## Московский Авиационный Институт

(Национальный Исследовательский Университет)

Институт №8 "Компьютерные науки и прикладная математика"

Кафедра №806 "Вычислительная математика и программирование"

# Лабораторная работа №2 по курсу «Операционные системы»

Группа: М8О-211Б-23

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Оценка: \_\_\_\_\_

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### Постановка задачи

#### Цель работы:

Целью является приобретение практических навыков в:

- Управление потоками в ОС
- Обеспечение синхронизации между потоками

#### Задание:

Составить программу на языке Си, обрабатывающую данные в многопоточном режиме. При обработки использовать стандартные средства создания потоков операционной системы (Windows/Unix). Ограничение максимального количества потоков, работающих в один момент времени, должно быть задано ключом запуска вашей программы. Так же необходимо уметь продемонстрировать количество потоков, используемое вашей программой с помощью стандартных средств операционной системы. В отчете привести исследование зависимости ускорения и эффективности алгоритма от входных данных и количества потоков. Получившиеся результаты необходимо объяснить.

Вариант 1) Отсортировать массив целых чисел при помощи битонической сортировки

## Общий метод и алгоритм решения

Использованные системные вызовы:

- void exit(int \_\_status); выполняет немедленное завершение программы. Все используемые программой потоки закрываются, и временные файлы удаляются, управление возвращается ОС или другой программе.
- int pthread\_create(pthread\_t \*\_\_restrict\_\_\_newthread, const pthread\_attr\_t \*\_\_restrict\_\_\_
   \_\_attr, void \*(\*\_\_start\_routine)(void \*), void \*\_\_restrict\_\_arg) создаёт поток с
   рутиной (стартовой функцией) и заданными аргументами
- int pthread\_join(pthread\_t \_\_th, void \*\*\_thread\_return) дожидается завершения потока.
- pthread\_exit() Функция pthread\_exit() завершает вызывающий поток и возвращает значение через retval, которое (если поток можно объединить) доступно другому потоку в том же процессе, который вызывает pthread\_join(3).

Программа получает на вход один аргумент - максимальное количество потоков

После создаётся нужное количество потоков, которые хранятся в массиве threads. Также, для каждого потока существует структура, которая указывает потоку на подмассив, который ему необходимо отсортировать. Структуры хранятся в массиве sort\_args.

#### Структура SortArgs:

- arr указатель на массив, который нужно отсортировать.
- low индекс массива, с которого потоку необходимо начать сортировку.
- **cnt** количество элементов в подмассиве, который сортирует поток.
- **dir** направление сортировки. 1 возрастание, 0 убывание
- thread\_id id потока.

После считывания числа потоков, программа создает динамический массив с длиной 10<sup>6</sup>, и заполняет его случайными целыми числами.

Потоки создаются в цикле, в этом же цикле заполняются поля структур.

Алгоритм битонической сортировки реализован в функциях bitonic\_sort и bitonic\_merge Обе эти функции принимают следующие параметры:

- 1) arr указатель на массив, который надо отсортировать
- 2) low индекс, с которого начинается сортировка массива
- 3) cnt количество элементов массива
- **4) dir** направление сортировки. 1 возрастание, 0 убывание

Віtoпіс\_sort рекурсивно делит массив на два подмассива, если количество элементов больше одного. Один из подмассивов должен быть упорядочен по возрастанию, по этому передается dir == 1, другой - по убыванию, соответственно, dir == 0. После деления на подмассивы, вызывается функция Bitoпіс\_merge, которая сливает два подмассива в один, меняя местами элементы попарно, индексы которых отличаются на к - половина количества элементов изначального массива.После первой попытки слияния, два подмассива являются отсортированнами относительно друг друга (сравниваются элементы, индексы которых отличаются на к). Может возникнуть случай, когда оба или один подмассив не отсортирован относительно самого себя. Для того, чтобы обработать этот случай, рекурсивно дважды вызывается функция Bitonic\_merge, для сортировки обоих подмассивов относительно себя.

