Simple Android Application with Database

Adopted from Devang

https://www.codingconnect.net/android-application-makes-use-database/

Procedure:

Creating a New project:
- Open Android Studio, then click on File -> New -> New project.
- Then type the Application name as "ex.your.simpledb″ and click Next.
- After that, select Minimum SDK, then click Next.
- Then select the Empty Activity, click Next.
- Finally click Finish, and wait until all processes done.

Designing layout for the Android Application:
- Click on app -> res -> layout -> activity_main.xml.
- Now click on Text as shown below.
- Then delete the code, and replace the code as given below.

```xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<AbsoluteLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent">
    <TextView
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_x="50dp"
        android:layout_y="20dp"
        android:text="Student Details"
        android:textSize="30sp" />

    <TextView
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_x="20dp"
        android:layout_y="110dp"
        android:text="Enter Rollno:"
        android:textSize="20sp" />

    <EditText
        android:id="@+id/Rollno"
        android:layout_width="150dp"
```

```
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_x="175dp"
        android:layout_y="100dp"
        android:inputType="number"
        android:textSize="20sp" />

    <TextView
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_x="20dp"
        android:layout_y="160dp"
        android:text="Enter Name:"
        android:textSize="20sp" />

    <EditText
        android:id="@+id/Name"
        android:layout_width="150dp"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_x="175dp"
        android:layout_y="150dp"
        android:inputType="text"
        android:textSize="20sp" />

    <TextView
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_x="20dp"
        android:layout_y="210dp"
        android:text="Enter Marks:"
        android:textSize="20sp" />

    <EditText
        android:id="@+id/Marks"
        android:layout_width="150dp"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_x="175dp"
        android:layout_y="200dp"
        android:inputType="number"
        android:textSize="20sp" />

    <Button
```

```xml
        android:id="@+id/Insert"
        android:layout_width="150dp"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_x="25dp"
        android:layout_y="300dp"
        android:text="Insert"
        android:textSize="30dp" />

    <Button
        android:id="@+id/Delete"
        android:layout_width="150dp"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_x="200dp"
        android:layout_y="300dp"
        android:text="Delete"
        android:textSize="30dp" />

    <Button
        android:id="@+id/Update"
        android:layout_width="150dp"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_x="25dp"
        android:layout_y="400dp"
        android:text="Update"
        android:textSize="30dp" />

    <Button
        android:id="@+id/View"
        android:layout_width="150dp"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_x="200dp"
        android:layout_y="400dp"
        android:text="View"
        android:textSize="30dp" />

    <Button
        android:id="@+id/ViewAll"
        android:layout_width="200dp"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_x="100dp"
        android:layout_y="500dp"
```

```
        android:text="View All"
        android:textSize="30dp" />
```

`</AbsoluteLayout>`

- Now click on Design, then evaluate your design.
- So now the designing part is completed.

Java Coding for the Android Application:

