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(национальный исследовательский университет)» (МГТУ им. Н.Э. Баумана)

ФАКУЛЬТЕТ «Информатика и системы управления» (ИУ)

КАФЕДРА «Информационная безопасность» (ИУ8)

Отчёт

по лабораторной работе № 3 по дисциплине «Теория систем и системный анализ»

Тема: «Исследование алгоритма имитации отжига»

Вариант 1

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Цель работы

Изучение алгоритма имитации отжига экстремума на примере унимодальной и мультимодальной функций одного переменного.

Условие задачи

Постановка задачи

- 1. На интервале [-5, 2] задана унимодальная функция одного переменного $f(x) = -0.5x*\cos(0.5x)-0.5$. Используя метод имитации отжига осуществить поиск минимума f(x).
- 2. При аналогичных исходных условиях осуществить поиск минимума f(x), модулированной сигналом $\sin 5x$, т.е. мультимодальной функции $(-0.5x*\cos(0.5x)-0.5)*\sin(5x)$.

Графики заданных функций

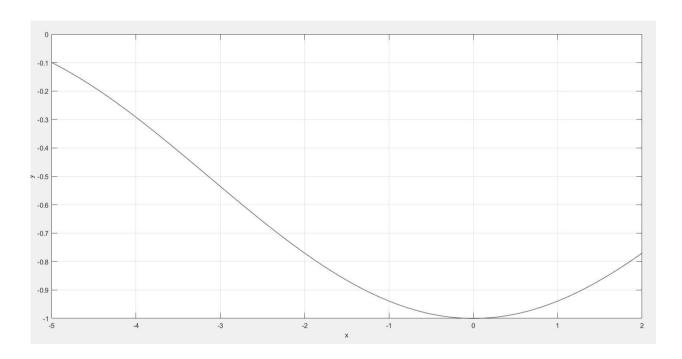


Рисунок 1 - График функции f(x) = -0.5 * cos(0.5x) - 0.5 на [-5;2]

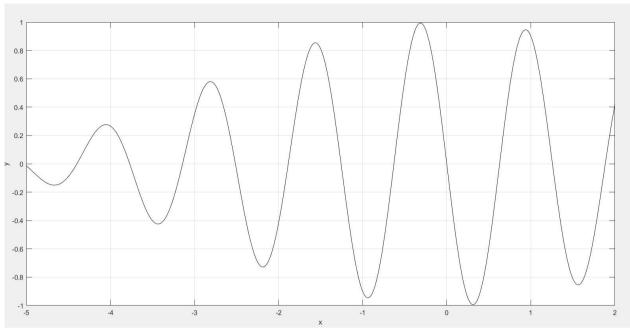


Рисунок 2 - График функции $f(x) = (-0.5 * \cos(0.5x) - 0.5) * \sin(5x)$ на [-5;2]

Поиск минимума унимодальной функции

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1			1
N	Т	x	f(x)
1	10000	-2.4563	-0.667991
2	10000	1.25458	-0.904811
3	9500	-0.288279	-0.994815
4	9025	-0.245257	-0.996245 -0.996245
5	8573.75	-1.74437	-0.821578
6	8145.06	1.4165	-0.879751
	7737.81	-4.33051	-0.21997
8	7350.92	-4.80754	-0.130033
9	6983.37	-4.27747	-0.231052
10	6634.2	-3.97954	-0.29659
11	6302.49	-3.67718	-0.367698
		,	·

12	5987.37	-4.2148	-0.244389
13	5688	1.9249	-0.785755
14 14	5403.6	-1.7191	-0.826389
15 15	5133.42	0.0909591	-0.999483
16 16	4876.75	-4.98309	-0.101973
17 17	4632.91	1.12723	-0.922665
18 18	4401.27	-0.240709	-0.996383
19 1	4181.2	-0.863596	-0.954107
20	3972.14	-2.20105	-0.726563
21	3773.54	-0.428928	-0.988545
22	3584.86	-4.26494	-0.233698
23	3405.62	-2.61529	-0.630063
24 	3235.34	-1.72124	-0.825984
25 25	3073.57	-4.42757	-0.200204
 26 	2919.89	-3.96649	-0.299572
27 	2773.9	-1.17194	-0.916588
28 	2635.2	-0.340591	-0.992767
29 	2503.44	-4.55	-0.176287
30	2378.27	-2.14839	-0.738221
31 	2259.36	-4.35753	-0.214398
32 32	2146.39	-1.42586	-0.878224
33 	2039.07	-3.33707	-0.451209
34	1937.11	-0.640663	-0.974566
35 35	1840.26	-2.19357	-0.72823
	T	r	r

