’t believe it!

7 That’s a very beautiful picture. I like it very much.

8 Mark is a vegetarian. He doesn’t eat meat.

Unit 7

7.1 Write questions with Do …? Does …?

1 I like chocolate. And you? Do you like chocolate?

2 I play tennis. And you? Do you play tennis?

3 Tom plays tennis. And Ann? Does Ann play tennis?

4 You live near here. And your friends? Do your friends live near here?

5 You speak English. And your brother? Does your brother speak English?

6 I do exercises every morning. And you? Do you do exercises every morning?

7 Sue often goes away. And Paul? Does Paul often go away?

8 I want to be famous. And Linda? Does Linda want to be famous?

7.2 Write questions. Use the words in brackets (…) + do/does. Put the words in the right order.

1 Where do your parents live?

2 Do you always get up early?

3 How often do you watch TV?

4 What do you want for dinner?

5 Do you like football?

6 Does your brother like football?

7 What do you do in the evenings?

8 Where does your sister work?

9 Do you often go to the cinema?

10 What does this word mean?

11 Does it often snow here?

12 What time do you usually go to bed?

13 How much does it cost to phone New York?

14 What do you usually have for breakfast?

7.3 Complete the questions. Use these verbs:

1 What do you do? I work in a bookshop.

2 Do you like it? It’s OK.

3 What time do you start in the morning? At 9 o’clock.

4 Do you work on Saturdays? Sometimes.

5 How do you go to work? Usually by bus.

6 And your husband. What does he do? He’s a teacher.

7 What does he teach? Science.

8 Does he enjoy his job? Yes, he loves it.

7.4 Write short answers (Yes, he does. /No, I don’t. etc.).

1 Do you watch TV a lot? No, I don’t. or Yes, I do.

2 Do you live in a big city? No, I don’t. / Yes, I do.

3 Do you often ride a bicycle? No, I don’t. / Yes, I do.

4 Does it rain a lot where you live? No, it doesn’t. / Yes, it does.

5 Do you play the piano? No, I don’t. / Yes, I do.

Unit 8

8.1 Answer the questions about the pictures.

1 Does he take photographs? Yes, he does. Is he taking a photograph? No, he isn’t.

What is he doing? He’s having a bath.

2 Is she driving a bus? Yes, she is. Does she drive a bus? No, she doesn’t.

What is she doing? She’s playing the piano.

3 Does he clean windows? Yes, he does. Is he cleaning a window? No, he isn’t.

What is he doing? He is cleaning a window.

4 Are they teaching? Yes, they are. Do they teach? No, they don’t.

What do they do? They teach.

8.2 Put in am/is/are or do/don’t/does/doesn’t.

1 Excuse me, do you speak English?

2 ‘Where’s Ann?’ ‘I don’t know.’

3 What’s funny? Why are you laughing?

4 ‘What does your sister do?’ ‘She’s a dentist.’

5 It is raining. I don’t want to go out in the rain.

6 ‘Where do you come from?’ ‘Canada.’

7 How much does it cost to phone Canada?

8 George is a good tennis player but he doesn’t play very often.

8.3 Put the verb in the present continuous (I am doing) or the present simple (I do).

1 Excuse me. Do you speak English?

2 ‘Where’s Tom?’ ‘He’s having a shower.’

3 I don’t watch television very often.

4 Listen! Somebody is singing.

5 Sandra is tired. She wants to go home now.

6 How often do you read a newspaper?

7 ‘Excuse me but you are sitting in my place.’ ‘Oh, I’m sorry.’

8 I’m sorry. I don’t understand. Can you speak more slowly?

9 It’s late. I am going home now. Are you coming with me?

10 What time does your father finish work in the evenings?

11 You can turn off the radio. I am not listening to it.

12 ‘Where’s Paul?’ ‘In the kitchen. He’s cooking something.’

13 Martin doesn’t usually drive to work. He usually walks.

14 Sue doesn’t like coffee. She prefers tea.

Unit 9

9.1 Write the short form (we’ve got/he hasn’t got etc.).

1 we’ve got

2 he’s got

3 they’ve got

4 she hasn’t got

5 it’s got

6 I haven’t got

9. 2 Write questions.

1 Have you got an umbrella?

2 Have you got a passport?

3 Has your father got a car?

4 Has Carol got many friends?

5 Have you got any brothers or sisters?

6 How much money do we have?

7 What kind of car has Julia got?

9.3 What has Tina got? What have you got? Look at the information and write sentences about Tina and yourself.

1 Tina has got a camera. I’ve got camera.

2 Tina hasn’t got a bicycle. I haven’t got a bicycle.

3 Tina has got long hair. I haven’t got long hair.

4 Tina has got brothers and sisters. I haven’t got a brothers and sisters.

9.4 Put in have got (‘ve got), has got (‘s got), haven’t got or hasn’t got.

1 Sarah hasn’t got a car. She goes everywhere by bicycle.

2 They like animals. They’ve got three dogs and two cats.

3 Charles isn’t happy. He’s got a lot of problems.

4 They don’t read much. They haven’t got many books.

5 ‘What’s wrong?’ ‘I have got something in my eye.’

6 ‘Where’s my pen?’ ‘I don’t know. I haven’t got it.’

7 Julia wants to go to the concert but she hasn’t got a ticket.

9.5 Complete the sentences. Use have/has got or haven’t/hasn’t got + one of these:

1 I’m not feeling very well. I’ve got a headache.

2 It’s a nice house but it hasn’t got a garden.

3 Most cars have got four wheels.

4 Everybody likes Tom. He’s got a lot of friends.

5 I’m going to the dentist this morning. I have got a toothache.

6 He can’t open the door. He hasn’t got a key.

7 An insect has got six legs.

8 We must hurry. We haven’t got much time.

Unit 10

10.1 Look at the pictures. Where were these people at 3 o’clock yesterday afternoon?

1 George was in bed.

2 Carol and Jack were at the cinema.

3 Sue was at the railway station.

4 Mr and mrs Hall were at restaurant.

5 Ben was on the beach.

6 And you? I was at home.

10.2 Put in am/is/are (present) or was/were (past).

1 Last year she was 22, so she is 23 now.

2 Today the weather is nice, but yesterday it was very cold.

3 I am hungry. Can I have something to eat?

4 I feel fine this morning but I was very tired last night.

5 Where were you at 11 o’clock last Friday morning?

6 Don’t buy those shoes. They are very expensive.

7 I like your new jacket. Was it expensive?

8 This time last year I was in Paris.

9 ‘Where are the children?’ ‘I don’t know. They were in the garden ten minutes ago.’

10.3 Put in was/were or wasn’t/weren’t.

1 We weren’t happy with the hotel. Our room was very small and it wasn’t very clean.

2 George wasn’t at work last week because he was ill. He’s better now.

3 Yesterday was a public holiday so the shops were closed. They’re open today.

4 ‘Were Sue and Bill at the party?’ ‘Sue was there but Bill wasn’t.’

5 ‘Where are my keys?’ ‘I don’t know. They were on the table but they’re not there now.’

6 You weren’t at home last night. Where were you?

10.4 Write the questions. Use the words in brackets (…) in the correct order + was/were.

1 Why were you late this morning? The traffic was bad.

2 Was your exam difficult? No, it was easy.

3 Where were Ann and Chris last week? They were on holiday.

4 How much was your new camera? Sixty pounds.

5 Why were you angry yesterday? Because you were late.

6 Was the weather nice last week? Yes, it was beautiful.

Unit 11

11.1 Complete the sentences. Use one of verbs in the past simple:

1 I cleaned my teeth three times yesterday.

2 It was hot in the room, so I opened the window.

3 The concert started at 7.30 and finished at 10 o’clock.

4 When I was a child, I wanted to be a doctor.

5 The accident happened last Sunday afternoon.

6 It’s a nice day today but yesterday it rained all day.

7 We enjoyed our holiday last year. We stayed at a very nice place.

8 Ann’s grandfather died when he was 90 years old.

11.2 Write the past simple of these verbs.

1 get – got

2 see – saw

3 play – played

4 pay – paid

5 visit – visited

6 buy – bought

7 go – went

8 think – thought

9 copy – copied

10 know – knew

11 put – put

12 speak – spoke

11.3 Read about Lisa’s journey to Madrid. Put the verbs in the correct form.

Last Tuesday Lisa flew from London to Madrid. She got up at six o’clock in the morning and had a cup of coffee. At 6.30 she leaved home and drove to the airport. When she arrived, she parked the car and then went to the airport café where she had breakfast. Then she went through passport control and waited for her flight. The plane departed on time and arrived in Madrid two hours later. Finally, she took a taxi from the airport to her hotel in the center of Madrid.

11.4 Write sentences about the past (yesterday/last week etc.)

1 Jim always goes to work by car. Yesterday he went to work by car.

2 Rachel often loses her keys. She lost her keys last week.

3 Kate meets her friends every evening. She met her friends yesterday evening.

4 I usually buy two newspapers every day. Yesterday I bought two newspapers.

5 We usually go to the cinema on Sundays. Last Sunday we went to the cinema.

6 I eat an orange every day. Yesterday I ate an orange.

7 Tom always has a shower in the morning. This morning Tom had a shower.

8 Our friends come to see us every Friday. They came to see us last Friday.

11.5 Write sentences about what you did yesterday.

1 I played volleyball yesterday.

2 I got up late yesterday.

3 I met some friends at lunchtime.

4 I played tennis.

5 I wrote a letter.

6 I lost my keys.

Unit 12

12.1 Complete these sentences with the verb in the negative.

1 I saw Barbara but I didn’t see Jane.

2 They worked on Monday but they didn’t work on Tuesday.

3 We went to the post office but we didn’t go to the bank.

4 She had a pen but she didn’t have any paper.

5 Jake did French at school but he didn’t do German.

12.2 Write questions with Did ….?

1 I watched TV last night. And you? Did you watch TV last night?

2 I enjoyed the party. And you? Did you enjoy the party?

3 I had a good holiday. And you? Did you have a good holiday?

4 I finished work early. And you? Did you finish work early?

5 I slept well last night. And you? Did you sleep well last night?

12.3 What did you do yesterday? Write positive or negative sentences.

1 I watched TV. Or I didn’t watch TV.

2 I got up before 7 o’clock. Or I didn’t get up before 7 o’clock.

3 I had a shower. Or I didn’t have a shower.

4 I bought a magazine. Or I didn’t buy a magazine.

5 I ate meat. Or I didn’t eat meat.

6 I went to bed before 10.30. Or I didn’t go to bed before 10.30.

12.5 Put the verb in the correct form – positive, negative or question.

1 We went to the cinema but the film wasn’t very good. We didn’t enjoy it.

2 Tim bought some new clothes yesterday – two shirts, a jacket and a pullover.

3 Did it rain yesterday? ‘No, it was a nice day.’

4 The party wasn’t very good, so we didn’t stay long.

5 It was very warm in the room, so I opened a window.

6 ‘Did you go to the bank this morning?’ ‘No, I didn’t have time.’

