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Set up the complete network interface by configuring services such as gateway,DNS,IP tables etc.using ifconfig.

1.View all network setting

```
vyshnavi@vyshnavi-X541UJ:~$ ifconfig
enp2s0f2  Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 88:d7:f6:1a:d2:e8
          UP BROADCAST MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
          RX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:0 (0.0 B)  TX bytes:0 (0.0 B)

lo        Link encap:Local Loopback
          inet addr:127.0.0.1  Mask:255.0.0.0
          inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
          UP LOOPBACK RUNNING  MTU:65536  Metric:1
          RX packets:1626 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:1626 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:124226 (124.2 KB)  TX bytes:124226 (124.2 KB)

wlp3s0    Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 3c:95:09:1b:1e:a8
          inet addr:192.168.43.116  Bcast:192.168.43.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
          inet6 addr: 2405:204:d203:9200:6039:f234:85e0:12c3/64 Scope:Global
          inet6 addr: fe80::ce95:1173:8977:5742/64 Scope:Link
          inet6 addr: 2405:204:d203:9200:cb55:bbf5:72ee:7dee/64 Scope:Global
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
          RX packets:7286 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:4907 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
```

```
        collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
        RX bytes:8717797 (8.7 MB)  TX bytes:591351 (591.3 KB)
```

2.Display information of all network interfaces.

```
vyshnavi@vyshnavi-X541UJ:~$ ifconfig -a
enp2s0f2  Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 88:d7:f6:1a:d2:e8
        UP BROADCAST MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
        RX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
        TX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
        collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
        RX bytes:0 (0.0 B)  TX bytes:0 (0.0 B)

lo       Link encap:Local Loopback
        inet addr:127.0.0.1  Mask:255.0.0.0
        inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
        UP LOOPBACK RUNNING  MTU:65536  Metric:1
        RX packets:1626 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
        TX packets:1626 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
        collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
        RX bytes:124226 (124.2 KB)  TX bytes:124226 (124.2 KB)

wlp3s0    Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 3c:95:09:1b:1e:a8
        inet addr:192.168.43.116  Bcast:192.168.43.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
        inet6 addr: 2405:204:d203:9200:6039:f234:85e0:12c3/64 Scope:Global
        inet6 addr: fe80::ce95:1173:8977:5742/64 Scope:Link
        inet6 addr: 2405:204:d203:9200:cb55:bbf5:72ee:7dee/64 Scope:Global
        UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
        RX packets:7286 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
        TX packets:4907 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
        collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
        RX bytes:8717797 (8.7 MB)  TX bytes:591351 (591.3 KB)
```

3.View network settings of specific interface.

```
vyshnavi@vyshnavi-X541UJ:~$ ifconfig wlp3s0
wlp3s0    Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 3c:95:09:1b:1e:a8
```

inet addr:192.168.43.116 Bcast:192.168.43.255 Mask:255.255.255.0
           inet6 addr: 2405:204:d203:9200:6039:f234:85e0:12c3/64 Scope:Global
           inet6 addr: fe80::ce95:1173:8977:5742/64 Scope:Link
           inet6 addr: 2405:204:d203:9200:cb55:bbf5:72ee:7dee/64 Scope:Global
           UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
           RX packets:7286 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
           TX packets:4908 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
           collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
           RX bytes:8717797 (8.7 MB) TX bytes:591458 (591.4 KB)

4.How to enable an network interface.

vyshnavi@vyshnavi-X541UJ:~$ sudo ifconfig wlp3s0 up
[sudo] password for vyshnavi:
vyshnavi@vyshnavi-X541UJ:~$ ifconfig
enp2s0f2 Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 88:d7:f6:1a:d2:e8
           UP BROADCAST MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
           RX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
           TX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
           collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
           RX bytes:0 (0.0 B) TX bytes:0 (0.0 B)

lo   Link encap:Local Loopback
           inet addr:127.0.0.1 Mask:255.0.0.0
           inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
           UP LOOPBACK RUNNING MTU:65536 Metric:1
           RX packets:1626 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
           TX packets:1626 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
           collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
           RX bytes:124226 (124.2 KB) TX bytes:124226 (124.2 KB)

wlp3s0   Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 3c:95:09:1b:1e:a8
           inet addr:192.168.43.116 Bcast:192.168.43.255 Mask:255.255.255.0
           inet6 addr: 2405:204:d203:9200:6039:f234:85e0:12c3/64 Scope:Global
           inet6 addr: fe80::ce95:1173:8977:5742/64 Scope:Link
           inet6 addr: 2405:204:d203:9200:cb55:bbf5:72ee:7dee/64 Scope:Global
           UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
           RX packets:7286 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
           TX packets:4909 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
           collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000

