

人工智能导论

项目报告

AI 中文语义理解能力横向对比分析

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二〇二五年六月

一、项目简介

本项目的公开访问链接为:

https://github.com/WJiongzhaO/Benchmarking-Chinese-Semantic-Understanding-in-Large-Language-Models

(一) 项目流程

本项目的流程如下:

- 1. 登录并使用魔搭平台,关联阿里云账号来获得免费的 CPU 云计算资源;
- 2. 通过 Jupyter Notebook 进入相应的项目部署环境,完成模型的部署;
- 3. 针对 2 个不同的模型进行一些应用场景的测试,并开展不同模型之间的横向对比;

(二) 模型选取

本项目选取以下两个模型作为对比,进行分析:

- 1. 通义千问 Qwen-7B-Chat;
- 2. 智普 ChatGLM3-6B:

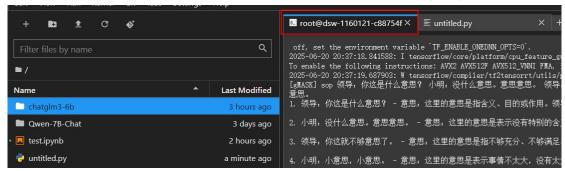
(三) 测试问题

本项目共选取五个测试问题,分别如下:

- 1. 请说出以下两句话区别在哪里?①冬天:能穿多少穿多少;②夏天:能穿 多少穿多少
- 2. 请说出以下两句话区别在哪里? 单身狗产生的原因有两个,一是谁都看不上,二是谁都看不上
 - 3. 他知道我知道你知道他不知道吗? 这句话里, 到底谁不知道
- 4. 明明明明白白白喜欢他,可她就是不说。 这句话里,明明和白白谁喜欢谁?
- 5. 领导: 你这是什么意思? 小明: 没什么意思。意思意思。 领导: 你这就不够意思了。 小明: 小意思, 小意思。领导: 你这人真有意思。 小明: 其实也没有别的意思。 领导: 那我就不好意思了。 小明: 是我不好意思。请问: 以上"意思"分别是什么意思。

二、配置流程

1. 在魔塔平台上启动 notebook 后,点击 Terminal,打开终端命令行环境;



2. 这里采用 root 直接操作,输入以下代码安装基础环境和基础依赖: pip install \

```
torch==2.3.0+cpu \
torchvision==0.18.0+cpu \
--index-url https://download.pytorch.org/whl/cpu
# 安装基础依赖 (兼容 transformers 4.33.3 和 neuralchat)
pip install \
"intel-extension-for-transformers==1.4.2" \
"neural-compressor==2.5" \
"transformers==4.33.3" \
"modelscope==1.9.5" \
"pydantic==1.10.13" \
"sentencepiece" \
"tiktoken" \
"einops" \
"transformers stream generator" \
"uvicorn" \
"fastapi" \
"yacs" \
"setuptools scm"
#安装 fschat (需要启用 PEP517 构建)
pip install fschat --use-pep517
3. 先切换到数据目录, 之后分别输入以下代码, 下载两个大模型到本地:
git clone https://www.modelscope.cn/ZhipuAI/chatglm3-6b.git
git clone https://www.modelscope.cn/qwen/Qwen-7B-Chat.git
下载模型 Qwen-7B-Chat:
root@dsw-1152230-c48f877b5-czzvk:/mnt/workspace# cd /mnt/data
```

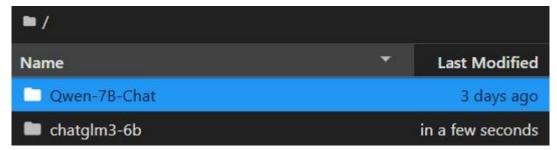
```
root@dsw-1152230-c48f877b5-czzvk:/mnt/workspace# cd /mnt/data
root@dsw-1152230-c48f877b5-czzvk:/mnt/data# git clone https://www.modelscope.cn/qwen/Qwen-7B-Chat.git
正克隆到 'Qwen-7B-Chat'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 554, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (56/56), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (30/30), done.
remote: Total 554 (delta 30), reused 49 (delta 26), pack-reused 498
接收对象中: 100% (554/554), 16.47 MiB | 993.00 KiB/s, 完成.
处理 delta 中: 100% (294/294), 完成.

过滤内容: 100% (8/8), 14.38 GiB | 41.31 MiB/s, 完成.
root@dsw-1152230-c48f877b5-czzvk:/mnt/data#
root@dsw-1152230-c48f877b5-czzvk:/mnt/data#
root@dsw-1152230-c48f877b5-czzvk:/mnt/data#
```

