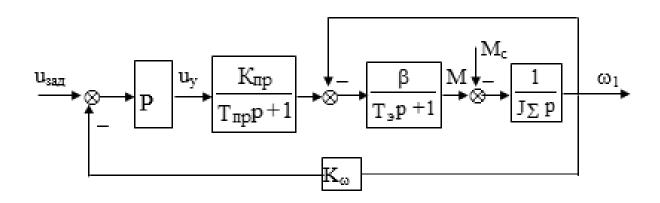
Одноконтурные системы регулирования скорости



Проблемы регулирования скорости

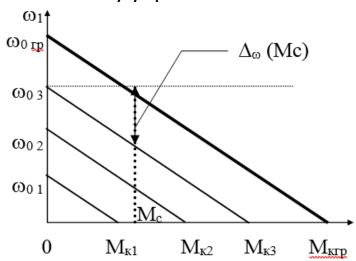
$$\omega_1 = K_{np} u_y - M_c / \beta$$

ИЛИ

$$\omega_1 = \omega_0 - \Delta_\omega(M_c)$$

отклонение скорости от ω_{0} , обусловленное наличием статического момента нагрузки на валу M_{c}

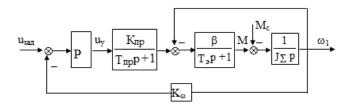
скорость холостого хода, пропорциональная сигналу управления



Семейство механических характеристик разомкнутого контура регулирования скорости

Механические характеристики обобщенной одноконтурной системы регулирования скорости с П-регулятором





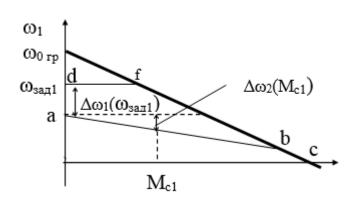
$$K_0 = K_{np} K_n K_{\omega}$$

$$\omega_{\text{зад}}$$
= $u_{\text{зад}}/K_{\omega}$

$$\omega_{1} = \frac{K_{0}\omega_{13a\partial}}{1+K_{0}} - \frac{M_{c}}{(1+K_{0})\beta}$$

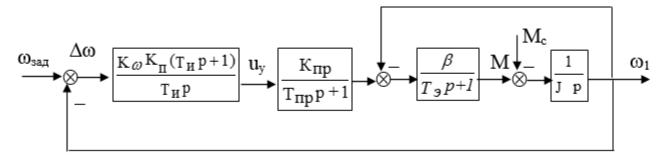
$$\Delta\omega_{cmam} = \frac{\omega_{1_{3a\partial}}}{1 + \kappa_{0}} + \frac{M_{c}}{(1 + \kappa_{0})\beta} = \Delta\omega_{1} + \Delta\omega_{2}$$

$$\beta_{\mathfrak{I}} = \beta(1 + \kappa_0)$$



Механические характеристики системы регулирования скорости с П-регулятором

Одноконтурная система с ПИ-регулятором скорости



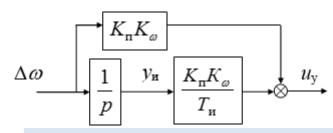
$$u_{y} = K_{n}K_{\omega}\Delta\omega + (K_{n}K_{\omega}/T_{u})y_{u}$$
$$dy_{\omega}/dt = \Delta\omega$$

$$\mathsf{T}_{\mathsf{np}}\mathsf{d}\omega_{\mathsf{0}}/\mathsf{d}t \!\!=\!\! -\omega_{\mathsf{0}} \!\!-\!\! K_{\mathsf{0}}\omega_{\mathsf{1}} \!\!+\!\! (K_{\mathsf{0}}\!/K_{_{\boldsymbol{\omega}}}\mathsf{T}_{_{\mathsf{II}}})y_{_{\mathsf{II}}} \!\!+\!\! K_{\mathsf{0}}\omega_{\mathsf{3ad}}$$

