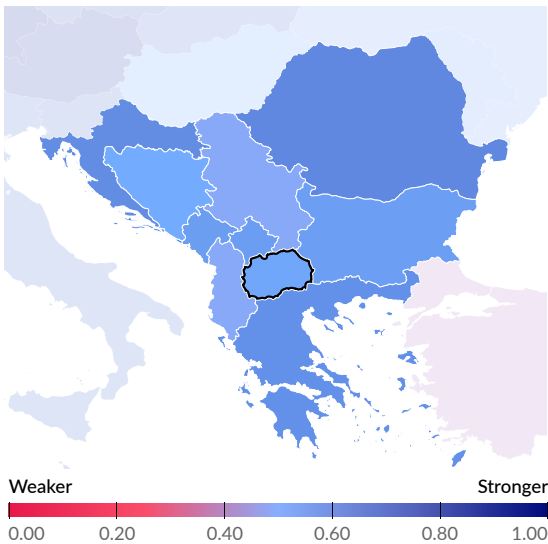


RULE OF LAW INDEX OVERVIEW

WJP Rule of Law Index 2023 Changes Over Time and Factors

I OVERALL SCORE



Regional Rank	Country/Jurisdiction	Overall Score*	Global Rank	6-Year % Change in Overall Score	0%
1/10	Romania	0.63	40	-5%	
2/10	Croatia	0.61	45	1%	
3/10	Greece	0.61	47	0%	
4/10	Montenegro	0.56	57	-	
5/10	Kosovo	0.56	58	-	
6/10	Bulgaria	0.56	59	0%	
7/10	North Macedonia	0.53	67	-3%	
8/10	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.51	75	-8%	
9/10	Albania	0.48	91	-5%	
10/10	Serbia	0.48	93	-4%	

I FACTORS IN DETAIL



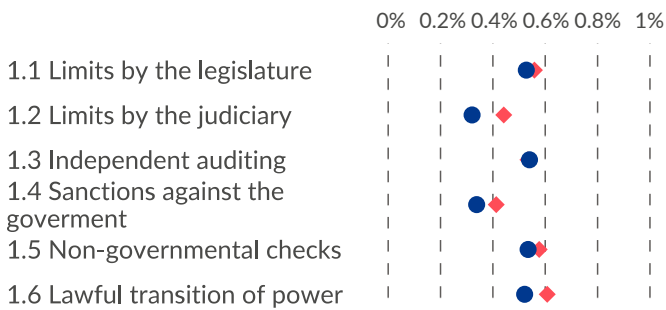
Factor	Global Rank
1 Costraints in Government Powers	97/142
2 Absencia of Corruption	75/142
3 Open Government	70/142
4 Fundamental Rights	56/142
5 Order and Security	43/142
6 Regulatory Enforcement	94/142
7 Civil Justice	75/142
8 Criminal Justice	72/142

* Scores range from 0 to 1, with 1 indicating the strongest adherence to the rule of law, scores are rounded to two decimal places.

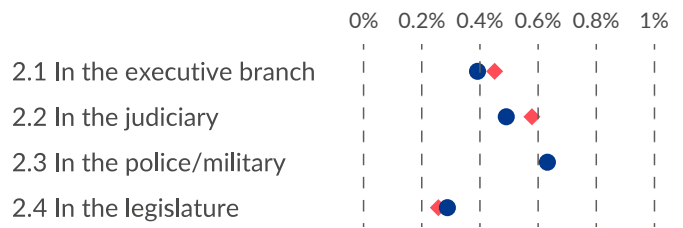
I FACTORS IN DETAIL

● North Macedonia ◆ Balkan Countries

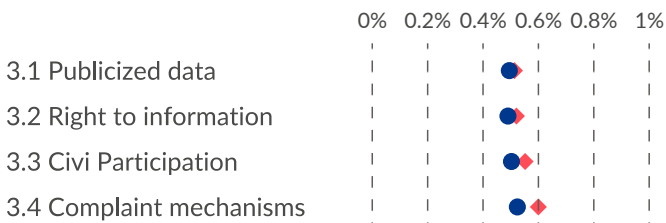
- Factor 1: Constraints on Government Powers



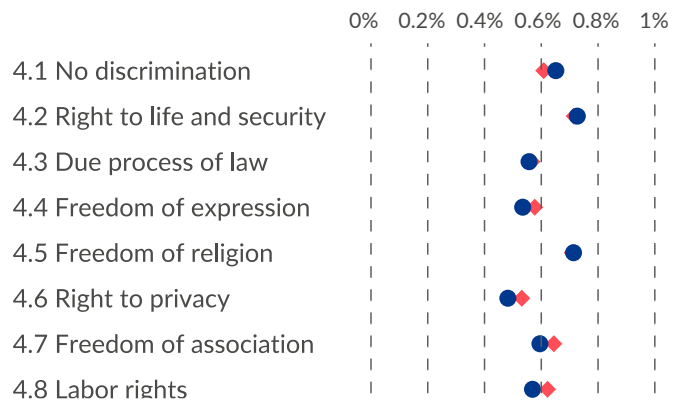
- Factor 2: Absence of Corruption



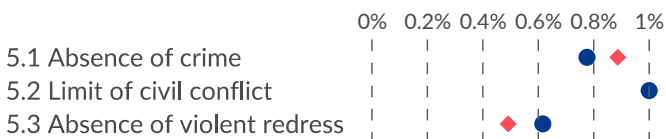
- Factor 3: Open Government



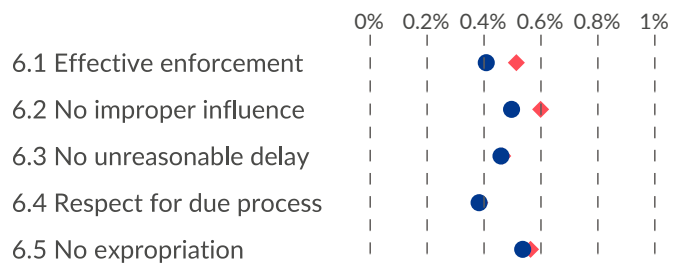
- Factor 4: Fundamental Rights



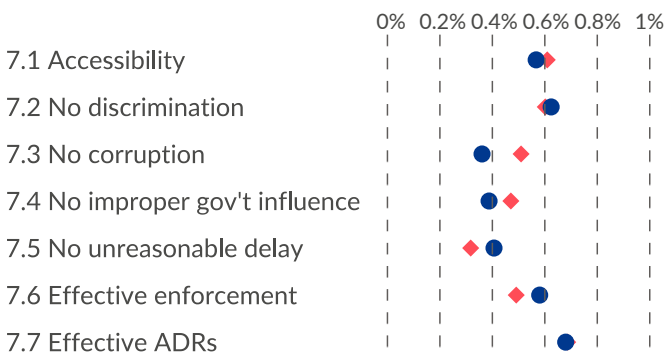
- Factor 5: Order and Security



- Factor 6: Regulatory Enforcement



- Factor 7: Civil Justice



- Factor 8: Criminal Justice

