Задание

Для заданного набора данных постройте основные графики, входящие в этап разведочного анализа данных. В случае наличия пропусков в данных удалите строки или колонки, содержащие пропуски. Какие графики Вы построили и почему? Какие выводы о наборе данных Вы можете сделать на основании построенных графиков?

Набор данных:

https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/generated/sklearn.datasets.load_wine.html#sklearn.datasets.load_wine

Столбцы:

- Алкоголь
- Яблочная кислота
- Пепел
- Щелочность золы
- Магний
- Всего фенолов
- Флавоноиды
- Нефлаваноидные фенолы
- Проантоцианы
- Интенсивность цвета
- оттенок
- ОD280/ОD315 разбавленных вин
- Пролин

Подгружаем необходимые библиотеки и датасет:

#Загружаем все бибилиотеки import numpy as np import pandas as pd from sklearn.datasets import * import seaborn as sns import matplotlib.pyplot as plt %matplotlib inline sns.set(style="ticks")

Подключаем DataSet

```
#Преобразование формата в DataFrame - выгрузка датасета про вино
wine = load wine()
type(wine)
sklearn.utils.Bunch
#Датасет возвращается в виде словаря со следующими ключами
for x in wine:
    print(x)
data
target
frame
target names
DESCR
feature_names
#Выведем все колонки датасета
wine['feature names']
['alcohol',
 'malic_acid',
 'ash',
 'alcalinity_of_ash',
 'magnesium',
 'total phenols',
 'flavanoids',
 'nonflavanoid phenols',
 'proanthocyanins',
 'color intensity',
 'hue',
 'od280/od315 of diluted wines',
 'proline']
#Преобразование в Pandas DataFrame
data = pd.DataFrame(data= np.c [wine['data'], wine['target']],
                   columns = wine['feature names']+ ['target'])
Размер набора данных
data.shape
(178, 14)
Смотрим на сам датасет
data
     alcohol malic_acid ash alcalinity of ash magnesium
total phenols \
       14.23
                  1.71 2.43
                                             15.6
                                                        127.0
2.80
```

1	13.20	1.78	2.14	1	1.2	100.0
2.65	13.16	2.36	2.67	1	18.6	101.0
2.80 3 3.85	14.37	1.95	2.50	1	16.8	113.0
3.63 4 2.80	13.24	2.59	2.87	2	21.0	118.0
173 1 68	13.71	5.65	2.45	2	20.5	95.0
1.68 174 1.80	13.40	3.91	2.48	2	23.0	102.0
1.60 175 1.59	13.27	4.28	2.26	2	20.0	120.0
176 1.65	13.17	2.59	2.37	2	20.0	120.0
177 2.05	14.13	4.10	2.74	2	24.5	96.0
	flavanoids _intensity	nonflava hue \	noid_pheno	ls proanth	ocyanins	
0 5.64	3.06	,	0.	28	2.29	
1 4.38	2.76 1.05		0.	26	1.28	
2 5.68	3.24		0.	30	2.81	
3	1.03		0.	24	2.18	
7.80 4	0.86 2.69		0.	39	1.82	
4.32 	1.04					
173	0.61		0.	52	1.06	
7.70 174	0.64		0.	43	1.41	
7.30 175	0.70		0.	43	1.35	
10.20 176	0.68		0.	53	1.46	
9.30 177 9.20	0.60 0.76 0.61		0.	56	1.35	
0 1	od280/od315 _.	_of_dilut	ed_wines 3.92 3.40	proline ta 1065.0 1050.0	orget 0.0 0.0	
2			3.17	1185.0	0.0	

3	3.45	1480.0	0.0
4	2.93	735.0	0.0
• •			
173	1.74	740.0	2.0
174	1.56	750.0	2.0
175	1.56	835.0	2.0
176	1.62	840.0	2.0
177	1.60	560.0	2.0

