

# covariance\_matrix\_fsky

December 9, 2021

```
[ ]: import matplotlib
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline
#import pandas as pd
import astropy.io.fits as fits
#from astropy import units as u
#from astropy import constants as const

plt.style.use(['science'])#, 'no-latex'])

#load cosmolike interface tools
import sys
sys.path.append('../2pt_modified/')

import cosmolike_metadata
import twopoint

[ ]: filename = "../6x2pt_Roman_S0_v1_2_bf26108.fits"

two_point_data = twopoint.TwoPointFile.from_fits(filename)
#cosmosis = loop_comosis_datavector(two_point_data)

[ ]: covmat = two_point_data.covmat#_info
covmat.shape

[ ]: (2360, 2360)

[ ]: #inverting works
np.linalg.inv(covmat)

[ ]: array([[ 3.30711111e+18, -1.98058247e+16, -2.54157471e+16, ...,
           -1.49738041e+15, -9.37743139e+14, -3.62717567e+14],
          [-1.98058247e+16,  6.87697800e+18, -4.37552252e+16, ...,
           -2.58516745e+15, -1.62031234e+15, -6.25813709e+14],
          [-2.54157471e+16, -4.37552252e+16,  1.19792974e+19, ...,
           -3.75596689e+15, -2.34405975e+15, -9.02783130e+14],
          ...,
          [-1.49738041e+15, -9.37743139e+14, -3.62717567e+14, ...,
           6.87697800e+18, -4.37552252e+16, -2.58516745e+15],
          [-2.58516745e+15, -1.62031234e+15, -6.25813709e+14, ...,
           -4.37552252e+16,  1.19792974e+19, -3.75596689e+15],
          [-3.75596689e+15, -2.34405975e+15, -9.02783130e+14, ...,
           -2.58516745e+15, -1.62031234e+15, -6.25813709e+14]])
```

```
...,
[-1.49738041e+15, -2.58516745e+15, -3.75596688e+15, ...,
 1.31591418e+19, 1.17143617e+16, 4.39756602e+15],
[-9.37743139e+14, -1.62031234e+15, -2.34405975e+15, ...,
 1.17143617e+16, 1.08280463e+19, 2.67802223e+15],
[-3.62717567e+14, -6.25813710e+14, -9.02783132e+14, ...,
 4.39756602e+15, 2.67802223e+15, 5.76791522e+18]])
```

```
[ ]: covmat_samearea = np.copy(covmat)

#kappa kappa is covmat[2340:, 2340:]
#rescale to same area
covmat_samearea[:,2340: ] = np.sqrt(0.0484813681/0.4) * covmat_samearea[:,2340:
→]
covmat_samearea[2340: , :] = np.sqrt(0.0484813681/0.4) * covmat_samearea[2340:,
→: ]

#inverting works
np.linalg.inv(covmat_samearea)
```

```
[ ]: array([[ 3.30711111e+18, -1.98058247e+16, -2.54157471e+16, ...,
 -4.30105215e+15, -2.69355878e+15, -1.04186429e+15],
 [-1.98058247e+16, 6.87697800e+18, -4.37552252e+16, ...,
 -7.42559472e+15, -4.65415993e+15, -1.79757755e+15],
 [-2.54157471e+16, -4.37552252e+16, 1.19792974e+19, ...,
 -1.07885808e+16, -6.73304070e+15, -2.59314020e+15],
 ...,
 [-4.30105215e+15, -7.42559472e+15, -1.07885807e+16, ...,
 1.08570713e+20, 9.66504221e+16, 3.62825241e+16],
 [-2.69355878e+15, -4.65415993e+15, -6.73304071e+15, ...,
 9.66504221e+16, 8.93377951e+19, 2.20952694e+16],
 [-1.04186429e+15, -1.79757755e+15, -2.59314020e+15, ...,
 3.62825241e+16, 2.20952694e+16, 4.75887166e+19]])
```

```
[ ]: covmat_uselargearea = np.copy(covmat)

#kappa kappa is covmat[2340:, 2340:]
#rescale to same area
covmat_uselargearea[:,2340,2340: ] = np.sqrt(0.4/0.0484813681) *
→covmat_uselargearea[:,2340,2340: ]
covmat_uselargearea[2340: , :2340] = np.sqrt(0.4/0.0484813681) *
→covmat_uselargearea[2340:, :2340 ]

#inverting works
np.linalg.inv(covmat_uselargearea)
```

```
[ ]: array([[ 3.30709437e+18, -1.98350296e+16, -2.54581853e+16, ...,
           -4.70294477e+15, -2.54475156e+15, -9.17764613e+14],
          [-1.98350296e+16,  6.87692703e+18, -4.38292892e+16, ...,
           -8.09931013e+15, -4.38735610e+15, -1.57967826e+15],
          [-2.54581853e+16, -4.38292892e+16,  1.19791898e+19, ...,
           -1.17634530e+16, -6.33961727e+15, -2.27499933e+15],
          ...,
          [-4.70294477e+15, -8.09931013e+15, -1.17634530e+16, ...,
           1.75450854e+19,  1.16585166e+17,  4.05312274e+16],
          [-2.54475156e+15, -4.38735611e+15, -6.33961728e+15, ...,
           1.16585166e+17,  1.22942465e+19,  2.12134894e+16],
          [-9.17764613e+14, -1.57967826e+15, -2.27499934e+15, ...,
           4.05312274e+16,  2.12134894e+16,  6.04711526e+18]])
```

```
[ ]: np.linalg.cholesky(covmat_uselargearea)
```

```

↳ -----
↳
↳ LinAlgError                                Traceback (most recent call↳
↳ last)
↳
↳ <ipython-input-37-5ee0e090fbbb> in <module>
↳ ----> 1 np.linalg.cholesky(covmat_uselargearea)
↳
↳ <__array_function__ internals> in cholesky(*args, **kwargs)
↳
↳ ~/anaconda3/envs/cosmology/lib/python3.8/site-packages/numpy/linalg/
↳ linalg.py in cholesky(a)
↳ 762     t, result_t = _commonType(a)
↳ 763     signature = 'D->D' if isComplexType(t) else 'd->d'
↳ --> 764     r = gufunc(a, signature=signature, extobj=extobj)
↳ 765     return wrap(r.astype(result_t, copy=False))
↳ 766
↳
↳ ~/anaconda3/envs/cosmology/lib/python3.8/site-packages/numpy/linalg/
↳ linalg.py in _raise_linalgerror_nonposdef(err, flag)
↳ 89
↳ 90 def _raise_linalgerror_nonposdef(err, flag):
↳ ---> 91     raise LinAlgError("Matrix is not positive definite")
↳ 92
↳ 93 def _raise_linalgerror_eigenvalues_nonconvergence(err, flag):
```