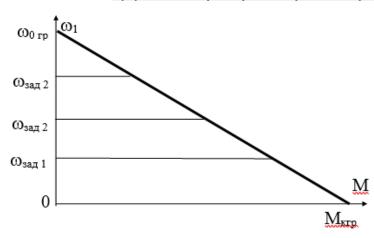
$$T_9 dM/dt = \beta \omega_0 - M - \beta \omega_1$$

$$J_{\Sigma}d\omega_{1}/dt=M-M_{c}$$

$$dy_{\mu}/dt = -K_{\omega}\omega_1 + K_{\omega}\omega_{3}$$
ад



ДСС ПИ-регулятора скорости



Механические характеристики системы регулирования скорости с ПИ-регулятором

$$Y^T = [\omega_0 M \omega_1 y_{\mu}]$$

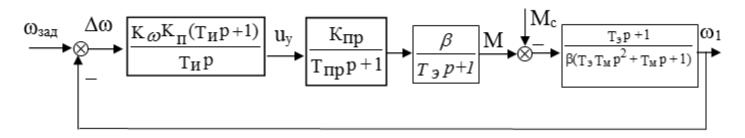
$$\dot{\mathbf{Y}} = \mathbf{A}\mathbf{Y} + \mathbf{B}\mathbf{U}$$

$$\mathsf{U}^{\mathsf{T}} = [\omega_{\mathsf{3a}\mathsf{A}} \; \mathsf{M}_{\mathsf{c}}]$$

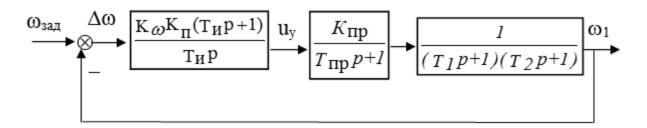
$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{bmatrix} -1/T_{\Pi p} & 0 & -K_0/T_{\Pi p} & K_0/T_{\mathsf{I}\mathsf{I}}K_{\omega}T_{\Pi p} \\ \beta/T_{\mathfrak{I}} & -1/T_{\mathfrak{I}} & -\beta/T_{\mathfrak{I}} & 0 \\ 0 & 1/\beta T_{\mathsf{M}} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -K_{\omega} & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{B} = \begin{bmatrix} K_0 / T_{\pi p} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 / \beta \, T_{\mathbf{M}} \\ K_{\omega} & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Оптимизация одноконтурной системы с ПИ-регулятором



$$\omega_1(p)/M_c(p) = -\frac{T_3 p+1}{\beta (T_1 p+1)(T_2 p+1)}$$

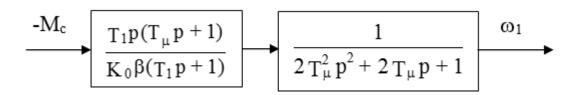


$$T_{\mu} = T_{np} + T_2$$

$$W_{p}(p) = \frac{K_{0}(T_{H}p+1)}{(T_{I}p+1)(T_{\mu}p+1)T_{H}p} \longleftrightarrow W_{p_{9}}(p) = \frac{1}{2pT_{\mu}(T_{\mu}p+1)} \qquad T_{\mu} = T_{1}$$

$$2T_{\mu} = T_{\mu}/K_{0} \rightarrow K_{0} = T_{1}/2T_{\mu}$$

 $K_n = T_1/(2T_{\mu}K_{np}K_{\omega}).$



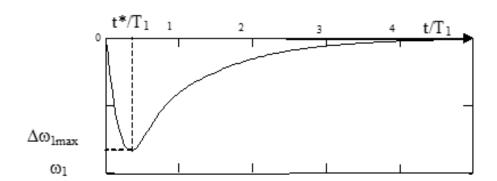
$$K_0 = T_1/2T_{\mu}$$

$$W_{B}(p) = \omega_{1}(p)/M_{c}(p) = - \frac{2T_{\mu}p(1+T_{\mu}p)}{\beta(2T_{\mu}^{2}p^{2}+2T_{\mu}p+1)(T_{1}p+1)}$$

$$\lim_{p\to 0} \mathbf{W}_{\text{m}}(p) = 0$$

$$\omega_1(t) = L^{-1}\{-(\Delta M_c/p) \frac{2T_{\mu}p(1+T_{\mu}p)}{\beta(2T_{\mu}^2p^2+2T_{\mu}p+1)(T_1p+1)}$$

$$\omega_{1}(t) = -\frac{\left(T_{1} - T_{\mu}\right) 2T_{\mu} \Delta M_{c}}{\beta \left(T_{1}^{2} - 2T_{1}T_{\mu} + 2T_{\mu}^{2}\right)} \left[e^{-t/T_{1}} - e^{-t/2}T_{\mu} \left(\cos\frac{t}{2T_{\mu}} - \frac{T_{\mu}}{T_{1} - T_{\mu}}\sin\frac{t}{2T_{\mu}}\right)\right]$$



