Table S1: Chemical and isotopic compositions of gas samples in literature.

| Locality | Sample No. | Reference | G | PS | Т | N_2 | O ₂ | Ar | CO ₂ | CH₄ | He | ⁴ He/ ²⁰ Ne | ³He/⁴He | R _M /R _A | R _c /R _A | $\delta^{13}C$ | CO₂/³He | $\delta^{15} \textbf{N}$ |
|------------|------------|---------------------|---------|---------|------|-------|----------------|------|-----------------|------|-------|-----------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|---------|--------------------------|
| Loounty | Campic No. | Kelelellee | N | E | (C°) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (ppm) | | TIC/ TIC | TWITE | NONA | (‰) | (×10°) | (‰) |
| Mapumyom | SH1901 | Sun et al., 2020 | 30.7748 | 81.6191 | 85 | 42.8 | 0.3 | 0.27 | 50.9 | 4.4 | 11729 | 4410 | 2.1E-08 | 0.02 | 0.01 | -7.8 | 2.1 | |
| Mapumyom | SH1902 | Sun et al., 2020 | 30.5854 | 81.5818 | 79 | 18.4 | 3.2 | 0.22 | 77.2 | 0.6 | 1773 | 875 | 1.9E-08 | 0.01 | 0.01 | -6.1 | 22.4 | |
| Mapumyom | SH1903 | Sun et al., 2020 | 30.5848 | 81.5810 | 82 | 4.3 | 0.4 | 0.07 | 94.4 | 0.5 | 703 | 566 | 2.5E-08 | 0.02 | 0.02 | -7.0 | 55.9 | |
| Gongzhu co | GZ1906 | Sun et al., 2020 | 30.7053 | 82.1055 | 77 | 4.8 | 1.1 | 0.06 | 93.7 | 0 | 0.15 | 0.7 | 9.6E-07 | 0.69 | 0.51 | -7.8 | 8280.0 | |
| Xumai | XM1501 | Zhang et al., 2017a | 29.4604 | 90.2564 | 26.6 | 91.4 | 0.1 | 0.83 | 0.7 | 6.04 | 9813 | 193.0 | 5.6E-08 | 0.04 | 0.04 | -14.8 | 0.012 | |
| Xumai | XM1502 | Zhang et al., 2017a | 29.4604 | 90.2564 | 26.2 | 89.9 | 0.1 | 0.82 | 8.0 | 7.19 | 9821 | 1146.0 | 1.4E-07 | 0.10 | 0.10 | -14.6 | 0.006 | |
| Yangying | YY1501 | Zhang et al., 2017a | 29.7401 | 90.3696 | 82.1 | 15.0 | 3.3 | 0.34 | 81.1 | 0.11 | 135 | 26.5 | 1.3E-07 | 0.09 | 0.08 | -5.0 | 48.0 | |
| Laduogang | LDG1501 | Zhang et al., 2017a | 30.1998 | 90.6001 | 22.7 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 0.05 | 97.1 | 0.3 | 0.38 | 0.8 | 7.2E-07 | 0.52 | 0.29 | -7.1 | 3535.2 | |
| Laduogang | LDG1502 | Zhang et al., 2017a | 30.1998 | 90.6001 | 53.3 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 0.05 | 96.8 | 0.23 | 1.79 | 3.7 | 4.6E-07 | 0.33 | 0.28 | -6.9 | 1178.9 | |
| Ningzhong | NZ1501 | Zhang et al., 2017a | 30.4123 | 90.9429 | 60.7 | 12.2 | 1.2 | 0.12 | 86.4 | 0.07 | 690 | 325.0 | 4.2E-07 | 0.30 | 0.30 | -3.6 | 3.0 | |
| Ningzhong | NZ1502 | Zhang et al., 2017a | 30.4124 | 90.9431 | 59.7 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 0.05 | 97.1 | | 1.73 | 3.1 | 6.3E-07 | 0.45 | 0.40 | -6.4 | 897.3 | |
| Yuela | YL1501 | Zhang et al., 2017a | 30.6208 | 91.2338 | 66.2 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 0.07 | 96.1 | 0.01 | 0.75 | 1.3 | 6.8E-07 | 0.49 | 0.35 | -3.0 | 1881.3 | |
| Sanglai | SL1501 | Zhang et al., 2017a | 30.6670 | 91.5902 | 82.9 | 3.5 | 1.5 | 0.07 | 94.9 | | 3 | 5.9 | 2.8E-07 | 0.20 | 0.16 | -2.2 | 1137.9 | |
| Sanglai | SL1502 | Zhang et al., 2017a | 30.6666 | 91.5906 | 80.8 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 0.08 | 94.7 | | 2.63 | 4.2 | 2.5E-07 | 0.18 | 0.12 | -4.3 | 1439.2 | |