7 ‘I cut my hand this morning.’ ‘How did you do that?’

Unit 13

13.1 Look at the pictures. Where were these people at 3 o’clock yesterday afternoon? And what were they doing? Write two sentences for each picture.

1 Ann was at home. She was watching TV.

2 Carol and Jack were at the cinema. They were watching a film.

3 Tom was in his car. He was driving his car.

4 Catherine was at the station. She was waiting for a train.

5 Mr and mrs Hall were in the park. They were walking.

6 And you? I was at the home.

13.2 Sarah did a lot of things yesterday morning. Look at the pictures and complete the sentences.

1 At 9.45 she was washing her car.

2 At 11.45 she was swimming.

3 At 9 o’clock she was reading newspaper.

4 At 12.50 she was cooking.

5 At 8.15 she was eating.

6 At 10.30 she was listening to the radio.

13.3 Complete the questions. Use was/were -ing. Use what/where/why if necessary.

1 Where were you living in 1990?

2 What were you doing at 2 o’clock?

3 Was it raining when you got up?

4 Why was Ann driving so fast?

5 Was Tim wearing a suit yesterday?

13.4 Look at the picture. You saw Joe in the street yesterday afternoon. What was he doing? Write positive or negative sentences.

1 He wasn’t wearing a jacket.

2 He was carrying a bag.

3 He wasn’t going to the dentist.

4 He was eating an ice-cream.

5 He wasn’t carrying an umbrella.

6 He wasn’t going home.

7 He was wearing a hat.

8 He wasn’t riding a bicycle.

Unit 14

14.1 Look at the pictures and put the verbs in the correct form, past continuous or past simple.

1 Carol broke her arm last week. It happened when she was painting her room. She fell off the ladder.

2 The train arrived at the station and Paula got off. Two friends of hers, John and Jenny, were waiting to meet her.

3 Yesterday Sue was walking along the road when she met Jim. He was going to the station to catch a train and he carrying a bag. They stopped to talk for a few minutes.

14.2 Put the verb into the past continuous or past simple.

1 A: What were you doing when the phone rang?

B: I was watching television.

2 A: Was Jane busy when you went to see her?

B: Yes, she was studying.

3 A: What time did the post arrive this morning?

B: It came while I was having breakfast.

Unit 15

15.1 Complete the sentences with a verb from the list.

1 ‘Can I have this newspaper?’ ‘Yes I’ve finished with it.’

2 I have bought some new shoes. Do you want to see them?

3 ‘Where is Liz?’ ‘She has gone out.’

4 I’m looking for Paula. Have you seen her?

5 Look! Somebody has broken that window.

6 ‘Does Lisa know that you’re going away?’ ‘Yes, I have told her.’

7 I can’t find my umbrella. Somebody has taken it.

8 I’m looking for Sarah. Where has she gone?

9 I know that woman but I have forgotten her name.

10 Sue is having a party tonight. She has invited a lot of people.

Unit 16

16.2 Compete the sentences. Use already + present perfect.

1 What time is Paul arriving? He’s already arrived.

2 Do Sue and Bill want to see the film? No, they have already seen it.

3 Don’t forget to phone Tom. I’ve already phoned him.

16.3 Write a sentence with just (They’ve just … /She’s just … etc.) or a negative sentence with yet (They haven’t … yet/ She hasn’t … yet etc.).

1 She hasn’t gone out yet.

2 The bus has just gone.

3 The bus hasn’t gone yet.

4 He hasn’t opened it yet.

5 They have just finished their dinner.

6 It hasn’t stopped raining yet.

16.4 Write questions with yet.

1 Your friend has got a new job. Perhaps she has started it. You ask her: Have you started your new job yet?

Unit 17

17.1 You are asking Helen question Have you ever … ? Write the questions.

1 Have you ever been to London? No, never.

2 Have you ever played golf? Yes, many times.

3 Have you ever been to Australia? No, never.

17.2 Write sentences about Helen.

1 Helen has been to New York twice.

2 Helen has never been to Australia.

17.3 Mary is 65 years old. She has had an interesting life. What has she done?

1 She has had many different jobs.

2 She has done a lot of interesting things.

17.4 Put in gone or been.

1 Bill is on holiday at the moment. He’s gone to Spain.

2 ‘Where’s Jill?’ ‘She’s not here. I think she’s gone to the bank.’

3 Hello, Sue. Where have you been? Have you been to the bank?

Unit 18

18.1 Compete these sentences.

1 Jill is in hospital. She has been in hospital since Monday.

2 I know Sarah. I have known her for a long time.

3 Linda and Frank are married. They have been married since 1989.

18.2 Make questions with How long …?

1 Jill is on holiday. How long has she been on holiday?

Mike and Judy are in Brazil. Have long have they been in Brazil?

18.3 Look at the pictures …

1 They have been married for ten years.

2 She has lived in Wales all her life.

18.4 Which is right?

1 Mark has been in Canada since April.

2 Jane is a good friend of mine. I know her very well.

Unit 22

22.1 What’s happening?

2 A bridge is being built.

22.2 Look at the pictures.

3 The window has been broken.

4 The roof is being repaired.

22.3 Use the words in brackets (…) to complete the sentences.

3 The washing machine was broken but it’s OK now. It has been repaired.

8 I’ve never seen these flowers before. What are they called?

Unit 23

23.1 Put is/are/do/does.

3 Why are you looking at me?

7 What time do the shops close?

23.2 Put in am not/isn’t/don’t/doesn’t. All these sentences are negative.

2 I’m very tired. I don’t want to go out this evening.

3 I’m very tired. I am not going out this evening.

Unit 25

25.1 Complete the sentences with used to … .

2 He used to play football.

3 She used to be a taxi driver.

Unit 26

26.1 Look at the pictures. What are these people doing next Friday?

2 Richard is going to the cinema.

3 Barbara is meeting Dave on Friday at 9:30.

26.2 Write questions. All the sentences are future.

2 Are you working next week?

3 What are you doing tomorrow evening?

Unit 27

27.1 What are these people saying?

1 I’m going to watch TV.

2 I’m going to buying a newspaper.

27.2 Complete the sentences. Use going to + one of these verbs:

3 I don’t want to go home by bus. I’m going to walk.

27.3 Look at the pictures. What is going to happen?

2 The shelf is going to fall (down).

3 The car is going to turn (left).

4 He is going to kick the ball.

Unit 28

28.2 Where will you be? Write sentences about yourself. Use:

1 I’ll probably be on the beach. OR I’ll be at work. OR I don’t know where I’ll be.

2 I’ll be at home.

28.3 Put in will (‘ll) or won’t.

1 Don’t drink coffee before you go to bed. You won’t sleep.

2 ‘Are you ready yet?’ ‘Not yet. I won’t be ready in five minutes.’

Unit 29

29.1 Complete the sentences.

1 My bag is very heavy. I’ll carry it for you.

2 Enjoy your holiday. Thank you. I’ll send you a postcard.

29.2 Complete the sentences. Use I think I’ll … or I don’t think I’ll … + one of these verbs:

1 It’s cold today. I don’t think I’ll go out.

2 I’m hungry. I think I’ll have something to eat.

29.4 Write sentences with Shall I … ? Choose words Box A and Box B.

1 It’s very warm in this room. Shall I open the window?

2 This programme isn’t very good. Shall I turn off the television?

29.5 Write sentences with Shall we … ? Choose words from Box A and Box B.

1 Let’s go out tonight. OK, what time shall we meet?

Unit 30

30.1 Write sentences with might.

1 I might go to the cinema.

2 I might see you tomorrow.

3 Ann might forget to phone.

4 It might snow today.

5 I might be late tonight.

6 Mary might not be here.

7 I might not have time to meet you.

30.2 Choose from the list.

1 Where are you going for your holidays? I’m not sure. I might go to Italy.

2 What are you doing at the weekend? I don’t know. I might go away.

3 When will you see Ann again? I’m not sure. I might see her on Monday.

4 What are you going to have for dinner? I don’t know. I might have fish.

5 How are you going to get home tonight? I’m not sure. I might get/take a taxi. Or … go by taxi.

6 I hear you won some money. What are you going to do with it? I haven’t decided yet. I might buy a new car.

Unit 31

31.1 Ask Steve if he can do these things:

1 Can you swim?

2 Can you ski?

3 Can you play chess?

4 Can you run ten kilometers?

5 Can you drive?

6 Can you ride a horse?

31.2 Complete these sentences. Use can or can’t + one of these verbs:

1 I’m sorry but we can’t come to your party next Saturday.

2 I like this hotel room. You can see the mountains from the window.

3 You are speaking very quietly. I can’t hear you.

4 Have you seen my bag? I couldn’t find it.

5 Catherine got the job because she can speak five languages.

30.3 Complete these sentences. Use can’t or couldn’t + one of these verbs:

1 I was tired but I couldn’t sleep.

2 I wasn’t hungry yesterday. I couldn’t eat my dinner.

3 Ann doesn’t know what to do. She can’t decide.

4 I wanted to speak to Martin yesterday but I couldn’t find him.

5 Jim can’t go to the concert next Saturday. He has to work.

6 Paula couldn’t go to the meeting last week. She was ill.

31.4 What do you say in these situation? Use can or could. Use the words in brackets (…).

1 Could you open the door, please?

2 Can/Could you pass the salt, (please)?

3 Can/Could you turn off the radio, (please)?

4 Can/Could I have tomato soup, (please)?

5 Can/Could I borrow your pen, (please) or Can/Could you lend me …?

Unit 32

32.1 Complete the sentences. Use must + one of the se verbs:

1 We must go to the bank today. We haven’t got any money.

2 Marilyn is a very interesting person. You must meet her.

3 My hands are dirty. I must wash them.

4 You must learn to drive. It will be very useful.

5 I must go to the post office. I need some stamps.

6 The game tomorrow is very important for us. We must win.

7 You can’t always have things immediately. You must be patient.

32.2 Put I must or I had to.

1 I had to go to the bank yesterday to get some money.

2 It’s late. I must go now.

32.3 Complete the sentences. Use mustn’t or needn’t + one of these verbs:

1 The windows aren’t very dirty. You needn’t clean them.

2 We have a lot of time. We needn’t hurry.

3 Keep these documents in a safe place. You mustn’t lose them.

32.5 Put in must/had to/mustn’t/needn’t.

1 You needn’t go. You can stay here if you want.

2 It’s a fantastic film. You must see it.

3 We’ve got enough food, so we needn’t go shopping.

4 We didn’t have any food yesterday, so we had to go shopping.

5 I want to know what happened. You must tell me.

6 You mustn’t tell Sue what happened. I don’t want her to know.

7 I must hurry or I’ll be late.

8 ‘Why were you so late?’ ‘I had to wait half an hour for a bus.’