37 1660.83 -4.83474 -0.125493 38 1577.79 -4.97538 -0.103142 39 1498.9 0.0714764 -0.999681 40 1423.96 -0.215172 -0.997109 41 1352.76 -2.38895 -0.68375 42 1285.12 -3.54144 -0.400702 43 1220.87 -0.259389 -0.995801 44 1159.82 -0.262678 -0.995694 45 1101.83 -0.162957 -0.998341 46 1046.74 0.770828 -0.963321 47 994.403 -2.50355 -0.656819 48 944.682 0.826932 -0.957867 49 897.448 0.348065 -0.992447 50 852.576 1.8633 -0.798256 51 809.947 -3.07779 -0.515947 52 769.45 -0.0489918 -0.99985 53 730.977 1.28154 -0.900817 54 694.428 0.0993582 -0.999383 55 659.707 1.92178 -0.786395 56 626.722 0.264618 -0.99563 57 595.386 -4.14315 -0.259946 58 565.616 -1.81083 -0.80868 59 537.335 0.92833 -0.947098	36	1748.25	-4.35976	-0.213942
1498.9 0.0714764 -0.999681	37 37	1660.83	-4.83474	-0.125493
40 1423.96 -0.215172 -0.997109 41 1352.76 -2.38895 -0.68375 42 1285.12 -3.54144 -0.400702 43 1220.87 -0.259389 -0.995801 44 1159.82 -0.262678 -0.995694 45 1101.83 -0.162957 -0.998341 46 1046.74 0.770828 -0.963321 47 994.403 -2.50355 -0.656819 48 944.682 0.826932 -0.957867 49 897.448 0.348065 -0.992447 50 852.576 1.8633 -0.798256 51 809.947 -3.07779 -0.515947 52 769.45 -0.0489918 -0.99985 53 730.977 1.28154 -0.990817 54 694.428 0.0993582 -0.999383 55 659.707 1.92178 -0.786395 56 626.722 0.264618 -0.99563 57 595.386	38 	1577.79	-4.97538	-0.103142
41 1352.76 -2.38895 -0.68375 42 1285.12 -3.54144 -0.400702 43 1220.87 -0.259389 -0.995801 44 1159.82 -0.262678 -0.995694 45 1101.83 -0.162957 -0.998341 46 1046.74 0.770828 -0.963321 47 994.403 -2.50355 -0.656819 48 944.682 0.826932 -0.957867 49 897.448 0.348065 -0.992447 50 852.576 1.8633 -0.798256 51 809.947 -3.07779 -0.515947 52 769.45 -0.0489918 -0.99985 53 730.977 1.28154 -0.990817 54 694.428 0.0993582 -0.999383 55 659.707 1.92178 -0.786395 56 626.722 0.264618 -0.99563 57 595.386 -4.14315 -0.259946 58 565.616	39 	1498.9	0.0714764	-0.999681
42 1285.12 -3.54144 -0.400702 43 1220.87 -0.259389 -0.995801 44 1159.82 -0.262678 -0.995694 45 1101.83 -0.162957 -0.998341 46 1046.74 0.770828 -0.963321 47 994.403 -2.50355 -0.656819 48 944.682 0.826932 -0.957867 49 897.448 0.348065 -0.992447 50 852.576 1.8633 -0.798256 51 809.947 -3.07779 -0.515947 52 769.45 -0.0489918 -0.99985 53 730.977 1.28154 -0.900817 54 694.428 0.0993582 -0.999383 55 659.707 1.92178 -0.786395 56 626.722 0.264618 -0.259946 58 565.616 -1.81083 -0.80868		1423.96	-0.215172	-0.997109
43 1220.87 -0.259389 -0.995801 44 1159.82 -0.262678 -0.995694 45 1101.83 -0.162957 -0.998341 46 1046.74 0.770828 -0.963321 47 994.403 -2.50355 -0.656819 48 944.682 0.826932 -0.957867 49 897.448 0.348065 -0.992447 50 852.576 1.8633 -0.798256 51 809.947 -3.07779 -0.515947 52 769.45 -0.0489918 -0.99985 53 730.977 1.28154 -0.900817 54 694.428 0.0993582 -0.999383 55 659.707 1.92178 -0.786395 56 626.722 0.264618 -0.99563 57 595.386 -4.14315 -0.259946 58 565.616 -1.81083 -0.80868	 41 	1352.76	-2.38895	-0.68375
44 1159.82 -0.262678 -0.995694 45 1101.83 -0.162957 -0.998341 46 1046.74 0.770828 -0.963321 47 994.403 -2.50355 -0.656819 48 944.682 0.826932 -0.957867 49 897.448 0.348065 -0.992447 50 852.576 1.8633 -0.798256 51 809.947 -3.07779 -0.515947 52 769.45 -0.0489918 -0.99985 53 730.977 1.28154 -0.900817 54 694.428 0.0993582 -0.999383 55 659.707 1.92178 -0.786395 56 626.722 0.264618 -0.99563 57 595.386 -4.14315 -0.259946 58 565.616 -1.81083 -0.80868	42 42	1285.12	-3.54144	-0.400702
45 1101.83 -0.162957 -0.998341 -0.998341 -0.963321 -0.963321 -0.963321 -0.9656819 -0.957867 -0.957867 -0.957867 -0.957867 -0.992447 -0.992447 -0.992447 -0.99256 -0.992447 -0.99256 -0.992447 -0.99256 -0.99247 -0.515947 -0.515947 -0.99256	43 43	1220.87	-0.259389	-0.995801
46 1046.74 0.770828 -0.963321 47 994.403 -2.50355 -0.656819 48 944.682 0.826932 -0.957867 49 897.448 0.348065 -0.992447 50 852.576 1.8633 -0.798256 51 809.947 -3.07779 -0.515947 52 769.45 -0.0489918 -0.99985 -0.99985 -0.99985 -0.99985 -0.999883 -0.786395	44 44	1159.82	-0.262678	-0.995694
47 994.403 -2.50355 -0.656819 48 944.682 0.826932 -0.957867 49 897.448 0.348065 -0.992447 50 852.576 1.8633 -0.798256 51 809.947 -3.07779 -0.515947 52 769.45 -0.0489918 -0.99985 53 730.977 1.28154 -0.900817 54 694.428 0.0993582 -0.999383 55 659.707 1.92178 -0.786395 56 626.722 0.264618 -0.99563 57 595.386 -4.14315 -0.259946 58 565.616 -1.81083 -0.80868	45 45	1101.83	-0.162957	-0.998341
48 944.682 0.826932 -0.957867 49 897.448 0.348065 -0.992447 -0.992447 -0.798256 50 852.576 1.8633 -0.798256 -0.515947 -0.515947 -0.515947 -0.515947 -0.99985 -0.99985 -0.99985 -0.99985 -0.99985 -0.99985 -0.99988 -0.99888 -0.99888 -0.99988 -0.99988 -0.9998	46 	1046.74	0.770828	-0.963321
49 897.448 0.348065 -0.992447 50 852.576 1.8633 -0.798256 51 809.947 -3.07779 -0.515947 52 769.45 -0.0489918 -0.99985 53 730.977 1.28154 -0.900817 54 694.428 0.0993582 -0.999383 55 659.707 1.92178 -0.786395 56 626.722 0.264618 -0.99563 57 595.386 -4.14315 -0.259946 58 565.616 -1.81083 -0.80868		994.403	-2.50355	-0.656819
50 852.576 1.8633 -0.798256 51 809.947 -3.07779 -0.515947 52 769.45 -0.0489918 -0.99985 53 730.977 1.28154 -0.900817 54 694.428 0.0993582 -0.999383 55 659.707 1.92178 -0.786395 56 626.722 0.264618 -0.99563 57 595.386 -4.14315 -0.259946 58 565.616 -1.81083 -0.80868	48 48	944.682	0.826932	-0.957867
51 809.947 -3.07779 -0.515947 52 769.45 -0.0489918 -0.99985 53 730.977 1.28154 -0.900817 54 694.428 0.0993582 -0.999383 55 659.707 1.92178 -0.786395 56 626.722 0.264618 -0.99563 57 595.386 -4.14315 -0.259946 58 565.616 -1.81083 -0.80868	49 49	897.448	0.348065	-0.992447
52 769.45 -0.0489918 -0.99985 53 730.977 1.28154 -0.900817 54 694.428 0.0993582 -0.999383 55 659.707 1.92178 -0.786395 56 626.722 0.264618 -0.99563 57 595.386 -4.14315 -0.259946 58 565.616 -1.81083 -0.80868	50 50	852.576	1.8633	-0.798256
53 730.977 1.28154 -0.900817 54 694.428 0.0993582 -0.999383 55 659.707 1.92178 -0.786395 56 626.722 0.264618 -0.99563 57 595.386 -4.14315 -0.259946 58 565.616 -1.81083 -0.80868	51 51	809.947	-3.07779	-0.515947
54 694.428 0.0993582 -0.999383 55 659.707 1.92178 -0.786395 56 626.722 0.264618 -0.99563 57 595.386 -4.14315 -0.259946 58 565.616 -1.81083 -0.80868	52 	769.45	-0.0489918	-0.99985
55 659.707 1.92178 -0.786395 56 626.722 0.264618 -0.99563 57 595.386 -4.14315 -0.259946 58 565.616 -1.81083 -0.80868	53 	730.977	1.28154	-0.900817
56 626.722 0.264618 -0.99563	54 54	694.428	0.0993582	-0.999383
57 595.386 -4.14315 -0.259946 	55 55	659.707	1.92178	-0.786395
58 565.616 -1.81083 -0.80868	56 56	626.722	0.264618	-0.99563
	57 57	595.386	-4.14315	-0.259946
59 537.335 0.92833 -0.947098	58 58	565.616	-1.81083	-0.80868
	59 59	537.335	0.92833	-0.947098

