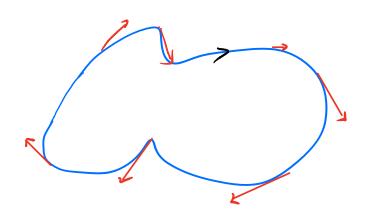
Review facts: $\begin{cases} \chi' = f(x,y) \\ y' = g(x,y) \end{cases}$ sutonomons. =>. F=fi+gi ~ velocity field >临界点. $\begin{cases} x = x_0 \\ y = y_0 \end{cases} \quad \text{fonst Silns} \quad \Rightarrow \quad \overrightarrow{F} = \overrightarrow{O}$ $(y = y_0) = 0$ $(y = x_0) = 0$

一一 本讲是是

closed trajectories

闭合轨迹,

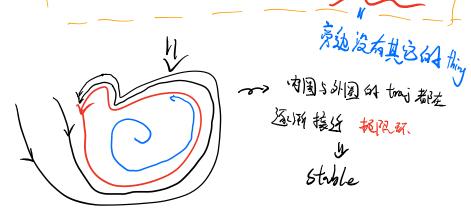


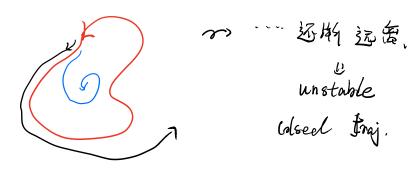
① -> System 是 周期性 Periodic

②→林隆斯

"limit cycles"

stable + closed traj. + isolated





极限不能是到草曲结,不能与自己规定。

意义:一种周期性运动,在干扰记之后,它会逐渐 地回到原光的周期状态

如:呼吸,此率

何:

①存在性过程之.

由的理问题引导、由机器机平钻、

不存在少多了到是是

西气之地!

D Bendixson's criterion. 本理艺术证明 divergence

一个成块了出来面的一个区域、出籍的是场份散度

1.-> H \$ divergence of 2-dims.

div F = Jx + gy

假设。div产在D内不为要。(div产+oinD)

=> By D to ista closed trajector.

 $\begin{cases} \chi' = \chi^3 + y^3 \\ y' = 3\chi + y^3 + 2y \end{cases}$

divf=3x2+3x2+2 +0.1区好了,在xy平区.

is => is to closed trajector

间接证明

知证法: 没有一个 closed traj tate in D

div F > 0 and div F < 0

EpdivF to in R

J. JdivF dA to

Spc F. in ds = 0

2. 临界支展到

=> D. region . - xy - Plane

C -> Dは的一章 closed trajedory. of system.

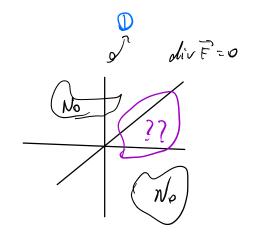
做的一个人的内部有情况的一个critical point"

· 3年表现 hotB => not A.

新 > 如果D海崎俊美.

概》 电铁波有测点轨道

$$\begin{cases} x' = x^{2} + y^{2} + 1 \\ y' = x^{2} - y^{2} \\ div\vec{F} = 2x - 2y \Rightarrow 0 \end{cases}$$



2 1/2年之。

x' to, => into critical points.

=> No limit cycles.

Story: = 25 ystem.

 $\int x' = ax^2 + bxy + Cy^2 + dx + ey + f$ $\int y' = ax^2 + bxy + Cy^2 + dx + ey + f'$

Plan: -1 = 12 System to . 53 to \$30 ET. or limit cycles.?

1

1950, &3, Petrovski

max # 3

& J.

Arnold .-> criticized it