RX bytes:8717797 (8.7 MB) TX bytes:591585 (591.5 KB)

5.How to disable network interface.

vyshnavi@vyshnavi-X541UJ:~$ sudo ifconfig wlp3s0 down
vyshnavi@vyshnavi-X541UJ:~$ ifconfig
enp2s0f2 Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 88:d7:f6:1a:d2:e8
          UP BROADCAST MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
          RX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:0 (0.0 B) TX bytes:0 (0.0 B)

lo   Link encap:Local Loopback
          inet addr:127.0.0.1 Mask:255.0.0.0
          inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
          UP LOOPBACK RUNNING MTU:65536 Metric:1
          RX packets:1626 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:1626 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:124226 (124.2 KB) TX bytes:124226 (124.2 KB)

6.How to assign an IP address to network interface.

vyshnavi@vyshnavi-X541UJ:~$ sudo ifconfig wlp3s0 192.168.43.116
vyshnavi@vyshnavi-X541UJ:~$ ifconfig
enp2s0f2 Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 88:d7:f6:1a:d2:e8
          UP BROADCAST MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
          RX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:0 (0.0 B) TX bytes:0 (0.0 B)

lo   Link encap:Local Loopback
          inet addr:127.0.0.1 Mask:255.0.0.0
          inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
          UP LOOPBACK RUNNING MTU:65536 Metric:1

```
          RX packets:1626 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:1626 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:124226 (124.2 KB)  TX bytes:124226 (124.2 KB)


wlp3s0    Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 3c:95:09:1b:1e:a8
          inet addr:192.168.43.116  Bcast:192.168.43.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
          RX packets:7288 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:4912 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:8718079 (8.7 MB)  TX bytes:591980 (591.9 KB)
```

7.How to assign a netmask to network interface.

```
vyshnavi@vyshnavi-X541UJ:~$ sudo ifconfig wlp3s0 netmask
255.255.255.224
vyshnavi@vyshnavi-X541UJ:~$ ifconfig
enp2s0f2  Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 88:d7:f6:1a:d2:e8
          UP BROADCAST MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
          RX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:0 (0.0 B)  TX bytes:0 (0.0 B)


lo        Link encap:Local Loopback
          inet addr:127.0.0.1  Mask:255.0.0.0
          inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
          UP LOOPBACK RUNNING  MTU:65536  Metric:1
          RX packets:1628 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:1628 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:124410 (124.4 KB)  TX bytes:124410 (124.4 KB)


wlp3s0    Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 3c:95:09:1b:1e:a8
          inet addr:192.168.43.116  Bcast:192.168.43.127  Mask:255.255.255.224
          inet6 addr: 2405:204:d203:9200:6039:f234:85e0:12c3/64 Scope:Global
          inet6 addr: fe80::5dab:3db0:e4b5:7983/64 Scope:Link
          inet6 addr: 2405:204:d203:9200:cb55:bbf5:72ee:7dee/64 Scope:Global
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
```

```
            RX packets:7304 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
            TX packets:4987 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
            collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
            RX bytes:8719571 (8.7 MB)  TX bytes:604840 (604.8 KB)
```

8.How to assign a broadcast to network interface.

```
vyshnavi@vyshnavi-X541UJ:~$ sudo ifconfig wlp3s0 broadcast 172.16.25.63
vyshnavi@vyshnavi-X541UJ:~$ ifconfig
enp2s0f2  Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 88:d7:f6:1a:d2:e8
          UP BROADCAST MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
          RX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:0 (0.0 B)  TX bytes:0 (0.0 B)

lo        Link encap:Local Loopback
          inet addr:127.0.0.1  Mask:255.0.0.0
          inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
          UP LOOPBACK RUNNING  MTU:65536  Metric:1
          RX packets:1628 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:1628 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:124410 (124.4 KB)  TX bytes:124410 (124.4 KB)

wlp3s0    Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 3c:95:09:1b:1e:a8
          inet addr:192.168.43.116  Bcast:172.16.25.63  Mask:255.255.255.224
          inet6 addr: 2405:204:d203:9200:6039:f234:85e0:12c3/64 Scope:Global
          inet6 addr: fe80::5dab:3db0:e4b5:7983/64 Scope:Link
          inet6 addr: 2405:204:d203:9200:cb55:bbf5:72ee:7dee/64 Scope:Global
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
          RX packets:7304 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:5000 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:8719571 (8.7 MB)  TX bytes:607382 (607.3 KB)
```

9.How to assign an IP,netmask and broadcast to network interface.

