

PREGEC 23rd July 2020



Cluster-SAN

Cluster SAN-Dakar Zoom meeting

Food and Nutrition Insecurity situation Update in the Sahel and West Africa

June – August 2020

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Plan

1. BACKGROUND
2. COUNTRIES UPDATED
3. IDENTIFICATION OF AREAS PER PHASE
4. POPULATION ESTIMATION
5. FNI MONITORING IN THE CONTEXT OF COVID-19
6. PERSPECTIVES

Identification of areas per phase of FNI severity in 16 Countries, June – August 2020

17
Millions in
Phase 3+;

March Projection
June-August 2020

Pastoral area
in Mauritania
and Senegal

ALG zone
Burkina Faso
Mali
Niger

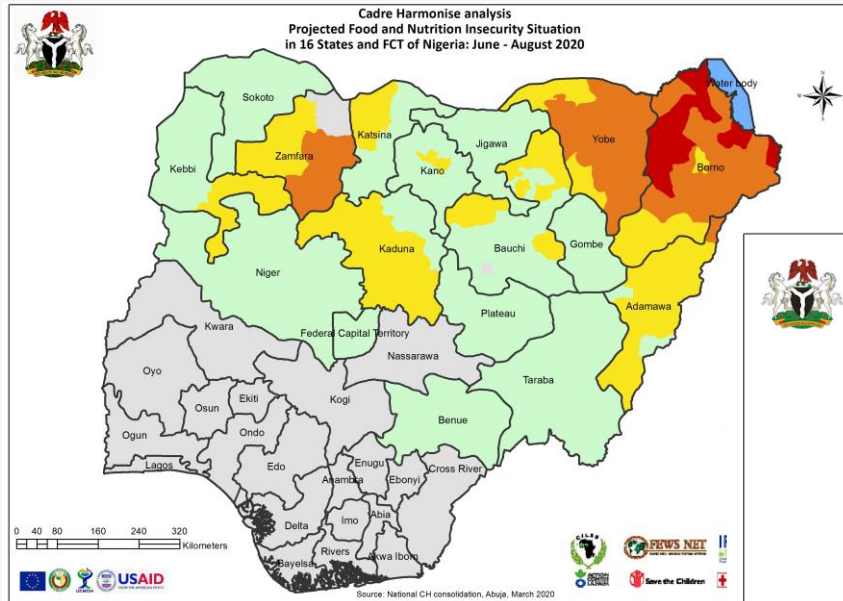
Sierra Leone

- Lake Chad Bassin**
- 3 States of Nigeria (Adamawa, Borno, Yobe)
 - Diffa region in Niger
 - Lac Chad zone

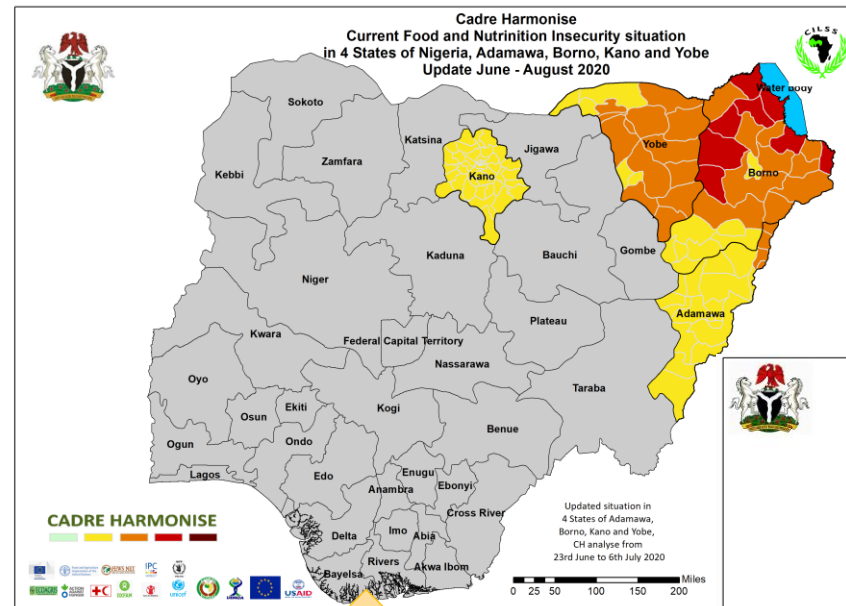
Non analysée Minimale Sous pression Crise Urgence Famine Lac Tchad

