

```
In [1]: # Founders: real haplotype data (chlto10.200SNP)
# "Sample animals for sire and dam candidates" & "Dams and Sires": dam size = N of dams
# One Dam -> 1 male & 1 female (1 dam -> 2 offsprings)
# selection: increase
# 5 generation selection: increase
# heritability = 0.5
# Phenotypes : all animals in G0 to G4
# Genotypes : all progeny in G5 and all sires in each generation
# Change muAlpha = 0.2
# 10 chromosomes; 20 loci per chromosome = > 200 Loci (50 QTL & 150 Markers)
```

```
In [2]: include("/home/nicole/Jupyter/XSimSel.jl")
```

Out[2]: XSim

```
In [3]: using DataFrames
```

```
In [4]: using Distributions
```

```
In [5]: using(Gadfly)
```

Initialize XSim

```
In [6]: numChr      = 10
        chrLength  = 0.01
        numLoci    = 20
        nQTL       = 5
        mutRate    = 0.0
        locusInt   = chrLength/numLoci
        mapPos     = collect(locusInt/2:locusInt:chrLength)
        geneFreq   = fill(0.5,numLoci)
        QTL        = sample(1:numLoci,nQTL,replace=false)
        qtlMarker  = fill(false,numLoci)
        qtlMarker[QTL] = true
        mu = 100                                     #  $\alpha \sim N(100,1)$ 
        Va = nQTL*numChr*0.5*mu*mu                  #  $Va = nQTL * 2pq * \text{mean}(\alpha)^2$ 
        qtlEffects= rand(Normal(mu/sqrt(Va), sqrt(1/Va)),numLoci*numChr) # Let  $\alpha \mu = 0.2$ 
        XSim.init(numChr,numLoci,chrLength,geneFreq,mapPos,qtlMarker,qtlEffects,mutRate)
```

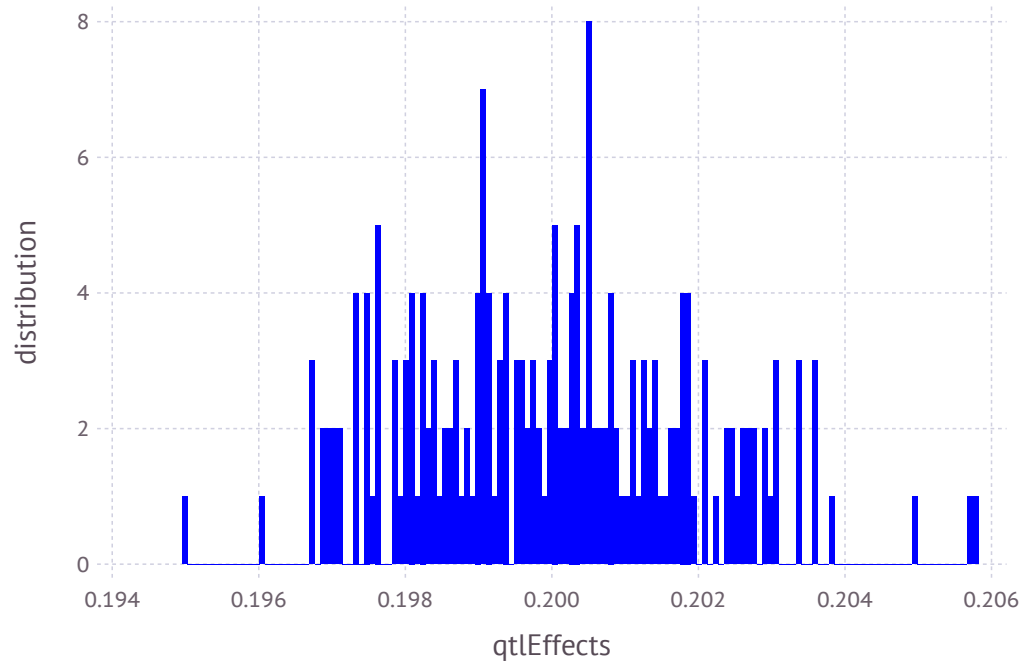
```
In [7]: qtlEffects
```

```
Out[7]: 200-element Array{Float64,1}:  
 0.200046  
 0.199728  
 0.201192  
 0.199129  
 0.203615  
 0.200374  
 0.20002  
 0.201853  
 0.20007  
 0.201394  
 0.199295  
 0.197918  
 0.198711  
  ⋮  
 0.197314  
 0.200308  
 0.202927  
 0.201776  
 0.198087  
 0.199026  
 0.199517  
 0.201636  
 0.198231  
 0.198344  
 0.196947  
 0.200561
```

```
In [8]: writedlm("qtlEffects",qtlEffects)
```

```
In [9]: plot(x=qtEffects, Geom.histogram, Guide.XLabel("qtEffects"), Guide.YLabel("distribution"), Theme(default
```

```
Out[9]:
```



```
In [10]: mean(qtEffects)
```

```
Out[10]: 0.19999778925035375
```

```
In [11]: var(qtEffects)
```

```
Out[11]: 3.756160595758531e-6
```

```
In [12]: # Base Population
gen=0
nGenBase    = 5
popSizeBase = 8000

# Sample 20 sire and 400 dams
popSizeSP = 8000

# Purbred Populations - mating
popSize = 8000
nGener  = 5
nSires  = 200
nDams   = 4000
npop    = 1
;
```

```

In [13]: # Animals with genotypes
posOFF0S = 1
posOFF0E = popSizeSP
posOFF1S = posOFF0E + 1
posOFF1E = posOFF0E + popSize
posOFF2S = posOFF1E + 1
posOFF2E = posOFF1E + popSize
posOFF3S = posOFF2E + 1
posOFF3E = posOFF2E + popSize
posOFF4S = posOFF3E + 1
posOFF4E = posOFF3E + popSize
posOFF5S = posOFF4E + 1
posOFF5E = posOFF4E + popSize
println("posOFF1S: ",posOFF1S,"; posOFF1E: ",posOFF1E)
println("posOFF2S: ",posOFF2S,"; posOFF2E: ",posOFF2E)
println("posOFF3S: ",posOFF3S,"; posOFF3E: ",posOFF3E)
println("posOFF4S: ",posOFF4S,"; posOFF4E: ",posOFF4E)
println("posOFF5S: ",posOFF5S,"; posOFF5E: ",posOFF5E)

# FileName :
PedAll = "PedAll.txt"           # pedigree file with all animals
PheAll = "PheAll.txt"          # phenotype file with all animals
GenAll = "GenAll.txt"           # genotype file with all animals

Gen = "Gen.txt"                 # genotype file with all progeny in G5 and all sires in each generation
Phe = "Phe.txt"                 # phenotype file with all animals in G1 to G4
QTL = "QTL.txt"                 # QTL with with all progeny in G5 and all sires in each generation
Mar = "Mar.txt"                 # Marker with with all progeny in G5 and all sires in each generation
GenNF = "GenNF.txt"             # remove fixed genes from genotype file
QTLNF = "QTLNF.txt"             # remove fixed genes from QTL file
MarNF = "MarNF.txt"             # remove fixed genes from Marker file
;

posOFF1S: 8001; posOFF1E: 16000
posOFF2S: 16001; posOFF2E: 24000
posOFF3S: 24001; posOFF3E: 32000
posOFF4S: 32001; posOFF4E: 40000
posOFF5S: 40001; posOFF5E: 48000