60	510.469	-1.96049	-0.778409
61	484.945	-3.46062	-0.42058
62	460.698	0.371226	-0.991412
63	437.663	0.46827	-0.986358
64	415.78	-1.89145	-0.792577
65	394.991	-4.02694	-0.285822
66	375.241	-0.701031	-0.969598
 67 	356.479	-1.53049	-0.860607
 68 	338.655	-1.8741	-0.796084
69	321.723	-4.03649	-0.283666
70	305.636	-1.26022	-0.903982
 71	290.355	-2.51027	-0.655224
72 	275.837	-1.97867	-0.774622
 73 	262.045	1.8224	-0.8064
 74 	248.943	-1.09617	-0.926761
 75 	236.496	-2.05689	-0.758075
 76 	224.671	-2.83156	-0.577199
 77	213.437	-1.69287	-0.831329
 78	202.765	0.357614	-0.992028
79 	192.627	-2.27171	-0.710679
80	182.996	-2.72972	-0.602242
81	173.846	-0.257956	-0.995847
82	165.154	-4.35849	-0.214202
83	156.896	-4.12194	-0.264611
	· -	· -	·

84	149.051	-1.24994	-0.90549
85	141.599	0.705527	-0.969211
86	134.519	-3.14888	-0.498179
87	127.793	-1.9955	-0.771096
88	121.403	0.320638	-0.993588
89	115.333	1.72964	-0.824389
90	109.566	-4.86178	-0.121048
 91 	104.088	1.98386	-0.773539
 92 	98.8836	-1.122	-0.923362
 93 	93.9395	-1.81712	-0.807441
94 	89.2425	1.89933	-0.790979
 95 	84.7804	-2.30785	-0.702451
 96 	80.5413	-3.94227	-0.305135
 97 	76.5143	1.64239	-0.840673
98 	72.6886	-0.635139	-0.974999
99 	69.0541	-1.78179	-0.814358
100 	65.6014	-1.2885	-0.899775
 101 	62.3214	0.488489	-0.98516
102 	59.2053	1.63835	-0.841412
103 	56.245	1.13	-0.922295
104 	53.4328		-0.627544
 105 	50.7611	-2.11995	-0.744448
106 	48.2231	-3.92019	-0.310231
 107 	45.8119	-3.49052	-0.413211

