

## 3 Basic Shell Features

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Bash is an acronym for 'Bourne-Again SHell'. The Bourne shell is the traditional Unix shell originally written by Stephen Bourne. All of the Bourne shell builtin commands are available in Bash, The rules for evaluation and quoting are taken from the POSIX specification for the 'standard' Unix shell.

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Bash 是 "Bourne-Again SHell" 的首字母缩写词。Bourne shell 是传统的 Unix shell，最初由 Stephen Bourne 编写。所有 Bourne shell 内置命令都可以在 Bash 中使用，评估和引用的规则取自"标准"Unix shell 的 POSIX 规范。

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This chapter briefly summarizes the shell's 'building blocks': commands, control structures, shell functions, shell parameters, shell expansions, redirections, which are a way to direct input and output from and to named files, and how the shell executes commands.

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本章简要总结了 shell 的 "构建块"：命令、控制结构、shell 函数、shell 参数、shell 扩展、重定向，它们是一种直接输入和输出命名文件的方法，以及 shell 如何执行命令。

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