下载模型 chatglm3-6b:

```
root@dsw-1160121-c88754f95-qh72b:/mnt/workspace# cd /mnt/data
root@dsw-1160121-c88754f95-qh72b:/mnt/data# git clone https://www.modelscope.cn/ZhipuAI/chatglm3-6b.git
正克隆到 'chatglm3-6b'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 140, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (18/18), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (17/17), done.
remote: Total 140 (delta 8), reused 1 (delta 0), pack-reused 122
接收对象中: 100% (140/140), 61.16 KiB | 485.00 KiB/s, 完成.
处理 delta 中: 100% (60/60), 完成.
过滤内容: 100% (15/15), 23.26 GiB | 156.81 MiB/s, 完成.
root@dsw-1160121-c88754f95-qh72b:/mnt/data#
```

两个模型均下载完成:



4. 编写 Python 脚本,准备运行:

```
from transformers import TextStreamer, AutoTokenizer, AutoModelForCausalLM
model_name = "/mnt/data/chatglm3-6b"
prompt = "请说出以下两句话区别在哪里?单身狗产生的原因有两个,一是谁都看不上,二是谁都看不上"
tokenizer = AutoTokenizer.from_pretrained(
   model_name,
   trust_remote_code=True
model = AutoModelForCausalLM.from_pretrained(
   model name,
   trust_remote_code=True,
   torch_dtype="auto",
   device_map="auto"__
).eval()
inputs = tokenizer(prompt, return_tensors="pt").to(model.device) # 关键修改
streamer = TextStreamer(tokenizer)
outputs = model.generate(
    **inputs, # 直接解包输入字典
   streamer streamer,
   max_new_tokens=8000
```

三、结果分析

(一) Qwen-7B-Chat 回答

1. 问题 1:

```
routshow-1160121-0d8754478-ga/7a://ant/workspaced python untitled py
2025-00-20 18:565478-690482: I temorflow/core/cutil/port.ccili3 onesMM custom operations are on. You may see slightly different numerical results due to floating-point round-off errors from different computation orders. To turn than
off, set the environment variable T_JAMAL_SUMMA_(PSO)

order to provide the provided provided to the provided pro
```

2. 问题 2:

3. 问题 3:

```
contines 19031-0875465-0470a/mat/rentranses system untilets pp.

Soft-Soft-30 504533.18464: I tensorier/orce/soft/101/prot.ci.113 one/NN custom operations are on. You may see slightly different namerical results due to floating-point round-off errors from different computation orders. To turn them off, set the environment variable TF_BMALE_MERNA_OFFS-0.

To make the following instructions: NOC ANYSIZ_NNIP AT in other operations, rebuild femorally over it the appropriate compiler flags.

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```

4. 问题 4:

5. 问题 5:

```
resident will all calls of the properties of the properties and the properties are in the conformation of the properties are on the properties are on the conformation of the properties of of the pro
```

(二) Chatglm3-6B 回答

1. 问题 1:

```
rootskame-1160121-030754790-ph726/mnt/wrkspaceS python untiled.py
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Satting seq_teem is not supported, use the default one.
Satting seq_teem is not supported, use the default one.
Satting seq_teem is not supported, use the default one.