9 We needn’t decide now. We can decide late.

Unit 33

33.1 Complete the sentences. Use you should + one of these verbs:

1 When you play tennis, you should watch the ball.

2 It’s late and you’re very tired. You should go to bed.

3 You should clean your teeth twice a day.

4 If you have time, you should visit the Science Museum. It’s very interesting.

5 When you’re driving, you should wear a seat belt.

6 It’s too far to walk from here to station.

33.2 Write about the people in the pictures. Use He/She shouldn’t … so … .

1 She shouldn’t watch TV so much.

2 He shouldn’t eat so much.

33.3 Write question with Do you think I should … ?

1 You are in a shop. You are trying on a jacket. (buy?)

You ask your friend: Do you think I should buy this jacket?

2 You can’t drive. (learn?)

You ask your friend: Do you think I should learn (to drive)?

3 You don’t like your job. (get another job?)

You ask your friend: Do you think I should get another job?

33.4 Write sentences with I think … should … or I don’t think … should … .

3 You don’t need your car. I think you should sell it.

4 Diane needs a rest. I think she should have a holiday.

5 Sally and Colin are too young. I don’t think they should get married.

6 You’re not well this morning. I don’t think you should go to work.

7 James isn’t well today. I think he should go to the doctor.

8 The hotel is too expensive for me. I don’t think we should stay there.

Unit 34

34.1 Complete the sentences. Use have to or has to + one of these verbs:

1 My eyes are not very good. I have to wear glasses.

2 At the end of the course all the students have to do a test.

3 Mary is studying literature. She has to read a lot of books.

4 Albert doesn’t understand much English. You have to speak very slowly to him.

5 Kate is not often at home. She has to travel a lot in her job.

34.2 Complete the sentences. Use have to or had to + one of these verbs:

1 We had to walk home last night. There were no buses.

2 It’s late. I have to go now. I’ll see you tomorrow.

3 I went to the supermarket after work yesterday. I had to buy some food.

4 This train doesn’t go all the way to London. You have to change at Bristol.

5 We did an exam yesterday. We had to answer six questions out of ten.

34.3 Complete the questions. Some are present and some are past.

1 I have to get up early tomorrow. What time do you have to get up?

2 George had to wait a long time. Did he have to wait?

3 Liz has to go somewhere. Does she have to go somewhere?

4 We had to pay a lot of money. Did you have to pay a lot of money?

5 I have to do some work. Do you have to do some work?

34.4 Write sentences with don’t/doesn’t/didn’t have to … .

1 Why are you going out? You don’t have to go out.

2 Why is Ann waiting? She doesn’t have to wait.

3 Why did you get up early? You didn’t have to get up early.

4 Why is Paul working so hard? He doesn’t have to work (so) hard.

5 Why do you want to leave now? We don’t have to leave now.

34.5 Which is correct? Sometimes must and have to are both correct.

1 It’s a great film. You must see/have to see it.

2 In many countries, men have to do military service.

3 You can’t park your car here for nothing. You have to pay.

4 I didn’t have any money with me last night, so I had to borrow some.

5 I eat too much chocolate. I really must to stop.

6 ‘Why is Paula going now?’ ‘She has to meet somebody.’

7 What’s wrong? You must tell me. I want to help you.

Unit 35

35.1 What are the people in the pictures saying? Use Would you like … ?

1 Would you like a chocolate?

2 Would you like an apple?

3 Would you like some coffee? / … a cup of coffee?

4 Would you like some cheese? / … a piece of cheese?

5 Would you like a sandwich?

6 Would you like some cake? / … a piece of cake?

35.2 What do you say to Sue in these situations? Use Would you like to … ?

1 You want to go to the cinema tonight. Perhaps Sue will go with you.

You say: Would you like to go to the cinema tonight?

2 Would you like to play tennis tomorrow?

3 Would you like to see my holiday photographs?

4 Would you like to go for a concert next week?

5 Would you like to borrow my umbrella?

35.3 Which is right?

1 Would you like a chocolate? ‘Yes, please.’

2 ‘Do you like bananas?’ ‘Yes, I love them.’

3 ’Would you like an ice-cram?’ ‘No, thank you.’

4 ‘What do you like to drink?’ ‘A glass of water, please.’

5 ‘Would you like to go out for a walk?’ ‘Not now. Perhaps later.’

6 I like tomatoes but I don’t eat them very often.

7 What time would you like to have dinner this evening?

8 ‘Would you like something to eat?’ ‘No, thanks. I’m not hungry.’

9 ‘Do you like your new job?’ ‘Yes, I’m enjoying it’

10 I’m tired. I’d like to go to sleep now.

Unit 36

36.1 Kenham is a small town. Look at the information in the box and write sentences about Kenham with There is/are or There isn’t/aren’t.

1 There isn’t a castle.

2 There are a lot of restaurants.

3 There is a hospital.

4 There isn’t a swimming pool.

5 There are two cinemas.

6 There isn’t a university.

7 There aren’t any big hotels.

36.2 Write sentences about your town. Use There is/are/isn’t/aren’t.

1 There are a few restaurants.

2 There’s a big park.

36.3 Put in there is/there isn’t/is there/there are/there aren’t/are there.

1 Kenham isn’t an old town. There aren’t any old buildings.

2 Look! There is a photograph of your brother in the newspaper!

Unit 37

37.1 Write sentences with There was … or There were …

1 There was a clock on the wall near the window.

2 There was a carpet on the floor.

3 There were three pictures on the wall near the door.

4 There was a small table in the middle of the room.

5 There were some flowers on the table.

6 There were some books on the shelves.

7 There was an armchair in the corner near the door.

8 There was a sofa opposite the door.

37.2 Put in there was/there wasn’t/was there/there were/there weren’t/were there.

1 I was hungry but there wasn’t anything to eat.

2 Were there any letters for me yesterday?

3 There was a football match on TV last night. Did you see it?

4 ‘We stayed at a very nice hotel.’ ‘Did you? Was there a swimming pool?’

5 ‘Did you buy any eggs?’ ‘No, there weren’t any in the shop.’

6 The wallet was empty. There wasn’t any money in it.

7 ‘Were the many people at the meeting?’ ‘No, very few.’

8 We didn’t visit the museum. There wasn’t enough time.

9 I’m sorry I’m late. There was a lot of traffic.

10 Twenty years ago there weren’t many tourists here. Now there are a lot.

37.3 Put in there + is/are/was/were/has been/have been/will be.

1 There was a good film on TV yesterday evening.

2 There are 24 hours in a day.

3 There was a party at the club last Friday but I didn’t go.

4 ‘Where can I buy a newspaper? ‘There is a shop at the end of the street.’

5’Why are those policemen outside the bank?’ ‘There has been a robbery.’

6 When we arrived at the cinema, there was a long queue to see the film.

7 When you arrive tomorrow, there will be somebody at the station to meet you.

8 Ten years ago there were 500 children at the school. Now there are more than a thousand.

9 Last week I went back to the town where I was born. It’s very different now. There have been a lot of changes.

10 I think everything will be OK. I don’t think there will be any problems.

Unit 38

38.1 Write about the weather in the pictures. Use It’s … .

1 It’s raining.

2 It’s cold.

3 It’s windy.

4 It’s sunny/fine.

5 It’s snowing.

6 It’s cloudy.

38.2 Put in is (it’s) or is it.

1 What time is it?

2 We must go now. It is very late.

3 Is it true that Bill can fly a helicopter?

4 ‘What day is it today? Tuesday?’ ‘No, it is Wednesday.’

5 It is ten kilometers from the airport to the city centre.

6 Is it possible to phone you at your office?

7 ‘Do you want to walk to the restaurant?’ ‘I don’t know. How far is it?’

8 It is Linda’s birthday today. She’s 27.

9 I don’t believe it! It is impossible.

38.3 Write question with How far … ?

1 How far is it from here to the station?

2 How far is it from the hotel to the beach?

3 How far is it from New York to Washington?

4 How far is it from your house to the airport?

38.4 Put it or there.

1 It rains a lot in winter.

2 There was a strong wind yesterday.

3 It was a nice day yesterday.

4 We can’t go skiing. There isn’t any snow.

5 It’s hot in this room. Open a window.

6 I was afraid because it was very dark.

7 There was a storm last night. Did you hear it?

8 It’s a long way from here to the nearest shop.

38.5 Complete the sentences. Choose from the boxes.

1 If you go to bed late, it’s difficult to get up early in the morning.

2 Hello, Jill. It’s nice to see you again. How are you?

3 It’s impossible to work in this office. There is too much noise.

4 Everybody is very nice at work. It’s easy to make friends.

5 I like travelling. It’s interesting to visit different places.

6 A lot of cities are not safe. It’s dangerous to go out alone.

Unit 39

39.1 Complete these sentences. Use only one verb (is/have/can etc.) each time.

1 Kate wasn’t hungry but we were.

2 I’m not married but my brother is.

3 Bill can’t help you but I can.

4 I haven’t seen the film but Tom has.

5 Diane won’t be here but Chris will.

6 You weren’t late but I was.

39.2 Complete these sentences with a negative verb (isn’t/haven’t/can’t etc.).

1 My sister can play the piano but I can’t.

2 Ann is working today but I’m not.

3 I was working but my friends weren’t.

4 Richard has got a car but I haven’t.

5 I’m ready to go but Tom isn’t.

6 I’ve got a key but Sally hasn’t.

39.3 Complete these sentences with do/does/did or don’t/doesn’t/didn’t.

1 I don’t like hot weather but Sue does.

2 Sue likes hot weather but I don’t.

3 My mother wears glasses but my father doesn’t.

4 You don’t know Paul very well but I do.

5 I didn’t enjoy the party but my friends did.

6 I don’t watch TV much but Peter does.

7 Kate lives in London but her parents don’t.

8 You had a shower this morning but I didn’t.

39.4 Write about yourself and other people.

1 I didn’t go out last night but my friends did.

39.5 Put in a verb, positive or negative.

1 ‘Are you tired?’ ‘I was earlier but I’m not now.’