```

```
In [14]: fileName = "SS"
         pedText = fileName * ".ped"
         genText = fileName * ".gen"
         pheText = fileName * ".phe"
         ;
```

```
In [15]: ;rm $pedText $genText $pheText
```

```
rm: cannot remove 'SS.ped': No such file or directory
rm: cannot remove 'SS.gen': No such file or directory
rm: cannot remove 'SS.phe': No such file or directory
```

Sampling Founders

```
In [16]: sires = XSim.sampleFounders("/home/nicole/Jupyter/HERdata/data/Clean/newdata/ch1to10.200SNP.group1")
         dams  = XSim.sampleFounders("/home/nicole/Jupyter/HERdata/data/Clean/newdata/ch1to10.200SNP.group2");
```

```
Sampling 360 animals into base population.
Sampling 361 animals into base population.
```

Base population

```
In [17]: baseSires, baseDams, baseGen = XSim.sampleRan(popSizeBase, nGenBase, sires, dams, gen=gen);
```

```
Generation      1: sampling  4000 males and  4000 females
Generation      2: sampling  4000 males and  4000 females
Generation      3: sampling  4000 males and  4000 females
Generation      4: sampling  4000 males and  4000 females
Generation      5: sampling  4000 males and  4000 females
```

Sample animals for sire and dam candidates

```
In [18]: popSP = XSim.sampleRan(popSizeSP, 1, baseSires, baseDams, gen=baseGen, fileName=fileName);
```

```
Generation      6: sampling  4000 males and  4000 females
```

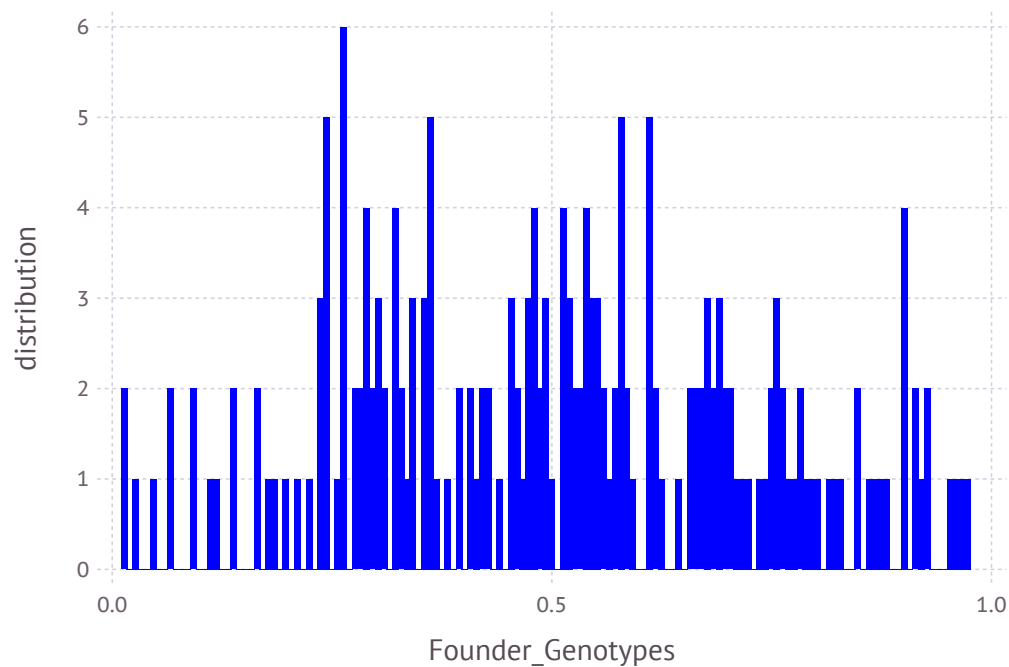
```
In [19]: gSPSire = XSim.getOurGenotypes(popSP[1])
gSPDam = XSim.getOurGenotypes(popSP[2])
gSP = [gSPSire;gSPSire];
```

```
In [20]: FCM = mean(gSP/2,1)
```

```
Out[20]: 1x200 Array{Float64,2}:
 0.063  0.849875  0.281  0.952125  ...  0.3625  0.39625  0.898875  0.54375
```

```
In [21]: plot(x=FCM, Geom.histogram, Guide.XLabel("Founder_Genotypes"), Guide.YLabel("distribution"), Theme(default
```

```
Out[21]:
```



```
In [22]: V=var(gSP,1)
Mark=gSP[:,V.>0]
corMat=cor(Mark)
nRows =size(corMat,1)
LDMat =zeros(nRows-1,20);
```