1 7/7 [00:2500:00, 3.64e/it]
0055-00-20 00:31:4, 215052: I tensorflow/core/util/port.cc:113 oneNNO usetom operations are on You may see slightly different numerical results due to floating-point round-off errors from different computation orders. To turn them
0055-00-20 00:31:4, 225052: I tensorflow/core/platform/cpu_feature_quard.cc:210] This Tensorflow in the appropriate compiler flags.
0055-00-20 00:31:4, 255062: I tensorflow/core/platform/cpu_feature_quard.cc:210] This Tensorflow in the appropriate compiler flags.
0055-00-20 00:31:4, 257062: I tensorflow/core/platform/cpu_feature_quard.cc:210] This Tensorflow in the appropriate compiler flags.
0055-00-20 00:31:4, 257062: I tensorflow/compiler/tremsourt-vitalis/y_utils coils IT-TN Vanifies; Could not find removable
(ARMAD logs ##EMAD_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEATURE_CPU_FEAT
```

2. 问题 2:

```
root@dar=1160121-c8376476-m2725:/mat/workspace# synthen untitled.py
Setting set_close is not apported, use the default one.
Setting pad_close is not apported, use the default one.
Setting pad_close is not apported, use the default one.

17.7 [69:08:00:00, 1.20a/it]
Setting pad_close is not apported, use the default one.

18.7 [69:08:00:00, 1.20a/it]
Setting pad_close is not set to default one.

18.7 [69:08:00:00, 1.20a/it]
Setting pad_close is not set to default one.

18.7 [69:08:00:00, 1.20a/it]
Setting pad_close is not set to default one.

18.7 [69:08:00:00, 1.20a/it]
Setting pad_close is not setting pad_close in the setting pad_close in the setting pad_close is not setting pad_close in the setting pad_close
```

3. 问题 3:

4. 问题 4:

```
roother 150/131-050754675-4707-16ms/verkepood pribon untitled by
Satting on colors is not supported, use the default one.
Satting pad telem is not supported, use the default one.
Satting pad telem is not supported, use the default one.

177 [00:102:00:00, 2.95it/s]

178 [00:102:00:00, 2.95it/s]

179 [00:
```

5. 问题 5:

```
### Company | C
```

(三)横向对比分析

对于问题 1, qwen 可以完全理解题目的意思并给出正确的回答,但 glm 给出的回答中关于区别集中在季节而非穿衣,且比较简短,似乎没有理解题目的意思;

对于问题 2, qwen 可以完全理解题意并给出正确的回答,指出题目中"单身狗的原因"是其本身和其他人两方面的原因,而从 glm 的回答中不难看出,其理解的题目的意思,但在解答过程中出现了问题,其给出两方面的原因相同,且均包含了正确的两方面原因,推测是 glm 在回答时组织语言出现了问题;

对于问题 3, qwen 很好的理解了题意,给出了正确的回答,并且详细的给出了推理分析的过程,而 glm 没有体会到题目的要求,并且分析过程出现了逻辑混乱的现象,推理分析能力不足;

对于问题 4, qwen 和 glm 都理解了题意。在答案上, qwen 给出了正确的答案但是人名出现了小错误, glm 给出的答案错误且分析过程体现出混乱的逻辑:

对于问题 5, qwen 和 glm 都理解了题意,且都选择正确的分条作答的形式。 在答案上, qwen 和 glm 分析的正确率都达到了 100%,均体现出良好的一词多义 在具体语境中的强大理解能力。

综合来讲,qwen模型对于中文语义的理解能力较强,能够良好的理解题目要求,并进行合理正确的推理分析,给出完整正确的答案。对于一词在具体语境中的多义,一句在不同语气下的多义,连续多个重复词不同词性的分割与理解,复杂语境等现象,qwen模型均表现良好。

而对于 glm 模型,其中文语义的理解能力一般,甚至无法正确理解题目要求,在推理分析的过程中无法把握合理方向,且表现出逻辑混乱,语言组织能力弱等现象。对于一词在具体语境中的多义,glm 模型表现良好;而对于一句在不同语气下的多义,连续多个重复词不同词性的分割与理解,复杂语境等现象,glm 模型均表现一般甚至较差,无法理解题目要求,也无法通过正确的推理分析过程得到正确的答案。