

**Birla Vishvakarma Mahavidyalaya
Engineering College**



Subject: - Digital System Design (3EL42)

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Assignment 1

Q-1 Write a Verilog code for 2*4 decoder.

CODE :

```
1  module decoder_24(  
2      input [1:0] x,  
3      output reg [3:0] y  
4  );  
5  
6      always @ (*)  
7      begin : mux  
8          y=4'b0000;  
9          case(x)  
10  
11             2'b00 : y[0] = 1'b1;  
12             2'b01 : y[1] = 1'b1;  
13             2'b10 : y[2] = 1'b1;  
14             2'b11 : y[3] = 1'b1;  
15  
16          endcase  
17          end  
18  
19  endmodule
```

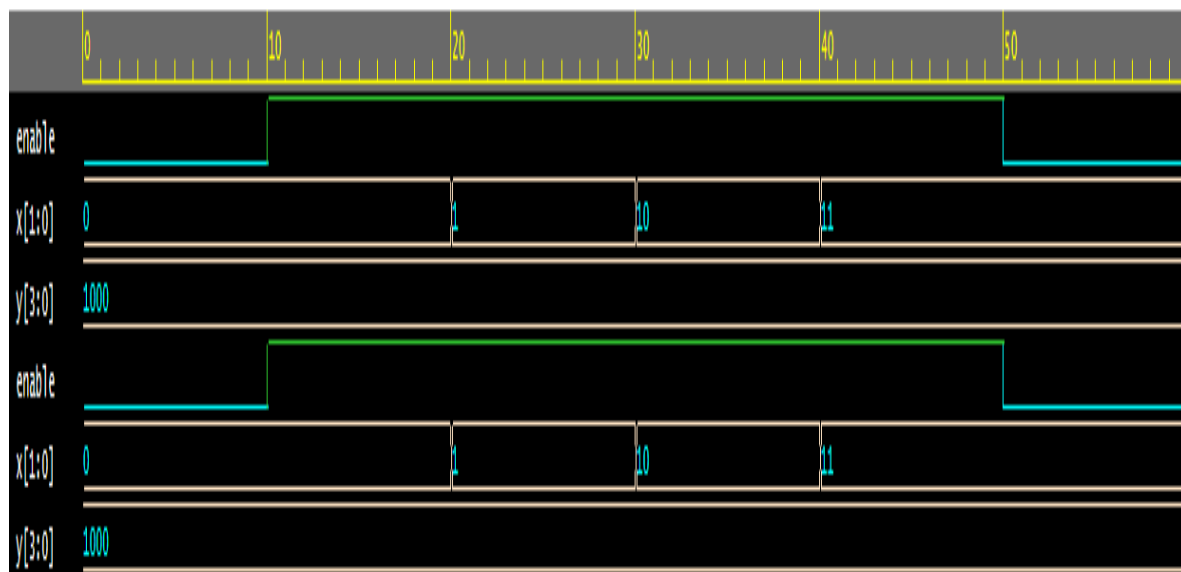
TESTBENCH:

```

1  module decoder_24_tb;
2
3  reg [1:0]x;
4  wire [3:0]y;
5
6  decoder_24 uut(x,y);
7
8  initial begin
9
10     $monitor($time | "x0= %b | x1= %b | y1= %b | y2= %b | y3= %b | y4= %b ",x[0],x[1],y[1],y[2],y[3],y[4]);
11
12 end
13 //y = 4'b0000;
14 // decoder_24 uut(x,y);
15 initial begin
16     // y =4'b0000;
17
18     #10 x[0]=0 ;x[1]=0;
19     #10 x[0]=0 ;x[1]=1;
20     #10 x[0]=1 ;x[1]=0;
21     #10 x[0]=1 ;x[1]=1;
22
23 end
24
25 initial begin
26
27     $dumpfile("dump.vcd");
28     $dumpvars(0);
29
30 end
31
32 endmodule

```

OUTPUT:



Q-2 Write a Verilog code for full subtractor.