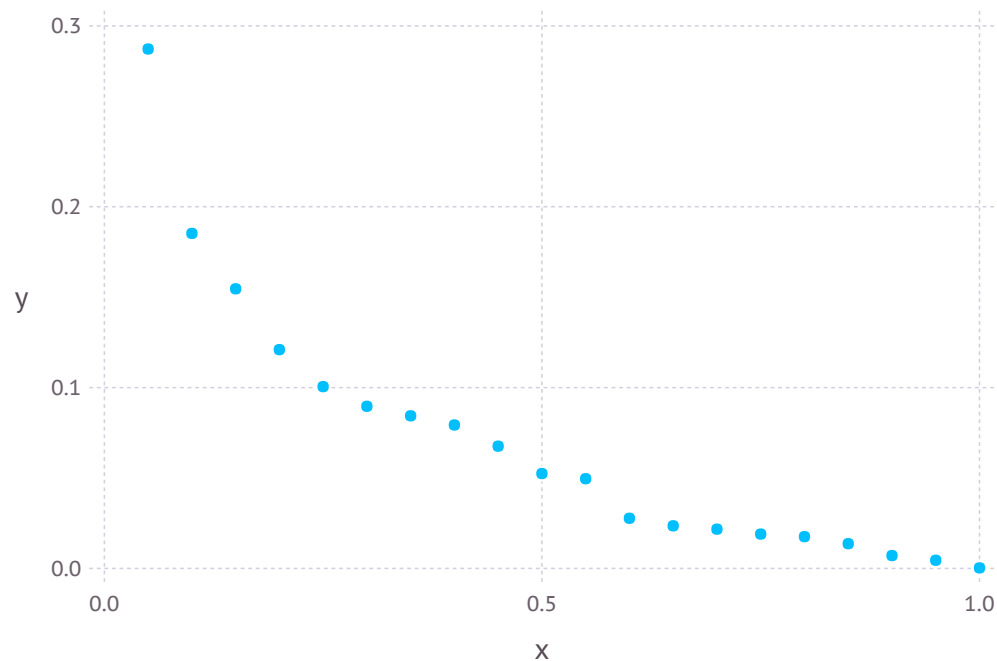
```
In [23]: for i=1:(nRows-20)
LDMat[i,:] = corMat[i,(i+1):(i+20)].^2
end
```

```
In [24]: y=mean(LDMat,1)
sort(y,2)
```

```
Out[24]: 1x20 Array{Float64,2}:
 0.000306128  0.00455929  0.0071286  ...  0.121  0.154653  0.185273  0.28725
```

```
In [25]: plot(x=(1:20)/20*1,y=y)
```

Out[25]:



```
In [26]: FCMstream = open("SNPCMF.txt", "w")
```

```
Out[26]: IOStream(<file SNPCMF.txt>)
```

```
In [27]: for i in 1:size(FCM,2)
          @printf(FCMstream, "%6.4f ", FCM[1,i])
        end
```

```
In [28]: close(FCMstream)
```

Selection - increase

```
In [29]: aSPSire = XSim.getOurGenVals(popSP[1])
          aSPDam = XSim.getOurGenVals(popSP[2])
          aSP = [aSPSire;aSPDam];
```

```
In [30]: mean(aSP)
```

```
Out[30]: 9.951135313022682
```

```
In [31]: varGen=var(aSP)
```

```
Out[31]: 0.6271698888104651
```

```
In [32]: XSim.common.varRes = varGen    #heritability = 0.5
```

```
Out[32]: 0.6271698888104651
```

```
In [33]: varRes = XSim.common.varRes
```

```
Out[33]: 0.6271698888104651
```

```
In [34]: popRMP = XSim.sampleSelNoLap(nSires, nDams, nGener, popSP[1], popSP[2], gen=popSP[3], fileName=fileName, direc
```

```
Generation      7: sampling 4000 males and 4000 females
Generation      8: sampling 4000 males and 4000 females
Generation      9: sampling 4000 males and 4000 females
Generation     10: sampling 4000 males and 4000 females
Generation     11: sampling 4000 males and 4000 females
```

```
In [35]: ymRMP = XSim.getOurGenVals(popRMP[1])    # for males: pop[1]
         mean(ymRMP)
```

```
Out[35]: 12.3187204148105
```

```
In [36]: yfRMP = XSim.getOurGenVals(popRMP[2])    # for females: pop[2]
         mean(yfRMP)
```

```
Out[36]: 12.300432763818902
```

```
In [37]: amRMP = XSim.getOurGenVals(popRMP[1])
         var(amRMP)
```

```
Out[37]: 0.36995896578219856
```

```
In [38]: afRMP = XSim.getOurGenVals(popRMP[2])
         var(afRMP)
```

```
Out[38]: 0.3854324423079384
```

Pedigree: All animals

```
In [39]: PED = convert(Array,readtable(pedText,separator=' ',header=false))
```

```
Out[39]: 48000x3 Array{Int64,2}:  
  40722  33619  39179  
  40723  33153  38935  
  40724  33437  39896  
  40725  34580  36746  
  40726  32817  37807  
  40727  36113  38674  
  40728  33042  38310  
  40729  35244  40247  
  40730  35440  37167  
  40731  33329  39199  
  40732  33752  40220  
  40733  36087  38216  
  40734  35659  40283  
      ⋮  
  88710  74528  77739  
  88711  76647  78689  
  88712  75592  80381  
  88713  75591  79340  
  88714  74676  79685  
  88715  75607  80479  
  88716  74824  80075  
  88717  75631  78507  
  88718  74312  80603  
  88719  73624  77765  
  88720  76483  79682  
  88721  75037  80212
```

```
In [40]: PEDstream = open(PedAll, "w")
```

```
Out[40]: IOStream(<file PedAll.txt>)
```

```
In [41]: for i in 1:size(PED,1)  
          @printf(PEDstream, "%19d%19d%19d \n", PED[i,1], PED[i,2], PED[i,3])  
        end
```

```
In [42]: close(PEDstream)
```

