

- 4) Design an algorithm for congestion control setting output rate and buffer size. show successful transmission of packets along with number of bytes transmitted. Check for overflow condition.

```
class LeakyBucket:
```

```
    def __init__(self, bucket_size, input_stream,
                  output_rate):
```

```
        self.size = bucket_size
        self.queue = input_stream
        self.flow = output_rate
```

```
    def control_congestion(self):
```

```
        buffer = 0
```

```
        for packet in self.queue:
```

```
            print(f"Incoming packet: {packet}")
```

```
            x = self.size - buffer
```

```
            if packet < x:
```

```
                buffer += packet
```

```
                print(f"Packets sent: {self.flow} in  
                    buffer: {buffer} \n")
```

```
            if buffer > self.size: print("overflow")
```

```
        else:
```

```
            print(f"Packets loss: {packet - x} \n")
```

```
            print(f"Packets sent: {self.flow} \n")
```

```
buffer = self.size
print(f"Buffer: {buffer} \n")
self
buffer = buffer - self.flow
print(f"Buffer: {buffer} \t Packets Sent: {self.flow}")
while buffer:
    sent = self.flow if self.flow < buffer else buffer
    buffer = buffer - sent
    print(f"Buffer: {buffer} \t Packets Sent: {sent}")
```

```
input_stream = [int(x) for x in input("Enter the input stream of packets: ").split()]
bucket_size = int(input("Enter bucket size: "))
output_rate = int(input("Enter output data rate: "))
network = LeakyBucket(bucket_size, input_stream, output_rate)
network.control_congestion()
```