[178 rows x 14 columns]

data.head(5)

a	lcohol	malic_acid	ash	alcalinity_of_ash	magnesium
tota	l_pheno	ls \			
0	14.23	1.71	2.43	15.6	127.0
2.80					
1	13.20	1.78	2.14	11.2	100.0
2.65					
2	13.16	2.36	2.67	18.6	101.0
2.80					
3	14.37	1.95	2.50	16.8	113.0
3.85					
4	13.24	2.59	2.87	21.0	118.0
2.80					

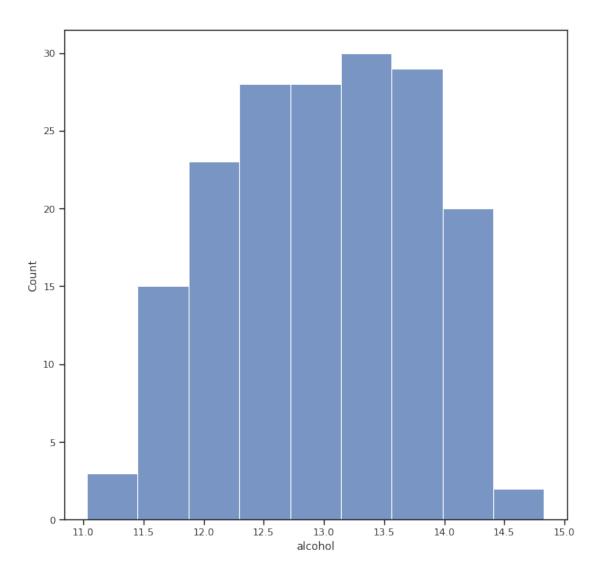
flav	anoids	nonflavanoid_phenols	proanthocyanins	color_intensity
hue \	2.06	0.20	2.20	F 64
0 1.04	3.06	0.28	2.29	5.64
1	2.76	0.26	1.28	4.38
1.05 2	3.24	0.30	2.81	5.68
1.03				
3 0.86	3.49	0.24	2.18	7.80
4 1.04	2.69	0.39	1.82	4.32

	od280/od315 of diluted wines	proline	target
0	3.92	1065.0	0.0
1	3.40	1050.0	0.0
2	3.17	1185.0	0.0
3	3.45	1480.0	0.0
4	2.93	735.0	0.0

типы колонок

#Узнаем типы данных каждого столбца data.dtypes

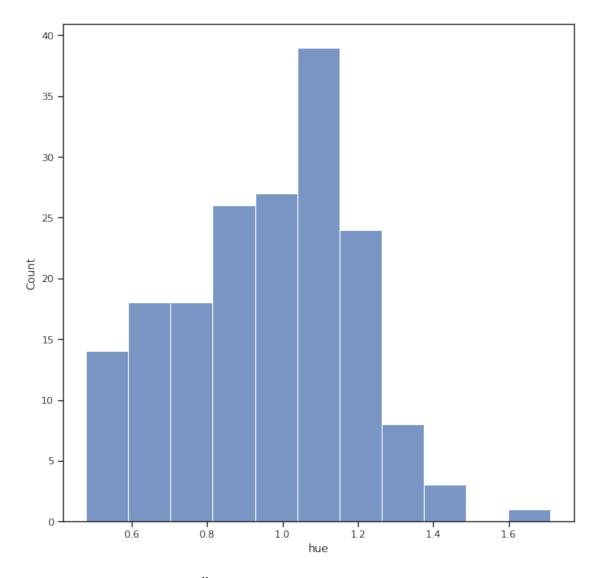
```
alcohol
                                float64
malic acid
                                float64
ash
                                float64
alcalinity of ash
                                float64
magnesium
                                float64
total phenols
                                float64
flavanoids
                                float64
nonflavanoid_phenols
                                float64
proanthocyanins
                                float64
color intensity
                                float64
                                float64
od280/od315_of_diluted_wines
                                float64
                                float64
proline
                                float64
target
dtype: object
#Проверим количество пустых значений
for col in data.columns:
    temp_null_count = data[data[col].isnull()].shape[0]
    print('{} - {}'.format(col, temp null count))
alcohol - 0
malic_acid - 0
ash - 0
alcalinity_of_ash - 0
magnesium - 0
total phenols - 0
flavanoids - 0
nonflavanoid phenols - 0
proanthocyanins - 0
color intensity - 0
hue - 0
od280/od315 of diluted wines - 0
proline - 0
target - 0
Визуальное исследование датасета
Гистограммы
Гистограмма распределения % алкоголя.
fig, ax = plt. subplots (figsize=(10,10))
sns.histplot(data['alcohol'])
<matplotlib.axes. subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f28495eded0>
```