vyshnavi@vyshnavi-X541UJ:~$ sudo ifconfig wlp3s0 netmask
255.255.255.224 broadcast 172.16.25.63
vyshnavi@vyshnavi-X541UJ:~$ ifconfig
enp2s0f2 Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 88:d7:f6:1a:d2:e8
          UP BROADCAST MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
          RX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:0 (0.0 B) TX bytes:0 (0.0 B)

lo   Link encap:Local Loopback
          inet addr:127.0.0.1 Mask:255.0.0.0
          inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
          UP LOOPBACK RUNNING MTU:65536 Metric:1
          RX packets:1635 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:1635 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:125014 (125.0 KB) TX bytes:125014 (125.0 KB)

wlp3s0   Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 3c:95:09:1b:1e:a8
          inet addr:192.168.43.116 Bcast:172.16.25.63 Mask:255.255.255.224
          inet6 addr: 2405:204:d203:9200:6039:f234:85e0:12c3/64 Scope:Global
          inet6 addr: fe80::5dab:3db0:e4b5:7983/64 Scope:Link
          inet6 addr: 2405:204:d203:9200:cb55:bbf5:72ee:7dee/64 Scope:Global
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
          RX packets:7320 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:5020 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:8721226 (8.7 MB) TX bytes:609714 (609.7 KB)

10.How to change MTU for an network interface.

vyshnavi@vyshnavi-X541UJ:~$ sudo ifconfig wlp3s0 mtu 1000
vyshnavi@vyshnavi-X541UJ:~$ ifconfig
enp2s0f2 Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 88:d7:f6:1a:d2:e8
          UP BROADCAST MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
          RX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:0 (0.0 B) TX bytes:0 (0.0 B)

```
lo        Link encap:Local Loopback
          inet addr:127.0.0.1  Mask:255.0.0.0
          inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
          UP LOOPBACK RUNNING  MTU:65536  Metric:1
          RX packets:1635 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:1635 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:125014 (125.0 KB)  TX bytes:125014 (125.0 KB)

wlp3s0    Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 3c:95:09:1b:1e:a8
          inet addr:192.168.43.116  Bcast:172.16.25.63  Mask:255.255.255.224
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1000  Metric:1
          RX packets:7320 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:5023 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:8721226 (8.7 MB)  TX bytes:610239 (610.2 KB)
```

11.How to enable promiscuous mode.

```
vyshnavi@vyshnavi-X541UJ:~$ sudo ifconfig wlp3s0 promisc
vyshnavi@vyshnavi-X541UJ:~$ ifconfig
enp2s0f2  Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 88:d7:f6:1a:d2:e8
          UP BROADCAST MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
          RX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:0 (0.0 B)  TX bytes:0 (0.0 B)

lo        Link encap:Local Loopback
          inet addr:127.0.0.1  Mask:255.0.0.0
          inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
          UP LOOPBACK RUNNING  MTU:65536  Metric:1
          RX packets:1635 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:1635 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:125014 (125.0 KB)  TX bytes:125014 (125.0 KB)

wlp3s0    Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 3c:95:09:1b:1e:a8
          inet addr:192.168.43.116  Bcast:172.16.25.63  Mask:255.255.255.224
```

UP BROADCAST RUNNING PROMISC MULTICAST MTU:1000
Metric:1
          RX packets:7320 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:5023 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:8721226 (8.7 MB) TX bytes:610239 (610.2 KB)

12.How to disable promiscuous mode.

vyshnavi@vyshnavi-X541UJ:~$ sudo ifconfig wlp3s0 -promisc
vyshnavi@vyshnavi-X541UJ:~$ ifconfig
enp2s0f2 Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 88:d7:f6:1a:d2:e8
          UP BROADCAST MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
          RX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:0 (0.0 B) TX bytes:0 (0.0 B)

lo   Link encap:Local Loopback
          inet addr:127.0.0.1 Mask:255.0.0.0
          inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
          UP LOOPBACK RUNNING MTU:65536 Metric:1
          RX packets:1635 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:1635 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:125014 (125.0 KB) TX bytes:125014 (125.0 KB)

wlp3s0   Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 3c:95:09:1b:1e:a8
          inet addr:192.168.43.116 Bcast:172.16.25.63 Mask:255.255.255.224
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1000 Metric:1
          RX packets:7320 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:5023 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:8721226 (8.7 MB) TX bytes:610239 (610.2 KB)

13.How to add new alias to network interface.

vyshnavi@vyshnavi-X541UJ:~$ sudo ifconfig wlp3s0:0 172.16.25.127
vyshnavi@vyshnavi-X541UJ:~$ ifconfig

```
enp2s0f2  Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 88:d7:f6:1a:d2:e8
          UP BROADCAST MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
          RX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:0 (0.0 B)  TX bytes:0 (0.0 B)

lo        Link encap:Local Loopback
          inet addr:127.0.0.1  Mask:255.0.0.0
          inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
          UP LOOPBACK RUNNING  MTU:65536  Metric:1
          RX packets:1635 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:1635 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:125014 (125.0 KB)  TX bytes:125014 (125.0 KB)

wlp3s0    Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 3c:95:09:1b:1e:a8
          inet addr:192.168.43.116  Bcast:172.16.25.63  Mask:255.255.255.224
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1000  Metric:1
          RX packets:7320 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:5029 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:8721226 (8.7 MB)  TX bytes:611101 (611.1 KB)

wlp3s0:0  Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 3c:95:09:1b:1e:a8
          inet addr:172.16.25.127  Bcast:172.16.255.255  Mask:255.255.0.0
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1000  Metric:1
```

