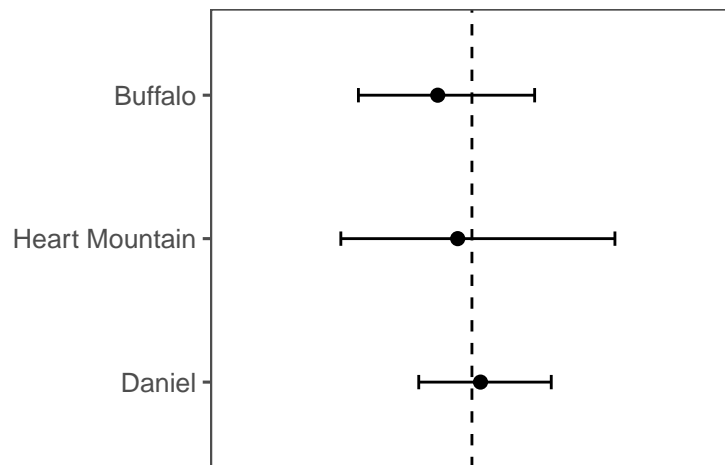
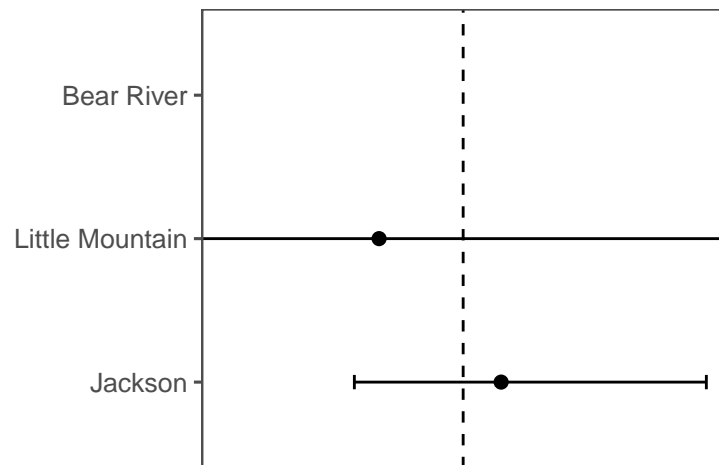
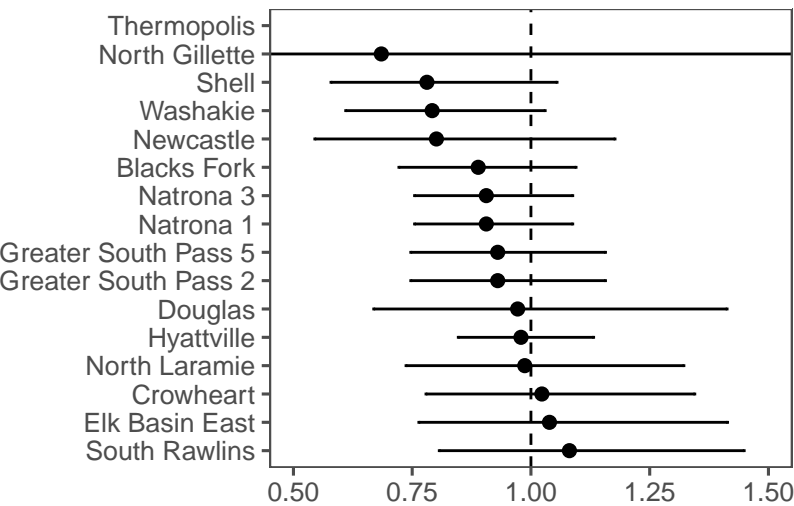
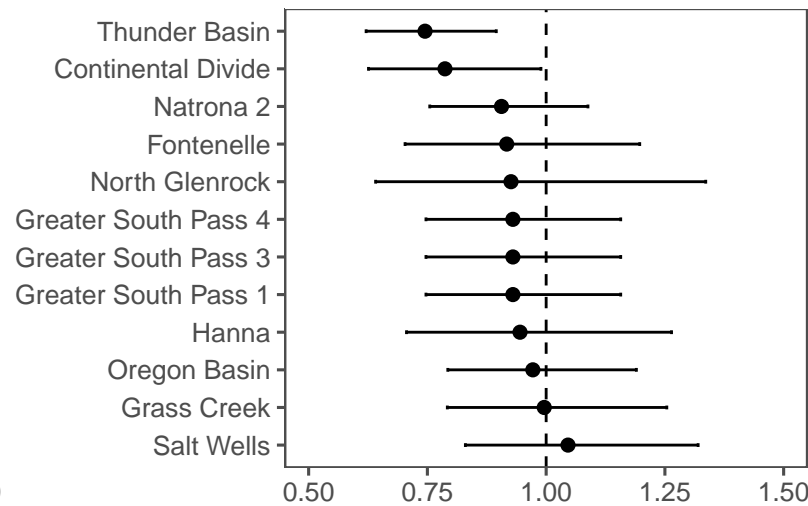


(A) optimal  $\rightarrow$  optimal(B) optimal  $\rightarrow$  suboptimal(C) suboptimal  $\rightarrow$  suboptimal(D) suboptimal  $\rightarrow$  optimalPopulation growth rate ( $\lambda$ )