Распределение оттенков

```
fig, ax = plt. subplots (figsize=(10,10))
sns.histplot(data['hue'])
```

<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f284d229150>

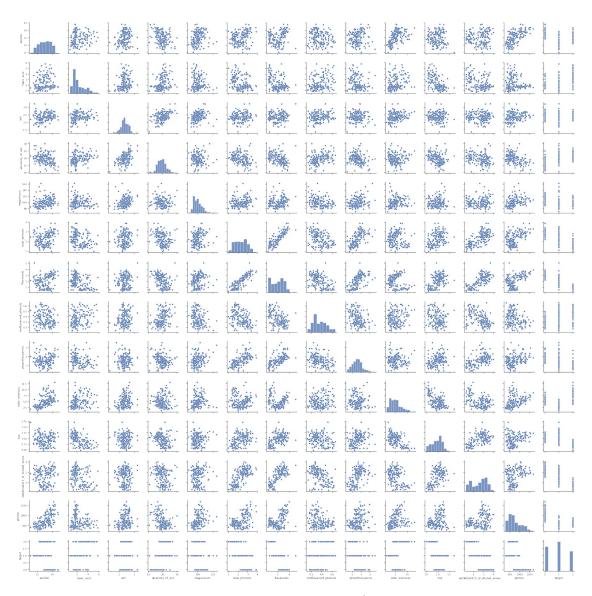


тут виден пропущенный оттенок, а также гистограмма не соотвествует закону нормального распределения.

Парные диаграммы

sns.pairplot(data)

<seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x7f2848dd67d0>



Парные диаграммы позволяют построить большинство диаграмм. На них присутствуют также бессмысленные сравнения данных.

#Производим коррелляционный анализ data.corr()

	alcohol	malic acid	ash	\
alcohol	1.000000	$0.0\overline{9}4397$	0.211545	
malic_acid	0.094397	1.000000	0.164045	
ash	0.211545	0.164045	1.000000	
alcalinity_of_ash	-0.310235	0.288500	0.443367	
magnesium	0.270798	-0.054575	0.286587	
total_phenols	0.289101	-0.335167	0.128980	
flavanoids	0.236815	-0.411007	0.115077	
nonflavanoid_phenols	-0.155929	0.292977	0.186230	
proanthocyanins	0.136698	-0.220746	0.009652	
color_intensity	0.546364	0.248985	0.258887	

hue od280/od315_of_diluted_wines proline target			
total_phenols \ alcohol 0.289101 malic_acid 0.335167 ash	alcalinity_of_ash -0.310235 0.288500 0.443367	0.270798 -0.054575	-
0.128980 alcalinity_of_ash 0.321113 magnesium 0.214401	1.000000	-0.083333 1.000000	-
total_phenols 1.000000 flavanoids 0.864564	-0.321113 -0.351370	0.195784	
nonflavanoid_phenols 0.449935 proanthocyanins 0.612413 color_intensity	0.361922 -0.197327 0.018732	-0.256294 0.236441 0.199950	-
0.055136 hue 0.433681 od280/od315_of_diluted_wines	-0.273955 -0.276769	0.055398 0.066004	
0.699949 proline 0.498115 target 0.719163	-0.440597 0.517859	0.393351 -0.209179	-
alcohol malic_acid ash alcalinity_of_ash magnesium total_phenols flavanoids nonflavanoid_phenols proanthocyanins color_intensity hue od280/od315_of_diluted_wines proline	flavanoids nonfla 0.236815 -0.411007 0.115077 -0.351370 0.195784 0.864564 1.000000 -0.537900 0.652692 -0.172379 0.543479 0.787194 0.494193	ovanoid_phenols -0.155929 0.292977 0.186230 0.361922 -0.256294 -0.449935 -0.537900 1.000000 -0.365845 0.139057 -0.262640 -0.503270 -0.311385	\

