

Flow EQs

$$\begin{aligned} \dot{V}_{pist} &= \dot{V}_{HP,in} \\ \dot{V}_{HP,out} &= \dot{V}_m \\ \dot{V}_m &= \dot{V}_{LP,in} \\ \dot{V}_{LP,out} &= \dot{V}_{pist} \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore \dot{V}_m = \dot{V}_{HP,out} = \dot{V}_{LP,in} \quad (c)$$

$$\therefore \dot{V}_{pist} = |\dot{V}_{HP,in}| = |\dot{V}_{LP,out}| = \dot{x} A_{pist} \quad (1)$$

Accum EQs

$$\dot{V}_{TOT} = \dot{V}_{Ni} + \dot{V}_f \quad (5)$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} 0 = \dot{V}_{Ni} + \dot{V}_f$$

$$\therefore \dot{V}_{Ni} = -\dot{V}_f \quad (2)$$

$$P_{Ni}(0) \dot{V}_{Ni}(0)^{1.4} = P_{Ni}(t) \dot{V}_{Ni}(t)^{1.4}$$

Piston EQ

$$\dot{V}_{pist} = \dot{x} A_{pist}$$

$$\dot{V}_{pist,in} = \dot{V}_{pist,out}$$

motor EQs

$$P_m = \tau_m \omega_m$$

$$\tau_m = \frac{\dot{V}_m \Delta P}{2\pi}$$

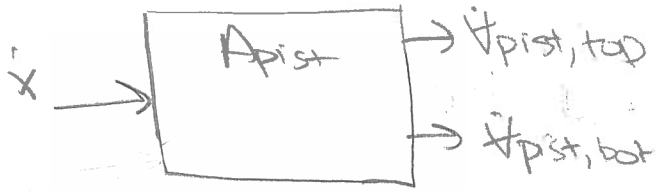
$$\Delta P = P_{HP} - P_{LP}$$

$$\omega_m = \frac{\dot{V}_m 2\pi}{\dot{V}_m}$$

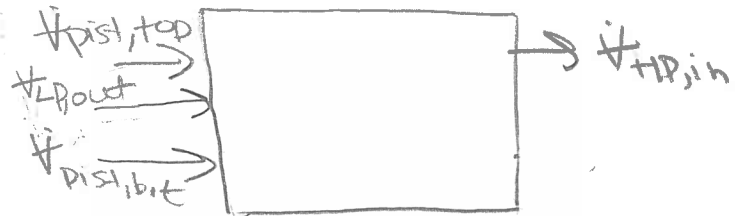
$$\therefore P_m = \dot{V}_m \Delta P \quad (4)$$

$$\therefore P_{Ni}(t) = \frac{P_{Ni}(0) \dot{V}_{Ni}(0)^{1.4}}{\dot{V}_{Ni}(t)^{1.4}} \quad (3)$$

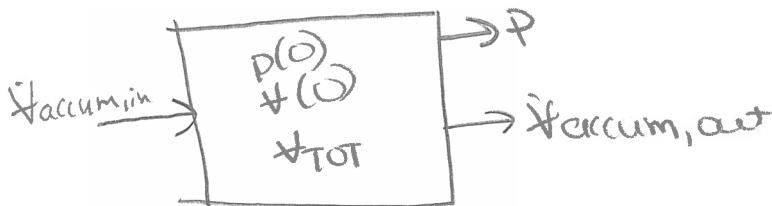
piston



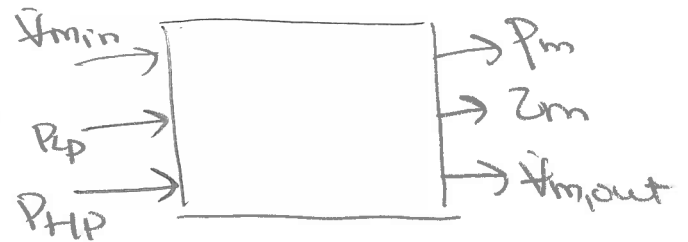
Dir Valve



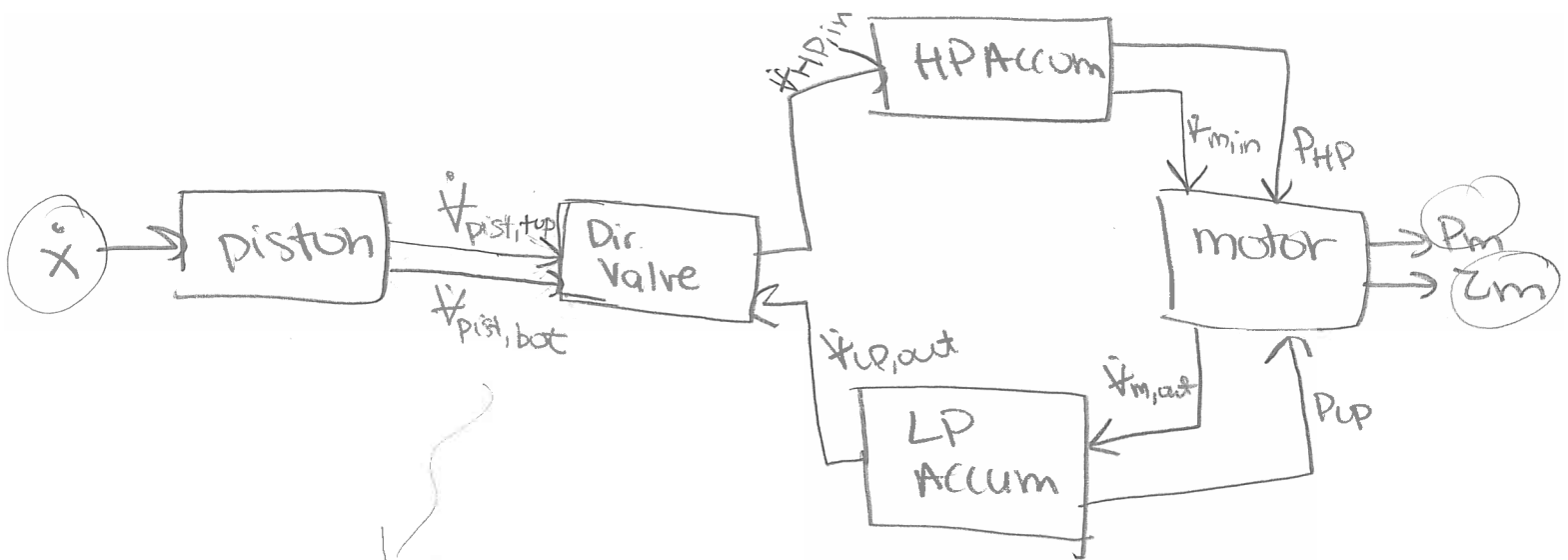
Accum



motor



## PTU-Sim Application (Hydraulic PTO)



account for  
flows +/-