| Jiaqiong | JQ1501 | Zhang et al., 2017a | 30.6482 | 91.5956 | 41.5 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 0.05 | 97.2 | | 3.11 | 6.1 | 1.4E-06 | 1.02 | 1.02 | -3.9 | 220.4 | |
| Tuoma | TM1501 | Zhang et al., 2017a | 31.1603 | 91.8495 | 47.7 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 0.06 | 96.4 | | 4.08 | 8.2 | 9.5E-07 | 0.68 | 0.67 | -2.9 | 250.0 | |
| Tuoma | TM1502 | Zhang et al., 2017a | 31.1604 | 91.8491 | 50.9 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.05 | 97.4 | 0.05 | 4.92 | 1.5 | 3.5E-07 | 0.25 | 0.09 | -4.1 | 569.7 | |
| Luoma | LM1501 | Zhang et al., 2017a | 31.2996 | 91.8732 | 25.7 | 4.4 | 0.7 | 0.12 | 94.8 | 0.01 | 41.6 | 68.3 | 2.4E-07 | 0.17 | 0.17 | -5.2 | 96.4 | |
| Yuzhai | YZ1501 | Zhang et al., 2017a | 31.7439 | 92.0995 | 50.9 | 4.5 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 93.4 | 0.01 | 7.72 | 10.0 | 3.1E-07 | 0.22 | 0.20 | -0.1 | 395.6 | |
| Yuzhai | YZ1502 | Zhang et al., 2017a | 31.7442 | 92.1001 | 49.6 | 4.8 | 1.7 | 0.09 | 93.4 | 0.01 | 7.21 | 12.7 | 2.4E-07 | 0.17 | 0.15 | -0.5 | 548.2 | |
| Jidaguo | JDG1501 | Zhang et al., 2017a | 29.8455 | 90.2884 | 55.8 | | | | | | | 108.0 | 1.1E-07 | 0.08 | 0.08 | | | |
| Namuru | NMR1501 | Zhang et al., 2017b | 31.9229 | 80.1664 | 77 | 95.1 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 2.9 | 0.22 | 8623 | 1688 | 2.2E-08 | 0.02 | 0.02 | -12.9 | 0.1 | 4.99 |
| Namuru | NMR1502 | Zhang et al., 2017b | 31.9229 | 80.1664 | 75 | 89.4 | 0.3 | 1.08 | 8.2 | 0.27 | 6760 | 1355 | 2.8E-08 | 0.02 | 0.02 | -11.6 | 0.4 | 4.94 |
| Baer | BE1501 | Zhang et al., 2017b | 31.4458 | 80.4051 | 69 | 43.9 | 11.9 | 0.56 | 43.7 | | 1835 | 11 | 9.5E-08 | 0.07 | 0.05 | -6.8 | 2.5 | -0.22 |
| Baer | BE1502 | Zhang et al., 2017b | 31.4458 | 80.4051 | 51 | 9.7 | 1.8 | 0.18 | 87.5 | 0.76 | 767 | 1182 | 6.4E-08 | 0.05 | 0.05 | -6.7 | 17.8 | -0.02 |

| Tirthapuri | MS1501 | Zhang et al., 2017b | 31.1274 | 80.7520 | 47 | 26.5 | 6.1 | 0.36 | 67.1 | | | 0.8 | 8.0E-07 | 0.57 | 0.36 | -5.0 | | -0.23 |
|-----------------|------------|------------------------|---------|---------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|---------|------|---------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Tirthapuri | MS1502 | Zhang et al., 2017b | 31.1274 | 80.7520 | 60 | 11.7 | 2.1 | 0.25 | 96.0 | | | 1.5 | 4.9E-07 | 0.35 | 0.21 | -5.2 | | -0.21 |
| Qiwusi | QW1501 | Zhang et al., 2017b | 30.7671 | 81.3628 | 38 | 34.5 | 8.3 | 0.41 | 56.6 | 0.14 | 242 | 2.9 | 2.3E-07 | 0.17 | 0.09 | -5.1 | 10.0 | -0.14 |
| Darong | DR1501 | Zhang et al., 2017b | 30.4271 | 83.5646 | 37 | 19.5 | 2.9 | 0.34 | 76.1 | 0.98 | 2260 | 1889 | 3.2E-08 | 0.02 | 0.02 | -5.9 | 10.5 | 0.85 |
| Darong | DR1502 | Zhang et al., 2017b | 30.4271 | 83.5646 | 60 | 48.6 | 5.8 | 0.66 | 42.2 | 1.78 | 9445 | 1478 | 2.2E-08 | 0.02 | 0.02 | -6.0 | 2.0 | 1.5 |
| Dagejia | DGJ1501 | Zhang et al., 2017b | 29.6053 | 85.7458 | 48 | 62.1 | 6.2 | 0.62 | 29.1 | 0.5 | 13,956 | 1076 | 2.1E-08 | 0.02 | 0.01 | -5.1 | 1.0 | 2.02 |
| Dagejia | DGJ1503 | Zhang et al., 2017b | 29.6053 | 85.7458 | 82 | 56.3 | 4.9 | 0.71 | 35.7 | 0.71 | 16,859 | 1793 | 1.9E-08 | 0.01 | 0.01 | -6.3 | 1.1 | 0.78 |
