

Course Code	Course Name	Credit
CSC304	Digital Logic & Computer Organization and Architecture	3

<b>Pre-requisite:</b> Knowledge on number systems	
<b>Course Objective:</b>	
1	To have the rough understanding of the basic structure and operation of basic digital circuits and digital computer.
2	To discuss in detail arithmetic operations in digital system.
3	To discuss generation of control signals and different ways of communication with I/O devices.
4	To study the hierarchical memory and principles of advanced computing.
<b>Course Outcome:</b>	
1	To learn different number systems and basic structure of computer system.
2	To demonstrate the arithmetic algorithms.
3	To understand the basic concepts of digital components and processor organization.
4	To understand the generation of control signals of computer.
5	To demonstrate the memory organization.
6	To describe the concepts of parallel processing and different Buses.

Module	Detailed Content	Hours
<b>1</b>	<b>Computer Fundamentals</b>	<b>5</b>
	1.1 Introduction to Number System and Codes	
	1.2 Number Systems: Binary, Octal, Decimal, Hexadecimal.	
	1.3 Codes: Grey, BCD, Excess-3, ASCII, Boolean Algebra.	
	1.4 Logic Gates: AND, OR, NOT, NAND, NOR, EX-OR	
	1.5 Overview of computer organization and architecture.	
	1.6 Basic Organization of Computer and Block Level functional Units, Von-Neumann Model.	
<b>2</b>	<b>Data Representation and Arithmetic algorithms</b>	<b>8</b>
	2.1 Binary Arithmetic: Addition, Subtraction, Multiplication, Division using Sign Magnitude, 1's and 2's compliment, BCD and Hex Arithmetic Operation.	
	2.2 Booths Multiplication Algorithm, Restoring and Non-restoring Division Algorithm.	
	2.3 IEEE-754 Floating point Representation.	
<b>3</b>	<b>Processor Organization and Architecture</b>	<b>6</b>
	3.1 Introduction: Half adder, Full adder, MUX, DMUX, Encoder, Decoder(IC level).	
	3.2 Introduction to Flip Flop: SR, JK, D, T (Truth table).	
	3.3 Register Organization, Instruction Formats, Addressing modes, Instruction Cycle, Interpretation and sequencing.	
<b>4</b>	<b>Control Unit Design</b>	<b>6</b>
	4.1 Hardwired Control Unit: State Table Method, Delay Element Methods.	
	4.2 Microprogrammed Control Unit: Micro Instruction-Format, Sequencing and execution, Micro operations, Examples of microprograms.	
<b>5</b>	<b>Memory Organization</b>	<b>6</b>
	5.1 Introduction and characteristics of memory, Types of RAM and ROM, Memory Hierarchy, 2-level Memory Characteristic.	
	5.2 Cache Memory: Concept, locality of reference, Design problems based on	

	mapping techniques, Cache coherence and write policies. Interleaved and Associative Memory.	
<b>6</b>	<b>Principles of Advanced Processor and Buses</b>	<b>8</b>
	6.1 Basic Pipelined Data path and control, data dependencies, data hazards, branch hazards, delayed branch, and branch prediction, Performance measures-CPI, Speedup, Efficiency, throughput, Amdahl's law.	
	6.2 Flynn's Classification, Introduction to multicore architecture.	
	6.3 Introduction to buses: ISA, PCI, USB. Bus Contention and Arbitration.	

<b>Textbooks:</b>	
1	R. P. Jain, "Modern Digital Electronic", McGraw-Hill Publication, 4 <sup>th</sup> Edition.
2	William Stallings, "Computer Organization and Architecture: Designing and Performance", Pearson Publication 10 <sup>th</sup> Edition.
3	John P Hayes, "Computer Architecture and Organization", McGraw-Hill Publication, 3 <sup>rd</sup> Edition.
4	Dr. M. Usha and T. S. Shrikanth, "Computer system Architecture and Organization", Wiley publication.
<b>References:</b>	
1	Andrew S. Tanenbaum, "Structured Computer Organization", Pearson Publication.