Source: Consolidation Régionale CH, Niamey, 17-20/03/2020

Nigeria updated situation in July 2020

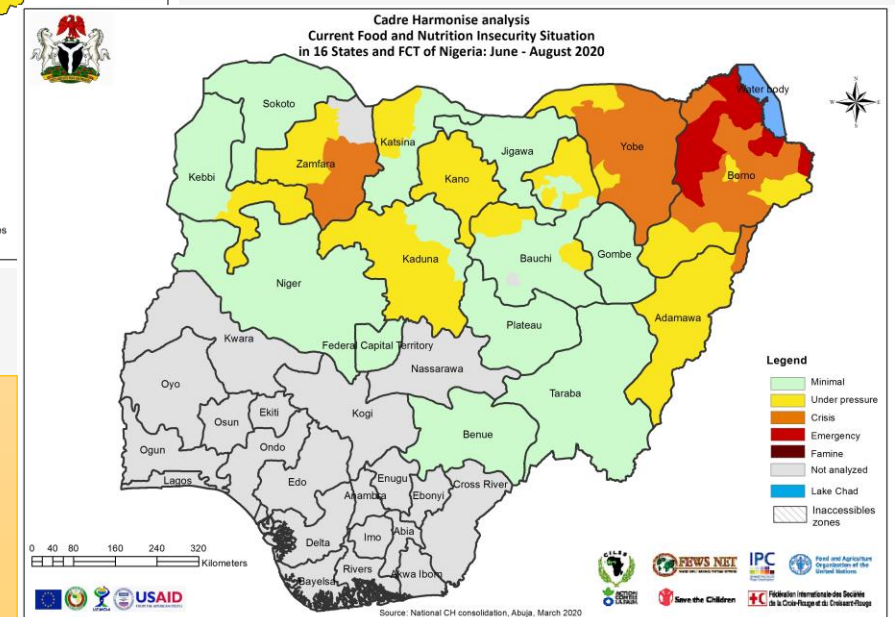


March analysis projected situation for June-August 2020 period

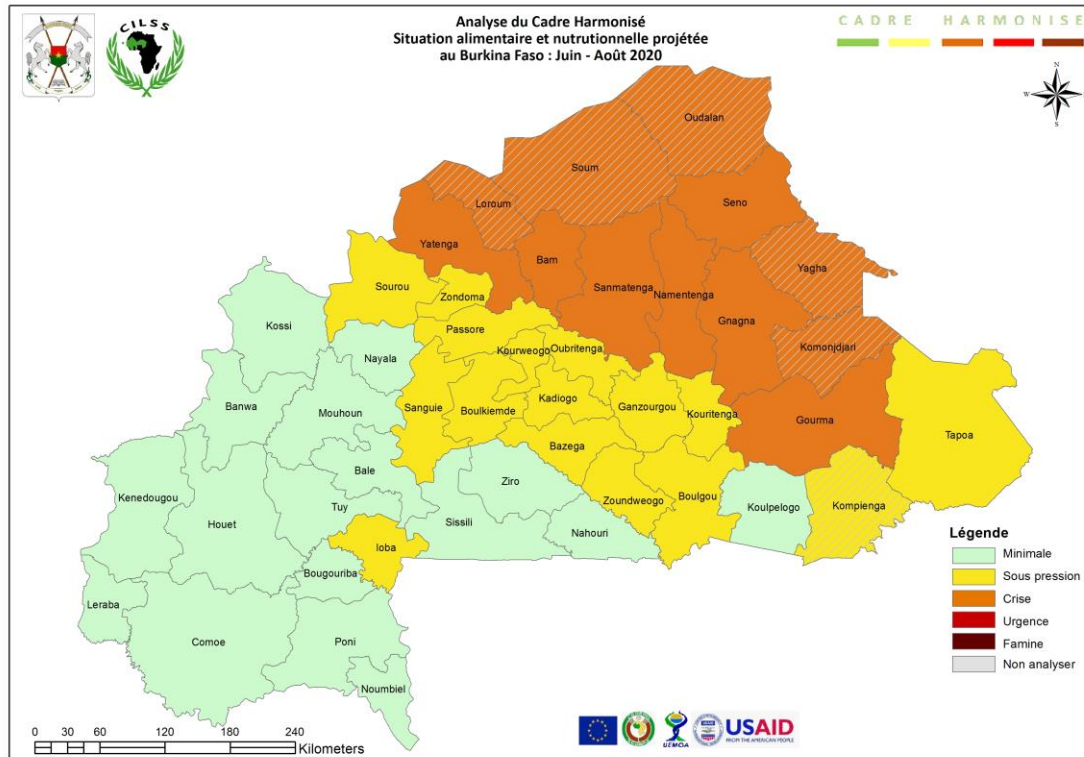