2 John is happy today but he wasn’t yesterday.

3 The post office isn’t open yet but the shops are.

4 I haven’t got a video camera but I know somebody who has.

5 I would like to help you but I’m afraid I can’t.

6 I don’t usually go to work by car but I did yesterday.

7 A: Have you ever been to the United States?

B: No, but Sandra has. She went there on holiday last year.

8 ‘Do you and Ann watch TV a lot?’ ‘I do but Ann doesn’t’

9 I’ve been invited to the party but Kate hasn’t.

10 ‘Do you think Diane will pass her exams?’ ‘Yes, I’m sure she will.‘

11 ‘Are you going out this evening?’ ‘I might. I don’t know for sure.’

Unit 40

40.1 Answer with Do you?/Doesn’t she?/Did they? Etc.

1 I speak four languages. Do you? Which ones?

2 I work in a bank. Do you ? I work in a bank too.

3 I didn’t go to work yesterday. Didn’t you? Were you ill?

4 Jill doesn’t like me. Doesn’t she? Why not?

5 You look tired. Do I? I feel fine.

6 Julia phoned me last night. Did she? What did she say?

40.2 Answer with Have you?/Haven’t you?/Did she?/Didn’t she? Etc.

1 I’ve bought a new car. Have you? What make is it?

2 Time doesn’t eat meat. Doesn’t he? Does he eat fish?

3 I’ve lost my key. Have you? When did you last have it?

4 Sue can’t drive. Can’t she? She should learn.

5 I was born in Italy. Were you? I didn’t know that.

6 I didn’t sleep well last night. Didn’t you? Was the bed uncomfortable?

7 There’s a film on TV tonight. Is there? Are you going to watch it?

8 I’m not happy. Aren’t you? Why not?

9 I met Paula last week. Did you? How is she?

10 Margaret works in a factory. Does she? What kind of factory?

11 I won’t be here next week. Won’t you? Where will you be?

12 The clock isn’t working. Isn’t it? I was working yesterday.

40.3 Complete these sentences with a question tag (isn’t it? / haven’t you? Etc.).

1 It’s a beautiful day, isn’t it? Yes, it’s lovely.

2 These flowers are nice, aren’t they. Yes, what are they?

3 Judy was at the party, wasn’t she? Yes, but I didn’t speak to her.

4 You’ve been to Paris, haven’t you? Yes, many times.

5 You speak German, don’t you? Yes, but not very well.

6 Martin looks tired, doesn’t he? Yes, he works very hard.

7 You’ll help me, won’t you? Yes, of course I will.

40.4 Complete these sentences with a question tag (is it?/do you? Etc.).

1 You haven’t got a car, have you? No, I can’t drive.

2 You aren’t tired, isn’t she? No, I feel fine.

3 Carol is a very nice person, isn’t she? Yes, everybody likes her.

4 You can play the piano, can’t you? Yes, but I’m not very good.

5 You don’t know Mike’s sister, do you? No, I’ve never met her.

6 Sally went to university, didn’t she? Yes, she studied economics.

7 The film wasn’t very good, was it? No, it was terrible.

8 Ann lives near you, doesn’t she? That’s right. In the same street.

9 You won’t tell anybody what I said, will you? No, of course not.

Unit 41

41.1 Put in too or either.

1 I’m happy. I’m happy too.

2 I’m not hungry. I’m not hungry either.

3 I’m going out. I’m going out too.

4 It rained on Saturday. It rained on Sunday too.

5 Jenny can’t drive a car. She can’t ride a bicycle either.

6 I don’t like shopping. I don’t like shopping either.

7 Jane’s mother is a teacher. Her father is a teacher too.

41.2 Answer with So … I (So am I/ So do I /So can I etc.).

1 I went to bed late last night. So did I.

2 I’m thirsty. So am I.

3 I’ve just had dinner. So have I.

4 I need a holiday. So do I.

5 I’ll be late tomorrow. So will I.

6 I was very tired this morning. So was I.

7 I can’t go to the party. Neither can I.

8 I didn’t phone Alex last night. Neither did I.

9 I haven’t got any money. Neither I

Unit 42

42.1 Make these sentences negative.

1 He’s gone away. He hasn’t gone away.

2 They’re married. They aren’t married.

3 I’ve had dinner. I haven’t had dinner.

4 It’s cold today. It isn’t cold today.

5 We’ll be late. We won’t be late.

6 You should go. You shouldn’t go.

42.2 Make these sentences negative. Use don’t/doesn’t/didn’t.

1 She saw me. She didn’t see me.

2 I like cheese. I don’t like cheese.

3 They understood. They didn’t understood.

4 He lives here. He doesn’t lives here.

5 Go away! Don’t go away!

6 I did the shopping. I didn’t do the shopping.

42.3 Make these sentences negative.

1 She can swim. She can’t swim.

2 They’ve arrived. They haven’t arrived.

3 I went to the bank. I didn’t go to the bank.

4 He speaks German. He doesn’t speaks German.

5 We were angry. We weren’t angry.

6 He’ll be pleased. He won’t be pleased.

7 Phone me tonight. Don’t phone me tonight.

8 It rained yesterday. It didn’t rain yesterday.

9 I could hear them. I couldn’t hear them.

10 I believe you. I don’t believe you.

42.4 Complete these sentences with a negative verb (isn’t/haven’t/don’t etc.).

1 They aren’t rich. They haven’t got much money.

2 ‘Would you like something to eat?’ ‘No, thank you. I’m not hungry.’

3 I can’t find my glasses. Have you seen them?

4 George doesn’t write letters very often. He prefers to use the phone.

5 We can walk to the station from here. It isn’t very far.

6 ‘Where’s Jill?’ ‘I don’t know. I haven’t seen her today.’

7 Be careful! Don’t fall!

8 We went to the cinema last night. I didn’t like the film very much.

9 I’ve been to Spain many times but I haven’t been to Portugal.

10 Julia won’t be here tomorrow. She’s going away.

11 ‘Who broke that window?’ ‘Not me. I didn’t do it.’

12 We didn’t see what happened. We weren’t looking at the time.

42.5 You ask Gary some questions. His answers are always ‘Yes’ or ‘No’. Write sentences about Gary, positive or negative.

1 Are you married? He isn’t married.

2 Do you live in London? He lives in London.

3 Were you born in London? He wasn’t born in London.

4 Do you like London? He doesn’t like London.

5 Would you like to live in the country? He’d like to live in the country.

6 Can you drive? He can drive.

7 Have you got a car? He hasn’t got a car.

8 Do you read newspapers? He doesn’t read newspapers.

9 Are you interested in politics? He isn’t interested in politics.

10 Do you watch TV most evening? He watches TV most evenings.

11 Did you watch TV last night? He didn’t watch TV last night.

12 Did you go out last night? He went out last night.

Unit 43

43.1 Write questions.

1 I can swim. Can you swim?

2 I work hard. Does Jim work hard?

3 I was late this morning. Were you late this morning?

4 I’ve got a key. Has Ann got a key?

5 I’ll be here tomorrow. Will you be here tomorrow?

6 I’m going out this evening. Is Paul going out this evening?

7 I like my job. Do you like your job?

8 I live near here. Does Linda live near here?

9 I enjoyed my holiday. Did you enjoy your holiday?

10 I had a shower this morning. Did you have a shower this morning?

43.4 Complete the questions.

1 I want to go out. Where do you want to go?

2 Ann and Paul aren’t going to the party. Why aren’t they going?

3 I’m reading. What are you reading?

4 Sue went to bed early. What time did Sue go to bed?

5 My parents are going on holiday. When are they going?

6 I met Tom a few days ago. Where did you meet him?

7 Tina has gone away. Where has she gone?

8 I can’t come to the party. Why can’t you come to the party?

9 I need some money. How much do you need?

10 Angela doesn’t like me. Why doesn’t she like you?

11 It rains sometimes. How often does it rain?

12 I did the shopping. When did you do the shopping?

Unit 44

44.1 Make questions with who or what. In these questions, who/what is the subject.

1 Somebody, broke the window. Who broke the window?

2 Something fell off the shelf. What fell off the shelf?

3 Somebody wants to see you. Who wants to see me?

4 Somebody took my umbrella. Who took your umbrella?

5 Something made me ill. What made you ill?

6 Somebody is coming. Who is coming?

44.2 Make questions with who or what (subject or object).

1 I bought something. What did you buy?

2 Somebody lives in this house. Who lives in this house?

3 I phoned somebody. Who did you phone?

4 Something happened last night. What happened last night?

5 Somebody knows the answer. Who knows the answer?

6 Somebody did the washing-up. What did the washing-up?

7 Jill did something. What did Jill do?

8 Something woke me up. What woke me up?

9 Somebody saw the accident. Who saw the accident?

10 I saw somebody. Who did you see?

11 Somebody has got my pen. Who has got your pen?

12 This word means something. What does this word mean?

Unit 45

45.1 Write questions with who or what.

1 Who is the letter from?

2 What are you looking for?

3 Who did you go to the cinema with?

4 What was the film about?

5 Who did you give the money to?

6 Who was the book written by?

45.2 Complete the questions for the pictures. Use one of these verbs + a preposition:

1 Who is she talking to?

2 What are they looking at?

3 Who is he writing to?

4 What are they talking about?

5 What is she listening to?

6 Which bus are they waiting for?

45.3 Write questions beginning Which … ?

1 Tom’s father is in hospital. Which hospital is he in?

2 We stayed at a hotel. Which hotel did you stay at?

3 Jack plays for a football team. Which team does he play for?

4 I went to school in this town. Which school did you go to?

45.4 You want some information about another country. You ask somebody who has been there.

1 What are the roads like?

2 What is the food like?

3 What are the people like?

4 What is the weather like?

45.5 Ask questions with What was/were … like?

1 Your friend has just come back from holiday. Ask about the weather.

What was the weather like?

2 Your friend has just come back from the cinema. Ask about the film.

What was the film like?

3 Your friend has just finished an English course. Ask about the lessons.

What were the lessons like?

4 Your friend has just come back from holiday. Ask about the hotel.

What was the hotel like?