Create matrix of "genotype" covariates for all animals

```
In [43]: nObs = countlines(pedText)
```

```
Out[43]: 48000
```

```
In [44]: nMarker = numChr*numLoci
```

```
Out[44]: 200
```

```
In [45]: GT = convert(Array,readtable(genText,separator=' ',header=false))
```

```
Out[45]: 48000x201 Array{Int64,2}:
```

```
40722 0 2 1 2 1 0 0 0 2 0 ... 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 1
40723 0 2 1 2 1 0 0 0 2 0 ... 1 0 1 2 0 2 1 0 0 1 0 2
40724 0 2 0 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 ... 2 2 2 0 2 2 0 2 2 0 2 0
40725 0 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 ... 2 1 1 1 1 2 0 1 1 0 2 1
40726 0 2 0 2 2 0 0 0 2 0 ... 2 1 0 2 2 2 0 0 0 1 2 1
40727 1 2 0 2 2 0 1 1 1 1 ... 1 1 2 1 1 2 0 1 1 0 1 1
40728 0 2 1 2 1 0 0 0 2 0 ... 2 2 2 0 2 2 0 2 2 0 2 0
40729 0 2 2 2 0 0 0 0 2 0 ... 2 1 1 2 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 2
40730 0 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 ... 2 2 1 1 2 2 0 1 1 0 2 1
40731 0 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 ... 2 2 1 2 2 2 0 0 0 0 2 1
40732 0 2 2 2 0 1 1 1 1 1 ... 1 0 1 2 0 1 1 0 0 1 2 2
40733 0 2 0 2 2 0 0 0 2 0 ... 0 0 2 2 0 0 2 0 0 2 2 2
40734 1 1 1 2 2 1 2 2 0 2 ... 1 0 1 2 0 1 1 0 0 1 2 2
      ⋮                ⋮                ⋮ ⋮                ⋮                ⋮
88710 1 1 1 2 2 0 2 2 0 2 ... 2 1 1 1 2 2 0 1 1 1 2 0
88711 1 1 1 1 2 1 2 2 0 2 ... 2 1 1 2 2 2 0 0 0 1 2 0
88712 0 0 2 1 1 0 2 2 0 2 ... 2 2 2 1 2 2 0 1 1 1 2 0
88713 1 1 1 1 1 0 2 2 0 2 ... 2 1 2 1 1 1 0 1 1 0 2 1
88714 1 2 0 2 2 0 2 2 0 2 ... 1 2 2 1 1 2 0 1 1 1 1 1
88715 1 1 1 2 2 0 2 2 0 2 ... 2 2 2 0 2 2 0 2 2 0 2 0
88716 0 1 1 2 2 0 2 2 1 1 ... 2 2 2 0 2 2 0 2 2 0 2 0
88717 0 0 2 2 2 0 2 2 0 2 ... 2 1 1 1 2 2 0 1 1 1 2 0
88718 0 2 0 2 2 2 2 2 0 2 ... 2 2 2 0 2 2 1 1 1 1 2 1
88719 0 0 2 2 2 1 2 2 0 2 ... 2 2 2 1 2 2 0 1 1 1 2 0
88720 1 2 0 2 2 0 1 1 1 1 ... 0 0 2 2 0 0 2 0 0 2 2 2
88721 0 0 2 2 2 0 2 2 0 2 ... 2 2 2 0 2 2 0 2 2 0 2 0
```

```
In [46]: allID = GT[:,1];
```

```
In [47]: GTM = GT[:,2:end];
```

Create marker file for all animals

```
In [48]: M = GTM      # maker file for Julia
```

```
Out[48]: 48000x200 Array{Int64,2}:
```

```
 0  2  1  2  1  0  0  0  2  0  0  1  0  ...  1  1  2  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  2  1
 0  2  1  2  1  0  0  0  2  0  0  2  1  ...  1  0  1  2  0  2  1  0  0  1  0  2
 0  2  0  2  2  1  1  1  1  1  1  0  1  ...  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  0
 0  1  1  2  2  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  2  ...  2  1  1  1  1  2  0  1  1  0  2  1
 0  2  0  2  2  0  0  0  2  0  0  1  1  ...  2  1  0  2  2  2  0  0  0  1  2  1
 1  2  0  2  2  0  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  ...  1  1  2  1  1  2  0  1  1  0  1  1
 0  2  1  2  1  0  0  0  2  0  0  2  1  ...  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  0
 0  2  2  2  0  0  0  0  2  0  0  2  0  ...  2  1  1  2  0  1  0  0  0  0  0  2
 0  1  1  1  1  0  1  1  1  1  1  1  2  ...  2  2  1  1  2  2  0  1  1  0  2  1
 0  1  1  1  1  0  1  1  1  1  1  0  1  ...  2  2  1  2  2  2  0  0  0  0  2  1
 0  2  2  2  0  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  0  ...  1  0  1  2  0  1  1  0  0  1  2  2
 0  2  0  2  2  0  0  0  2  0  0  1  1  ...  0  0  2  2  0  0  2  0  0  2  2  2
 1  1  1  2  2  1  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  ...  1  0  1  2  0  1  1  0  0  1  2  2
 ⋮          ⋮          ⋮          ⋮          ⋮          ⋮
 1  1  1  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  1  ...  2  1  1  1  2  2  0  1  1  1  2  0
 1  1  1  1  2  1  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  ...  2  1  1  2  2  2  0  0  0  1  2  0
 0  0  2  1  1  0  2  2  0  2  2  1  1  ...  2  2  2  1  2  2  0  1  1  1  2  0
 1  1  1  1  1  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  1  ...  2  1  2  1  1  1  0  1  1  0  2  1
 1  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  ...  1  2  2  1  1  2  0  1  1  1  1  1
 1  1  1  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  1  ...  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  0
 0  1  1  2  2  0  2  2  1  1  1  1  2  ...  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  0
 0  0  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  ...  2  1  1  1  2  2  0  1  1  1  2  0
 0  2  0  2  2  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  ...  2  2  2  0  2  2  1  1  1  1  2  1
 0  0  2  2  2  1  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  ...  2  2  2  1  2  2  0  1  1  1  2  0
 1  2  0  2  2  0  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  ...  0  0  2  2  0  0  2  0  0  2  2  2
 0  0  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  0  ...  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  0
```

```
In [49]: Mstream = open(GenAll, "w")
```

```
Out[49]: IOStream(<file GenAll.txt>)
```

```
In [50]: for i in 1:size(M,1)
          @printf(Mstream, "%19d", allID[i])
          for j in 1:size(M,2)
              @printf(Mstream, "%3d", M[i,j])
          end
          @printf(Mstream, "\n")
        end
```

```
In [51]: close(Mstream)
```