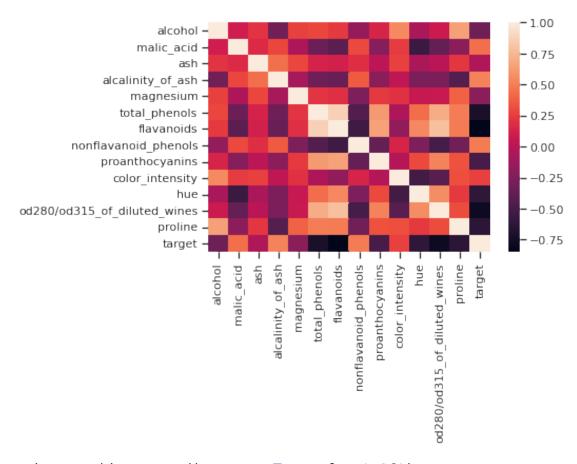
target	-0.847498	0.489109	
h.v.a. N	proanthocyanins	color_intensity	
hue \ alcohol	0.136698	0.546364 -	
0.071747 malic_acid	-0.220746	0.248985 -	
0.561296 ash	0.009652	0.258887 -	
0.074667 alcalinity_of_ash	-0.197327	0.018732 -	
0.273955 magnesium	0.236441	0.199950	
0.055398 total_phenols	0.612413	-0.055136	
0.433681 flavanoids	0.652692	-0.172379	
0.543479 nonflavanoid_phenols	-0.365845	0.139057 -	
0.262640 proanthocyanins	1.000000	-0.025250	
0.295544 color_intensity	-0.025250	1.000000 -	
0.521813 hue	0.295544	-0.521813	
1.000000 od280/od315_of_diluted_wines	0.519067	-0.428815	
0.565468 proline	0.330417	0.316100	
0.236183 target	-0.499130	0.265668 -	
0.617369			
target	od280/od315_of_d	iluted_wines proline	
alcohol 0.328222		0.072343 0.643720 -	
malic_acid 0.437776		-0.368710 -0.192011	
ash 0.049643		0.003911 0.223626 -	
alcalinity_of_ash 0.517859		-0.276769 -0.440597	
magnesium		0.066004 0.393351 -	
0.209179 total_phenols		0.699949 0.498115 -	
0.719163 flavanoids		0.787194 0.494193 -	
0.847498 nonflavanoid_phenols		-0.503270 -0.311385	

```
0.489109
                                                   0.519067 0.330417 -
proanthocyanins
0.499130
color intensity
                                                  -0.428815 0.316100
0.265668
hue
                                                   0.565468
                                                             0.236183 -
0.617369
od280/od315 of diluted wines
                                                   1.000000 0.312761 -
0.788230
proline
                                                   0.312761 1.000000 -
0.633717
target
                                                  -0.788230 -0.633717
1.000000
#Корелляционный анализ методом Спирмана
data.corr(method='spearman')
                                        malic acid
                               alcohol
                                                          ash \
alcohol
                              1.000000
                                           0.140430 0.243722
malic acid
                              0.140430
                                           1.000000 0.230674
ash
                              0.243722
                                          0.230674 1.000000
alcalinity of ash
                             -0.306598
                                          0.304069
                                                     0.366374
magnesium
                              0.365503
                                          0.080188 0.361488
total phenols
                              0.310920
                                          -0.280225 0.132193
flavanoids
                              0.294740
                                          -0.325202 0.078796
nonflavanoid phenols
                             -0.162207
                                          0.255236 0.145583
proanthocyanins
                              0.192734
                                          -0.244825
                                                    0.024384
                                          0.290307
color intensity
                              0.635425
                                                     0.283047
hue
                             -0.024203
                                          -0.560265 -0.050183
od280/od315 of diluted wines
                              0.103050
                                          -0.255185 -0.007500
                              0.633580
                                          -0.057466 0.253163
proline
                             -0.354167
                                          0.346913 -0.053988
target
                              alcalinity of ash magnesium
total_phenols \
alcohol
                                       -0.306598
                                                   0.365503
0.310920
malic acid
                                       0.304069
                                                   0.080188
0.280225
ash
                                       0.366374
                                                   0.361488
0.132193
alcalinity_of_ash
                                       1.000000
                                                 -0.169558
0.376657
                                       -0.169558
                                                   1.000000
magnesium
0.246417
total phenols
                                       -0.376657
                                                   0.246417
1.000000
flavanoids
                                       -0.443770
                                                   0.233167
0.879404
nonflavanoid phenols
                                       0.389390 -0.236786
```