108	43.5213	-0.915692	-0.948503
109	41.3453	-2.49663	-0.65846
110	39.278	-1.7853	-0.813676
111	37.3141	-2.35842	-0.690828
112	35.4484	-1.80144	-0.810523
113	33.676	1.51958	-0.86249
114	31.9922	0.115149	-0.999172
115	30.3926	-3.01312	-0.532097
116	28.8729	-3.87957	-0.319663
117	27.4293	-2.73866	-0.600053
118	26.0578	-2.82184	-0.579597
119	24.7549	-3.09627	-0.511331
120	23.5172	0.757835	-0.964533
121	22.3413	-0.725584	-0.967455
122	21.2243	-1.74549	-0.821364
123	20.1631	-1.08724	-0.927922
124	19.1549	-0.291943	-0.994683
125		-1.62368	-0.844083
126			-0.105441
127	•	-4.63314	-0.160731
128		•	-0.962681
129	•	-4.23414	-0.240246
130		•	-0.825127
131	13.3766	-2.99502	-0.536611

132	12.7078	-2.63266	-0.625865
133	12.0724	-1.06275	-0.931056
134	11.4687	-1.13556	-0.921548
135	10.8953	-2.9476	-0.548423
136	10.3505	-3.69417	-0.363607
137	9.83302	-1.46965	-0.870975
138	9.34136	-1.43283	-0.877083
139	8.8743	0.350985	-0.99232
140 	8.43058	1.06998	-0.930137
141 	8.00905	-0.105999	-0.999298
142 	7.6086	-0.172185	-0.998148
143 	7.22817	-3.85148	-0.32623
144 	6.86676	1.65809	-0.837791
145 	6.52342	0.856572	-0.954839
146 	6.19725	0.450461	-0.987371
147 	5.88739	0.945138	-0.945201
148 	5.59302	-0.293165	-0.994638
149 	5.31337	1.312	-0.896219
150 	5.0477	0.472695	' -0.9861 +
151 	4.79532	-1.23683	-0.9074
152	4.55555	-4.52232	-0.181591
153	4.32777	0.211724	-0.997201
154	4.11138	-0.585067	-0.978758
155 	3.90581	-0.585067	-0.978758

156	3.71052	-4.85519	-0.122125
157	3.525	-2.35984	-0.6905
158	3.34875	-1.32484	-0.894253
159	3.18131	-0.0283477	-0.99995
160	3.02224	-4.00885	-0.289917
161	2.87113	-1.55744	-0.855906
162	2.72758	0.88515	-0.951826
163	2.5912	0.88515	-0.951826
164	2.46164	-4.96633	-0.104522
 165 	2.33856	0.845969	-0.955934
 166 	2.22163	0.890237	-0.95128
 167 	2.11055	-0.208892	-0.997275
 168 	2.00502	-0.213528	-0.997153
 169 	1.90477	-0.896891	-0.950561
 170 	1.80953	-0.722911	-0.967692
 171 	1.71905	-4.13372	-0.262017
 172 	1.6331	-0.245232	-0.996246
 173 	1.55145	0.295334	-0.994559
 174 	1.47387	0.295334	-0.994559
 175 	1.40018	•	-0.550277
176 			-0.823629
 177 	1.26366	-1.53567	-0.859709
178 		_	-0.967701
 179 	1.14045	- -1.59121 	' -0.849927 +

180	1.08343	0.26835	-0.995506
181	1.02926	1.15394	-0.91906
182	0.977798	-0.8465	-0.955879
183	0.928908	1.7269	-0.82491
184	0.882462	-0.812835	-0.959272 -0.959272
185	0.838339	-2.62601	-0.627474
186	0.796422	-1.9226	-0.786228
187	0.756601	-1.52845	-0.86096
188	0.718771	-4.2965	-0.227055
189	0.682833	-2.72405	-0.603628
190	0.648691	-0.193387	-0.997664
191	0.616256	-0.193387	-0.997664
192	0.585444	0.672896	-0.971967
193	0.556171	-0.692195	-0.970352
194	0.528363	-0.692195	-0.970352
 195 	0.501945	-1.44295	-0.875417
 196 	0.476847	-1.44295	-0.875417 -
 197 	0.453005	1.00385	-0.938329 -
 198 	0.430355	0.391743	-0.990439 -
199 	0.408837	1.69948	-0.83009
200	0.388395	-1.33991	-0.891925
201	0.368975	0.853412	-0.955167
202	0.350527	0.31838	-0.993678
203 	0.333	0.31838	-0.993678

204 	0.31635	0.31838	-0.993678
	0.300533	0.31838	-0.993678
206	0.285506	0.31838	-0.993678
207	0.271231	1.00071	-0.938707
208	0.257669	1.7018	-0.829653
209	0.244786	-1.28899	-0.899702
210	0.232547	1.25484	-0.904773
211	0.220919	-2.51979	-0.652959
212	0.209873	-1.43736	-0.876338
213	0.19938	1.44844	-0.874507
214	0.189411	-1.95985	-0.778542
215	0.17994	0.248645	-0.996141
216	0.170943	0.248645	-0.996141
217	0.162396	-0.747505	-0.965482
218	0.154276	0.995655	-0.939311
•			-0.911744
!	0.139234		-0.7724
	0.132272	-1.57062	-0.853584
!	0.125659		-0.990255
223	0.119376	0.0208824	-0.999973
	0.113407	-0.616323	-0.976446
225		1.09904	-0.926387
 226	0.10235		-0.926387
ı			