Genotypes - all sires and all offsprings in G5

```
In [52]: AllSire = PED[posOFF1S:posOFF5E,2]
```

```
Out[52]: 40000-element Array{Int64,1}:
```

```
42922
```

```
42747
```

```
40870
```

```
44544
```

```
41523
```

```
42921
```

```
42068
```

```
44019
```

```
40956
```

```
44574
```

```
41608
```

```
41441
```

```
40728
```

```
⋮
```

```
74528
```

```
76647
```

```
75592
```

```
75591
```

```
74676
```

```
75607
```

```
74824
```

```
75631
```

```
74312
```

```
73624
```

```
76483
```

```
75037
```



```
In [53]: SireID = unique(AllSire)
```

```
Out[53]: 1000-element Array{Int64,1}:
```

```
42922
42747
40870
44544
41523
42921
42068
44019
40956
44574
41608
41441
40728
⋮
72840
76213
75289
75901
75254
76159
76169
75859
75592
73055
74899
76339
```

```
In [54]: OFF5 = PED[posOFF5S:posOFF5E,1]
```

```
Out[54]: 8000-element Array{Int64,1}:
```

```
80722
```

```
80723
```

```
80724
```

```
80725
```

```
80726
```

```
80727
```

```
80728
```

```
80729
```

```
80730
```

```
80731
```

```
80732
```

```
80733
```

```
80734
```

```
⋮
```

```
88710
```

```
88711
```

```
88712
```

```
88713
```

```
88714
```

```
88715
```

```
88716
```

```
88717
```

```
88718
```

```
88719
```

```
88720
```

```
88721
```

```
In [55]: SireOFF5ID = [SireID;OFF5]
```

```
Out[55]: 9000-element Array{Int64,1}:  
 42922  
 42747  
 40870  
 44544  
 41523  
 42921  
 42068  
 44019  
 40956  
 44574  
 41608  
 41441  
 40728  
      ⋮  
 88710  
 88711  
 88712  
 88713  
 88714  
 88715  
 88716  
 88717  
 88718  
 88719  
 88720  
 88721
```

```
In [56]: SOFF5ID= DataFrame()  
SOFF5ID[:ID] = SireOFF5ID;
```

```
In [57]: typeof(SOFF5ID)
```

```
Out[57]: DataFrames.DataFrame
```

```
In [58]: MT = readtable(GenAll,separator=' ',header=false);
```

```
In [59]: rename!(MT,:x1,:ID);
```

```
In [60]: GSOFF5 = join(SOFF5ID, MT, on = :ID, kind = :inner);
```

```
In [61]: size(GSOFF5)
```

```
Out[61]: (9000,201)
```

```
In [62]: GSOFF5Row = size(GSOFF5,1)
```

```
Out[62]: 9000
```

```
In [63]: GSOFF5Col = size(GSOFF5,2)
```

```
Out[63]: 201
```

```
In [64]: GSOFF5stream = open(Gen, "w")
```

```
Out[64]: IOStream(<file Gen.txt>)
```

```
In [65]: for i in 1:size(GSOFF5,1)
          for j in 1
              @printf(GSOFF5stream, "%19d", GSOFF5[i,j])
          end
          for k in 2:size(GSOFF5,2)
              @printf(GSOFF5stream, "%3d", GSOFF5[i,k])
          end
          @printf(GSOFF5stream, "\n")
        end
```

```
In [66]: close(GSOFF5stream)
```

Phenotypes - All animals

```
In [67]: PBV = convert(Array,readtable(pheText,separator=' ',header=false))
```

```
Out[67]: 48000x3 Array{Real,2}:  
  40722  10.126  10.091  
  40723   8.036   7.881  
  40724  11.502  11.085  
  40725   9.146  10.091  
  40726   8.645   9.491  
  40727  10.091   9.892  
  40728  12.707  11.109  
  40729   7.167   8.275  
  40730   7.23   8.874  
  40731   8.795  10.087  
  40732   8.692   8.878  
  40733   8.341   9.086  
  40734   9.841  10.289  
      ⋮  
  88710  12.569  13.506  
  88711  12.466  13.115  
  88712  12.975  13.117  
  88713  12.281  12.518  
  88714  12.597  12.908  
  88715  12.162  12.909  
  88716  12.104  12.304  
  88717  13.509  12.905  
  88718  13.996  13.721  
  88719  14.312  13.112  
  88720  13.085  12.911  
  88721  11.972  13.309
```

```
In [68]: PBVstream = open(PheAll, "w")
```

```
Out[68]: IOStream(<file PheAll.txt>)
```

```
In [69]: for i in 1:size(PBV,1)  
          @printf(PBVstream, "%19d %10.3f %10.3f \n", PBV[i,1], PBV[i,2], PBV[i,3])  
        end
```

```
In [70]: close(PBVstream )
```