Для реализации многопоточности, была написана функция Bitonic\_sort\_thread, которая запускает работу Bitonic\_sort в разных потоках, на основе структур этих потоков. Во время создания потоков с помощью функции pthread\_create, передается адрес функции Bitonic\_sort\_thread и структура потока в качестве аргумента этой функции.

Для того чтобы разграничить массив для разных потоков, используется переменная chunk\_size, на основе которой заполняются поля структуры low и cnt. Таким образом, массив равномерно разграничиваются для разных потоков, отчего потоки не могут обращаться к данным, к которым обращаются другие потоки, состояние гонки данных не наступает.

После того, как потоки отсортировали свои подмассивы и завершились (основной поток дождался их завершения с помощью pthread\_join), основному потоку необходимо слиять все подмассивы в один (т.е. отсортировать подмассивы относительно их самих). Для этого основным потоком вызывается функция Bitonic\_merge.

Число потоков	Время исполнения (мс)	Ускорение	Эффективность
1	312.377	1	1
2	162.673	1,92	0,96
3	110.759	2,82	0,94
4	95.703	3,26	0,815
5	91.703	3,4	0,68
6	84.689	3,68	0,613
7	79.231	3,94	0,56
16	49.671	6,28	0,39
17	63.640	4,9	0,28
18	72.746	4,29	0,23

# Код программы

```
#include <unistd.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <pthread.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <sys/time.h>
typedef struct {
  int *arr;
  int low;
  int cnt;
  int dir;
  int thread_id;
} SortArgs;
void bitonic_merge(int arr[], int low, int cnt, int dir) {
  if (cnt > 1) {
     int k = cnt / 2;
     for (int i = low; i < low + k; i++) {
       if (dir == (arr[i] > arr[i + k])) {
          int temp = arr[i];
          arr[i] = arr[i + k];
          arr[i + k] = temp;
        }
     bitonic_merge(arr, low, k, dir);
     bitonic_merge(arr, low + k, k, dir);
  }
}
void bitonic_sort(int arr[], int low, int cnt, int dir) {
  if (cnt > 1) {
```

```
int k = cnt / 2;
    bitonic_sort(arr, low, k, 1);
    bitonic_sort(arr, low + k, k, 0);
    bitonic_merge(arr, low, cnt, dir);
  }
}
void* bitonic_sort_thread(void *args) {
  SortArgs *sort_args = (SortArgs*)args;
  //printf("Thread %d started\n", sort_args->thread id); // Выводим информацию о запуске потока
  bitonic_sort(sort_args->arr, sort_args->low, sort_args->cnt, sort_args->dir);
  //printf("Thread %d finished\n", sort_args->thread id); // Выводим информацию о завершении потока
  return NULL;
}
// Функция для записи массива в файл
void write_to_file(int arr[], int n, const char *filename) {
  FILE *file = fopen(filename, "w");
  if (!file) {
    perror("Error opening file");
    exit(1);
  }
  fprintf(file, "Result: ");
  for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
     fprintf(file, "%d ", arr[i]);
  }
  fclose(file);
int main(int argc, char *argv[]) {
  if (argc != 2) {
     fprintf(stderr, "Usage: %s <number_of_threads>\n", argv[0]);
    return 1;
  }
  int num_threads = atoi(argv[1]);
  if (num_threads <= 0) {
     fprintf(stderr, "Invalid number of threads\n");
    return 1;
  }
  int n = 1000000;
  int *arr = (int*)malloc(n * sizeof(int));
  if (arr == NULL) {
    perror("Memory allocation failed");
    return 1;
  }
  srand(time(NULL));
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
  arr[i] = rand() \% 1000;
}
struct timeval start_time, end_time;
gettimeofday(&start_time, NULL);
pthread_t *threads = (pthread_t*)malloc(num_threads * sizeof(pthread_t));
SortArgs *sort_args = (SortArgs*)malloc(num_threads * sizeof(SortArgs));
int chunk_size = n / num_threads;
for (int i = 0; i < num\_threads; i++) {
  sort_args[i].arr = arr;
  sort_args[i].low = i * chunk_size;
  sort_args[i].cnt = (i == num_threads - 1) ? n - (i * chunk_size) : chunk_size;
  sort_args[i].dir = 1;
  sort_args[i].thread_id = i;
  pthread_create(&threads[i], NULL, bitonic_sort_thread, &sort_args[i]);
}
for (int i = 0; i < num\_threads; i++) {
  pthread_join(threads[i], NULL);
}
bitonic_merge(arr, 0, n, 1);
gettimeofday(&end_time, NULL);
double time_taken = (end_time.tv_sec - start_time.tv_sec) +
            (end_time.tv_usec - start_time.tv_usec) / 1000000.0;
write_to_file(arr, n, "output.txt");
printf("Time taken for sorting: %.6f seconds\n", time_taken);
free(arr);
free(threads);
free(sort_args);
return 0;
```