RESULT: Xmin = 1.09904

Fmin = -0.926387

Поиск минимума для мультимодальной функции

Multimodal function

1			I
 N 	т	x	 f(x) +
 1	10000	-3.53002	-0.376004
2	10000	1.45932	-0.740609
3	9500 	-2.72207	0.522207
4	9025	-4.26725	0.142041
5	8573 . 75	-2.02464	-0.49188
6	8145.06	-1.3769	0.501302
7	7737.81	-4.64832	-0.149916
8	7350 . 92	-1.04765	-0.806895
9	6983.37	0.128267	-0.59765
10	6634.2	0.0983495 	-0.471881
11	6302.49	-1.01297	-0.879605 -0.879605
12	5987.37	-3.50759	-0.395352
13	+ 5688	-3.41638	-0.423185
14	5403.6	-1.47508	0.772302
15	5133.42	-2.36688	-0.46039
16	4876.75	-3.36538	-0.39959
17	+ 4632.91	-2.14551	-0.71247 -0.71247
18	+ 4401.27	0.226286 	-0.902128
 19	+	-0.601447	 0.130946
20	+ 3972.14	 0.577928	-0.244129 -0.244129
21	3773.54	1.17682	+ 0.355886
1	+	+	+

23 3405.62 -4.35319 0.0480716 24 3235.34 -1.77241 0.435418 25 3073.57 -3.71981 -0.088615 26 2919.89 -1.03966 -0.825836 27 2773.9 0.155126 -0.699114 28 2635.2 -2.12059 -0.68767 29 2503.44 -3.14436 -0.00691496 30 2378.27 -1.69414 0.677982 31 2259.36 -2.23976 -0.703119 32 2146.39 -4.70712 -0.147329 33 2039.07 -0.393629 0.91319 34 1937.11 -0.0286739 0.142872 35 1840.26 0.289171 -0.987028 36 1748.25 -0.49038 0.626786 37 1660.83 -3.74145 -0.0499692 38 1577.79 -4.63589 -0.148646 39 1498.9 -0.167766 0.742553 40 1423.96 -3.77886	22	3584.86	1.90184	0.0666676
25 3073.57 -3.71981 -0.088615	23	3405.62	-4.35319	0.0480716
26 2919.89 -1.03966 -0.825836 27 2773.9 0.155126 -0.699114	24	3235.34	-1.77241	0.435418
27 2773.9 0.155126 -0.699114	25	3073.57	-3.71981	-0.088615
28 2635.2 -2.12059 -0.68767 29 2503.44 -3.14436 -0.00691496 30 2378.27 -1.69414 0.677982 31 2259.36 -2.23976 -0.703119 32 2146.39 -4.70712 -0.147329 33 2039.07 -0.393629 0.91319 34 1937.11 -0.0286739 0.142872 35 1840.26 0.289171 -0.987028 36 1748.25 -0.49038 0.626786 37 1660.83 -3.74145 -0.0499692 38 1577.79 -4.63589 -0.148646 39 1498.9 -0.167766 0.742553 40 1423.96 -3.77886 0.0153667 41 1352.76 -1.58984 0.846321 42 1285.12 -0.0105964 0.0529571 43 1220.87 -1.68799 0.693393 44 1159.82 -3.78301 0.0224065	26	2919.89	-1.03966	-0.825836 -0.825836
29 2503.44 -3.14436 -0.00691496 30 2378.27 -1.69414 0.677982 31 2259.36 -2.23976 -0.703119 32 2146.39 -4.70712 -0.147329 33 2039.07 -0.393629 0.91319 34 1937.11 -0.0286739 0.142872 35 1840.26 0.289171 -0.987028 36 1748.25 -0.49038 0.626786 37 1660.83 -3.74145 -0.0499692 38 1577.79 -4.63589 -0.148646 39 1498.9 -0.167766 0.742553 40 1423.96 -3.77886 0.0153667 41 1352.76 -1.58984 0.846321 42 1285.12 -0.0105964 0.0529571 43 1220.87 -1.68799 0.693393 44 1159.82 -3.78301 0.0224065	27	2773.9	0.155126	-0.699114
30 2378.27 -1.69414 0.677982	28	2635.2	-2.12059	-0.68767
31 2259.36 -2.23976 -0.703119 32 2146.39 -4.70712 -0.147329 33 2039.07 -0.393629 0.91319 34 1937.11 -0.0286739 0.142872 35 1840.26 0.289171 -0.987028 36 1748.25 -0.49038 0.626786 37 1660.83 -3.74145 -0.0499692 38 1577.79 -4.63589 -0.148646 39 1498.9 -0.167766 0.742553 40 1423.96 -3.77886 0.0153667 41 1352.76 -1.58984 0.846321 42 1285.12 -0.0105964 0.0529571 43 1220.87 -1.68799 0.693393 44 1159.82 -3.78301 0.0224065	29	2503.44	-3.14436	-0.00691496
32 2146.39 -4.70712 -0.147329	30	2378.27	-1.69414	0.677982
33 2039.07 -0.393629 0.91319 34 1937.11 -0.0286739 0.142872 35 1840.26 0.289171 -0.987028 36 1748.25 -0.49038 0.626786 37 1660.83 -3.74145 -0.0499692 38 1577.79 -4.63589 -0.148646 39 1498.9 -0.167766 0.742553 40 1423.96 -3.77886 0.0153667 41 1352.76 -1.58984 0.846321 42 1285.12 -0.0105964 0.0529571 43 1220.87 -1.68799 0.693393 44 1159.82 -3.78301 0.0224065	31	2259.36	-2.23976	-0.703119
34 1937.11 -0.0286739 0.142872	32	2146.39	-4.70712	-0.147329
35 1840.26 0.289171 -0.987028	33	2039.07	-0.393629	0.91319
36 1748.25 -0.49038 0.626786	34	1937.11	-0.0286739	0.142872
37 1660.83 -3.74145 -0.0499692	35	1840.26	0.289171	-0.987028
38 1577.79 -4.63589 -0.148646 39 1498.9 -0.167766 0.742553 40 1423.96 -3.77886 0.0153667 41 1352.76 -1.58984 0.846321 42 1285.12 -0.0105964 0.0529571 43 1220.87 -1.68799 0.693393 44 1159.82 -3.78301 0.0224065	 36 	1748.25	-0.49038	0.626786
39 1498.9 -0.167766 0.742553 40 1423.96 -3.77886 0.0153667 41 1352.76 -1.58984 0.846321 42 1285.12 -0.0105964 0.0529571 43 1220.87 -1.68799 0.693393 44 1159.82 -3.78301 0.0224065	 37 	1660.83	-3.74145	-0.0499692 +
40 1423.96 -3.77886 0.0153667 41 1352.76 -1.58984 0.846321 42 1285.12 -0.0105964 0.0529571 43 1220.87 -1.68799 0.693393 44 1159.82 -3.78301 0.0224065	 38 	1577.79	-4.63589	-0.148646 +
41 1352.76 -1.58984 0.846321 -1.58984 0.0529571 -1.68799 0.693393 -1.68799 0.693393 -1.68799 0.0224065 -1.68799	 39 	1498.9	-0.167766	0.742553
42 1285.12 -0.0105964 0.0529571 	 40 	1423.96	-3.77886	0.0153667 +
42 1285.12 -0.0105964 0.0529571 43 1220.87 -1.68799 0.693393 + 44 1159.82 -3.78301 0.0224065	41 	1352.76	•	
44 1159.82 -3.78301 0.0224065	42	1285.12	•	<u>'</u>
	43	1220.87	-1.68799	0.693393
45 1101.83 0.491776 -0.621413	44	1159.82	-3.78301	0.0224065
	45	1101.83	0.491776	-0.621413