CODE:

```
1      module full_subtractor(  
2          input x,  
3          input y,  
4          input z,  
5          output diff,  
6          output borrow  
7      );  
8  
9          assign diff = x^y^z;  
10         assign borrow = ~x^y | ~x^z | y^z;  
11     endmodule
```

TESTBENCH:

```
1  module full_subtractor_tb;
2
3      reg x,y,z;
4      wire diff,borrow;
5
6      initial begin
7
8          $monitor($time | "x = %b | y = %b | z = %b | diff = %b | borrow = %b ",x,y,z,diff,borrow);
9
10     end
11
12     full_subtractor uut(x,y,z,diff,borrow);
13
14
15     initial begin
16
17         #000 x=0; y=0; z=0;
18         #100 x=0; y=0; z=1;
19         #100 x=0; y=1; z=0;
20         #100 x=0; y=1; z=1;
21         #100 x=1; y=0; z=0;
22         #100 x=1; y=0; z=1;
23         #100 x=1; y=1; z=0;
24         #100 x=1; y=1; z=1;
25
26         #100 $finish;
27
28     end
29
30     initial begin
31
32         $dumpfile("dump.vcd");
33         $dumpvars(0);
34
35     end
```

OUTPUT:

```
At time 0: a=0 b=0, Bin=0, difference=0, borrow=0
At time 1: a=0 b=0, Bin=1, difference=1, borrow=1
At time 2: a=0 b=1, Bin=0, difference=1, borrow=1
At time 3: a=0 b=1, Bin=1, difference=0, borrow=1
At time 4: a=1 b=0, Bin=0, difference=1, borrow=0
At time 5: a=1 b=0, Bin=1, difference=0, borrow=0
At time 6: a=1 b=1, Bin=0, difference=0, borrow=0
At time 7: a=1 b=1, Bin=1, difference=1, borrow=1
```

Q-3 Write a Verilog code for 2-bit comparator.

CODE :

```
1    module comparator_2bit(  
2        input x1,  
3        input x0,  
4        input y1,  
5        input y0,  
6        output x_greater_than_y,  
7        output x_less_than_y,  
8        output x_equal_to_y  
9    );  
10    wire a,b;  
11    assign a=(x1^y1);  
12    assign b=(x0^y0);  
13    assign x_greater_than_y = x1*(~y1) | (~a*x0*(~y0));  
14    assign x_less_than_y = (~x1)*y1 | (~a*(~x0)*y0);  
15    assign x_equal_to_y = ~b*~a;  
16  
17    endmodule
```

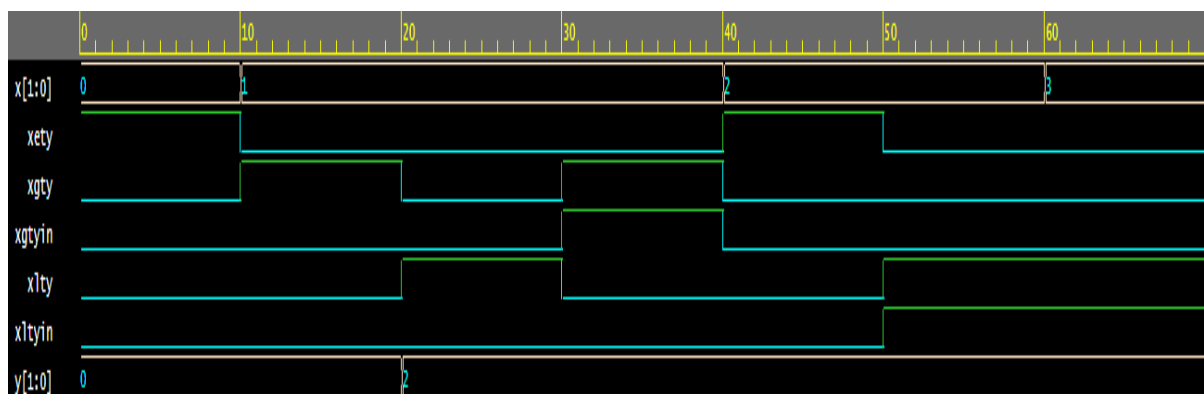
TESTBENCH:

```

1  module comparator_2bit_tb;
2
3      reg x0,x1,y0,y1;
4      wire x_greater_than_y, x_less_than_y,x_equal_to_y;
5
6      initial begin
7
8          $monitor($time | "x0 = %b | x1 = %b | y0 = %b | y1 = %b | x_greater_than_y = %b | x_equal_to_y = %b | x
9
10     end
11
12     comparator_2bit uut(x0,x1,y0,y1,x_greater_than_y,x_less_than_y,x_equal_to_y);
13
14
15     initial begin
16
17         #000 x0=1'b0; x1=1'b0; y0=1'b0; y1=1'b0;
18         #100 x0=1'b0; x1=1'b1; y0=1'b0; y1=1'b1;
19         #100 x0=1'b1; x1=1'b0; y0=1'b1; y1=1'b0;
20         #100 x0=1'b1; x1=1'b1; y0=1'b1; y1=1'b1;
21
22         #100 $finish;
23
24     end
25
26     initial begin
27         $dumpfile("dump.vcd");
28         $dumpvars(0);
29     end
30
31 endmodule

```

OUTPUT:-



Q-4 Write a Verilog code for 3 bit binary to gray convertor.