| Liudaoban | LDB1502 | Zhang et al., 2017b | 29.3238 | 87.0965 | 46 | 75.1 | 0.5 | 0.95 | 0.1 | 23.2 | 1365 | 204 | 2.8E-08 | 0.02 | 0.02 | -11.3 | 0.029 | 0.55 |
| Xiqin | XQ1502 | Zhang et al., 2017b | 29.0715 | 87.7413 | 53 | 93.9 | 0.1 | 1.41 | 4.5 | 0.16 | 110 | 11 | 7.9E-08 | 0.06 | 0.03 | -12.3 | 5.1 | 0.76 |
| Mianjiu | MJ1501 | Zhang et al., 2017b | 29.3390 | 90.0006 | 59 | 18.5 | 2.6 | 0.33 | 77.3 | 1.14 | 1199 | 1304 | 5.0E-08 | 0.04 | 0.04 | -7.7 | 12.9 | 1.18 |
| Mianjiu | MJ1502 | Zhang et al., 2017b | 29.3390 | 90.0006 | 65 | 15.1 | 1.6 | 0.31 | 81.4 | 1.2 | 1117 | 1477 | 6.3E-08 | 0.05 | 0.04 | -7.8 | 11.7 | 1.05 |
| Karakoram Fault | Mengshi | Klemperer et al., 2013 | 31.1314 | 80.7191 | 54.5 | | | | | | | | | 2.23 | | | | |
| Namuru | Namuru | Zhao et al., 2002 | 31.9200 | 80.1700 | 82 | 88.5 | 2.8 | 1.00 | 6.6 | 0.50 | 12700.0 | | | | | | | |
| Langjiu | ZK9 | Zhao et al., 2002 | 32.3600 | 80.3600 | 105 | 15.8 | 0.8 | 0.15 | 80.8 | 0.20 | 570.0 | | | 0.19 | | -1.3 | | |
| Langjiu | ZK12 | Zhao et al., 2002 | 32.3600 | 80.3600 | 102 | 20.3 | 0.6 | 0.20 | 76.4 | 0.26 | 855.0 | | | | | -1.5 | | |
| Langjiu | ZK8 | Zhao et al., 2002 | 32.3600 | 80.3600 | 105 | 15.4 | 0.6 | 0.14 | 83.0 | 0.18 | 638.0 | | | | | | | |
| Baer | Baer | Zhao et al., 2002 | 31.4500 | 80.4100 | 79.5 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 0.07 | 96.8 | 0.08 | 132.0 | | | | | -3.3 | | |
| Menshi | Menshi | Zhao et al., 2002 | 31.1300 | 80.7500 | 54.5 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.02 | 97.7 | | 2.29 | | | 2.24 | | -0.7 | | |
| Qiwusi | Qiwusi | Zhao et al., 2002 | 30.7700 | 81.3600 | 74.9 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.02 | 98.5 | | 0.0 | | | | | -1.7 | | |
| Gongzhucuo | Gongzhucuo | Zhao et al., 2002 | 30.7100 | 82.1000 | 67.3 | 31.1 | 1.4 | 0.32 | 63.5 | 1.63 | 15400.0 | | | | | 0.3 | | |
| Gongzhucuo | Gongzhucuo | Zhao et al., 2002 | 30.7100 | 82.1000 | 77.7 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.04 | 95.7 | | 39.0 | | | | | -4.2 | | |
| Qupu | Qupu | Zhao et al., 2002 | 30.5900 | 81.5800 | 83.4 | 5.2 | 1.0 | 0.10 | 91.2 | 0.17 | 540.0 | | | | | -3.2 | | |
| Qupu | Qupu | Zhao et al., 2002 | 30.5900 | 81.5800 | 82.6 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 0.11 | 93.2 | 0.08 | 168.0 | | | | | -4.6 | | |
| Dagejia | Dagejia 1 | Zhao et al., 2002 | 29.6100 | 85.7500 | 82 | 21.9 | 2.8 | 0.27 | 72.5 | 0.33 | 3698.0 | | | 0.02 | | | | |
| Dagejia | Dagejia 2 | Zhao et al., 2002 | 29.6100 | 85.7500 | 82 | 10.3 | 0.6 | 0.10 | 86.3 | 0.26 | 3840.0 | | | 0.02 | | | | |
| Dagejia | Dagejia 3 | Zhao et al., 2002 | 29.6000 | 85.7500 | 85 | 19.1 | 4.1 | 0.31 | 74.6 | 0.24 | 2646.0 | | | 0.02 | | | | |
| Tingri Baiba | Baiba | Zhao et al., 2002 | 28.7345 | 87.2197 | 46 | 2.6 | 8.0 | 0.03 | 95.6 | 0.94 | 414.0 | | | 0.04 | | | | |
| Tingri Baiba | Baiba | Zhao et al., 2002 | 28.7361 | 87.2102 | 78 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.01 | 97.1 | 0.19 | 60.0 | | | 0.04 | | | | |