46 	1046.74	1.76093 +	-0.4756
 47	994.403	-1.3531	0.412742
48 	944.682	-3.94326	0.23241
49 49	897.448	-2.84629	0.57101
50 	852.576	-2.93558	0.472736
 51	809.947	0.459567	-0.737326
52 52	769.45	1.47385	-0.770009
53 	730.977	-0.175347	0.767178
54 54	694.428	-4.07975	0.273904
55 	659.707	-2.56898	0.176281
56 	626.722	-4.37105	0.028676
57 57	595.386	0.891575	0.920496
58 58	565.616	0.138574	-0.637982
59 	537.335	0.497523	-0.598984
60 	510.469	0.502688	-0.578419
i	•	-4.36414	0.0361333
1	•	•	-0.545493
63 	•	0.469787	-0.702444
64 64	-		0.985557
65 65	•		-0.802402
66 66			0.945108
67 67	356.479	•	0.14294
68 68			-0.92145
69 69	_		-0.813313
1	r	r	

71 290.355 -4.10 	
72 275.837 0.803	879
1	i
73 262.045 0.0533	495 -0.263549
74 248.943 -0.443	6671 0.787788
75 236.496 -4.51	.563 -0.10129
76 224.671 0.185	283 -0.797757
77 213.437 -4.81 	.879 -0.110435
78 202.765 -1.67	7614 0.721342
79 192.627 -1.81 	.668 0.270341
80 182.996 -3.17 	/346 -0.0780559 +
81 173.846 -2.99	0.366534 0.366534
82 165.154 -3.44	963 -0.423096 +
83 156.896 -3.25 	159 -0.246972
84 149.051 1.26	359 -0.0314247
85 141.599 1.23 	949
86 134.519 1.34 	403 -0.377203
87 127.793 -2.04 	
88 121.403 -2.69 	0.487704 0.487704
89 115.333 -0.673	3382 -0.217142
90 109.566 -4.53	436 -0.11282 +
91 104.088 0.222	157 -0.893286 +
92 98.8836 -4.30	0.100516 0.100516
93 93.9395 0.591 	.542 -0.178878

94	89.2425	0.747683	0.542607
95	84.7804	1.88118	-0.0150139
96	80.5413	1.23206	0.111326
97	76.5143	-4.93761	-0.0468686
98	72.6886	-4.56337	-0.12771
99	69.0541	-2.2517	-0.690621
100	65.6014	0.741119	0.516432
101 	62.3214	-0.425159	0.840335
102	59.2053	-4.56088	-0.126575
103	56.245	1.12521	0.56378
104	53.4328	-2.27192	-0.664061
105	50.7611	0.388804	-0.922387
106	48.2231	-4.70165	-0.148137
107	45.8119	-1.41738	0.633276
108	43.5213	-0.0814963	0.396134
 109 		0.883972	0.911511
 110			0.557282
:	37.3141		-0.399168
1	•	•	0.458583
:	33.676	•	-0.036625
!			0.50704
	30.3926		0.50704
!	28.8729		0.945712
117	•	•	-0.587406