Unit 46

46.1 Write questions with what.

1 I’ve got a new TV set. What kind of job do you want?

2 I want a job. What kind of job do you want?

3 I’ve got a new sweater. What color is it?

4 I got up early this morning. What time did you get up?

5 I like music. What type of music do you like?

6 I want to buy a car. What kind of car do you want to buy?

46.2 Complete the questions. Use Which … ?

1 Which way shall we go?

2 Which coat is your?

3 Which film do you want to see?

4 Which bus goes to the center?

46.3 Put in what/which/who.

1 What is that man’s name?

2 Which way shall we go? Left or right?

3 You can have tea or coffee. Which do you prefer?

4 ‘What day is it today?’ ‘Friday.’

5 This is a nice house. Which room is yours?

6 What is your favourite sport?

7 Which is more expensive, meat or fish?

8 Who is older, Ann or George?

9 What kind of camera have you got?

10 A: Mary has got three cameras.

B: Which camera does she use most?

11 What nationality are you?

46.4 Complete the questions with How + adjective or adverb (high/long etc.).

1 How high is Mount Everest? Nearly 9000 meters.

2 How far is it to the station? It’s about two kilometers from here.

3 How old is Helen? She’s 26.

4 How often do the buses run? Every ten minutes.

5 How deep is the water in the pool? Two meters.

6 How long have you lived here? Nearly three years.

46.5 Write questions with How … ?

1 Are you 1 meter 70? 1.75? 1.80? How tall are you?

2 Is this box one kilogram? Two? Three? How heavy is this box?

3 Are you 20 years old? 22? 25? How old are you?

4 Did you spend 10? 15? 20? How much did you spend?

5 Do you watch TV every day? Once a week? Never? How often do you watch TV?

6 Is it 1000 miles from Paris to Moscow? 1500? 2000? How far is it from Paris to Moscow?

Unit 47

47.1 Look at the pictures and write questions with How long … ?

1 How long does it take by plane from London to Amsterdam?

2 How long does it take by car from Rome to Milan?

3 How long does it take by train from Paris to Geneva?

4 How long does it take by bus from the City Center to the airport?

47.2 How long does it take to do these things? Write full sentences.

1 It takes two hours to fly from Madrid to London.

2 It takes two hours to fly from your city to New York.

47.3 Write questions with How long did it take … ?

1 How long did it take her to find a place to live?

2 How long did it take you to walk to the station?

3 How long did it take him to clean the windows?

4 How long did it take you to learn to ski?

5 How long did it take them to repair the car?

47.4 Read the situations and write sentences with It took … .

1 It took me three days to read the book.

2 It took us 20 minutes to walk home.

3 It took me six months to learn t drive.

4 It took him two hours to drive to London.

5 It took Linda a long time to find a job.

Unit 48

48.1 Answer these questions with I don’t know where/when/why … .

1 Have your friends gone home? I don’t know where they’ve gone.

2 Is Kate in her office? I don’t know where she is.

3 Is the castle very old? I don’t know how old it is.

4 Will Paul be here soon? I don’t know when Paul will be here.

5 Was he angry because I was late? I don’t know why he was angry.

6 Has Sally lived here a long time? I don’t know how long she has lived here.

48.2 Complete the sentences.

1 Do you know how airplanes fly?

2 I don’t know where Susan works.

3 Do you remember what Peter said?

4 I don’t know why he went home early?

5 Do you know what time the film begins?

6 I don’t remember how the accident happened.

48.3 Which is right?

1 Do you know what time it is?

2 Why are you going away?

3 I don’t know where they are going.

4 Can you tell me where the museum is?

5 Where do you want to go for your holiday?

6 Do you know what elephants eat?

48.4 Write questions Do you know it … ?

1 Do you know if they’ve got a car?

2 Do you know if they are married?

3 Do you know whether she knows Bill?

4 Do you know whether George will be here tomorrow?

5 Do you know if he passed his exam?

48.5 Write questions beginning Do you know … ?

1 Do you know what Ann wants?

2 Do you know where Paula is?

3 Do you know whether she is working today?

4 Do you know what time she starts work?

Unit 49

49.1 Read what these people say and write sentences with He/She/They said (that) …

1 He said he had lost his watch.

2 She said (that) she was very busy.

3 She said (that) she couldn’t go to the party.

4 He said he had to go out.

5 He said he was learning Russian.

6 She said she didn’t feel very well.

7 They said they would be home late.

8 She said she had just come back from holiday.

9 She said she was going to buy a computer.

10 They said they hadn’t got a key.

49.2 Use the pictures to complete the sentences.

1 I met Diane last week. She said she was enjoying her new job.

2 Betty didn’t want anything to eat. She said she wasn’t hungry.

3 I wanted t borrow Mike’s ladder but he said he needed it.

4 Sally was invited to the party but she said she didn’t want to go.

5 Sharon told me she didn’t want the picture. She said I could have it.

6 Martin has just gone away on holiday. He said he would send me a postcard.

7 I was looking for Robert. Linda said he had gone home.

8 ‘Why did Steve stay at home?’ ‘He said he wanted to watch TV.’

9 ‘Has Mary gone out?’ ‘I think so. She said she was going to the cinema.’

49.3 Put in say/said or tell/told.

1 He said he was tired.

2 What did she tell you?

3 Ann said she didn’t like Peter.

4 Jack told me that you were ill.

5 Please don’t tell Jim what happened.

6 Did Lucy say she would be late?

7 The woman said she was a reporter.

8 The woman told us she was a reporter.

9 They asked me a lot of questions but I didn’t tell them anything .

10 They asked me a lot of questions but I didn’t say anything.

Unit 50

50.1 Complete the sentences. Write … phone Paul or … to phone Paul.

1 I’ll phone Paul.

2 I’m going to phone Paul.

3 Can you phone Paul.

4 Shall I phone Paul?

5 I’d like to phone Paul.

6 Do you have to phone Paul.

7 You should phone Paul.

8 I want to phone Paul.

9 I might phone Paul.

10 You must phone Paul.

50.2 Complete the sentences.

1 Please be quiet. I’m working.

2 I feel tired today. I didn’t sleep very well last night.

3 What time do you usually get up in the morning?

4 ‘Where are you going?’ ‘To the bank.’

5 Did you watch television last night?

6 Look at that plane? It’s flying very low.

7 You can turn off the radio. I’m not listening to it.

50.3 Put the verb in the correct form.

1 Shall I open the window?

2 It’s late. I have to go now.

3 Ann isn’t working this week. She’s on holiday.

4 I’m tired. I don’t want to go out.

5 It might rain, so take an umbrella with you.

6 What time do you have to leave tomorrow morning?

7 I’m afraid I can’t help you.

8 My brother is a student. He’s studying physics.

9 Would you like to go on a trip round the world?

10 When you saw Janet, what was she wearing?

11 When you go to London, where are you going to stay?

12 I’m hungry. I must have something to eat.

13 ‘Where’s George?’ ‘He’s having a bath.’

14 I used to have a car but I sold it last year.

15 He spoke very quietly. I couldn’t hear him.

16 You don’t look well. I don’t think you should go to work today.

17 I don’t know what he said. I wasn’t listening to him.

18 I’m sorry I’m late. I had to a phone call.

19 I want to know what happened. You must tell me.

20 May I use your phone?

Unit 51

51.1 Put the verb in the right form, to … or –ing.

1 I enjoy dancing

2 What do you want to do tonight?

3 Goodbye! I hope to see you again soon.

4 I learnt to swim when I was five years old.

5 Have you finished cleaning the kitchen?

6 I’m tired. I want to go to bed.

7 Do you enjoy visiting other countries?

8 The weather was nice, so I suggested going for a walk by the river.

9 Where’s Bill? He promised to be here on time.

10 I’m not in a hurry. I don’t mind waiting.

11 What have you decided to do?

12 George was very angry and refused to speak to me.

13 Where’s Ann? I need to ask her something.

14 I was very upset and started crying / to cry.

15 I’m trying to work. Please stop talking.

51.2 Complete the sentences using to … or –ing. Use one of these verbs:

1 I like London but I wouldn’t like to live there.

2 I like taking (OR to take) photographs when I’m on holiday.

3 Linda has a lot of books. She enjoys reading.

4 I’m surprised that you’re here. I didn’t expect to see you.

5 Don’t forget to send us a postcard when you’re on holiday.

6 ‘Shall we get a taxi to the cinema?’ ‘If you like, but it isn’t far. I don’t mind walking.’

7 This ring is very beautiful. I’d hate to lose it.

8 Julia had a lot to do, so I offered to help her.

9 What shall we do this afternoon? Would you like to go to the beach?

10 When I’m tired in the evenings, I like watching / to watch television.

11 ‘Shall we go now?’ ‘No, I’d prefer to wait a few minutes.’

12 I’m not going out until it stops raining.

51.3 Complete the answers to the questions.

1 Do you usually get up early? Yes, I like getting up early.

2 Do you ever go to museums? Yes, I love going to museums.

3 Do you often write letters? No, I don’t like writing letters.

4 Have you ever been to New York? No, but I’d love to go to New York.

5 Do you often travel by train? Yes, I enjoy to traveling by train.

6 Shall we eat at home or go to a restaurant? I don’t mind going to a restaurant but I’d prefer to eat at home.

51.4 Complete the sentences. Write about yourself. Use to … or –ing.

1 I enjoy cooking.

2 I don’t like driving.

3 If it’s a nice day tomorrow, I’d like to have a picnic by the lake.

4 When I’m on holiday, I like to do very little.

5 I don’t mind travelling alone but I prefer to travel with somebody.

6 I wouldn’t like to live in a big city.

Unit 52

52.1 Write sentences beginning I want you … / I don’t want you … / Do you want me?

1 I want you to come with me.

2 I want you to listen carefully.

3 I don’t want you to be angry.

4 Do you want me to wait for you?

5 I don’t want you to phone me tonight.

6 I want you to meet Sarah.

52.2 Look at the pictures and compete the sentences.

1 Dan persuaded me to go to the cinema.

2 I want to get to the station. A woman told me to turn left after the bridge.

3 Brian wasn’t well. I advised him to go to the doctor.

4 Linda had a lot of luggage. She asked me to help her.

5 I was busy. I told Tom to come back in ten minutes.

6 I wanted to make a phone call. Paul let me use his phone.

7 Sue is going to phone later. I told her not to phone before 8 o’clock.

8 Ann’s mother taught her to play the piano.

52.3 Complete these sentences with the verbs in the list. Sometimes to is necessary (to go / to wait etc.); sometimes to is not necessary (go/wait etc.).

1 Please stay here. I don’t want you to go.

2 I didn’t hear what she said, so I asked her to repeat it.

3 ‘Shall we begin?’ ‘No, let’s wait a few minutes.’