| Tingri Baiba | Qiaga | Zhao et al., 2002 | 29.4469 | 88.2372 | 60 | 90.5 | 0.9 | 1.06 | 8.4 | 0.01 | 4656.0 | | | 0.07 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| Yangbajing | ZK355 | Zhao et al., 2002 | 30.0800 | 90.4700 | 104 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 0.07 | 95.0 | 0.03 | 121.0 | | 0.13 | | | |
|----------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------|---------|-------|-----|-----|------|-------|------|-------|--------|------|------|------|--|
| Yangbajing | ZK354 | Zhao et al., 2002 | 30.0800 | 90.4700 | 118 | 4.0 | 1.6 | 0.07 | 93.2 | 0.03 | 215.0 | | 0.17 | | | |
| Yangbajing | ZK329 | Zhao et al., 2002 | 30.0800 | 90.4700 | 101 | 6.2 | 1.2 | 0.11 | 92.5 | 0.03 | 204.0 | | 0.12 | | | |
| Yangbajing | ZK324 | Zhao et al., 2002 | 30.0800 | 90.4700 | 106 | 3.5 | 1.1 | 0.09 | 94.7 | 0.03 | 94.0 | | 0.14 | | | |
| Yangbajing | ZK313 | Zhao et al., 2002 | 30.0800 | 90.4700 | 86 | 4.1 | 1.4 | 0.08 | 94.5 | 0.02 | 121.0 | | 0.09 | | | |
| Yangbajing | ZK4001 | Zhao et al., 2002 | 30.0800 | 90.4700 | 195 | 5.9 | 0.7 | 0.06 | 91.3 | 0.08 | 601.0 | | 0.26 | | | |
| Ningzhong | Ningzhong | Zhao et al., 2002 | 30.4100 | 90.9400 | 92 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.04 | 97.5 | 0.02 | | | 0.94 | | | |
| Ningzhong | Ningzhong | Zhao et al., 2002 | 30.4100 | 90.9400 | 67 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 0.06 | 97.5 | | 11.0 | | 0.94 | | | |
| Riduo | Riduo | Zhao et al., 2002 | 29.6947 | 92.2378 | 81.4 | 4.3 | 1.4 | 0.05 | 92.6 | 0.02 | 165.0 | | 0.03 | | | |
| Shiquanhe | Shiquanhe | Hoke et al., 2000 | 32.3594 | 80.3625 | 87 | | | | | | | 647.7 | 0.27 | 0.27 | | |
| Tirthapuri | Tirthapuri | Hoke et al., 2000 | 31.1858 | 80.9314 | 35 | | | | | | | 3.9 | 0.43 | 0.39 | | |
| Tirthapuri | Tirthapuri | Hoke et al., 2000 | 31.1858 | 80.9314 | 72 | | | | | | | 17.5 | 0.31 | 0.30 | | |
| Pabai Zong | Pabai Zong (s) | Hoke et al., 2000 | 29.1778 | 87.0972 | 46 | | | | | | | 207.4 | 0.03 | 0.03 | | |
| Pabai Zong | Pabai Zong (s) | Hoke et al., 2000 | 29.1778 | 87.0972 | 46 | | | | | | | 197.1 | 0.03 | 0.03 | | |
| Pabai Zong | Pabai Zong (s) | Hoke et al., 2000 | 29.1778 | 87.0972 | 40 | | | | | | | 45.1 | 0.02 | 0.01 | | |
| Xitchin (Laze) | Xitchin (Laze) (s) | Hoke et al., 2000 | 29.0736 | 87.7522 | 52 | | | | | | | 11.5 | 0.07 | 0.05 | | |
| Daggyai Co | Daggyai Co (s) | Hoke et al., 2000 | 29.6089 | 85.7475 | 83 | | | | | | | 1792.0 | 0.02 | 0.02 | | |
| Daggyai Co | Daggyai Co (s) | Hoke et al., 2000 | 29.6089 | 85.7475 | 83-88 | | | | | | | 58.6 | 0.03 | 0.02 | | |
| Daggyai Co | Daggyai Co (g) | Hoke et al., 2000 | 29.6089 | 85.7475 | 89 | | | | | | | 801.6 | 0.02 | 0.02 | | |
| Daggyai Co | Daggyai Co (g) | Hoke et al., 2000 | 29.6089 | 85.7475 | 88 | | | | | | | 1863.4 | 0.02 | 0.02 | | |
| Nagqu | Naqu (w) | Hoke et al., 2000 | 31.4861 | 92.0514 | 82 | | | | | | | 135.4 | 0.22 | 0.22 | | |
| Yanpachen | Yanpachen (w) | Hoke et al., 2000 | 30.0581 | 90.4769 | 78 | | | | | | | 106.2 | 0.11 | 0.11 | | |