0.448013 proanthocyanins 0.666689	-0.253695	0.173647	
color_intensity 0.011162	-0.073776	0.357029	
hue 0.439457	-0.352507	0.036095	
od280/od315_of_diluted_wines 0.687207	-0.325890	0.056963	
proline	-0.456090	0.507575	
0.419470 target 0.726544	0.569792	-0.250498	-
alcohol malic_acid ash alcalinity_of_ash magnesium total_phenols flavanoids nonflavanoid_phenols proanthocyanins color_intensity hue od280/od315_of_diluted_wines proline target	flavanoids nonfla 0.294740 -0.325202 0.078796 -0.443770 0.233167 0.879404 1.000000 -0.543897 0.730322 -0.042910 0.535430 0.741533 0.429904 -0.854908	vanoid_phenols -0.162207 0.255236 0.145583 0.389390 -0.236786 -0.448013 -0.543897 1.000000 -0.384629 0.059639 -0.267813 -0.494950 -0.270112 0.474205	\
huo. N	proanthocyanins c	olor_intensity	
hue \ alcohol	0.192734	0.635425	-
0.024203 malic_acid	-0.244825	0.290307	-
0.560265 ash	0.024384	0.283047	-
0.050183 alcalinity_of_ash 0.352507	-0.253695	-0.073776	-
magnesium 0.036095	0.173647	0.357029	
total_phenols 0.439457	0.666689	0.011162	
flavanoids 0.535430	0.730322	-0.042910	
nonflavanoid_phenols 0.267813	-0.384629	0.059639	-
proanthocyanins 0.342795	1.000000	-0.030947	

```
color_intensity
0.418522
                                     -0.030947
                                                        1.000000 -
                                                       -0.418522
hue
                                      0.342795
1.000000
od280/od315_of diluted wines
                                      0.554031
                                                       -0.317516
0.485454
                                                        0.457096
proline
                                      0.308249
0.207740
target
                                      -0.570648
                                                        0.131170 -
0.616570
                               od280/od315_of_diluted_wines
                                                                proline
target
                                                    0.103050 0.633580 -
alcohol
0.354167
malic acid
                                                   -0.255185 -0.057466
0.346913
                                                   -0.007500 0.253163 -
ash
0.053988
alcalinity_of_ash
                                                   -0.325890 -0.456090
0.569792
magnesium
                                                    0.056963 0.507575 -
0.250498
total_phenols
                                                    0.687207 0.419470 -
0.726\overline{5}44
flavanoids
                                                    0.741533 0.429904 -
0.854908
nonflavanoid phenols
                                                   -0.494950 -0.270112
0.474205
proanthocyanins
                                                    0.554031 0.308249 -
0.570648
color intensity
                                                   -0.317516 0.457096
0.131170
hue
                                                    0.485454 0.207740 -
0.616570
od280/od315_of_diluted_wines
                                                    1.000000 0.253266 -
0.743787
proline
                                                    0.253266 1.000000 -
0.576383
                                                   -0.743787 -0.576383
target
1.000000
#Используем тепловые карты для того, чтобы показать стеень корелляции
различными цветами
sns.heatmap(data.corr())
```

