

lecture 1

naive set theory

$$\phi := \{ \}$$

$$\subseteq$$

$$\in$$

lecture 2

$$A \setminus B$$

$$A \cap B$$

$$A \cup B$$

$$A \cap B = (A^c \cup B^c)^c$$

$$A \cup B = (A^c \cap B^c)^c$$

Cartesian Product

$$A \times B$$

$$(a, b) := \{\{a\}, \{a, b\}\}.$$

Lecture 3

function

injection

surjection

bijective

f -image

f -preimage

left inverse

right-inverse

inverse

lecture 4
relations

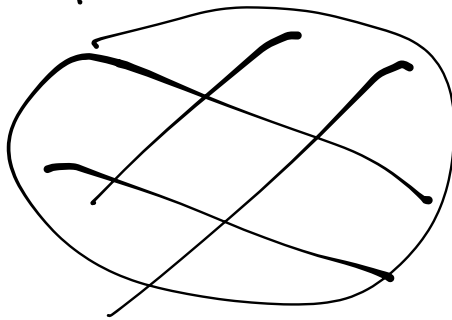
equivalence relation

R -class

$$[x]_R := \{y \in A : xRy\}$$

lecture 5

A partition \mathcal{P}



$\mathcal{P}(x)$ powerset

quotient

$$X/R$$

$$\frac{x}{y} := [(x, y)]_R$$

$$\mathbb{Q} = \mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z}^+ / R$$

the set of rational

ZFC alphabet

$= \wedge \vee \neg \forall \exists$
 $\Rightarrow () \in$

$x_1 \ x_2 \ x_3$

lecture 6 .

Rosell's paradox

10 set existence

1. Pairing

2. Union

3. powerset

4. Subset

lecture 7

5. replacement

6. infinity

7. foundation

8. axiom of choice

9. extensively

partial orders

\cong

•

total order

$<$

well-order.