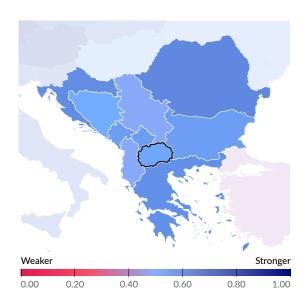
RULE OF LAW INDEX OVERVIEW

WJP Rule of Law Index 2023 Changes Over Time and Factors

I OVERALL SCORE



Regional Rank	Country/Jurisdiction	Overall Score*	Global Rank	6-Year % in Overa	Change Ill Score	0%
1/10	Romania	0.63	40	-5%		
2/10	Croatia	0.61	45	1%		
3/10	Greece	0.61	47	0%		- [
4/10	Montenegro	0.56	57	-		
5/10	Kosovo	0.56	58	-		
6/10	Bulgaria	0.56	59	0%		
▶ 7/10	North Macedonia	0.53	67	-3%		
8/10	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.51	75	-8%		
9/10	Albania	0.48	91	-5%		
10/10	Serbia	0.48	93	-4%		

I FACTORS IN DETAIL



Factor	Global Rank
1 Costraints in Government Powers	97/142
2 Absence of Corruption	75/142
3 Open Government	70/142
4 Fundamental Rights	56/142
5 Order and Security	43/142
6 Regulatory Enforcement	94/142
7 Civil Justice	75/142
8 Criminal Justice	72/142

^{*} Scores range from 0 to 1, with 1 indicating the strongest adherence to the rule of law, scores are rounded to two decimal places.

I FACTORS IN DETAIL

North Macedonia

Balkan Countries

- Factor 1: Costraints on Government Powers

1.1 Limits by the legislature

- 1.1 Lilling by the legislature
- 1.2 Limits by the judiciary
- 1.3 Independent auditing1.4 Sanctions against the
- goverment
- 1.5 Non-governmental checks
- 1.6 Lawful transition of power

0% 0.2% 0.4% 0.6% 0.8% 1%

0% 0.2% 0.4% 0.6% 0.8% 1%

- Factor 2: Absence of Corruption

2.1 In the executive branch

- 2.2 In the judiciary
- 2.3 In the police/military
- 2.4 In the legislature



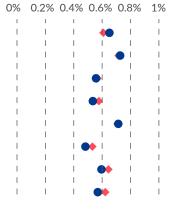
- Factor 3: Open Government

3.1 Publicized data

- 3.2 Right to information
- 3.3 Civi Participation
- 3.4 Complaint mechanisms

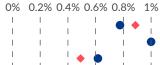
- Factor 4:	Fundamental	Rights
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- 4.1 No discrimination
- 4.2 Right to life and security
- 4.3 Due process of law
- 4.4 Freedom of expression
- 4.5 Freedom of religion
- 4.6 Right to privacy
- 4.7 Freedom of association
- 4.8 Labor rights



- Factor 5: Order and Security

- 5.1 Absence of crime
- 5.2 Limit of civil conflict
- 5.3 Absence of violent redress



- Factor 6: Regulatory Enforcement

- 6.1 Effective enforcement
- 6.2 No improper influence
- 6.3 No unreasonable delay
- 6.4 Respect for due process
- 6.5 No expropriation



- Factor 7: Civil Justice

7.1 Accessibility

- 7.2 No discrimination
- 7.3 No corruption
- 7.4 No improper gov't influence
- 7.5 No unreasonable delay
- 7.6 Effective enforcement
- 7.7 Effective ADRs

0% 0.2% 0.4% 0.6% 0.8% 1%

- Factor 8: Criminal Justice

8.1 Effective investigations

- 8.2 Effective adjudication
- 8.3 Effective correct. system
- 8.4 No discrimination
- 8.5 No corruption
- 8.6 No improper gov't influence
- 8.7 Due process of law