<matplotlib.axes. subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f28524cad50>



sns.heatmap(data.corr(), annot=True, fmt='.1f')
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f284f688590>

```
-1.00
                               alcohol -1.0 0.1 0.2 0.3 0.3 0.3 0.2 0.2 0.1 0.5 0.1 0.1 0.6 0.3
                          malic acid -0.1 1.0 0.2 0.3 -0.1-0.3-0.4 0.3 -0.2 0.2 -0.6-0.4-0.2 0.4
                                                                                                                - 0.75
                                    ash -0.2 0.2 1.0 0.4 0.3 0.1 0.1 0.2 0.0 0.3-0.1 0.0 0.2-0.0
                  alcalinity of ash -0.3 0.3 0.4 10 -0.1-0.3-0.4 0.4 -0.2 0.0 -0.3-0.3-0.4 0.5
                                                                                                                 - 0.50
                         magnesium - 0.3 -0.1 0.3 -0.1 1.0 0.2 0.2 -0.3 0.2 0.2 0.1 0.1 0.4 -0.2
                      total_phenols -0.3 -0.3 0.1 -0.3 0.2 1.0 0.9 -0.4 0.6 -0.1 0.4 0.7
                                                                                                                 - 0.25
                          flavanoids - 0.2 -0.4 0.1 -0.4 0.2 0.9 1.0 -0.5 0.7 -0.2 0.5 0.8 0
           nonflavanoid phenois -0.2 0.3 0.2 0.4 -0.3 -0.4 -0.5 1.0 -0.4 0.1 -0.3 -0.5 -0.3 0.5
                                                                                                                 - 0.00
                  proanthocyanins -0.1 -0.2 0.0 -0.2 0.2 0.6 0.7 -0.4 1.0 -0.0 0.3 0.5 0.3 -0.5
                     color intensity -0.5 0.2 0.3 0.0 0.2 -0.1-0.2 0.1 -0.0 1.0 -0.5-0.4 0.3 0.3
                                                                                                                 −0.25
                                   hue -0.1-0.6-0.1-0.3 0.1 0.4 0.5-0.3 0.3 -0.5 1.0 0.6 0.2 -0.6
od280/od315 of diluted wines -0.1 -0.4 0.0 -0.3 0.1 0.7 0.8 -0.5 0.5 -0.4 0.6 1.0 0.3
                                                                                                                  <del>-</del> -0.50
                               proline -0.6 -0.2 0.2 -0.4 0.4 0.5 0.5 -0.3 0.3 0.3 0.2 0.3 1.0 -0.6
                                target -0.3 0.4 -0.0 0.5 -0.2-0.7-0.8 0.5
                                                                              -0.5 0.3 -0.6-0.8-0.6
                                                                                                 proline
                                                                           nonflavanoid_phenols
                                                                               proanthocyanins
                                                             magnesium
                                                                  total_phenols
                                                                      flavanoids
                                                                                    color_intensity
                                                                                                      target
                                           alcohol
                                                malic acid
                                                         alcalinity_of_ash
                                                                                             od280/od315 of diluted wines
```