Phenotypes - all animals from G0 to G4

```
In [71]: OFFG0toG4 = PED[posOFF0S:posOFF4E,1]
```

```
Out[71]: 40000-element Array{Int64,1}:  
 40722  
 40723  
 40724  
 40725  
 40726  
 40727  
 40728  
 40729  
 40730  
 40731  
 40732  
 40733  
 40734  
  ⋮  
 80710  
 80711  
 80712  
 80713  
 80714  
 80715  
 80716  
 80717  
 80718  
 80719  
 80720  
 80721
```

```
In [72]: OFFG0toG4ID= DataFrame()  
OFFG0toG4ID[:ID] = OFFG0toG4;
```

```
In [73]: typeof(OFFG0toG4ID)
```

```
Out[73]: DataFrames.DataFrame
```

```
In [74]: AllPBV= readtable(pheText,separator=' ',header=false);
```

```
In [75]: rename!(AllPBV,:x1,:ID)
         head(AllPBV);
```

```
In [76]: OFFG0toG4PBV = join(OFFG0toG4ID, AllPBV, on = :ID, kind = :inner);
```

```
In [77]: Row = size(OFFG0toG4PBV,1)
```

```
Out[77]: 40000
```

```
In [78]: Col = size(OFFG0toG4PBV,2)
```

```
Out[78]: 3
```

```
In [79]: Phestream = open(Phe, "w")
```

```
Out[79]: IOStream(<file Phe.txt>)
```

```
In [80]: for i in 1:size(OFFG0toG4PBV,1)
         @printf(Phestream, "%19d %10.3f %10.3f \n", OFFG0toG4PBV[i,1], OFFG0toG4PBV[i,2], OFFG0toG4PBV[i,3])
         end
```

```
In [81]: close(Phestream)
```

Get files with QTL only or Markers only

QTL file and Markers file

```
In [82]: QTLPos = XSim.common.G.qtl_index
```

```
Out[82]: 50-element Array{Int64,1}:
```

```
 5  
 8  
10  
11  
18  
25  
28  
30  
31  
38  
45  
48  
50  
:  
151  
158  
165  
168  
170  
171  
178  
185  
188  
190  
191  
198
```



```
In [83]: k = size(M,2)
MarkerPos = deleteat!(collect(1:k),sort(QTLPos))
```

```
Out[83]: 150-element Array{Int64,1}:
 1
 2
 3
 4
 6
 7
 9
12
13
14
15
16
17
 ⋮
184
186
187
189
192
193
194
195
196
197
199
200
```

