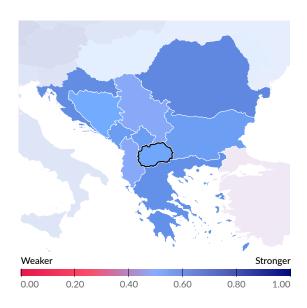
RULE OF LAW INDEX OVERVIEW

WJP Rule of Law Index 2023 Changes Over Time and Factors

I OVERALL SCORE



Regional Rank	Country/Jurisdiction	Overall Score*	Global Rank	6-Year % in Overa	Change Ill Score	0%
1/10	Romania	0.63	40	-5%		
2/10	Croatia	0.61	45	1%		
3/10	Greece	0.61	47	0%		- [
4/10	Montenegro	0.56	57	-		
5/10	Kosovo	0.56	58	-		
6/10	Bulgaria	0.56	59	0%		
▶ 7/10	North Macedonia	0.53	67	-3%		
8/10	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.51	75	-8%		
9/10	Albania	0.48	91	-5%		
10/10	Serbia	0.48	93	-4%		

I FACTORS IN DETAIL



Factor	Global Rank
1 Costraints in Government Powers	97/142
2 Absence of Corruption	75/142
3 Open Government	70/142
4 Fundamental Rights	56/142
5 Order and Security	43/142
6 Regulatory Enforcement	94/142
7 Civil Justice	75/142
8 Criminal Justice	72/142

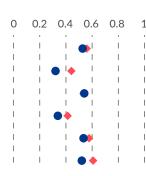
^{*} Scores range from 0 to 1, with 1 indicating the strongest adherence to the rule of law, scores are rounded to two decimal places.

I FACTORS IN DETAIL

- North Macedonia
- Balkan Countries

- Factor 1: Costraints on Government Powers

- 1.1 Limits by the legislature
- 1.2 Limits by the judiciary
- 1.3 Independent auditing
- 1.4 Sanctions against the goverment
- 1.5 Non-governmental checks
- 1.6 Lawful transition of power

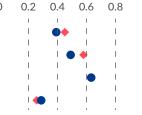


0.8

1

- Factor 2: Absence of Corruption

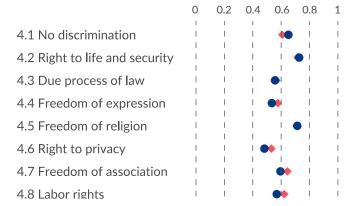
- 2.1 In the executive branch
- 2.2 In the judiciary
- 2.3 In the police/military
- 2.4 In the legislature



- Factor 3: Open Government

0.4 0.6 0 0.2 3.1 Publicized data 3.2 Right to information 3.3 Civi Participation 3.4 Complaint mechanisms

- Factor 4: Fundamental Rights



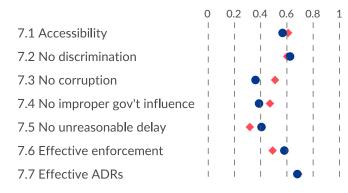
- Factor 5: Order and Security

0.2 0.4 0.6 0.8 5.1 Absence of crime 5.2 Limit of civil conflict 5.3 Absence of violent redress

- Factor 6: Regulatory Enforcement

	0	0.2	0.4	0.6	8.0	
6.1 Effective enforcement	i	İ	•	• i	i	
6.2 No improper influence	I	I		•	I	
6.3 No unreasonable delay	I	I	1	I I	I	
•	i	į	i	į	į	
6.4 Respect for due process				1		
6.5 No expropriation	1	1	1		1	

- Factor 7: Civil Justice



- Factor 8: Criminal Justice

	0	0.2	0.4	0.6	8.0	1
8.1 Effective investigations	l I	1	•	1	I I	1
8.2 Effective adjudication	İ	İ	i	i	İ	İ
•	İ	i		i	i	İ
8.3 Effective correct. system	l I	 			I I	
8.4 No discrimination	l I	1			I I	1
8.5 No corruption	İ	İ		• į	İ	İ
8.6 No improper gov't influence	İ	i	•	i	i	İ
8.7 Due process of law	l I	 			I I	