$$t_n \cong 3 T_1$$

$$t^* \cong \pi T_{\mu} \longrightarrow T_{c_B} = 2\pi/\omega_{c_B} = 4\pi T_{\mu}.$$

$$\Delta \omega_{MAKC} = \frac{\left(T_1 - T_{\mu}\right) 2 T_{\mu} \Delta M_{c}}{\beta \left(T_1^2 - 2 T_1 T_{\mu} + 2 T_{\mu}^2\right)} \left[e^{-\pi T_{\mu}/T_1 + \frac{T_{\mu}}{T_1 - T_{\mu}}} e^{-\pi/2} \right]$$

При
$$T_{\mu}$$
<10 T_1 $\Delta \omega_{MAKC} = \frac{2T_{\mu}\Delta M_c}{\beta T_1} e^{-\pi T_{\mu}/T_1}$

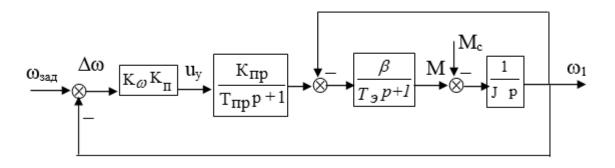
Одноконтурная система с П-регулятором скорости

Математические модели контура

$$\textbf{T}_{\text{пр}}~\text{d}\omega_{\text{0}}\!/\text{d}t\text{=}$$
 - ω_{0} - $K_{0}\,\omega_{\text{1}}$ + $K_{0}\,\omega_{\text{зад}}$

$$T_{3} dM/dt = \beta \omega_{0} - M - \beta \omega_{1}$$

$$J_{\Sigma} d\omega_1/dt = M-M_c$$



$$\dot{\mathbf{Y}} = \mathbf{A}\mathbf{Y} + \mathbf{B}\mathbf{U}$$

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{bmatrix} -\frac{1}{T_{\text{np}}} & 0 & -\frac{K_0}{T_{\text{np}}} \\ \frac{\beta}{T_{\text{o}}} & -\frac{1}{T_{\text{o}}} & -\frac{\beta}{T_{\text{o}}} \\ 0 & \frac{\beta}{\beta T_{\text{m}}} & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{B} = \begin{bmatrix} K_0 / \mathbf{T}_{np} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1/\beta \mathbf{T}_{M} \end{bmatrix}$$

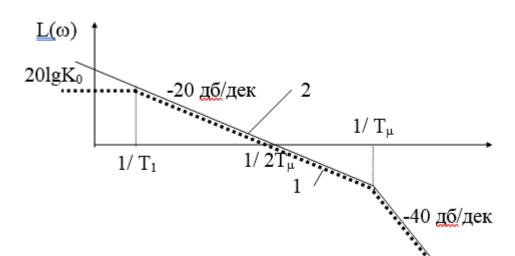
Оптимизация одноконтурной системы с П-регулятором

$$T_{M}>4T_{9}$$
 \longrightarrow $W_{p}(p) = \frac{K_{0}}{(T_{\Pi p}p+1)(T_{1}p+1)(T_{2}p+1)}$

$$T_{\mu} = T_{np} + T_2 \longrightarrow W_p(p) = \frac{K_0}{(T_1 p + 1)(T_{\mu} p + 1)}$$

$$\omega_c$$
=1/2 T_{μ}

$$W_{p\ni 1}(p) = \frac{1}{2pT_{\mu}(1+pT_{\mu})}$$



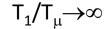
$$T_{\mu} = T_1$$

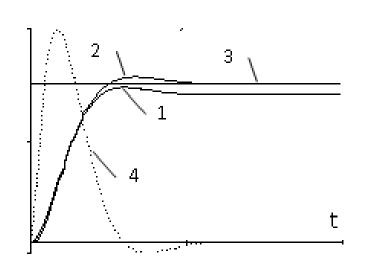
$$K_0 = T_1/2 T_{\mu}$$
.