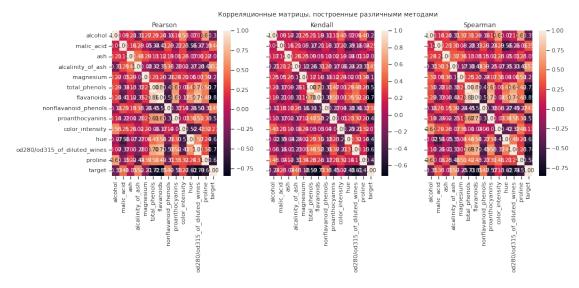
```
# Треугольный вариант матрицы
mask = np.zeros_like(data.corr(), dtype=np.bool)
# чтобы оставить нижнюю часть матрицы
mask[np.triu_indices_from(mask)] = True
# чтобы оставить верхнюю часть матрицы
#mask[np.tril_indices_from(mask)] = True
sns.heatmap(data.corr(), mask=mask, annot=True, fmt='.3f')
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:2:
DeprecationWarning: `np.bool` is a deprecated alias for the builtin
`bool`. To silence this warning, use `bool` by itself. Doing this will
not modify any behavior and is safe. If you specifically wanted the
numpy scalar type, use `np.bool_` here.
Deprecated in NumPy 1.20: for more details and guidance:

Deprecated in NumPy 1.20; for more details and guidance: https://numpy.org/devdocs/release/1.20.0-notes.html#deprecations

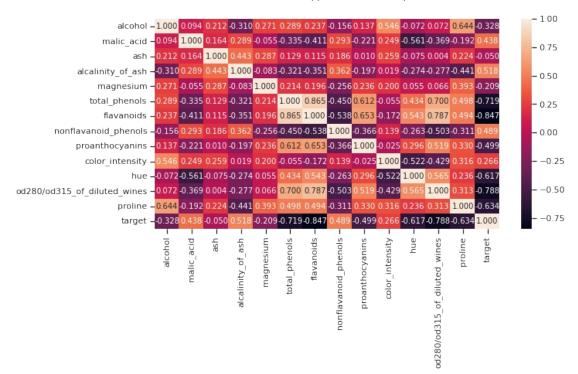
<matplotlib.axes. subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f284da7e090>

```
alcohol -
                                                                                    - 0.8
                      malic acid - 1094
                                                                                    - 0.6
                             ash - 2102164
                 alcalinity_of ash -1.31028944
                                                                                      0.4
                     magnesium - 270.055280.08
                   total phenois -- 289.335129.32121
                                                                                      0.2
                      flavanoids - 230.4101145.350190.865
                                                                                      0.0
           nonflavanoid_phenols -4.1506293186360.2506450053
                proanthocyanins - 137.271010.197230.612650.36
                                                                                      -0.2
                  color intensity +0.540.249.259019.200.095170139.02
                            hue -0.072561075274055430540.268295.52
                                                                                      -0.4
   od280/od315 of diluted wines -- 070.369004.277060.700780.501510.421565
                                                                                     -0.6
                         proline 4.640.192224.441390.498490.3113
                          target -0.328438.05/1510.209710984/1480.499266.6107.78863
                                                                                     -0.8
                                                                          proline
                                     acid
                                            alcalinity of ash
                                                             proanthocyanins
                                                                             target
                                               magnesium
                                                         nonflavanoid phenols
                                                               color_intensity
                                                                      od280/od315 of diluted wines
                                                   total_phenols
                                                      flavanoids
                                      malic
fig, ax = plt.subplots(1, 3, sharex='col', sharey='row',
figsize=(15,5))
sns.heatmap(data.corr(method='pearson'), ax=ax[0], annot=True,
fmt='.2f')
sns.heatmap(data.corr(method='kendall'), ax=ax[1], annot=True,
fmt='.2f')
sns.heatmap(data.corr(method='spearman'), ax=ax[2], annot=True,
fmt='.2f')
fig.suptitle('Корреляционные матрицы, построенные различными
методами')
ax[0].title.set_text('Pearson')
ax[1].title.set text('Kendall')
ax[2].title.set_text('Spearman')
```



```
fig, ax = plt.subplots(1, 1, sharex='col', sharey='row', figsize=(10,5)) fig.suptitle('Корреляционная матрица') sns.heatmap(data.corr(), ax=ax, annot=True, fmt='.3f') <matplotlib.axes. subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f284d114350>
```

Корреляционная матрица



#Дополнительное задание для группы ИУ5Ц-84Б - Скрипичная диаграмма (violin plot). sns.violinplot(x=data['alcohol'])

<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f284cc7f350>