July analysis updated situation for June-August 2020 period in 4 States of Nigeria : Adamawa, Borno, Yobe and Kano

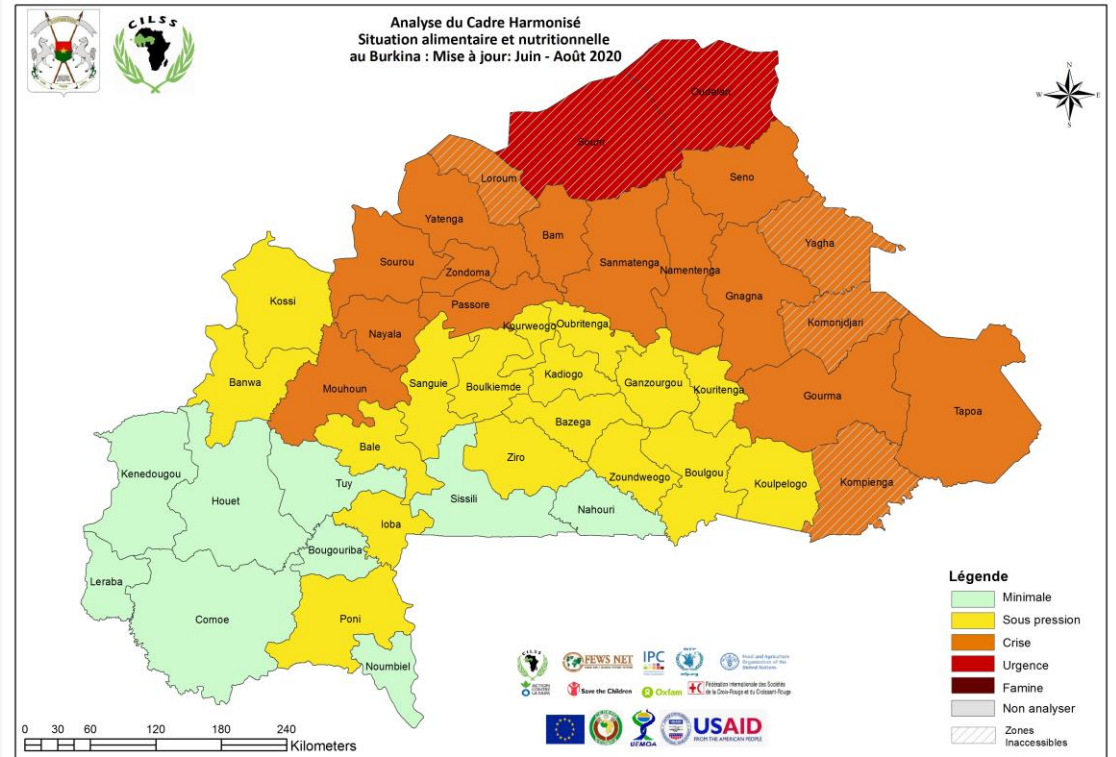
July analysis updated situation for June-August 2020 period in 4 States of Nigeria : Adamawa, Borno, Yobe and Kano