- Click on app -> java -> com.your.simpledb -> MainActivity.
- Then delete the code which is there and type the code as given below.

```java
package com.your.simpledb;

import android.app.Activity;
import android.app.AlertDialog.Builder;
import android.content.Context;
import android.database.Cursor;
import android.database.sqlite.SQLiteDatabase;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.view.View.OnClickListener;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;

public class MainActivity extends Activity implements OnClickListener
{
    EditText Rollno,Name,Marks;
    Button Insert,Delete,Update,View,ViewAll;
    SQLiteDatabase db;
    /** Called when the activity is first created. */
    @Override
    public void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState)
    {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);

        Rollno=(EditText)findViewById(R.id.Rollno);
        Name=(EditText)findViewById(R.id.Name);
        Marks=(EditText)findViewById(R.id.Marks);
        Insert=(Button)findViewById(R.id.Insert);
```

```java
        Delete=(Button)findViewById(R.id.Delete);
        Update=(Button)findViewById(R.id.Update);
        View=(Button)findViewById(R.id.View);
        ViewAll=(Button)findViewById(R.id.ViewAll);

        Insert.setOnClickListener(this);
        Delete.setOnClickListener(this);
        Update.setOnClickListener(this);
        View.setOnClickListener(this);
        ViewAll.setOnClickListener(this);

        // Creating database and table
        db=openOrCreateDatabase("StudentDB", Context.MODE_PRIVATE, null);
        db.execSQL("CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS student(rollno VARCHAR,name
    VARCHAR,marks VARCHAR);");
    }
    public void onClick(View view)
    {
        // Inserting a record to the Student table
        if(view==Insert)
        {
            // Checking for empty fields
            if(Rollno.getText().toString().trim().length()==0||
                    Name.getText().toString().trim().length()==0||
                    Marks.getText().toString().trim().length()==0)
            {
                showMessage("Error", "Please enter all values");
                return;
            }
            db.execSQL("INSERT INTO student VALUES
            ('"+Rollno.getText()+"','"+Name.getText()+
                    "','"+Marks.getText()+"');");
            showMessage("Success", "Record added");
            clearText();
        }
        // Deleting a record from the Student table
        if(view==Delete)
        {
            // Checking for empty roll number
            if(Rollno.getText().toString().trim().length()==0)
```

```java
    {
        showMessage("Error", "Please enter Rollno");
        return;
    }
    Cursor c=db.rawQuery("SELECT * FROM student WHERE
    rollno='"+Rollno.getText()+"'", null);
    if(c.moveToFirst())
    {
        db.execSQL("DELETE FROM student WHERE rollno='
        "+Rollno.getText()+"'");
        showMessage("Success", "Record Deleted");
    }
    else
    {
        showMessage("Error", "Invalid Rollno");
    }
    clearText();
}
// Updating a record in the Student table
if(view==Update)
{
    // Checking for empty roll number
    if(Rollno.getText().toString().trim().length()==0)
    {
        showMessage("Error", "Please enter Rollno");
        return;
    }
    Cursor c=db.rawQuery("SELECT * FROM student
    WHERE rollno='"+Rollno.getText()+"'", null);
    if(c.moveToFirst()) {
        db.execSQL("UPDATE student SET name='" + Name.getText()
        + "',marks='" + Marks.getText() +
            "' WHERE rollno='"+Rollno.getText()+"'");
        showMessage("Success", "Record Modified");
    }
    else {
        showMessage("Error", "Invalid Rollno");
    }
    clearText();
}
```

```java
// Display a record from the Student table
if(view==View)
{
    // Checking for empty roll number
    if(Rollno.getText().toString().trim().length()==0)
    {
        showMessage("Error", "Please enter Rollno");
        return;
    }
    Cursor c=db.rawQuery("SELECT * FROM student WHERE
    rollno='"+Rollno.getText()+"'", null);
    if(c.moveToFirst())
    {
        Name.setText(c.getString(1));
        Marks.setText(c.getString(2));
    }
    else
    {
        showMessage("Error", "Invalid Rollno");
        clearText();
    }
}
// Displaying all the records
if(view==ViewAll)
{
    Cursor c=db.rawQuery("SELECT * FROM student", null);
    if(c.getCount()==0)
    {
        showMessage("Error", "No records found");
        return;
    }
    StringBuffer buffer=new StringBuffer();
    while(c.moveToNext())
    {
        buffer.append("Rollno: "+c.getString(0)+"\n");
        buffer.append("Name: "+c.getString(1)+"\n");
        buffer.append("Marks: "+c.getString(2)+"\n\n");
    }
    showMessage("Student Details", buffer.toString());
}
```

```
    }
    public void showMessage(String title,String message)
    {
        Builder builder=new Builder(this);
        builder.setCancelable(true);
        builder.setTitle(title);
        builder.setMessage(message);
        builder.show();
    }
    public void clearText()
    {
        Rollno.setText("");
        Name.setText("");
        Marks.setText("");
        Rollno.requestFocus();
    }
}
```

Evaluate your apps.