

$$\int \frac{dq_n dp_n}{2\pi} e^{-\frac{p_n^2}{2m}\tau - i p_n (q_{n+1} - q_n) - i J_n p_n} =$$

$$\int \frac{dq_n dp_n}{2\pi} e^{-\frac{p_n^2}{2m}\tau - i p_n (q_{n+1} - q_n + J_n)} =$$

$$= \int dq_n \sqrt{\frac{m}{2\pi\tau}} e^{-\frac{m(q_{n+1} - q_n + J_n)^2}{2\tau^2}\tau}$$

$$\langle p_n \rangle = i \frac{\partial}{\partial J_n} \int dq_n \sqrt{\frac{m}{2\pi\tau}} e^{-\frac{m(q_{n+1} - q_n + J_n)^2}{2\tau^2}\tau} \bigg|_{J_n=0} =$$

$$= i \sqrt{\frac{m}{2\pi\tau}} \int dq_n \left(-\frac{m\tau}{\tau^2} (q_{n+1} - q_n) \right) e^{-\frac{m(q_{n+1} - q_n)^2}{2\tau^2}\tau} =$$

$$= \int dq_n \left(-i \frac{m(q_{n+1} - q_n)}{\tau} \right) \sqrt{\frac{m}{2\pi\tau}} e^{-\frac{m(q_{n+1} - q_n)^2}{2\tau^2}\tau} =$$

$$= \left\langle -i m \frac{q_{n+1} - q_n}{\tau} \right\rangle$$

$$\int \frac{dq_n dp_n}{2\pi} e^{-\sqrt{p_n^2 + m^2} \tau - i p_n (q_{n+1} - q_n) - i J_n p_n} =$$

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$$= \int \frac{dq_n dp_n}{2\pi} e^{-\sqrt{p_n^2 + m^2} \tau - i p_n (q_{n+1} - q_n + J_n)} =$$

$$= \int dq_n \frac{m \tau}{\pi \sqrt{\tau^2 + (q_{n+1} - q_n + J_n)^2}} K_1 \left(m \sqrt{\tau^2 + (q_{n+1} - q_n + J_n)^2} \right)$$

$$\langle p_n \rangle^* = i \frac{\partial}{\partial J_n} \int dq_n \frac{m \tau}{\pi \sqrt{\tau^2 + (q_{n+1} - q_n + J_n)^2}} K_1 \left(m \sqrt{\tau^2 + (q_{n+1} - q_n + J_n)^2} \right) =$$

$$= i \frac{\partial}{\partial J_n} \int dq_n \frac{m^2 \tau}{\pi} \frac{K_1 \left(m \sqrt{\tau^2 + (q_{n+1} - q_n + J_n)^2} \right)}{m \sqrt{\tau^2 + (q_{n+1} - q_n + J_n)^2}} =$$

$$= \frac{i m^2 \tau}{\pi} \int dq_n \frac{\partial}{\partial J_n} \frac{K_1(x)}{x}; \quad x = m \sqrt{\tau^2 + (q_{n+1} - q_n + J_n)^2}$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial J_n} x = m \frac{\partial (q_{n+1} - q_n + J_n)}{\partial \sqrt{\tau^2 + (q_{n+1} - q_n + J_n)^2}} = \frac{m^2 (q_{n+1} - q_n + J_n)}{x}$$

$$\langle p_n \rangle^* = \frac{i m^2 \tau}{\pi} \int dq_n \left(\frac{K_1'(x)}{x} \frac{m^2 (q_{n+1} - q_n + J_n)}{x} - \frac{K_1(x)}{x^2} \frac{m^2 (q_{n+1} - q_n + J_n)}{x} \right) =$$

$$= \frac{i m^2 \tau}{\pi} \int dq_n \frac{m^2 (q_{n+1} - q_n + J_n)}{x^3} \left(x K_1'(x) - K_1(x) \right) =$$

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$$= \frac{i m^2 \tau}{\pi} \int dq_n \frac{m^2 (q_{n+1} - q_n + J_n)}{x^3} \left(-x K_0(x) - 2 K_1(x) \right)$$

$$\langle \rho_n \rangle = \langle \rho_n \rangle^{\vee} \Big|_{J_n=0} =$$

$$= \frac{i m^2 \tau}{\pi} \int dq_n \frac{m^2 (q_{n+1} - q_n)}{m^3 (\tau^2 + (q_{n+1} - q_n)^2)^{3/2}} \left(-m \sqrt{\tau^2 + (q_{n+1} - q_n)^2} K_0(m \sqrt{\tau^2 + (q_{n+1} - q_n)^2}) \right. \\ \left. - 2 K_1(m \sqrt{\tau^2 + (q_{n+1} - q_n)^2}) \right) =$$

$$= \int dq_n \frac{i m \tau (q_{n+1} - q_n)}{\pi (\tau^2 + (q_{n+1} - q_n)^2)^{3/2}} K_1(m \sqrt{\tau^2 + (q_{n+1} - q_n)^2}) \Bigg|_2 + \\ + m \sqrt{\tau^2 + (q_{n+1} - q_n)^2} \frac{K_0(m \sqrt{\tau^2 + (q_{n+1} - q_n)^2})}{K_1(m \sqrt{\tau^2 + (q_{n+1} - q_n)^2})} \Bigg] =$$

$$= \int dq_n \frac{m \tau}{\pi \sqrt{\tau^2 + (q_{n+1} - q_n)^2}} K_1(m \sqrt{\tau^2 + (q_{n+1} - q_n)^2}) \times \\ \times \frac{(-i)(q_{n+1} - q_n)}{\tau^2 + (q_{n+1} - q_n)^2} \Bigg[2 + m \sqrt{\tau^2 + (q_{n+1} - q_n)^2} \frac{K_0(m \sqrt{\tau^2 + (q_{n+1} - q_n)^2})}{K_1(m \sqrt{\tau^2 + (q_{n+1} - q_n)^2})} \Bigg] =$$

$$= - \left\langle \frac{i (q_{n+1} - q_n)}{\tau^2 + (q_{n+1} - q_n)^2} \Bigg[2 + m \sqrt{\tau^2 + (q_{n+1} - q_n)^2} \frac{K_0(m \sqrt{\tau^2 + (q_{n+1} - q_n)^2})}{K_1(m \sqrt{\tau^2 + (q_{n+1} - q_n)^2})} \right] \right\rangle$$