Burkina Faso updated situation in July 2020



March analysis projected situation for June-August 2020 period



July analysis updated situation for June-August 2020 period in 45 provinces of Burkina Faso

Deterioration of FNI situation in 10 Provinces with (2 in Emergency)

Estimation of populations from June to August 2020

Nigeria

4 updated States of Nigeria → +1,6 Million/March projection

State	Tptal Population analyzed	Phase 1	Phase 2	Phase 3	Phase 4	Phase 5	Total Phse 3 - 5
Adamawa	4 946 724	2 366 919	1 670 980	813 429	95 396	-	908 825
Borno	5 884 116	1 465 472	2 298 249	1 671 264	433 498	-	2 104 761
Kano	14 936 167	7 870 154	5 598 100	1 467 913	-	-	1 467 913
Yobe	4 340 967	1 536 746	1 536 592	1 127 218	140 411	-	1 267 629
Total	30 107 974	13 239 291	11 103 921	5 079 824	669 305	-	5 749 128

Total Nigeria	106 587 067	74 568 983	23 351 841	7 981 303	669 305	-	8 650 608
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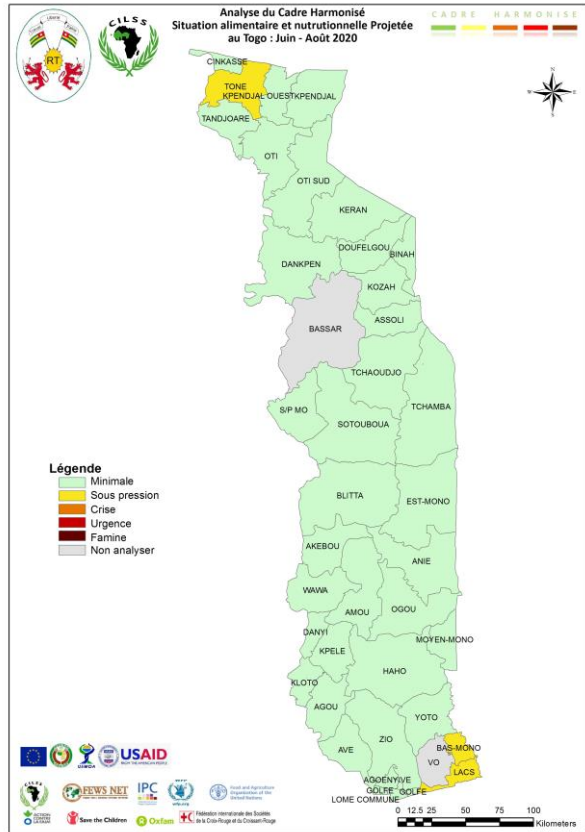
Burkina Faso

July Update

+503 milles

	Population totale	Population totale en Ph 1	Population totale en Ph 2	Population totale en Ph 3	Population totale en Ph 4	Population totale en Ph 5	Population totale en Ph 3 à 5	Classification de la zone projetée	Population totale en Phase 3 à 5	Différence entre QR et CNA-BF
Total Burkina Faso	21 398 997	12 733 902	5 288 830	2 844 350	520 521	11 394	3 376 265		2 873 143	503 122