LinAlgError: Matrix is not positive definite

```
[ ]: np.all(np.linalg.eigvals(covmat_uselargearea) > 0)
```

```
[ ]: False
```

```
[ ]: np.all(np.linalg.eigvals(covmat) > 0)
```

```
[ ]: True
```

```
[ ]: np.all(np.linalg.eigvals(covmat_samearea) > 0)
```

```
[ ]: True
```

```
[ ]: np.linalg.cholesky(covmat)
```

```
[ ]: array([[ 8.82423910e-10,  0.00000000e+00,  0.00000000e+00, ...,
            0.00000000e+00,  0.00000000e+00,  0.00000000e+00],
          [ 3.15997012e-11,  5.62470448e-10,  0.00000000e+00, ...,
            0.00000000e+00,  0.00000000e+00,  0.00000000e+00],
          [ 2.29046182e-11,  2.51424751e-11,  3.93470956e-10, ...,
            0.00000000e+00,  0.00000000e+00,  0.00000000e+00],
          ...,
          [ 1.76372521e-13,  1.96773995e-13,  1.96075148e-13, ...,
            2.75668080e-10,  0.00000000e+00,  0.00000000e+00],
          [ 1.11374466e-13,  1.24446607e-13,  1.24061072e-13, ...,
            -2.98180580e-13,  3.03895992e-10,  0.00000000e+00],
          [ 6.92062802e-14,  7.74102246e-14,  7.72159208e-14, ...,
            -2.10036036e-13, -1.41097813e-13,  4.16380676e-10]])
```

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[ ]:
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