118	26.0578	1.00238	0.896719
119	24.7549	-2.84931	0.569388
120	23.5172	-0.256497	0.954789
121	22.3413	1.72553	-0.590282
122	21.2243	0.493113	-0.61624
123	20.1631	-2.48063	-0.107602
124	19.1549	-4.00887	0.269658
125	18.1972	-0.760456	-0.591745 -0.591745
126	17.2873	-3.71051	-0.105256
127	16.4229	-4.17784	0.225141
128	15.6018	0.133512	-0.618382
129	14.8217	1.70613	-0.64621
130	14.0806	0.1089	-0.517605
131	13.3766	1.05574	0.786451
132	12.7078	-4.15409	0.241929
133	12.0724	1.09968	0.654588
134	11.4687	1.90473	0.077983
135	10.8953	-0.108694	0.516728
136	10.3505	0.844731	0.844133
137	9.83302	0.284024	-0.983693
138	9.34136	-	0.691113
139	8.8743	•	-0.128561
140		•	-0.337058
141	8.00905	-1.54446	0.850748

142	7.6086	-3.91627	0.207904
143	7.22817	0.974908	0.92941 0
	6.86676	-2.92514	0.489204
145	6.52342	-0.777647	-0.65383
146	6.19725	-1.74947	0.514348
147	5.88739	-0.562639	0.316188
148	5.59302	-0.927309	-0.944489
149	5.31337	-0.703778	-0.357121
150	5.0477	-1.22118	-0.160439
151	4.79532	-2.05049	-0.559231
152	4.55555	-2.16544	-0.724076
153	4.32777	-2.43001	-0.272647
154	4.11138	-3.06575	0.1921
 155	3.90581	-1.29985	0.192521
 156 	3.71052	-4.6447	-0.149615 +
 157 		-2.45512 	-0.191598 +
! .	3.34875	-2.25946	-0.681219
159 	3.18131	•	0.0535931
160	3.02224		-0.911762
! .	2.87113	1.07404	0.735649
:	2.72758		-0.030281
163 	2.5912	1.23428	0.101253
	2.46164	•	-0.851423
!	2.33856		-0.937727
'		-	٠ ا

1 100 1	2 22462	0 245260	
166 +	2.22163	0.245269 	-0.937727
167 	2.11055	-3.5042	-0.397878
168	2.00502	-3.79401	0.0408355
169	1.90477	1.80178	-0.327426
170	1.80953	-1.22313	-0.151626
171	1.71905	-1.22313	-0.151626
172	1.6331	0.181878	-0.787498
173	1.55145	0.181878	-0.787498
174	1.47387	0.181878	-0.787498
175	1.40018	0.181878	-0.787498
176	1.33017	1.60586	-0.834312
177	1.26366	-2.23317	-0.708973
178	1.20048	0.245182	-0.937582
179	1.14045	0.245182	-0.937582
180	1.08343	0.245182	-0.937582
181	1.02926		-0.937582
182			-0.937582
183	0.928908	-3.20123	-0.142516
184	0.882462	-1.31568	0.260568
185	0.838339	•	0.260568
186	<u>'</u>	-	0.0116597
187 .	0.756601	-0.343668	0.981851
188 .	0.718771	-0.789625	-0.694123
189 .	0.682833	1.86323	-0.0865372
		r	r

190	0.648691	1.86323	-0.0865372
191	0.616256	-0.0846481	0.410533
192	0.585444	-1.10931	-0.621442
193	0.556171	0.137298	-0.633079
194	0.528363	0.137298	-0.633079
195	0.501945	0.137298	-0.633079
196	0.476847	0.137298	-0.633079
197	0.453005	0.137298	-0.633079
198	0.430355	0.137298	-0.633079
199	0.408837	0.137298	-0.633079
200	0.388395	0.215407	-0.878004
201	0.368975	0.215407	-0.878004
202	0.350527	0.215407	-0.878004
203	0.333	0.215407	-0.878004
204	0.31635	0.215407	-0.878004
205 	0.300533	0.215407	-0.878004
206	0.285506	-0.864696	-0.882751
207	0.271231	-2.14921	-0.715181
208	0.257669	-3.22457	-0.193182
209	0.244786	'	-0.193182
210			-0.193182
211	0.220919		-0.193182
212			-0.964698
213	0.19938	0.264164	-0.964698

214	0.189411	0.264164	-0.964698
215	0.17994	0.264164	-0.964698
216	0.170943	0.264164	-0.964698
217	0.162396	0.264164	-0.964698
218	0.154276	0.264164	-0.964698
219	0.146562	0.264164	-0.964698
220	0.139234	0.264164	-0.964698
221 	0.132272	0.264164	-0.964698
222	0.125659	0.264164	-0.964698
223	0.119376	0.264164	-0.964698
224	0.113407	0.264164	-0.964698
225	0.107737	0.264164	-0.964698
226 	0.10235	0.264164	-0.964698
			I

RESULT: Xmin = 0.264164 Fmin = -0.964698

Ссылка на репозиторий с программой – https://github.com/Vumba798/tsisa_lab03

Исходный код программы предоставлен в приложениях 1-4.