| Yangbajing | Yangbajing 1 | Yokoyama et al., 1999 | 30.0725 | 90.4757 | | | | | | | | 57.8 | 0.14 | 0.13 | | |
| Yangbajing | Yangbajing 2 | Yokoyama et al., 1999 | 30.0725 | 90.4757 | | | | | 102.0 | | 56.0 | 670.0 | 0.12 | 0.12 | -7.4 | |
| Yangbajing | Yangbajing 3 | Yokoyama et al., 1999 | 30.0725 | 90.4757 | | | | | 100.0 | | 40.0 | 584.0 | 0.12 | 0.12 | -7.3 | |
| Yangbajing | Yangbajing 4 | Yokoyama et al., 1999 | 30.0725 | 90.4757 | | | | | 93.0 | | 53.0 | 813.0 | 0.12 | 0.12 | -7.2 | |
| Yangbajing | Yangbajing 5 | Yokoyama et al., 1999 | 30.0725 | 90.4757 | | | | | 84.0 | | 52.0 | 127.0 | 0.13 | 0.12 | -7.5 | |
| Yangbajing | Yangbajing 6 | Yokoyama et al., 1999 | 30.0725 | 90.4757 | | | | | 39.0 | | | 5.4 | 0.16 | 0.11 | -6.3 | |
| Yangbajing | Yangbajing 7 | Yokoyama et al., 1999 | 30.0725 | 90.4757 | | | | | | | | 0.9 | 0.57 | 0.38 | | |

| Yangbajing | Yangbajing 8 | Yokoyama et al., 1999 | 30.0725 | 90.4757 | 97.0 | | 48.1 | 0.12 | 0.12 | -6.7 |
|------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| Yangbajing | Yangbajing 9 | Yokoyama et al., 1999 | 30.0725 | 90.4757 | | | 0.6 | 0.65 | 0.36 | |
| Yangbajing | Yangbajing 10 | Yokoyama et al., 1999 | 30.0725 | 90.4757 | 92.0 | | 65.8 | 0.13 | 0.12 | -7.2 |
| Yangbajing | Yangbajing 11 | Yokoyama et al., 1999 | 30.0725 | 90.4757 | 69.0 | 334.0 | 138.0 | 0.13 | 0.13 | -9.1 |
| Yangbajing | Yangbajing 12 | Yokoyama et al., 1999 | 30.0725 | 90.4757 | 95.0 | 30.0 | 154.0 | 0.11 | 0.11 | -6.8 |
| Lingzhou | Lingzhou | Yokoyama et al., 1999 | 30.1942 | 90.5999 | | | 0.7 | 1.08 | 1.13 | |
| Yuela | Yuela | Yokoyama et al., 1999 | 30.6208 | 91.2338 | 97.0 | 67.0 | 154.0 | 0.26 | 0.25 | -2.9 |
| Juzila | Juzila | Yokoyama et al., 1999 | 30.6879 | 91.5542 | 95.0 | 1.7 | 131.0 | 0.19 | 0.19 | -4.1 |
| Gulu 1 | Gulu 1 | Yokoyama et al., 1999 | 30.8763 | 91.6113 | 90.0 | 127.0 | 114.0 | 0.25 | 0.25 | -1.0 |
| Gulu 2 | Gulu 2 | Yokoyama et al., 1999 | 30.8763 | 91.6113 | 96.0 | 17.0 | 104.0 | 0.25 | 0.25 | -2.0 |
| Sanxun | Sanxun | Yokoyama et al., 1999 | 31.1056 | 91.6654 | | | 32.2 | 0.17 | 0.16 | |
| Luoma | Luoma | Yokoyama et al., 1999 | 31.2995 | 91.8732 | 90.0 | 35.0 | 166.0 | 0.22 | 0.22 | -4.3 |
| Naqu | Nagqu 1 | Yokoyama et al., 1999 | 31.4861 | 92.0514 | 99.0 | | 2.4 | 0.38 | 0.30 | -2.0 |
| Naqu | Nagqu 2 | Yokoyama et al., 1999 | 31.4861 | 92.0514 | | | 30.7 | 0.24 | 0.23 | |
| Naqu | Nagqu 3 | Yokoyama et al., 1999 | 31.4861 | 92.0514 | 101.0 | 9.5 | 201.0 | 0.24 | 0.24 | -2.4 |

Note. R_m/R_A is the observed $^3He/^4He$ ratio divided by the $^3He/^4He$ ratio in the air (1.39×10^{-6}) , and R_C/R_A is the air-corrected Helium isotope ratio by applying the following formulas: $R_C/R_A = ((R_m/R_A) \times X-1)/(X-1)$, $X = (^4He/^{20}Ne)_M/(^4He/^{20}Ne)_{Air} \times (\beta_{Ne}/\beta_{He})$, where β represents the Bunsen coefficients, $(^4He/^{20}Ne)_M$ and $(^4He/^{20}Ne)_{Air}$ are the measured ratio of samples and the ratio of air, respectively.

 Table S2: Calculated results of Helium and Carbon provenance based on three-endmember mixing model.