## Протокол

```
vsevolod@DESKTOP-K08EACJ:~/os labs/laba 2$ strace ./a.out 3
execve("./a.out", ["./a.out", "3"], 0x7ffea1e0df18 /* 36 vars */) = 0
                       = 0x555cfb61f000
brk(NULL)
arch_prctl(0x3001 /* ARCH_??? */, 0x7ffc1c759450) = -1 EINVAL (Invalid argument)
mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f5f81977000
access("/etc/ld.so.preload", R_OK) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT_FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=21167, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
mmap(NULL, 21167, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7f5f81971000
close(3)
openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
pread64(3, "\4\0\0\0\0\0\0\5\0\0\0GNU\0\2\0\0\300\4\0\0\0\3\0\0\0\0\0\0\0"..., 48, 848) = 48
pread64(3, "|4|0|0|0|24|0|0|0|3|0|0|0|0|117|357|204|3$|f|221|2039x|324|224|323|236S"..., 68, 896) = 68
newfstatat(3, "", {st mode=S IFREG|0755, st size=2220400, ...}, AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
mmap(NULL, 2264656, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7f5f81748000
mprotect(0x7f5f81770000, 2023424, PROT NONE) = 0
mmap(0x7f5f81770000, 1658880, PROT READ|PROT EXEC, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, <math>0x28000) = 0
0x7f5f81770000
mmap(0x7f5f81905000, 360448, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1bd000) = 0x7f5f81905000
0x7f5f8195e000
mmap(0x7f5f81964000, 52816, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7f5f81964000
close(3)
mmap(NULL, 12288, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f5f81745000
arch_prctl(ARCH_SET_FS, 0x7f5f81745740) = 0
set tid address(0x7f5f81745a10)
set robust_list(0x7f5f81745a20, 24)
rseq(0x7f5f817460e0, 0x20, 0, 0x53053053) = 0
mprotect(0x7f5f8195e000, 16384, PROT READ) = 0
mprotect(0x555cd2392000, 4096, PROT_READ) = 0
mprotect(0x7f5f819b1000, 8192, PROT READ) = 0
prlimit64(0, RLIMIT STACK, NULL, {rlim cur=8192*1024, rlim max=RLIM64 INFINITY}) = 0
munmap(0x7f5f81971000, 21167)
                               =0
getrandom("\xcf\x25\xc3\x23\xf0\xd2\x98\xa9", 8, GRND\ NONBLOCK) = 8