4 Are they already here? I expected them to arrive much later.

5 Kevin’s parents didn’t want him to get married.

6 I want to stay here. You can’t make me go with you.

7 ‘Is that your bicycle?’ ‘No, it’s John’s. He let me borrow it.’

8 Mary can’t come to the party. She told me to tell you.

9 Would you like a drink? Would you like me to make some coffee?

10 ‘Ann doesn’t like me.’ ‘What makes you think that?’

Unit 53

53.1 Write sentences beginning I went to … Choose from the boxes.

1 I went to the station to catch a train.

2 I went to the café to meet a friend.

3 I went to the post office to get some stamps.

4 I went to the supermarket to buy some food.

53.2 Finish the sentences. Choose from the box.

1 I turned on the television to watch the news.

2 Alice sat down in an armchair to read the newspaper.

3 Do I need a key to open this door?

4 I went for a walk by the river to get some fresh air.

5 I knocked on the door of David’s room to wake him up.

6 The doorbell rang, so I looked out of the window to see who it was.

53.3 Use your own ideas to finish these sentences. Use to … .

1 I went to the shop to buy a newspaper.

2 I’m very busy. I haven’t got time to talk to you now.

3 I phoned Ann to tell her about the party.

4 I’m going out to do some shopping.

5 I borrowed some money to buy a car.

53.4 Put in to or for.

1 Paula went to the shop to buy some bread.

2 We went to a restaurant to have dinner.

3 Robert wants to go to university to study economics.

4 I’m going to London for an interview next week.

5 I’m going to London to visit some friends of mine.

6 Have you got time for a cup of coffee?

7 I got up late this morning. I didn’t have time to wash.

8 Everybody needs money to live.

9 The office is very small. There’s space only for a desk and chair.

10 A: Excuse me, are you waiting to use the phone?

B: No, I’m waiting for somebody.

53.5 Finish these sentences. Choose from:

1 I can’t go out yet. I’m waiting for John to phone.

2 I sat down in the cinema and waited for the film to begin.

3 We called an ambulance and waited for it to arrive.

4 ‘Do you know what to do?’ ‘No, I’m waiting for you to tell me’.

Unit 54

54.1 Put in to/on/for where necessary.

1 I’m going to France next week.

2 Rachel often goes sailing.

3 Sue went to Mexico last year.

4 Would you like to go to the cinema this evening?

5 Jack goes jogging every morning.

6 I’m going out for a walk. Do you want to come?

7 I’m tired because I went to a party last night and went to bed very late.

8 Martin is going on holiday to Italy next week.

9 The weather was warm and the river was clean, so we went for a swim.

10 There will be no buses next week because the bus drivers are going on strike.

11 I need some stamps, so I’m going to the post office.

12 It’s late. I must go home now.

13 Would you like to go on a tour of the city?

14 Shall we go out for a meal this evening?

15 My parents are going on a cruise this summer.

54.2 Use the pictures to complete the sentences. Use go/goes/going/went + -ing.

1 Rachel has a boat. She often goes sailing.

2 Last Saturday Diane went fishing.

3 George goes swimming every day.

4 Linda is going on holiday next month. She is going skiing.

5 Peter is going out later. He has to go shopping.

6 Sheila went jogging after work yesterday evening.

54.3 Use to/on/for if necessary.

1 The sea looks nice. Let’s go for a swim.

2 ‘Is Ann at home?’ ‘No, she’s gone to the bank to get some money.’

3 I’m going shopping now. I have to buy some presents.

4 I was very tired last night. I sat down in an armchair and went to sleep.

5 I wasn’t enjoying the party, so I went home early.

6 We live near the mountains. In winter we go skiing every weekend.

7 Richard has got a horse. He often goes riding.

8 The weather is nice. Shall we go for a walk in the park?

9 A: Are you going on holiday soon?

B: Yes, next month. We’re going to Portugal.

Unit 55

55.1 Complete these sentences. Use get(s) and choose from the box.

1 I wrote to you last week. Did you get my letter?

2 Where did you get your jacket? It’s very nice.

3 Quick! This man is ill. We must get a doctor.

4 I don’t want to walk home. Let’s get a taxi.

5 I had an interview with the manager but I didn’t get the job.

6 When you go out, can you get some milk?

7 ‘Are you going to the concert?’ ‘Yes, if I can get a ticket.’

8 Margaret has got a well-paid job. She gets a good salary.

55.2 Complete these sentences. Use getting + one of these words:

1 Drink your coffee. It’s getting cold.

2 Turn on the light. It’s getting dark.

3 ‘I’m getting married next week.’ ‘Oh, really? Congratulations!’

4 ‘Where’s Sally? ‘She’s getting ready to go out.’

5 It’s getting late. It’s time to go home.

55.3 Complete the sentences. Use get/got + one of these words:

1 If you don’t eat, you get hungry.

2 Don’t go out in the rain. You’ll get wet.

3 My brother got married last year. His wife’s name is Julia.

4 Why did you get angry with me? I didn’t do anything wrong.

5 We tried to find the hotel but we got lost.

6 Everybody wants to stay young but we all get old.

7 The beginning of the film wasn’t very good but it got better.

8 Most people get nervous before examinations.

55.4 Write sentences with I left … and got to … .

1 I left home at 7.30 and got to work at 8.15.

2 I left the party at 11.15 and got home at midnight.

3 I left home at 8.30 and got to the airport at 10 o’clock.

55.5 Put in got in/got out of/got on/got off.

1 Kate got in the car and drove away.

2 I got off the bus and walked to my house from the bus stop.

3 Ann got out of the car, shut the door and went into a shop.

4 I made a stupid mistake. I got on the wrong train.

Unit 56

56.1 Put in make/making/made or do/doing/did/done.

1 ‘Shall I open the window?’ ‘No, it’s OK. I’ll do it.’

2 What did you do at the weekend? Did you go away?

3 Do you know how to make bread?

4 Paper is made from wood.

5 Richard didn’t help me. He sat in an armchair and did nothing.

6 ‘What do you do?’ ‘I’m a doctor.’

7 I asked you to clean the bathroom. Have you done it?

8 ‘What do they make in that factory?’ ‘Shoes.’

9 I’m making some coffee. Would you like some?

10 Why are you angry with me? I didn’t do anything wrong.

11 ‘What are you doing tomorrow afternoon?’ ‘I’m working.’

56.2 What are these people doing?

1 He’s making a cake.

2 They’re doing homework.

3 He’s doing the shopping. Or He is shopping.

4 She’s making a jacket.

5 They’re doing an examination. ( or taking an exam.)

6 She’s doing exercises.

7 She’s making a phone-call. Or She’s is phoning somebody.

8 He’s making his bed.

9 She’s doing the washing-up. Or She is washing up.

10 He’s making a (shopping) list.

11 They’re making a film.

12 He’s taking a photograph.

56.3 Put in make or do in the correct form.

1 I hate doing housework, especially cleaning.

2 Why do you always make the same mistake?

3 ‘Can you do me a favour?’ ‘It depends what it is.’

4 ‘Have you done your homework?’ ‘Not yet.’

5 I need to see the dentist but I haven’t made an appointment.

6 I’m doing a course in photography at the moment. It’s very good.

7 The last time I did an exam was ten years ago.

8 When you’ve finished Exercise 1, you can do Exercise 2.

9 There’s something wrong with the car. The engine is making a strange noise.

10 It was a bad mistake. It was the worst mistake I’ve ever made.

11 Let’s make a list of all the things we have to do today.

Unit 57

57.1 Put in the correct form of have or have got.

1 I didn’t have time to do the shopping yesterday.

2 ‘Has Lisa got (or Does Lisa have) a car?’ ‘No, she can’t drive.’

3 He can’t open the door. He hasn’t got a key.

4 George had a cold last week. He’s better now.

5 What’s wrong? Have you got a headache?

6 We wanted to go by taxi but we didn’t have enough money.

7 Liz is very busy. She hasn’t got much free time.

8 Did you have any problems when you were on holiday?

57.2 What are these people doing? Choose from the list:

1 They’re having breakfast.

2 She’s having a cup of tea.

3 He’s having a rest.

4 They’re having a nice time.

5 They’re having dinner.

6 He’s having a bath.

57.3 What do you say in these situations?

1 Ann is going on holiday. What do you say to her before she goes?

Have a nice holiday!

2 You meet Claire at the airport. She has just got off her plane. Ask her about the flight.

Did you have a good flight?

3 Tom is going on a long journey. What do say to him before he leaves?

Have a nice/good journey!

4 It’s Monday morning. You are at work. Ask Paula about her weekend.

Did you have a nice weekend?

5 Paul has just come home after playing tennis with a friend. Ask him about the game.

Did you have a nice game?

6 Rachel is going out for a meal tonight. What do you say to her before she goes?

Have a nice/good meal!

57.4 Complete the sentences. Use have/had and choose from the list.

1 We had a party a few weeks ago. We invited fifty people.

2 ‘Shall we have something to eat?’ ‘No, I’m not hungry.’

3 I was thirsty, so I had a glass of water.

4 I like to get up early and have a walk before breakfast.

5 Tina is a very good driver. She has never had an accident.

6 There’s something wrong with the engine of my car. Can you have a look at it?

Unit 58

58.1 Finish the sentences with him/her/them.

1 I don’t know those girls. Do you know them?

2 I don’t know that man. Do you know him?

3 I don’t know those people. Do you know them?

4 I don’t know David’s wife. Do you know her?

5 I don’t know Mr Stevens. Do you know him?

6 I don’t know Sarah’s parents. Do you know them?

7 I don’t know the woman with the black coat. Do you know her?

58.2 Complete the sentences. Use I/me/you/she/her etc.

1 I want to see her but she doesn’t want to see me.

2 They want to see me but I don’t want to see them.

3 She wants to see him but he doesn’t want to see her.

4 We want to see them but they don’t want to see us.

5 He wants to see us but we don’t want to see him.

6 They want to see her but she doesn’t want to see them.

7 I want to see them but they don’t want to see me.

8 You want to see her but she doesn’t want to see you.

58.3 Write sentences beginning I like … , I don’t like … or Do you like … ?

1 I don’t eat tomatoes. I don’t like them.

2 George is a very nice man. I like him.

3 This jacket isn’t very nice. I don’t like it.

4 This is my new car. Do you like it?

5 These are my new shoes. Do you like them?

58.4 Complete the sentences. Use I/me/he/him etc.

1 Who is that woman? Why are you looking at her?

2 ‘Do you know that man?’ ‘Yes, I work with him.’

