

SILVER OAK COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY**ADITYA SILVER OAK INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY****BE - SEMESTER-I • MID SEMESTER-II EXAMINATION – WINTER 2018****SUBJECT: PHYSICS (3110018) (SOFT BRANCHES - CE/IT)**

DATE: 19-12-2018

TIME: 02:00 pm to 03:30 pm

TOTAL MARKS: 40

Instructions:

1. Q. 1 is compulsory.
2. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
3. Assume suitable data if required.

- Q.1 (a) State different means of losses in solar cell and give their remedies. [03]
- (b) In a p type semiconductor at $T=300\text{K}$, Fermi level lies 0.4 eV above valence band. If the concentration of acceptor atoms is doubled, find new position of Fermi level. [03]
- (c) Draw and explain energy band diagram for Metal semiconductor junction (Schottky diode). [04]
- Q.2 (a) Explain Hall effect. Derive expression for hall mobility. [06]
- (b) Explain Fermi golden rule. [05]
- (c) The hall coefficient of a specimen of a doped Silicon is found to be $3.66 \times 10^{-1} \text{ m}^3/\text{C}$. Resistivity of the specimen is $8.93 \times 10^3 \text{ ohm m}$. Determine mobility of the charge carriers. [04]

OR

- Q.2 (a) Derive an expression for concentration of majority charge carriers in n type semiconductor. [06]
- (b) State mass action law for extrinsic and intrinsic semiconductors. [05]
- (c) For Silicon, the intrinsic concentration is approximately $10^{16} \text{ carriers/m}^3$. If an impurity concentration of $10^{22} \text{ donor atoms/m}^3$ is doped, determine (a) electron concentration (b) hole concentration [04]
- Q.3 (a) Explain with diagram variation of fermi energy level with temperature in n-type and p-type semiconductor. [06]
- (b) Explain joint density of states for photon. [05]
- (c) What is the difference between ohmic and Schottky junction? [04]

OR

- Q.3 (a) Draw and explain energy level diagram for p n junction diode in forward and reverse bias. [06]
- (b) Explain principle and working of photovoltaic effect with diagram. [05]
- (c) Differentiate between drift and diffusion current. Write expression of current density for both. [04]

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