| | Sample No. | | ⁴He/ ²⁰ | δ ¹³ C | | Helium | ontributio 4He/20Ne | n (³He/⁴He- | | on contribution He; δ ¹³ C _{oms} = | | | contributior le; δ ¹³ C _{oмs} = | |
|---------------------|------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|--------|------------------------|-------------|------|---|------|------|--|------|
| Reference | Sample No. | R _m /R _A | Ne | (‰) | CO ₂ /³He | DM | ASW | CRUST | DM | CAR | OMS | DM | CAR | OMS |
| This study | 20ZBQK01 | 0.015 | 692 | -5.7 | 1.7E+10 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.00 | 0.09 | 0.63 | 0.28 | 0.09 | 0.74 | 0.17 |
| This study | 20DSC01 | 0.016 | 1100 | -7.4 | 6.8E+09 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.00 | 0.22 | 0.47 | 0.30 | 0.22 | 0.58 | 0.20 |
| This study | 20ZBQK01-R | 0.019 | 666 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| This study | 20CZ01 | 0.020 | 1027 | -4.3 | 1.1E+10 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.00 | 0.13 | 0.68 | 0.18 | 0.13 | 0.75 | 0.11 |
| This study | 20CW01-R | 0.023 | 1867 | | | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.00 | | | | | | |
| This study | 20CW01 | 0.024 | 1132 | -7.1 | 2.7E+09 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.00 | 0.55 | 0.26 | 0.19 | 0.55 | 0.32 | 0.13 |
| This study | 20BD01 | 0.025 | 41 | -6.6 | 1.9E+12 | | | | 0.00 | 0.64 | 0.36 | 0.00 | 0.78 | 0.22 |
| This study | 20QD01 | 0.054 | 43 | -4.9 | 5.0E+11 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.99 | 0.00 | 0.73 | 0.27 | 0.00 | 0.83 | 0.16 |
| This study | 20PD01 | 0.065 | 17 | -2.5 | 2.6E+11 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.98 | 0.01 | 0.86 | 0.13 | 0.01 | 0.91 | 0.08 |
| This study | 20CN01 | 0.085 | 150 | -4.0 | 6.7E+10 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.99 | 0.02 | 0.77 | 0.21 | 0.02 | 0.85 | 0.13 |
| This study | 20CDQZ01 | 0.094 | 823 | -1.8 | 1.0E+10 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.99 | 0.15 | 0.81 | 0.04 | 0.15 | 0.82 | 0.03 |
| This study | 20CN01-R | 0.099 | 94 | | | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.99 | | | | | | |
| This study | 20LZ01 | 0.155 | 532 | -3.1 | 3.6E+09 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.98 | 0.42 | 0.56 | 0.02 | 0.42 | 0.57 | 0.01 |
| This study | 20LZ02 | 0.191 | 8 | -3.8 | 4.1E+11 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.95 | 0.00 | 0.79 | 0.20 | 0.00 | 0.87 | 0.13 |
| This study | 20MSL01 | 0.243 | 7 | -2.6 | 4.7E+11 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.94 | 0.00 | 0.86 | 0.14 | 0.00 | 0.91 | 0.08 |
| This study | 20MD01 | 0.265 | 14 | -3.7 | 9.2E+10 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.95 | 0.02 | 0.79 | 0.19 | 0.02 | 0.86 | 0.12 |
| This study | 20BL01-R | 0.576 | 51 | | | 0.07 | 0.00 | 0.93 | | | | | | |
| This study | 20BL01 | 0.687 | 53 | -3.3 | 8.5E+09 | 0.08 | 0.00 | 0.91 | 0.18 | 0.71 | 0.12 | 0.18 | 0.75 | 0.07 |
| This study | 20WB01 | 0.899 | 6 | -2.6 | 2.0E+11 | 0.11 | 0.04 | 0.85 | 0.01 | 0.86 | 0.14 | 0.01 | 0.91 | 0.08 |
| Sun et al., 2020 | SH1902 | 0.014 | 875 | -6.1 | 2.2E+10 | | | | 0.07 | 0.63 | 0.31 | 0.07 | 0.74 | 0.19 |
| Zhang et al., 2017c | DGJ1503 | 0.014 | 1793 | -6.3 | 1.1E+09 | | | | | | | | | |
| Sun et al., 2020 | SH1901 | 0.015 | 4410 | -7.8 | 2.1E+09 | | | | 0.70 | 0.13 | 0.17 | 0.70 | 0.19 | 0.11 |
| Zhang et al., 2017c | DGJ1501 | 0.015 | 1076 | -5.1 | 1.0E+09 | | | | | | | | | |
| Zhang et al., 2017c | NMR1501 | 0.016 | 1688 | -12.9 | 1.5E+08 | | | | | | | | | |

| Zhang et al., 2017c | DR1502 | 0.016 | 1478 | -6.0 | 2.0E+09 | | | | 0.75 | 0.19 | 0.06 | 0.75 | 0.21 | 0.04 |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------|------|-------|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Hoke et al., 2000 | Daggyai Co (s) | 0.017 | 1792 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sun et al., 2020 | SH1903 | 0.018 | 566 | -7.0 | 5.6E+10 | | | | 0.03 | 0.60 | 0.37 | 0.03 | 0.75 | 0.23 |
| Hoke et al., 2000 | Daggyai Co (g) | 0.018 | 802 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hoke et al., 2000 | Daggyai Co (g) | 0.018 | 1863 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Zhang et al., 2017c | LDB1502 | 0.020 | 204 | -11.3 | 2.9E+07 | | | | | | | | | |