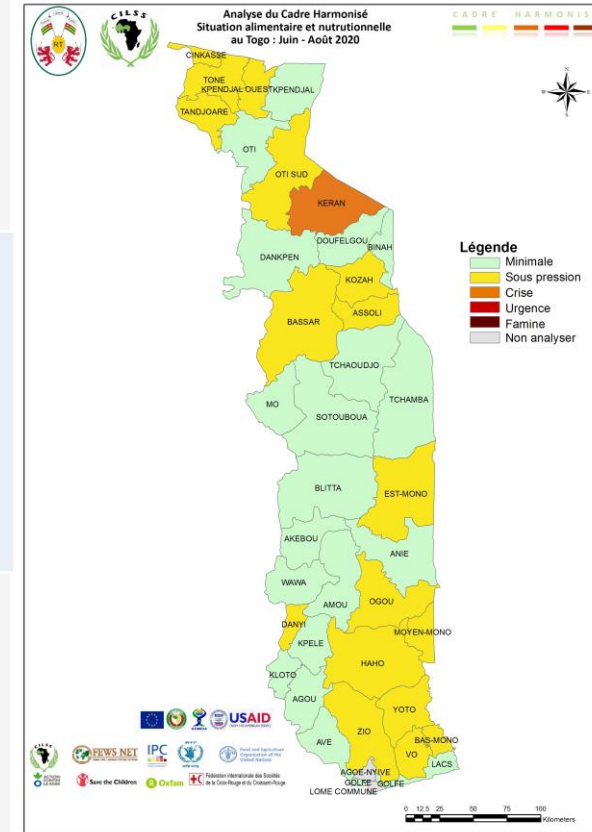
Togo updated situation in July 2020



March analysis projected situation for June-August 2020 period



**281.500
personnes en
phase 3 +**



July analysis updated situation for June-August 2020 period in 37 departments of Togo

Deterioration of FNI situation in 19 zones (1 in Crisis)

CURRENT FNI KEY DRIVERS

- Insecurity issue : Burkina Faso and Nigeria
- Transhumance perturbation → Burkina Faso
- Unregular Market functioning in the zones affected by the insecurity;
- Lack of incomes consequence of Covid-19
- Aggravating factor and on going impact of Covid 19

FNI monitoring in the contexte of Covid-19

No 1, April 2020

No 2, May 2020

No 3, June 2020

Note d'information et de veille

Impact de la crise du COVID-19 sur la sécurité alimentaire et nutritionnelle au Sahel et en Afrique de l'Ouest

Número 1: avril 2020

Crise alimentaire et nutritionnelle aggravée par les mesures de santé publique face au COVID-19

SOMMAIRE

- Rappel du contexte
- Situation sanitaire et nutritionnelle
- Situation des marchés
- Situation pastorale
- Conditions de vie des ménages dans le Sahel et en Afrique de l'Ouest
- Suivi du criquet pèlerin au Sahel et en Afrique de l'Ouest

Tableau N°1: Seuils d'alerte par domaine

Niveau d'alerte	Santé (taux de fermeture des structures de santé)	Marchés (fonctionnement et animation)	Situation pastorale (mobilité transhumante)	Conditions de vie des ménages (niveau de consommation)
Normal	< 30%	100% mobilité	Normal	Normal
Alerte	> 30%	Variation de prix > 50%	100% mobilité	Normal
Alerte	ND	Variation de prix > 50%	100% mobilité	Normal
Urgence	ND	Variation de prix > 50%	100% mobilité	Normal

Note d'information et de veille

Impact de la crise du COVID-19 sur la sécurité alimentaire et nutritionnelle au Sahel et en Afrique de l'Ouest

Número 2: mai 2020

Insécurité alimentaire et nutritionnelle face aux mesures de gestion de la COVID-19

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Alerte	ND	Variation de prix > 50%	100% mobilité	Normal
Urgence	ND	Variation de prix > 50%	100% mobilité	Normal

Information and Watch Newsletter

Impact of the COVID-19 Pandemic on Food and Nutrition Security in the Sahel and West Africa

Issue N°3: June 2020

Despite their relaxation, public health measures to address COVID-19 continue to exacerbate the ongoing Food and Nutrition Crisis

Contents

- Background
- Health and Nutrition Situation
- Markets situation
- Pastoral situation
- Household living conditions in the Covid-19 context
- Desert Locust monitoring in the Sahel and West Africa

Table 1: Alert thresholds by domain

Alert level	Health (Rate of closure of health facilities)	Markets (Functioning and animation and price level)	Pastoral situation (Access to pastures)	Household living conditions (ICCA income to agricultural inputs)
Normal	< 30%	Price variation < 50%	Between 50 and 75% difficult or impossible	Normal
Alert	> 30%	Price variation > 50%	Between 75 and 90% difficult or impossible	Limited
Alert	ND	Price variation > 50%	Between 75 and 90% difficult or impossible	Limited
Emergency	ND	Price variation > 50%	Between 75 and 90% difficult or impossible	Limited

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