作业七 1等一步:海义分成两部分 $X_1 = (X_0, X_2, X_4, \cdots, X_{14})$ X2 = (X1, X3, X5, ..., X15) 第二步:对Xi和Xz者自进行FFT 第三步:合并Xi和Xz的FFT结果,使用 旋转国子Wi 2、(11) Bx, By 分别为X, Y的一组基,且 Y(Bx|By) = 3 , 则 Bx UBy 是 R3 的一组其 X5/为一对补空间. (2) %X空间到Y空间的投影矩阵Q上话 义室间到X空间的投影实际中户分别为: $P = [X \mid O] [X \mid Y]^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 3 & -2 \\ 0 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$

$$\left(\frac{A+A^{T}}{2}\right)^{T} = \frac{A+A^{T}}{2} \stackrel{\rightarrow}{\rightarrow} p \stackrel{\uparrow}{\uparrow} \stackrel{\uparrow}{\uparrow} \stackrel{\uparrow}{\downarrow} \stackrel{\uparrow}{\downarrow} \stackrel{\uparrow}{\downarrow}$$

3. $\forall A \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times n}$ $A = \frac{A + A^T}{2} + \frac{A - A^T}{2}$

$$\left(\frac{A-A^{T}}{2}\right)^{T} = -\frac{A-A^{T}}{2} \rightarrow 5$$

$$\frac{A + A^{T}}{2} \in S \qquad \frac{A - A^{T}}{2} \in K$$

$$R^{n \times n} = S \oplus K \overrightarrow{A} \overrightarrow{2}.$$

4.
$$det(A) = -2(4-8) - 4(8-6)$$

= 8-8=0.

$$rank(A) = 2$$
 $rank(A^2) = 1$
 $rank(A^3) = 1$, $index(A) = 2$

$$Q = [X|Y] X \neq (A^2) \neq (A^2)$$

$$N(A^2) = \begin{pmatrix} -8 \\ 1^2 \\ 8 \end{pmatrix} \qquad Y = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\lambda = \begin{pmatrix} -8 & -1 & 0 \\ 12 & 1 & 0 \\ 8 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$C = (2) \qquad N = \begin{pmatrix} -2 & 4 \\ -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A^{P} = Q \begin{pmatrix} C^{-1} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} Q^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{3}{2} & \frac{3}{2} & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$