| Zhang et al., 2017c | NMR1502 | 0.020 | 1355 | -11.6 | 4.4E+08 | | | | | | | | | |
| Hoke et al., 2000 | Pabai Zong (s) | 0.020 | 45 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Zhang et al., 2017c | DR1501 | 0.023 | 1889 | -5.9 | 1.1E+10 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.00 | 0.14 | 0.59 | 0.27 | 0.14 | 0.69 | 0.16 |
| Hoke et al., 2000 | Pabai Zong (s) | 0.027 | 197 | | | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.00 | | | | | | |
| Hoke et al., 2000 | Daggyai Co (s) | 0.027 | 59 | | | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.00 | | | | | | |
| Hoke et al., 2000 | Pabai Zong (s) | 0.028 | 207 | | | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.00 | | | | | | |
| Zhang et al., 2017c | MJ1501 | 0.036 | 1304 | -7.7 | 1.3E+10 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.00 | 0.12 | 0.51 | 0.38 | 0.12 | 0.65 | 0.23 |
| Zhang et al., 2017c | XM1501 | 0.040 | 193 | -14.8 | 1.2E+07 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.00 | | | | | | |
| Zhang et al., 2017c | MJ1502 | 0.045 | 1477 | -7.8 | 1.2E+10 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.00 | 0.13 | 0.50 | 0.37 | 0.13 | 0.64 | 0.23 |
| Zhang et al., 2017c | BE1502 | 0.046 | 1182 | -6.7 | 1.8E+10 | | | | 0.08 | 0.58 | 0.33 | 0.08 | 0.71 | 0.21 |
| Zhang et al., 2017c | XQ1502 | 0.057 | 11 | -12.3 | 5.1E+09 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.98 | 0.29 | 0.15 | 0.56 | 0.29 | 0.36 | 0.35 |
| Zhang et al., 2017c | BE1501 | 0.068 | 11 | -6.8 | 2.5E+09 | | | | 0.60 | 0.25 | 0.16 | 0.60 | 0.31 | 0.10 |
| Hoke et al., 2000 | Xitchin (Laze) (s) | 0.072 | 12 | | | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.98 | | | | | | |
| Zhang et al., 2017a | JDG1501 | 0.080 | 108 | | | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.99 | | | | | | |
| Zhang et al., 2017c | YY1501 | 0.090 | 27 | -5.0 | 4.8E+10 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.98 | 0.03 | 0.71 | 0.26 | 0.03 | 0.81 | 0.16 |
| Zhang et al., 2017c | XM1502 | 0.100 | 1146 | -14.6 | 6.1E+06 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.99 | | | | | | |
| Yokoyama et al., 1999 | Yangbajing 12 | 0.107 | 154 | -6.8 | | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.99 | | | | | | |
| Hoke et al., 2000 | Yanpachen (w) | 0.110 | 106 | | | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.99 | | | | | | |

| Yokoyama et al., 1999 | Yangbajing 2 | 0.119 | 670 | -7.4 | | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.99 | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|-------|-----|------|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Yokoyama et al., 1999 | Yangbajing 8 | 0.120 | 48 | -6.7 | | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.98 | | | | | | |
| Yokoyama et al., 1999 | Yangbajing 4 | 0.121 | 813 | -7.2 | | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.99 | | | | | | |
| Yokoyama et al., 1999 | Yangbajing 3 | 0.122 | 584 | -7.3 | | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.99 | | | | | | |
| Yokoyama et al., 1999 | Yangbajing 5 | 0.125 | 127 | -7.5 | | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.99 | | | | | | |
| Yokoyama et al., 1999 | Yangbajing 10 | 0.126 | 66 | -7.2 | | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.98 | | | | | | |
| Yokoyama et al., 1999 | Yangbajing 11 | 0.131 | 138 | -9.1 | | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.98 | | | | | | |
| Yokoyama et al., 1999 | Yangbajing 1 | 0.135 | 58 | | | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.98 | | | | | | |
| Yokoyama et al., 1999 | Yangbajing 6 | 0.157 | 5 | -6.3 | | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.94 | | | | | | |
| Zhang et al., 2017c | QW1501 | 0.169 | 3 | -5.1 | 1.0E+10 | | | | 0.15 | 0.62 | 0.22 | 0.15 | 0.71 | 0.14 |
| Zhang et al., 2017a | LM1501 | 0.170 | 68 | -5.2 | 9.6E+10 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.98 | 0.02 | 0.71 | 0.27 | 0.02 | 0.82 | 0.17 |