3 Where are the tickets? I can’t find them.

4 I can’t find my keys. Where are they?

5 We’re going out. You can come with us.

6 Margaret likes music. She plays the piano.

7 I don’t like dogs. I’m afraid of them.

8 I’m talking to you. Please listen to me.

9 Where is Ann? I want to talk to her.

10 My brother has a new job. He doesn’t like it very much.

58.5 Complete the sentences.

1 I want that book. Can you give it to me?

2 He wants the key. Can you give it to him?

3 She wants the keys. Can you give them to her?

4 I want that letter. Can you give it to me?

5 They want the money. Can you give it to them?

6 We want the photographs. Can you give them to us?

Unit 59

59.1 Finish these sentences.

1 I’m going to wash my hands.

2 She’s going to wash her hands.

3 We’re going to wash our hands.

4 He’s going to wash his hands.

5 They’re going to wash their hands.

6 Are you going to wash your hands?

59.2 Finish these sentences.

1 He lives with his parents.

2 They live with their parents.

3 We live with our parents.

4 Julia lives with her parents.

5 I live with my parents.

6 John lives with his parents.

7 Do you live with your parents?

8 Most children live with their parents.

59.3 Look at the family tree and complete the sentences with his/her/their.

1 I saw Liz with her husband, Philip.

2 I saw Ann and Ted with their children.

3 I saw Ted with his wife, Ann.

4 I saw George with his brother, Bill.

5 I saw Ann with her brother, Bill.

6 I saw Liz and Philip with their son, Bill.

7 I saw Ann with her parents.

8 I saw Diana and Robert with their parents.

59.4 Put in my/our/your/his/her/their/its.

1 Do you like your job?

2 I know Mr Watson but I don’t know his wife.

3 Mr and Mrs Baker live in London. Their son lives in Australia.

4 We’re going to have a party. We’re going to invite all our friends.

5 Ann is going out with her friends this evening.

6 I like tennis. It’s my favourite sport.

7 ‘Is that your cat?’ ‘No, I haven’t got a car.’

8 I want to phone Ann. Do you know her phone number?

9 Do you think most people are happy in their jobs?

10 I’m going to wash my hair before I go out.

11 This is a beautiful tree. Its leaves are a beautiful colour.

12 John has a brother and a sister. His brother is 25 and his sister is 21.

59.5 Complete the sentences. Use my/his/their etc. with one of these words:

1 Jim doesn’t enjoy his job. It’s not very interesting.

2 I can’t open the door. I haven’t got my key.

3 Sally is married. Her husband works in a bank.

4 It’s very cold today. Put on your coat when you go out.

5 ‘What are the children doing?’ ‘They’re doing their homework.’

6 ‘Do you know that man?’ ‘Yes, but I don’t know his name.’

7 We live in Barton Street. Our house is at the end on the left.

Unit 60

60.1 Finish the sentences with mine/yours etc.

1 It’s your money. It’s yours.

2 It’s my bag. It’s mine.

3 It’s our car. It’s ours.

4 They’re her shoes. They’re hers.

5 It’s their house. It’s theirs.

6 They’re your books. They’re yours.

7 They’re my glasses. They’re mine.

8 It’s his coat. It’s his.

60.2 Choose the right word.

1 It’s their problem, not ours.

2 This is a nice camera. Is it yours?

3 That’s not my umbrella. Mine is black.

4 Whose books are these? Yours or mine?

5 Catherine is going out with her friends this evening.

6 My room is bigger than hers.

7 They’ve got two children but I don’t know their names.

8 Can we use your washing machine? Ours is broken.

60.3 Finish these sentences. Use friend(s) of mine/yours etc.

1 I went to the cinema with a friend of mine.

2 They went on holiday with some friends of theirs.

3 She’s going out with a friend of hers.

4 We had dinner with some friends of ours.

5 I played tennis with a friends

6 Tom is going to meet a friend of his.

7 Do you know those people? Are they friends of yours.

60.4 Look at the pictures. What are the people saying?

1 Whose car is this? It’s theirs.

2 Whose camera is this? It’s hers.

3 Whose gloves are these? They’re mine.

4 Whose hat is this? It’s his.

5 Whose money is this? It’s yours.

6 Whose books are these? They’re ours.

Unit 61

61.1 Answer the questions in the same way.

1 Do you know that man? Yes, I know him but I can’t remember his name.

2 Do you know that woman? Yes, I know her but I can’t remember her name.

3 Do you know those people? Yes, I know them but I can’t remember their names.

4 Do you know me? Yes, I know you but I can’t remember your name.

61.2 Finish these sentences in the same way.

1 We invited her to stay with us at our house.

2 He invited us to stay with him at his house.

3 They invited me to stay with them at their house.

4 I invited them to stay with me at my house.

5 She invited us to stay with her at her house.

6 Did you invite him to stay with you at your house.

61.3 Complete the sentences in the same way.

1 I gave him my address and he gave me his.

2 I gave her my address and she gave me hers.

3 He gave me his address and I gave him mine.

4 We gave them our address and they gave us theirs.

5 She gave us him her address and he gave her his.

6 You gave us your address and we gave you ours.

7 They gave you their address and you gave them yours.

61.4 Put in him/her/yours etc.

1 Where’s Ann? Have you seen her?

2 Where are my keys? Where did I put them?

3 This letter is for Bill. Can you give it to him?

4 We wrote to John but he didn’t answer our letter.

5 ‘I can’t find my pen. Can I use yours?’ ‘Yes, of course.’

6 We’re going to the cinema. Why don’t you come with us?

7 Did your sister pass her exams?

8 Some people talk about their jobs all the time.

9 Last night I went out for a meal with a friend of mine.

Unit 62

62.1 Finish the sentences with myself/yourself etc.

1 He looked at himself in the mirror.

2 I’m not angry with you. I’m angry with myself.

3 Margaret had a nice time in London. She enjoyed herself.

4 My friends had a nice time in London. They enjoyed themselves.

5 I picked up a very hot plate and burnt myself.

6 He never thinks about other people. He only thinks about himself.

7 I want to know more about you. Tell me about yourself.

8 Goodbye! Have a nice holiday and look after yourselves.

62.2 Write sentences with by myself/by yourself etc.

1 I went on holiday alone. I went on holiday by myself.

2 When I saw him, he was alone. When I saw him, he was by himself.

3 Don’t go out alone. Don’t go out by yourself.

4 I went to the cinema alone. I went to the cinema by myself.

5 My sister lives alone. My sister lives by herself.

6 Many people live alone. Many people live by themselves.

62.3 Write sentences with each other.

1 They like each other.

2 They can’t see each other.

3 They often write to each other.

4 They don’t know each other.

5 They’re sitting next to each other.

6 They gave each other presents.

62.4 Complete the sentences. Use: each other or ourselves/yourselves/themselves or us/you/them.

1 Paul and I live near each other.

2 Who are those people? Do you know them?

3 You can help Tom and Tom can help you. So you and Tom can help each other.

4 There’s food in the kitchen. If you and Chris are hungry, you can help yourselves.

5 We didn’t go to Ann’s party. She didn’t invite us.

6 When we go on holiday, we always enjoy ourselves.

7 Mary and Jane were at school together but they never see each other.

8 Diane and I are very good friends. We’ve known each other for a long time.

9 ‘Did you see David and Diane at the party?’ ‘Yes, but I didn’t speak to them.’

10 Many people talk to themselves when they’re alone.

Unit 63

63.1 Look at the family tree. Write sentences about the people in the family.

1 Brian is Mary’s husband.

2 Julia is Daniel’s mother.

3 Mary is Brian’s wife.

4 James is Julia’s brother.

5 James is Daniel’s uncle.

6 Julia is Paul’s wife.

7 Mary is Daniel’s grandmother.

8 Julia is James’s sister.

9 Paul is Julia’s husband.

10 Paul is Daniel’s father.

11 Daniel is James’s nephew.

63.3 Correct the sentences where necessary.

1 I stayed at my sister’s house.

2 What is the name of this village?

3 Do you like the color of this coat?

4 Do you know Bill’s phone number?

5 My mother’s job is very interesting.

6 Write your name at the top of the page.

7 For me the morning is the best part of the day.

8 Paula’s favourite color is blue.

9 When is your mother’s birthday?

10 My parent’s house isn’t very big.

11 The walls of this house are very thin.

12 The car stopped at the end of the street.

13 Are you going to Silvia’s party next week?

14 The manager of the hotel is on holiday at the moment.

Unit 64

64.1 Write a or an.

1 an old book.

2 a window.

3 a horse.

4 an airport.

5 a new airport.

6 an organization.

7 a university.

8 an hour.

9 an economic problem.

64.2 What are these things? Choose from the list.

1 A duck is a bird.

2 A carrot is a vegetable.

3 Tennis is a game.

4 A hammer is a tool.

5 Everest is a mountain.

6 Jupiter is a planet.

7 A pear is a fruit.

8 The Amazon is a river.

9 A rose is a flower.

10 A trumpet is a musical instrument.

64.3 What are their jobs? Choose from the list and finish the sentences.

1 She’s a dentist.

2 He’s a shop assistant.

3 She’s a photographer.

4 She’s a taxi driver.

5 He’s an electrician.

6 She’s a nurse.

7 He’s a private detective.

8 I’m an engineer and programmer.

64.4 Make sentences. Choose from Box A and Box B. Use a/an where necessary.

1 I want to ask you a question.

2 Tom never wears a hat.

3 I can’t ride a bicycle.

4 My brother is an artist.

5 Barbara works in a bookshop.

6 Ann wants to learn a foreign language.

7 Jim lives in an old house.

8 This evening I’m going to a party.

Unit 65

65.1 Write the plural.

1 flowers.

2 boats.

3 women.

4 cities.

5 umbrellas.

6 addresses.

7 knives.

8 sandwiches.

9 families.

10 feet.

11 holidays.

12 potatoes.