Genotype codes: 0, 1, 2

```
In [84]: IDgen = convert(Array,readtable(Gen,separator=' ',header=false));
```

```
In [85]: onlyID = IDgen[:,1]
        QTLMarker = IDgen[:, 2:end]
```

```
Out[85]: 9000x200 Array{Int64,2}:
```

```
 0  2  1  2  1  0  0  0  2  0  0  2  1  ...  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  0
 0  2  0  2  2  0  0  0  2  0  0  2  1  ...  1  0  1  2  0  1  1  0  0  1  2  2
 0  2  0  2  2  0  0  0  2  0  0  1  1  ...  2  1  2  1  2  1  1  1  1  1  2  1
 1  2  0  2  2  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  ...  1  1  1  2  2  2  0  1  1  0  2  1
 1  1  1  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  1  ...  2  1  1  1  2  2  0  1  1  1  2  0
 0  2  0  2  2  1  2  2  1  1  1  1  2  ...  1  0  2  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  2  1
 0  2  0  2  2  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  2  ...  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  0
 0  2  0  2  2  0  0  0  2  0  0  0  0  ...  1  1  2  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  2  1
 0  1  1  2  2  0  1  1  1  1  1  0  1  ...  2  2  2  1  2  2  0  1  1  1  2  1
 0  1  1  1  1  0  1  1  1  1  1  0  1  ...  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  0
 0  1  1  1  1  0  1  1  1  1  1  1  2  ...  2  2  2  0  1  1  1  1  1  1  2  1
 0  2  1  2  1  0  0  0  2  0  0  2  1  ...  1  0  2  2  1  0  1  0  0  1  2  2
 1  1  1  1  1  0  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  ...  1  1  1  2  0  0  2  0  0  2  2  2
 ⋮          ⋮          ⋮          ⋮          ⋮          ⋮
 1  1  1  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  1  ...  2  1  1  1  2  2  0  1  1  1  2  0
 1  1  1  1  2  1  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  ...  2  1  1  2  2  2  0  0  0  1  2  0
 0  0  2  1  1  0  2  2  0  2  2  1  1  ...  2  2  2  1  2  2  0  1  1  1  2  0
 1  1  1  1  1  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  1  ...  2  1  2  1  1  1  0  1  1  0  2  1
 1  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  ...  1  2  2  1  1  2  0  1  1  1  1  1
 1  1  1  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  1  ...  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  0
 0  1  1  2  2  0  2  2  1  1  1  1  2  ...  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  0
 0  0  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  ...  2  1  1  1  2  2  0  1  1  1  2  0
 0  2  0  2  2  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  ...  2  2  2  0  2  2  1  1  1  1  2  1
 0  0  2  2  2  1  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  ...  2  2  2  1  2  2  0  1  1  1  2  0
 1  2  0  2  2  0  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  ...  0  0  2  2  0  0  2  0  0  2  2  2
 0  0  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  0  ...  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  0
```

```
In [86]: onlyQTL = QTLMarker[:,QTLPos]
```

```
Out[86]: 9000x50 Array{Int64,2}:
```

```
 1  0  0  0  2  2  2  0  0  1  1  2  0  ...  1  1  1  2  1  0  1  1  1  2  2  0
 2  0  0  0  1  1  1  0  0  2  1  2  0      2  0  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  0  1  1
 2  0  0  0  1  0  0  0  2  2  1  1  1      2  0  0  2  1  1  2  0  2  1  2  1
 2  1  1  1  1  2  1  0  0  2  1  1  1      1  1  0  2  2  1  1  2  0  1  1  0
 2  2  2  2  1  1  2  0  0  1  2  1  1      1  2  1  1  1  0  1  1  1  1  1  1
 2  2  1  1  1  2  0  0  1  2  2  0  2  ...  1  0  0  2  2  1  1  1  1  0  2  1
 2  1  1  1  1  1  1  0  0  1  1  1  1      1  2  1  2  1  1  1  1  1  2  2  0
 2  0  0  0  0  2  0  0  1  1  2  0  2      2  0  1  2  2  1  0  1  1  1  2  1
 2  1  1  1  0  2  2  0  0  1  0  2  0      2  2  0  2  1  1  1  1  1  2  2  1
 1  1  1  1  0  1  1  0  0  1  1  0  2      1  1  0  2  2  2  0  0  2  2  2  0
 1  1  1  1  1  1  2  0  0  1  1  0  2  ...  0  2  1  2  1  1  0  0  2  2  2  1
 1  0  0  0  2  0  0  0  0  2  2  0  2      2  1  0  1  0  2  2  1  0  0  2  1
 1  1  1  1  0  1  0  0  0  2  1  1  1      0  2  0  2  1  1  2  2  0  1  1  2
 ⋮          ⋮          ⋮          ⋮          ⋮          ⋮
 2  2  2  2  1  2  0  0  2  2  2  0  2      2  2  0  2  2  2  1  0  2  1  1  1
 2  2  2  2  2  1  0  0  2  2  1  0  2      2  1  1  2  2  0  1  1  1  1  1  1
 1  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  0  1  1  0  2  ...  1  1  0  2  2  1  1  1  2  2  2  1
 1  2  2  2  0  2  0  0  0  2  2  0  2      1  1  1  2  2  2  1  1  1  1  2  0
 2  2  2  2  1  2  2  0  0  1  1  1  1      2  1  1  2  2  2  0  0  1  2  2  1
 2  2  2  2  0  2  1  0  0  2  1  0  2      2  1  0  2  2  0  1  0  2  2  2  0
 2  2  1  1  1  2  2  0  0  0  1  0  2      2  2  0  2  2  1  1  1  1  2  2  0
 2  2  2  2  0  1  1  0  0  2  2  0  2  ...  2  1  0  2  2  2  1  1  1  1  1  1
 2  2  2  2  1  2  0  0  1  2  2  0  2      1  2  0  2  2  1  1  1  1  2  2  1
 2  2  2  2  0  1  1  0  0  2  2  0  2      2  2  0  2  2  0  2  0  2  2  2  1
 2  1  1  1  1  2  0  0  2  2  0  1  1      2  1  1  2  2  1  1  2  0  0  2  2
 2  2  2  2  1  2  0  0  0  2  2  0  2      2  2  0  2  1  1  1  0  2  2  2  0
```

```
In [87]: onlyMar = QTLMarker[:,MarkerPos];
```

```
In [88]: QTLstream = open(QTL, "w")
Marstream = open(Mar, "w");
```

```
In [89]: for i in 1:size(onlyID,1)
          @printf(QTLstream, "%19d", onlyID[i])
          for j in 1:size(onlyQTL,2)
              @printf(QTLstream, "%3d", onlyQTL[i,j])
          end
          @printf(QTLstream, "\n")
      end
```

```
In [90]: for i in 1:size(onlyID,1)
          @printf(Marstream, "%19d", onlyID[i])
          for j in 1:size(onlyMar,2)
              @printf(Marstream, "%3d", onlyMar[i,j])
          end
          @printf(Marstream, "\n")
      end
```

```
In [91]: close(QTLstream)
          close(Marstream)
```

Remove Fixed Gene from the panel

```
In [92]: VQM = var(QTLMarker,1)
          QMnoFixed = QTLMarker[:,VQM .> 0]
          VQ = var(onlyQTL,1)
          QnoFixed = onlyQTL[:,VQ .> 0]
          VM = var(onlyMar,1)
          MnoFixed = onlyMar[:,VM .> 0];
```

```
In [93]: GenNFstream = open(GenNF, "w")
          QTLNFstream = open(QTLNF, "w")
          MarNFstream = open(MarNF, "w");
```

```
In [94]: for i in 1:size(onlyID,1)
        @printf(GenNFstream, "%19d", onlyID[i])
        for j in 1:size(QMnoFixed,2)
            @printf(GenNFstream, "%3d", QMnoFixed[i,j])
        end
        @printf(GenNFstream, "\n")
    end
```

```
In [95]: for i in 1:size(onlyID,1)
        @printf(QTLNFstream, "%19d", onlyID[i])
        for j in 1:size(QnoFixed,2)
            @printf(QTLNFstream, "%3d", QnoFixed[i,j])
        end
        @printf(QTLNFstream, "\n")
    end
```

```
In [96]: for i in 1:size(onlyID,1)
        @printf(MarNFstream, "%19d", onlyID[i])
        for j in 1:size(MnoFixed,2)
            @printf(MarNFstream, "%3d", MnoFixed[i,j])
        end
        @printf(MarNFstream, "\n")
    end
```

```
In [97]: close(GenNFstream)
        close(QTLNFstream)
        close(MarNFstream)
```