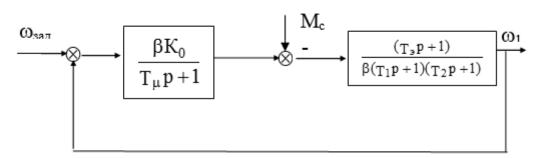
Статические и динамические характеристики оптимизированного контура

$$W_3(p) = \frac{\omega_1(p)}{\omega_{3a,I}(p)} = \frac{K_0/(1+K_0)}{2T_{\mu}p^2 + 2T_{\mu}p + 1}$$

$$\lim_{p\to 0} W_3(p) = \frac{K_0}{1+K_0} = \frac{T_1}{T_1+2T_{\mu}}$$







$$\frac{-M_{c}}{K_{0}\beta} \qquad \frac{K_{0}/(1+K_{0})}{2T_{\mu}^{2}p^{2}+2T_{\mu}p+1} \qquad \longrightarrow \qquad \frac{K_{0}}{2T_{\mu}^{2}p^{2}+2T_{\mu}p+1}$$

$$W_B(p) = \omega_1(p)/M_c(p) = -\frac{T_\mu p + 1}{(1 + K_0)\beta} \frac{1}{2T_\mu^2 p^2 + 2T_\mu p + 1}$$

$$\omega_1(p) = -\frac{M_c}{p} \frac{T_{\mu}p+1}{(1+K_0)\beta} \frac{1}{2T_{\mu}^2p^2+2T_{\mu}p+1}$$

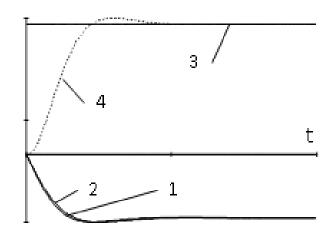
$$\lim_{p\to 0} p_{\omega_1}(p) = -\frac{M_c}{\beta(1+K_0)}$$

$$-\Delta_{\omega}$$
= $M_c/\beta(1+K_0)$

$$\beta_{cK} = \beta(1+K_0) = \beta(1+T_1/2T_{\mu})$$

$$\omega_1(t) = L^{-1} \{ -\frac{M_c}{p} \frac{T_{\mu}p + 1}{(1+K_0)\beta} - \frac{1}{2T_{\mu}^2p^2 + 2T_{\mu}p + 1} \}$$

$$\omega_1(t) = -\Delta_{\omega}(1 - e^{-t/2T_{\mu}} \cos \frac{t}{2T_{\mu}})$$



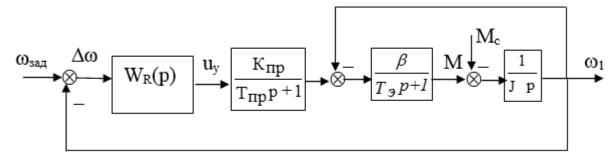
Одноконтурная система с ПИД-регулятором скорости

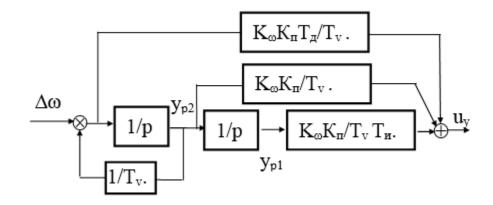
$$T_{\mu} = T_{np} + T_2 \qquad T_{M} > 10T_{9} \rightarrow T_{\mu} \cong T_{np} + T_{9}$$

Структурная схема и математическая модель системы

$$\omega_{\text{зад}} = u_{\text{зад}} / K_{\omega}$$

$$W_{R}(p)=U_{y}(p)/\Delta\omega(p)=K_{\omega}K_{\Pi}\frac{(T_{\Pi}T_{\Pi}p^{2}+T_{\Pi}p+1)}{T_{\Pi}p}$$





$$y_{p1}^{\bullet} = y_{p2}^{\bullet},$$
 $y_{p2}^{\bullet} = \Delta \omega - (1/T_v) y_{p2}^{\bullet},$
 $u_v = (K_v K_o / T_v T_v) y_{p1} + (K_v K_o / T_v) y_{p2}^{\bullet},$

$$u_y = (K_{\pi}K_{\omega}/T_{v}T_{\pi}.)y_{p1} + (K_{\pi}K_{\omega}/T_{v})y_{p2} + (K_{\pi}T_{\pi}K_{\omega}/T_{v})y_{p2}$$