65.2 Look at the pictures and complete the sentences.

1 There are a lot of sheep in the field.

2 George is cleaning his teeth.

3 There are three people at the bus stop.

4 Jill has got two children.

5 There are a lot of fish in the river.

6 The leaves are falling from the tree.

65.3 Some of these sentences are right but most are wrong. Correct the sentences that are wrong.

1 I’m going to buy some flowers.

2 I need a new pair of jeans. OR I need some new jeans.

3 It’s a lovely park with a lot of beautiful trees.

4 There was a woman in the car with two men.

5 Sheep eat grass.

6 David is married and has three children.

7 Most of my friends are students.

8 He put on his pyjamas and went to bed.

9 We went fishing but we didn’t catch many fish.

10 Do you know many people in this town?

11 I like your trousers. Where did you get them?

12 The town center is usually full of tourists.

13 I don’t like mice. I’m afraid of them.

14 These scissors aren’t very sharp.

65.4 Which is right? Complete the sentences.

1 It’s a nice place. Many people go there for a holiday.

2 Some people are always late.

3 The president is not popular. The people don’t like him.

4 A lot of people watch television every day.

5 Three people were injured in the accident.

6 How many people live in that house?

7 Do the police carry guns in your country?

8 The police are looking for the stolen car.

9 I need my glass but I can’t find them.

10 I’m going to buy some new jeans today.

Unit 66

66.1 What are this things? Some are countable and some are uncountable. Write a/an if necessary.

1 It’s salt.

2 It’s a spoon.

3 It’s a jug.

4 It’s milk.

5 It’s toothpaste.

6 It’s a toothbrush.

7 It’s an egg.

8 It’s money.

9 It’s a wallet.

10 It’s sand.

11 It’s a bucket.

12 It’s an envelope.

66.2 Some of these sentences are right, but some of them need a/an. Put in a/an where necessary.

1 I haven’t got a watch.

2 Do you like cheese?

3 Ann never wears a hat.

4 Are you looking for a job?

5 Mary doesn’t eat meat.

6 Mary eats an apple every day.

7 I’m going to a party tonight.

8 Music is a wonderful thing.

9 Jamaica is an island.

10 I don’t need a key.

11 Everybody needs food.

12 I’ve got a good idea.

13 Can you drive a car?

14 Do you want a cup of coffee?

15 I don’t like coffee without milk.

16 Don’t go out without an umbrella.

66.3 Write a … of … for each picture.

1 a bottle of milk.

2 a piece of wood.

3 a glass of water.

4 a bar of chocolate.

5 a cup of tea.

6 a piece of paper.

7 a bowl of soup.

8 a loaf of bread.

9 a jar of honey.

Unit 67

67.1 What did you buy? Use the pictures to make sentences (I bought …).

1 I bought some perfume, a hat and some shoes.

2 I bought a newspaper, some flowers and a pen.

3 I bought some stamps, some postcards and some bread.

4 I bought some toothpaste, some soap and a comb.

67.2 Write sentences with Would you like a … ? Would you like some … ?

1 Would you like some cheese?

2 Would you like some coffee?

3 Would you like a biscuit?

4 Would you like some bread?

5 Would you like a chocolate?

6 Would you like some chocolate?

67.3 Put in a/an or some.

1 I read a book and listened to some music.

2 I need some money. I want to buy some food.

3 We met some interesting people at the party.

4 I’m going to open a window to get some fresh air.

5 She didn’t eat much for lunch – only an apple and some bread.

6 We live in a big house. There’s a garden with some beautiful trees.

7 I’m going to make a table . First I need some wood.

8 Listen to me carefully. I’m going to give you some advice.

9 I want to write a letter. I need some paper and a pen.

67.4 Which is right?

1 I’m going to buy some new shoes.

2 Martin has got brown eyes.

3 Paula has got short black hair.

4 The tourist guide gave us some information about the town.

5 We’re going to buy some new chairs.

6 We’re going to buy some new furniture.

7 It’s difficult to get a job at the moment.

8 We had lovely weather when we were on holiday.

Unit 68

68.1 Put in a/an or the.

1 We enjoyed our holiday. The hotel was very nice.

2 ‘Can I ask a question?’ ‘Of, course. What do you want to ask?’

3 You look very tired. You need a holiday.

4 ‘Where’s Tom?’ ‘He’s in the bathroom.’

5 Jane is an interesting person. You must meet her.

6 A: Excuse me, can you tell me how to get to the city center?

B: Yes, go straight on and then take the next turning left.

7 A: Shall we go out for a meal this evening?

B: Yes, that’s a good idea.

8 It’s a nice morning. Let’s go for a walk.

9 Amanda is a student. When she finishes her studies, she wants to be a journalist. She lives with two friends in a flat near the college where she is studying. The flat is small but she likes it.

10 Peter and Mary have got two children, a boy and a girl. The boy is seven years old and the girl is three. Peter works in a factory. Mary hasn’t got a job at the moment.

68.2 Complete the sentences. Use a or the + one of these words:

1 Can you open the door, please?

2 How far is to the airport?

3 Can I have a cup of coffee, please?

4 That’s a nice picture – I like it.

5 Can you turn off the radio, please?

6 Why are you sitting on the floor?

68.3 Put in a/an or the where necessary.

1 Don’t forget to turn off the light.

2 Enjoy your holiday and don’t forget to send me a postcard.

3 What is the name of this village?

4 Canada is a very big country.

5 What is the largest city in Canada?

6 I like this room but I don’t like the color of the carpet.

7 ‘Are you OK?’ ‘No, I’ve got headache.’

8 We live in an old house near the station.

9 What is name of director of film we saw last night?

Unit 69

69.1 Put in the where necessary. Write OK if the sentence is already correct.

1 What is the name of this street?

2 What’s on television tonight?

3 Our apartment is on the second floor.

4 Would you like to go to the moon?

5 Which is best the hotel in this town?

6 What time is lunch?

7 How far is it to the city center?

8 We’re going away at the end of May.

9 What are you doing next weekend?

10 I didn’t like her the first time. I met her.

11 I’m going out after dinner.

12 What’s the biggest city in the world?

13 My sister got married last month.

14 My dictionary is on the top shelf on the right.

15 We live in the country about five miles from the nearest village.

69.2 Complete the sentences. Use: the same + age color problem street time.

1 I live in North Street and you live in North Street. We live in the same street.

2 I arrived at 8.30 and you arrived at 8.30. We arrived at the same time.

3 Jim is 25 and Sue is 25. Jim and Sue are the same age.

4 My shirt is dark blue and so is my jacket. My shirt and jacket are the same color.

5 I’ve got no money and you’ve got no money. We’ve got the same problem.

69.3 Look at the pictures and complete the sentences. Use the if necessary.

1 The sun is shining.

2 She’s playing the guitar.

3 They’re having breakfast.

4 He’s listening to the radio.

5 They’re watching television.

6 They’re swimming in the sea.

69.4 Complete these sentences. Choose from the list. Use the if necessary.

1 We had dinner at a restaurant last night.

2 We stayed at a very nice hotel but I don’t remember the name.

3 The sky is very clear tonight. You can see all the stars.

4 Did you see the film on television last night?

5 Somebody was trying to break into the shop so I called the police.

6 Tokyo is the capital of Japan.

7 ‘What did you have for lunch?’ ‘A salad.’

8 I woke up in the middle of the night.

Unit 70

70.1 Where are these people? Complete the sentences. Sometimes you need the.

1 He’s in bed.

2 They’re at the cinema.

3 She’s in hospital.

4 She’s at the airport.

5 They’re at home.

6 He’s in prison.

70.2 Complete the sentences. Choose from the list. Use the if necessary.

1 I need some money. I must go to the bank.

2 David usually goes to church on Sunday.

3 In Britain, children go to school from the age of five.

4 There were a lot of people at the station waiting for the train.

5 I phoned you last night but you weren’t at home.

6 I’m going to bed now. Goodnight!

7 I’m going to the post office to get some stamps.

70.3 Complete the sentences. Sometimes you need the.

1 If you want to catch a plane, you go to the airport.

2 If you want to see a film, you go to the cinema.

3 If you are tired and you want to sleep, you go to bed.

4 If you rob a bank and the police catch you, you go to prison.

5 If you have a problem with your teeth, you go to the dentist.

6 If you want to study after you leave school, you go to university/college.

7 If you are injured in an accident, you go to hospital/ are taken to hospital.

70.4 Put in the where necessary. Write OK if the sentence is complete.

1 We went to the cinema last night.

2 I finish work at 5 o’clock every day.

3 Mary wasn’t feeling well yesterday, so she went to the doctor.

4 I wasn’t feeling well this morning, so I stayed in bed.

5 Why is Angela always late for work?

6 ‘Where are the children?’ ‘They’re at school.’

7 We’ve got no money in the bank.

8 When I was younger, I went to church every Sunday.

9 What time do you usually get home from work?

10 Do you live far from the city centre.

11 ‘Where shall we meet?’ ‘At the station.’

12 Jim is ill. He’s in hospital.

13 Margaret takes her children to school every day.

14 Would you like to go to university?

15 Would you like to go to the theatre this evening?

Unit 71

71.1 What do you think about these things?

1 I hate exams.

2 I don’t like dogs.

3 I don’t mind museums.

4 I love big cities.

5 I like basketball.

6 I love TV quiz shows.

7 I don’t like loud music.

8 I hate computer games.

71.2 Are you interested in these things? Write sentences with:

1 I’m very interested in history.

2 I’m not interested in politics.

3 I don’t know much about art.

4 I don’t know anything about astronomy.

6 I know a little about economics.

71.3 Which is right?

1 My favourite sport is tennis.

2 I like this hotel. The rooms are very nice.

3 Everybody needs friends.

4 Jane doesn’t go to parties very often.

5 I went shopping this morning. The shops were very busy.

6 ‘Where’s the milk?’ ‘It’s in the fridge.’

7 I don’t like milk. I never drink it.

8 ‘Do you do any sports?’ ‘Yes, I play football.’

9 These days a lot of people use computers.

10 We went for a swim in the river. The water was very cold.

11 I don’t like swimming in cold water.

12 Excuse me, can you pass the salt, please?

13 I like town. I like the people here.

14 Vegetables are good for you.

15 ‘Where are the children?’ ‘They’re in the garden.’

16 I can’t sing this song. I don’t know the words.

17 I enjoy taking photographs. It’s my hobby.

18 I must show you the photographs that I took when I was on holiday.

19 English is used a lot in international buseness.

20 Money doesn’t always bring happiness.

Unit 72

72.1 These are geography questions. Choose your answer from box.

1 Cairo is the capital of Egypt.

2 The Atlantic is between Africa and America.

3 Sweden is a country in northern Europe.

4 The Amazon is a river in South America.

5 Asia is the largest continent in the world.

6 The Pacific is the largest ocean.

7 The Rhine is a river in Europe.

8 Kenya is a country in East Africa.

9 The United States is between Canada and Mexico.

10 The Andes are mountains in South America.

11 Tokyo is the capital of Japan.

12 The Alps are mountains in central Europe.

13 The Red Sea is between Saudi Arabia and Africa.

14 Malta is an island in the Mediterranean.

15 The Bahamas are a group of islands near Florida.

72.2 Put in the where necessary. If the sentence is already correct, write OK.

1