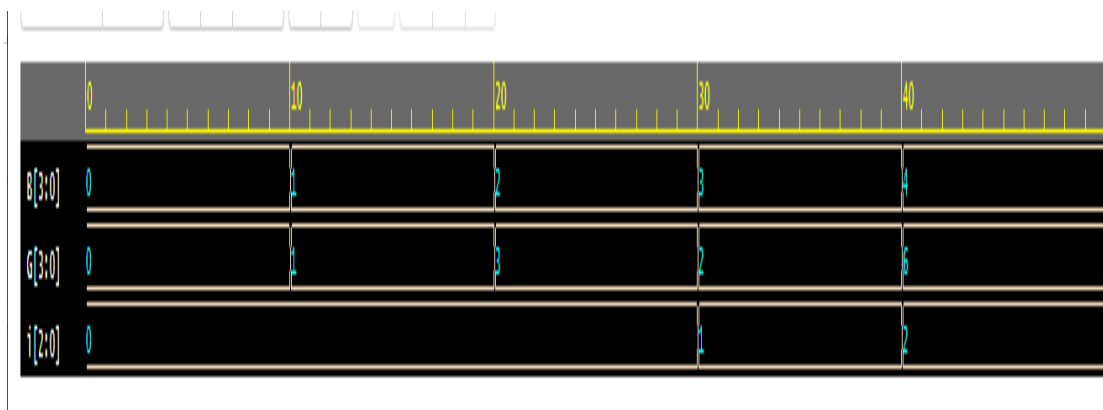
CODE:

```
1      module grey_3(  
2          input a,  
3          input b,  
4          input c,  
5          output x,  
6          output y,  
7          output z  
8      );  
9  
10         assign x = a;  
11         assign y= a^b;  
12         assign z= b^c;  
13  
14     endmodule
```


TESTBENCH:

```
1  module grey_3_tb;
2
3  reg a,b,c;
4  wire x,y,z;
5
6  initial begin
7
8      $monitor($time | "a = %b | b = %b | c = %b | x = %b | y = %b | z = %b ",a,b,c,x,y,z);
9
10 end
11
12 grey_3 uut(a,b,c,x,y,z);
13
14 initial begin
15
16     #0   a=0; b=0; c=0;
17     #100 a=0; b=0; c=1;
18     #100 a=0; b=1; c=0;
19     #100 a=0; b=1; c=1;
20     #100 a=1; b=0; c=0;
21     #100 a=1; b=0; c=1;
22     #100 a=1; b=1; c=0;
23     #100 a=1; b=1; c=1;
24
25     #100 $finish;
26 end
27
28 initial begin
29     $dumpfile("dump.vcd");
30     $dumpvars(0);
31 end
32 endmodule
```

OUTPUT:



Q-5 Write a Verilog code for BCD to excess 3 convertor.

CODE :

```
1      module bcd_excess3(  
2          input w,  
3          input x,  
4          input y,  
5          input z,  
6          output a,  
7          output b,  
8          output c,  
9          output d  
10     );  
11  
12     assign a = w | (x*y) | (x*z);  
13     assign b = ~x*y | ~x*z | x*(~y)*(~z);  
14     assign c = ~(y^z);  
15     assign d = ~z;  
16  
17     endmodule
```

TESTBENCH :

```

1
2  module bcd_excess3_tb;
3
4      reg w,x,y,z;
5      wire a,b,c,d;
6
7      initial begin
8
9          $monitor($time | "w = %b | x = %b | y = %b | z = %b | a = %b | b = %b | c = %b | d = %b",w,x,y,z,a,b,c,d);
10
11      end
12
13
14      bcd_excess3 uut(w,x,y,z,a,b,c,d);
15
16      initial begin
17
18          #000 w=0; x=0; y=0; z=0;
19          #100 w=0; x=0; y=0; z=1;
20          #100 w=0; x=0; y=1; z=0;
21          #100 w=0; x=0; y=1; z=1;
22          #100 w=0; x=1; y=0; z=0;
23          #100 w=0; x=1; y=0; z=1;
24          #100 w=0; x=1; y=1; z=0;
25          #100 w=0; x=1; y=1; z=1;
26          #100 w=1; x=0; y=0; z=0;
27          #100 w=1; x=0; y=0; z=1;
28          #100 $finish;
29
30      end
31
32      initial begin
33          $dumpfile("dump.vcd");
34          $dumpvars(0);
35      end
36
37  endmodule

```

OUTPUT :

	0	10	20	30	40
b[3:0]	0	1	10	11	100
e[3:0]	11	100	101	110	111
b[3:0]	0	1	10	11	100
e[3:0]	11	100	101	110	111