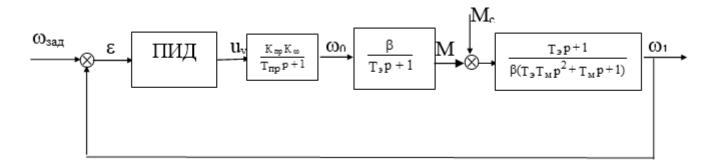
$$\mathbf{u}_{\mathrm{y}} = \frac{\mathbf{K}_{\mathrm{\Pi}}\mathbf{K}_{\boldsymbol{\omega}}}{\mathbf{T}_{\mathrm{H}}\mathbf{T}_{\mathrm{V}}} \ \mathbf{y}_{\mathrm{p1}} + \frac{\mathbf{K}_{\mathrm{\Pi}}\mathbf{K}_{\boldsymbol{\omega}}(\mathbf{T}_{\mathrm{V}} - \mathbf{T}_{\underline{\mathrm{J}}})}{\mathbf{T}_{\mathrm{V}}^{2}} \ \mathbf{y}_{\mathrm{p2}} - \frac{\mathbf{K}_{\mathrm{\Pi}}T_{\underline{\mathrm{J}}}\mathbf{K}_{\boldsymbol{\omega}}}{T_{\mathrm{V}}} \ \boldsymbol{\omega}_{1} + \frac{\mathbf{K}_{\mathrm{\Pi}}\mathbf{K}_{\boldsymbol{\omega}}\mathbf{T}_{\underline{\mathrm{J}}}}{T_{\mathrm{V}}} \ \boldsymbol{\omega}_{\mathrm{зад}}$$

$$\mathbf{Y} = [\boldsymbol{\omega}_0 \ \mathbf{M} \ \boldsymbol{\omega}_1 \ \mathbf{y}_{p1} \ \mathbf{y}_{p2}] \qquad \qquad \mathbf{U}^{\mathrm{r}} = [\ \boldsymbol{\omega}_{\mathbf{3}\mathbf{a}\mathbf{d}} \ \mathbf{M}_{\mathrm{c}} \]$$

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{bmatrix} -\frac{1}{T_{np}} & 0 & -\frac{K_0 T_{\pi}}{T_{v} T_{np}} & \frac{K_0}{T_{u} T_{v} T_{np} K_{\omega}} & -\frac{K_0 (T_{\pi} - T_{v})}{T_{np} K_{\omega} T_{v}^2} \\ \frac{\beta}{T_{9}} & -\frac{1}{T_{9}} & -\frac{\beta}{T_{9}} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{\beta T_{M}} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -K_{\omega} & 0 & -\frac{1}{T_{v}} \end{bmatrix} \qquad \mathbf{B} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{K_0 T_{\pi}}{T_{\pi} T_{np}} & 0 \\ \frac{K_0 T_{\pi}}{T_{\pi} T_{np}} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{\beta T_{M}} \\ 0 & 0 \\ K_{\omega} & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{B} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\mathbf{K}_0 T_{\mathbf{\Pi}}}{T_{\mathbf{\Pi}} T_{\mathbf{\Pi}} \mathbf{p}} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{\beta T_{\mathbf{M}}} \\ 0 & 0 \\ \mathbf{K}_{\boldsymbol{\omega}} & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Оптимизация одноконтурной системы с ПИД-регулятором



$$\mathsf{T}_{\mu} \text{=} \mathsf{T}_{\mathsf{np}} \text{+} \mathsf{T}_{\mathsf{v}}$$

$$W_{p}(p) = \omega_{1}(p) / \omega_{3a\mu}(p) = \frac{K_{0}(T_{u}T_{\mu}p^{2} + T_{u}p + 1)}{(T_{3}T_{m}p^{2} + T_{m}p + 1)(T_{\mu}p + 1)T_{u}p} \longrightarrow W_{p31}(p) = \frac{1}{2p_{T\mu}(1 + p_{T\mu})}$$

$$T_{\mu} = T_{M}$$
 $T_{\underline{\mu}} = T_{\underline{\theta}}$

$$2T_{\mu}=T_{\nu}/K_{0} \longrightarrow K_{0}=T_{\nu}/(2T_{\mu})$$

$$K_n = T_M / (2T_\mu K_{np} K_\omega)$$