brk(NULL)
                       = 0x555cfb61f000
brk(0x555cfb640000)
                          = 0x555cfb640000
mmap(NULL, 4001792, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f5f81374000
rt sigaction(SIGRT 1, {sa handler=0x7f5f817d9870, sa mask=[],
sa_flags=SA_RESTORER|SA_ONSTACK|SA_RESTART|SA_SIGINFO, sa_restorer=0x7f5f8178a520}, NULL, 8) = 0
rt_sigprocmask(SIG_UNBLOCK, [RTMIN RT_1], NULL, 8) = 0
mmap(NULL, 8392704, PROT_NONE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS|MAP_STACK, -1, 0) = 0x7f5f80b73000
mprotect(0x7f5f80b74000, 8388608, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE) = 0
rt\_sigprocmask(SIG\_BLOCK, \sim[], [], 8) = 0
clone3({flags=CLONE_VM|CLONE_FS|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_THREAD|CLONE_SYSVSEM|CLONE_
SETTLS|CLONE PARENT SETTID|CLONE CHILD CLEARTID, child tid=0x7f5f81373910, parent tid=0x7f5f81373910,
exit\_signal=0, stack=0x7f5f80b73000, stack\_size=0x7fff00, tls=0x7f5f81373640} => {parent_tid=[4615]}, 88) = 4615
rt_sigprocmask(SIG_SETMASK, [], NULL, 8) = 0
mmap(NULL, 8392704, PROT_NONE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS|MAP_STACK, -1, 0) = 0x7f5f80372000
mprotect(0x7f5f80373000, 8388608, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE) = 0
rt sigprocmask(SIG_BLOCK, ~[], [], 8) = 0
clone3({flags=CLONE VM|CLONE FS|CLONE FILES|CLONE SIGHAND|CLONE THREAD|CLONE SYSVSEM|CLONE
SETTLS|CLONE_PARENT_SETTID|CLONE_CHILD_CLEARTID, child_tid=0x7f5f80b72910, parent_tid=0x7f5f80b72910,
exit\_signal=0, stack=0x7f5f80372000, stack\_size=0x7fff00, tls=0x7f5f80b72640} => {parent_tid=[4616]}, 88) = 4616
rt sigprocmask(SIG SETMASK, [], NULL, 8) = 0
mmap(NULL, 8392704, PROT NONE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS|MAP STACK, -1, 0) = 0x7f5f7fb71000
mprotect(0x7f5f7fb72000, 8388608, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE) = 0
rt sigprocmask(SIG_BLOCK, \sim[], [], 8) = 0
clone3({flags=CLONE VM|CLONE FS|CLONE FILES|CLONE SIGHAND|CLONE THREAD|CLONE SYSVSEM|CLONE
SETTLS|CLONE_PARENT_SETTID|CLONE_CHILD_CLEARTID, child_tid=0x7f5f80371910, parent_tid=0x7f5f80371910,
```

