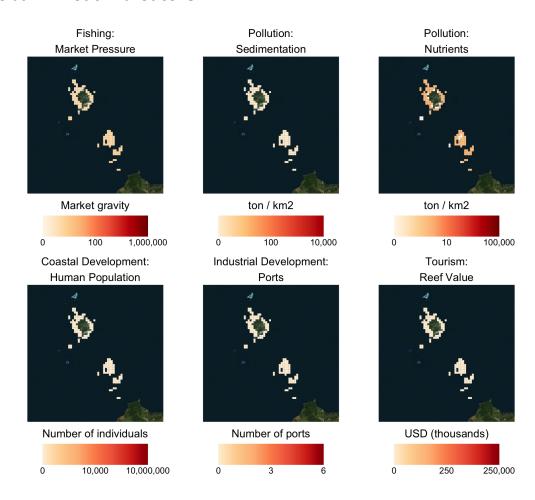




Riau Islands



Global Threat Indicators



¹⁾ This is a mapping exercise that ranks a series of global data layers to understand the different contexts and/or threats of various reef locations. Local knowledge and validation is crucial.
2) Preliminary results are subject to change following scientific peer review; updated data layers can be found on https://programs.wcs.org/vibrantoceans/Map





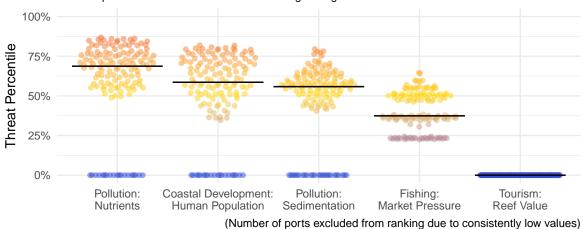
Top Two Threats

1. Pollution: Nutrients

2. Coastal Development: Human Population

Threat Ranking

Threats ranked from highest to lowest; BCU average and pixels compared to all reef pixels A value in the 50th percentile means that the BCU's average is higher than 50% of the world's coral reefs values



Global Context