| Zhang et al., 2017a | YZ1502 | 0.170 | 13 | -0.5 | 5.5E+11 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.96 | 0.00 | 0.97 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.98 | 0.02 |
| Yokoyama et al., 1999 | Sanxun | 0.170 | 32 | | | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.97 | | | | | | |
| Zhang et al., 2017a | SL1502 | 0.180 | 4 | -4.3 | 1.4E+12 | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.93 | 0.00 | 0.77 | 0.23 | 0.00 | 0.86 | 0.14 |
| Yokoyama et al., 1999 | Juzila | 0.194 | 131 | -4.1 | | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.98 | | | | | | |
| Zhang et al., 2017a | SL1501 | 0.200 | 6 | -2.2 | 1.1E+12 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.94 | 0.00 | 0.88 | 0.12 | 0.00 | 0.93 | 0.07 |
| Yokoyama et al., 1999 | Luoma | 0.217 | 166 | -4.3 | | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.97 | | | | | | |
| Zhang et al., 2017a | YZ1501 | 0.220 | 10 | -0.1 | 4.0E+11 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.95 | 0.00 | 0.99 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.99 | 0.00 |
| Hoke et al., 2000 | Naqu (w) | 0.220 | 135 | | | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.97 | | | | | | |
| Yokoyama et al., 1999 | Nagqu 2 | 0.240 | 31 | | | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.97 | | | | | | |
| Yokoyama et al., 1999 | Nagqu 3 | 0.240 | 201 | -2.4 | | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.97 | | | | | | |
| Yokoyama et al., 1999 | Gulu 1 | 0.248 | 114 | -1.0 | | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.97 | | | | | | |
| Zhang et al., 2017a | TM1502 | 0.250 | 2 | -4.1 | 5.7E+11 | 0.01 | 0.16 | 0.83 | 0.00 | 0.78 | 0.22 | 0.00 | 0.86 | 0.14 |
| Yokoyama et al., 1999 | Gulu 2 | 0.252 | 104 | -2.0 | | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.97 | | | | | | |
| Yokoyama et al., 1999 | Yuela | 0.256 | 154 | -2.9 | | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.97 | | | | | | |
| Hoke et al., 2000 | Shiquanhe | 0.270 | 648 | | | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.97 | | | | | | |
| Zhang et al., 2017a | NZ1501 | 0.300 | 325 | -3.6 | 3.0E+09 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.96 | 0.50 | 0.48 | 0.02 | 0.50 | 0.49 | 0.01 |
| Hoke et al., 2000 | Tirthapuri | 0.310 | 18 | | | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.95 | | | | | | |
| Zhang et al., 2017a | LDG1502 | 0.330 | 4 | -6.9 | 1.2E+12 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.90 | 0.00 | 0.62 | 0.37 | 0.00 | 0.77 | 0.23 |

| Zhang et al., 2017c | MS1502 | 0.350 | 2 | -5.2 | | 0.02 | 0.16 | 0.82 | | | | | | _ |
|-----------------------|--------------|-------|---|------|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Yokoyama et al., 1999 | Nagqu 1 | 0.380 | 2 | -2.0 | | 0.03 | 0.10 | 0.87 | | | | | | |
| Hoke et al., 2000 | Tirthapuri | 0.430 | 4 | | | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.89 | | | | | | |
| Zhang et al., 2017a | NZ1502 | 0.450 | 3 | -6.4 | 9.0E+11 | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.88 | 0.00 | 0.65 | 0.34 | 0.00 | 0.79 | 0.21 |
| Zhang et al., 2017a | YL1501 | 0.490 | 1 | -3.0 | 1.9E+12 | 0.04 | 0.19 | 0.77 | 0.00 | 0.84 | 0.16 | 0.00 | 0.90 | 0.10 |
| Zhang et al., 2017a | LDG1501 | 0.520 | 1 | -7.1 | 3.5E+12 | 0.03 | 0.30 | 0.68 | 0.00 | 0.62 | 0.38 | 0.00 | 0.76 | 0.23 |
| Yokoyama et al., 1999 | Yangbajing 7 | 0.565 | 1 | | | 0.03 | 0.28 | 0.69 | | | | | | |
| Zhang et al., 2017c | MS1501 | 0.572 | 1 | -5.0 | | 0.03 | 0.30 | 0.67 | | | | | | |
| Yokoyama et al., 1999 | Yangbajing 9 | 0.648 | 1 | | | 0.03 | 0.41 | 0.56 | | | | | | |
| Zhang et al., 2017a | TM1501 | 0.680 | 8 | -2.9 | 2.5E+11 | 0.08 | 0.03 | 0.89 | 0.01 | 0.84 | 0.15 | 0.01 | 0.90 | 0.09 |
| Sun et al., 2020 | GZ1906 | 0.691 | 1 | -7.8 | 8.3E+12 | 0.04 | 0.34 | 0.62 | 0.00 | 0.58 | 0.42 | 0.00 | 0.74 | 0.26 |
| Zhang et al., 2017a | JQ1501 | 1.020 | 6 | -3.9 | 2.2E+11 | 0.12 | 0.04 | 0.84 | 0.01 | 0.79 | 0.21 | 0.01 | 0.87 | 0.13 |
| Yokoyama et al., 1999 | Lingzhou | 1.080 | 1 | | | 0.09 | 0.34 | 0.57 | | | | | | |

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