 $exit\_signal=0$ , stack=0x7f5f7fb71000,  $stack\_size=0x7fff00$ , tls=0x7f5f80371640} => {parent\_tid=[4617]}, 88) = 4617

rt\_sigprocmask(SIG\_SETMASK, [], NULL, 8) = 0

# futex(0x7f5f81373910, FUTEX\_WAIT\_BITSET|FUTEX\_CLOCK\_REALTIME, 4615, NULL, FUTEX\_BITSET\_MATCH\_ANY)

```
openat(AT_FDCWD, "output.txt", O_WRONLY|O_CREAT|O_TRUNC, 0666) = 3
newfstatat(3, "", {st mode=S IFREG|0644, st size=0, ...}, AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
write(3, "2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 6) = 4096
write(3, "4 4 4 3 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 3 3 4 4 4 "..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "6 6 6 6 6 6 6 5 5 6 5 6 6 6 6 6 "..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 "..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "1 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 "..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "12 12 12 13 13 12 13 12 12 12 12"..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "4 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 "..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, " 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 1"..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "8 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 ".... 4096) = 4096
write(3, "19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 1"..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 20"..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "2 22 21 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 "..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "23 23 23 23 24 24 23 24 23 2"..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25"..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "6 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 "..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "27 28 27 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28"..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "0 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 "..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "31 31 31 31 31 32 32 32 32 3"..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "33 33 33 33 33 33 33 33 33 33 33 33 39"..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "4 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 "..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, " 36 36 36 36 36 36 33 34 34 35 3"..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "8 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 "..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "39 39 39 39 39 39 39 40 39 40 4"..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41)..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "3 43 43 44 43 43 43 43 44 46 "..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 4"..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45"..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "6 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 ".... 4096) = 4096
write(3, "48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4"..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50"..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "1 51 51 50 51 50 51 51 50 50 51 "..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "525252525252525252525"..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "53 53 53 53 53 53 53 53 53 53 53 53"..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "4 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 59 = 4096)
write(3, " 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 5"..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "58 57 58 58 58 58 58 58 58 58 58 58"..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "9 59 59 59 58 58 58 59 59 58 58 "..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "60 60 59 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 6"..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "61 61 61 61 61 61 61 61 61 61 61 61"..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "3 63 63 63 63 63 63 63 63 63 63 "..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "64 64 64 64 64 64 64 64 64 64 6"..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "65 66 66 66 65 66 66 66 66 66 66"..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "7 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 "..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "68 68 68 68 68 68 68 68 68 68 6"..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "70 71 71 70 71 70 70 70 70 70 70 "..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "1 71 71 71 71 71 71 71 71 71 71 71 "..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "727272727272727070717"..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "72 73 72 73 73 73 72 73 74 73 73"..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "5 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 "..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "7677767777777777777"..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "77 78 78 78 78 78 78 78 78 77 77"..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "0 79 79 79 79 79 79 79 79 80 79 "..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, " 80 80 80 80 80 81 80 80 80 8"..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "82 82 81 81 81 81 82 81 81 82 82"..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "4 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 83 84"..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, " 85 85 84 85 84 85 85 84 85 85 8"..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "86 86 86 86 86 86 86 86 86 86"..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, " 87 87 87 87 86 86 86 86 87 86 8"..., 4096) = 4096
```

write(3, "88 88 88 88 88 88 88 89 88 88 88"..., 4096) = 4096

```
write(3, "90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90"..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "0 90 91 90 91 91 91 91 91 91 91 "..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, " 93 93 93 93 93 93 93 93 93 9"..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "94 94 94 94 94 94 94 94 94 94 94"..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "5 95 95 94 95 95 95 95 95 95 95 "..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "97 97 97 97 97 97 97 97 97 97 9"..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "8 98 98 98 98 98 98 98 98 98 "..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "99 99 100 99 99 99 99 99 99 "..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "101 101 101 100 101 101 101 100"..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, " 102 102 102 102 102 102 101"..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, " 103 103 103 103 103 103 103 103"..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "04 104 104 104 104 104 104 104 1"..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "05 105 105 105 105 105 105 105 1"..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "105 105 102 105 105 105 105 105 "..., 4096) = 4096
write(3, "106 106 106 106 106 106 106 106 "..., 4096) = 4096
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close(3) = 0

newfstatat(1, "", {st_mode=S_IFCHR|0620, st_rdev=makedev(0x88, 0x4), ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0

write(1, "Time taken for sorting: 0.114340"..., 41Time taken for sorting: 0.114340 seconds

) = 41

munmap(0x7f5f81374000, 4001792) = 0

exit_group(0) = ?

+++ exited with 0 +++
```

## Вывод

В ходе написания данной лабораторной работы я научился создавать программы, работающие с несколькими потоками, а также синхронизировать их между собой. В результате тестирования программы, я проанализировал каким образом количество потоков влияет на эффективность и ускорение работы программы. Оказалось, что большое количество потоков даёт хорошее ускорение на больших количествах входных данных, но эффективность использования ресурсов находится на приемлемом уровне только на небольшом количестве потоков, не превышающем количества логических ядер процессора. Лабораторная работа была довольно интересна, так как я впервые работал с многопоточностью и синхронизацией на СИ.