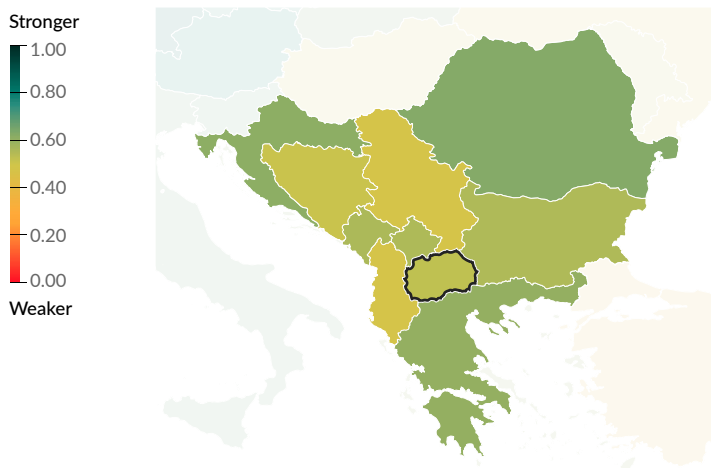


RULE OF LAW INDEX OVERVIEW

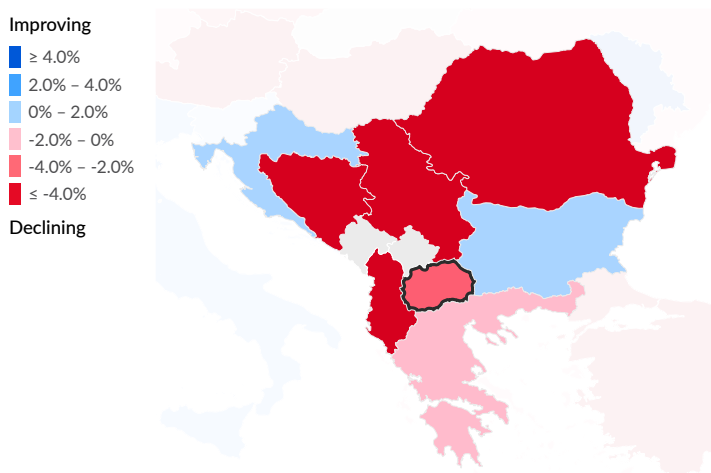
WJP Index 2023 Factors and Changes Over Time

I OVERALL SCORE



Regional Rank	Country/Jurisdiction	Overall Score*	Global Rank
1/10	Romania	0.63	93
2/10	Croatia	0.61	91
3/10	Greece	0.61	75
4/10	Montenegro	0.56	67
5/10	Kosovo	0.56	59
6/10	Bulgaria	0.56	58
► 7/10	North Macedonia	0.53	57
8/10	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.51	47
9/10	Albania	0.48	45
10/10	Serbia	0.48	40

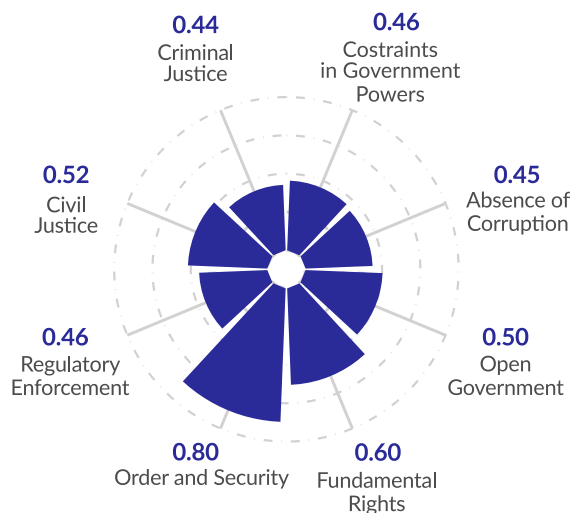
I 6-YEAR % CHANGE IN OVERALL SCORE*



Country/Jurisdiction	6-Year % Change in Overall Score
Croatia	0.01
Bulgaria	0.01
Greece	0.00
► North Macedonia	-0.03
Serbia	-0.04
Albania	-0.05
Romania	-0.05
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-0.08
Kosovo	
Montenegro	

I FACTORS IN DETAIL

Factor	Global Rank
1 Constraints in Government Powers	97/142
2 Absence of Corruption	75/142
3 Open Government	70/142
4 Fundamental Rights	56/142
5 Order and Security	43/142
6 Regulatory Enforcement	94/142
7 Civil Justice	75/142
8 Criminal Justice	72/142



* Scores range from 0 to 1, with 1 indicating the strongest adherence to the rule of law, scores are rounded to two decimal places.