Выводы

В результате проделанной работы можно сказать, что метод имитации отжига может использоваться для унимодальных и мультимодальных функций одинаково эффективно. При этом, эффективность этого метода гораздо выше, чем у метода случайного поиска.

Приложение 1. Исходный код файла demo.cpp

```
#include <annealing.hpp>
#include <iostream>
using std::endl;
using std::cout;
using std::cin;
int main(){
    double tMin = 0;
    double tMax = 0;
    while(true) {
        cout << "Please, input minimal temperature: ";</pre>
        cin >> tMin;
        cout << "Plesae, input maximal temperature: ";</pre>
        cin >> tMax;
        if (tMax > tMin) {
            break;
        cout << "tMin must be less than tMax!" << endl;</pre>
    }
    cout << "\n\n\t\tUnomodal function" << endl;</pre>
    print measures(annealing(tMin, tMax, unomodal function));
    cout << "\n\n\t\tMultimodal function" << endl;</pre>
    print measures(annealing(tMin, tMax, multimodal function));
    return 0;
}
```

Приложение 2. Исходный код файла anneanling.hpp

```
#ifndef ANNEALING
#define ANNEALING
#include <vector>

struct Measure {
    size_t number = 0;
    double temperature = 0;
    double value = 0;

inline Measure(const size_t& n,
    const double& temp,
    const double& point,
    const double& val):
    number(n),
```

```
temperature(temp),
    x(point),
    value(val) {}
};

const double unomodal_function(const double& x) noexcept;
const double multimodal_function(const double& x) noexcept;
const std::vector<Measure> annealing(const double& minTemp,
    const double& maxTemp, const double (*func)(const double& x));
void print_measures(const std::vector<Measure> &measures);

#endif //ANNEALING
```

Приложение 3. Исходный код файла annealing.cpp

```
#include <annealing.hpp>
#include <cmath>
#include <iostream>
#include <iomanip>
#include <random>
#include <time.h>

using std::endl;
using std::cout;
using std::cin;

const double unomodal_function(const double& x) noexcept {
    return -0.5*cos(0.5*x) - 0.5;
}

const double multimodal_function(const double& x) noexcept {
    return std::sin(5*x) * (-0.5 * std::cos(0.5*x) - 0.5);
}
```

```
const std::vector<Measure> annealing(const double& minTemp,
    const double& maxTemp, const double(*func)(const double& x)) {
  std::srand(std::time(NULL));
  double temp = maxTemp;
  double xPrev = (static_cast<double>(std::rand()) /
    static_cast<double>(RAND_MAX/7) - 5); // Previous point on the interval
  double valuePrev = func(xPrev);
  double x = 0;
  double value = 0;
  double delta = 0:
  size_t N = 1;
  std::vector<Measure> measures = {{1, temp, xPrev, valuePrev}};
  while (temp > minTemp) {
    x = static_cast<double>(std::rand()) / static_cast<double>(RAND_MAX/7) - 5;
    value = func(x);
    delta = value - valuePrev;
    if (delta \le 0) {
       xPrev = x;
       valuePrev = value;
     }else if (static_cast<double>(std::rand())/static_cast<double>(RAND_MAX)
         <= std::exp(-delta / temp)) {
       xPrev = x;
       valuePrev = value;
     }
    ++N;
    measures.emplace_back(N, temp, xPrev, valuePrev);
    temp *= 0.95;
  }
  return measures;
}
```

```
void print_measures(const std::vector<Measure> &measures) {
  cout << "|------|\n":
  cout << "| " << std::setw(8) << "N";
  cout << " | " << std::setw(12) << "T";
  cout << " | " << std::setw(12) << "x";
  cout << " | " << std::setw(15) << "f(x)" << " | " << endl;;
  for (size_t i = 0; i < measures.size(); ++i) {
    cout << "|-" << std::setfill('-') << std::setw(8) << "-";
    cout << "-+-" << std::setw(12) << "-";
    cout << "-+-" << std::setw(12) << "-";
    cout << "-+-" << std::setw(15) << "-" << "-|" << endl;;
    cout << "| " << std::setfill(' ');
    cout << std::setw(8) << measures[i].number << " | ";</pre>
    cout << std::setw(12) << measures[i].temperature << " | ";</pre>
    cout << std::setw(12) << measures[i].x << " | ";
    cout << std::setw(15) << measures[i].value << " |" << endl;
  }
  cout << "|-----|\n";
  cout << "\tRESULT: Xmin = " << measures.back().x;</pre>
  cout << "\t\tFmin = " << measures.back().value << endl;</pre>
}
```

Приложение 4. Исходный код файла CMakeLists.txt

Контрольные вопросы

В чем состоит сущность метода имитации отжига? Какова область применимости данного метода?

Сущность метода имитации отжига заключается в том, что локальное или же «субоптимальное» решение, полученное во время поиска минимального решения, может рассматриваться в качестве дефектного. Происходит это в результате случайных флуктуаций, амплитуда которых уменьшается с ростом номера итерации.

Этот метод позволяет избежать попадания в локальные минимумы с относительно высокой эффективностью, а значит, найти истинное минимальное значение быстрыми темпами.

Изначально этот метод был использован в исправлении дефектов в кристаллической решётке металла, однако с середины 20-го века этот метод был использован для решения различных задач на оптимизацию, в частности он используется в финансовых, комбинаторных проблемах, может применятся для решения задач в области компьютерной графики и обучения нейронных сетей.