14.how to remove alias to network interface.

```
vyshnavi@vyshnavi-X541UJ:~$ sudo ifconfig wlp3s0:0 down
vyshnavi@vyshnavi-X541UJ:~$ ifconfig
enp2s0f2  Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 88:d7:f6:1a:d2:e8
          UP BROADCAST MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
          RX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:0 (0.0 B)  TX bytes:0 (0.0 B)
```

```
lo        Link encap:Local Loopback
          inet addr:127.0.0.1  Mask:255.0.0.0
          inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
          UP LOOPBACK RUNNING  MTU:65536  Metric:1
          RX packets:1635 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:1635 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:125014 (125.0 KB)  TX bytes:125014 (125.0 KB)

wlp3s0    Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 3c:95:09:1b:1e:a8
          inet addr:192.168.43.116  Bcast:172.16.25.63  Mask:255.255.255.224
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1000  Metric:1
          RX packets:7320 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:5033 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:8721226 (8.7 MB)  TX bytes:611693 (611.6 KB)
```

15.How to change the MAC adress of network interface.

```
vyshnavi@vyshnavi-X541UJ:~$ sudo ifconfig wlp3s0 hw wired
AA:BB:CC:DD:EE:FF
[sudo] password for vyshnavi:
Usage:
  ifconfig [-a] [-v] [-s] <interface> [[<AF>] <address>]
  [add <address>[/<prefixlen>]]
  [del <address>[/<prefixlen>]]
  [[-]broadcast [<address>]]  [[-]pointopoint [<address>]]
  [netmask <address>]  [dstaddr <address>]  [tunnel <address>]
  [outfill <NN>] [keepalive <NN>]
  [hw <HW> <address>]  [metric <NN>]  [mtu <NN>]
  [[-]trailers]  [[-]arp]  [[-]allmulti]
  [multicast]  [[-]promisc]
  [mem_start <NN>]  [io_addr <NN>]  [irq <NN>]  [media <type>]
  [txqueuelen <NN>]
  [[-]dynamic]
  [up|down] ...

  <HW>=Hardware Type.
  List of possible hardware types:
```

loop (Local Loopback) slip (Serial Line IP) cslip (VJ Serial Line IP)
slip6 (6-bit Serial Line IP) cslip6 (VJ 6-bit Serial Line IP) adaptive (Adaptive Serial Line IP)
ash (Ash) ether (Ethernet) ax25 (AMPR AX.25)
netrom (AMPR NET/ROM) rose (AMPR ROSE) tunnel (IPIP Tunnel)
ppp (Point-to-Point Protocol) hdlc ((Cisco)-HDLC) lapb (LAPB)
arcnet (ARCnet) dlci (Frame Relay DLCI) frad (Frame Relay Access Device)
sit (IPv6-in-IPv4) fddi (Fiber Distributed Data Interface) hippi (HIPPI)
irda (IrLAP) ec (Econet) x25 (generic X.25)
eui64 (Generic EUI-64)
<AF>=Address family. Default: inet
List of possible address families:
unix (UNIX Domain) inet (DARPA Internet) inet6 (IPv6)
ax25 (AMPR AX.25) netrom (AMPR NET/ROM) rose (AMPR ROSE)
ipx (Novell IPX) ddp (Appletalk DDP) ec (Econet)
ash (Ash) x25 (CCITT X.25)

IP TABLES

vyshnavi@vyshnavi-X541UJ:~$ sudo root add default gw
[sudo] password for vyshnavi:
sudo: root: command not found
vyshnavi@vyshnavi-X541UJ:~$ sudo iptables -L
Chain INPUT (policy ACCEPT)
target   prot opt source   destination

Chain FORWARD (policy ACCEPT)
target   prot opt source   destination

Chain OUTPUT (policy ACCEPT)
target   prot opt source   destination

CONFIGURE DNS

vyshnavi@vyshnavi-X541UJ:~$ sudo echo "nameserver 192.168.11.1"
nameserver 192.168.11.1

vyshnavi@vyshnavi-X541UJ:~$ sudo echo "nameserver 192.168.11.1"
>>/etc/resolve.conf
bash: /etc/resolve.conf: Permission denied