Check heritability

```
In [98]: P = AllPBV[:,2]
        BV = AllPBV[:,3];
```

```
In [99]: VP = var(P)
        VBV = var(BV)
        H = VBV/VP
```

```
Out[99]: 0.6309193560372355
```

```
In [100]: cor=cor(P,BV)
```

```
WARNING: imported binding for cor overwritten in module Main
```

```
Out[100]: 0.7911635202763999
```

```
In [101]: QTLAll = M[:,QTLPos]
```

```
Out[101]: 48000x50 Array{Int64,2}:
```

```
 1  0  0  0  0  2  2  0  0  0  2  0  2  ...  2  1  1  1  0  1  1  1  1  2  1
 1  0  0  0  1  1  1  0  0  1  0  0  2      1  0  0  1  1  1  1  1  0  1  1
 2  1  1  1  0  1  0  0  0  2  2  0  2      1  2  0  1  1  1  2  0  2  2  0
 2  1  1  1  1  2  1  0  1  2  0  1  1      2  1  0  2  1  0  2  1  1  1  0
 2  0  0  0  1  0  1  0  0  0  1  0  2      2  0  0  1  2  0  1  1  0  1  0  1
 2  1  1  1  1  1  0  0  0  2  2  1  1  ...  0  1  0  0  1  1  1  1  1  1  2  0
 1  0  0  0  2  2  2  0  0  1  1  2  0      1  1  1  2  1  0  1  1  1  2  2  0
 0  0  0  0  1  1  1  0  0  1  0  0  2      2  1  0  1  1  1  2  2  0  1  1  0
 1  1  1  1  1  0  2  0  0  0  1  0  2      1  0  0  1  2  1  1  0  1  2  1  0
 1  1  1  1  0  1  1  0  1  1  1  0  2      1  1  0  2  1  1  1  0  1  2  1  0
 0  1  1  1  1  0  0  0  0  2  0  1  1  ...  1  1  0  2  2  1  2  2  0  0  1  1
 2  0  0  0  1  1  1  0  0  1  0  0  2      2  1  1  1  0  1  2  2  0  0  2  2
 2  2  2  2  0  1  1  0  0  1  1  1  0      1  2  0  2  0  0  1  2  0  0  1  1
 ⋮          ⋮          ⋮          ⋮          ⋮          ⋮
 2  2  2  2  1  2  0  0  2  2  2  0  2      2  2  0  2  2  2  1  0  2  1  1  1
 2  2  2  2  2  1  0  0  2  2  1  0  2      2  1  1  2  2  0  1  1  1  1  1  1
 1  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  0  1  1  0  2  ...  1  1  0  2  2  1  1  1  2  2  2  1
 1  2  2  2  0  2  0  0  0  2  2  0  2      1  1  1  2  2  2  1  1  1  1  2  0
 2  2  2  2  1  2  2  0  0  1  1  1  1      2  1  1  2  2  2  0  0  1  2  2  1
 2  2  2  2  0  2  1  0  0  2  1  0  2      2  1  0  2  2  0  1  0  2  2  2  0
 2  2  1  1  1  2  2  0  0  0  1  0  2      2  2  0  2  2  1  1  1  1  2  2  0
 2  2  2  2  0  1  1  0  0  2  2  0  2  ...  2  1  0  2  2  2  1  1  1  1  1  1
 2  2  2  2  1  2  0  0  1  2  2  0  2      1  2  0  2  2  1  1  1  1  2  2  1
 2  2  2  2  0  1  1  0  0  2  2  0  2      2  2  0  2  2  0  2  0  2  2  2  1
 2  1  1  1  1  2  0  0  2  2  0  1  1      2  1  1  2  2  1  1  2  0  0  2  2
 2  2  2  2  1  2  0  0  0  2  2  0  2      2  2  0  2  1  1  1  0  2  2  2  0
```

```
In [102]: QTL=gtlEffects[QTLPos]
```

```
Out[102]: 50-element Array{Float64,1}:
```

```
0.203615  
0.201853  
0.201394  
0.199295  
0.202489  
0.200493  
0.201478  
0.20051  
0.197517  
0.194953  
0.19858  
0.20181  
0.196891  
:  
0.199483  
0.201302  
0.198966  
0.202607  
0.197116  
0.199659  
0.200694  
0.202972  
0.197984  
0.200308  
0.202927  
0.198344
```

```
In [103]: EAlpha=QTLAll*QTLo
```

```
Out[103]: 48000-element Array{Float64,1}:  
  9.99183  
  7.78454  
 10.9964  
 10.0016  
  9.38369  
  9.79509  
 11.0056  
  8.19445  
  8.80487  
  9.99076  
  8.79529  
  9.00639  
 10.2162  
  ⋮  
 13.3786  
 12.9915  
 12.9904  
 12.3949  
 12.7994  
 12.7892  
 12.2095  
 12.7793  
 13.5951  
 12.9836  
 12.7877  
 13.1979
```

```
In [104]: meanEAlphaG0=mean(EAlpha[1:8000])    # our mu_g
```

```
Out[104]: 9.854777916223295
```

```
In [105]: meanEAlphaG1=mean(EAlpha[8001:16000])
```

```
Out[105]: 10.331195990596312
```

```
In [106]: meanEAlphaG2=mean(EAlpha[16001:24000])
```

```
Out[106]: 10.814103489249966
```



```
In [107]: meanEAlphaG3=mean(EAlpha[24001:32000])
```

```
Out[107]: 11.303601939705059
```

```
In [108]: meanEAlphaG4=mean(EAlpha[32001:40000])
```

```
Out[108]: 11.758701859305718
```

```
In [109]: meanEAlphaG5=mean(EAlpha[40001:48000])
```

```
Out[109]: 12.194188858376759
```

```
In [110]: EAlphaG=onlyQTL*QTLo
```

```
Out[110]: 9000-element Array{Float64,1}:
```

```
11.0056
10.9957
10.581
10.8104
10.8103
11.2008
11.6103
10.3914
11.8166
10.7929
10.7918
10.3885
10.1933
⋮
13.3786
12.9915
12.9904
12.3949
12.7994
12.7892
12.2095
12.7793
13.5951
12.9836
12.7877
13.1979
```

```
In [111]: meanEAlphaG=mean(EAlphaG)
```

```
Out[111]: 12.145734145478155
```

```
In [112]: meanBreedingValueSelected=meanEAlphaG-meanEAlphaG0    # Legarra mu_g
```

```
Out[112]: 2.29095622925486
```

```
In [113]: meanEAlphaS0=mean(EAlphaG[1:200])
```

```
Out[113]: 10.8251326329286
```

```
In [114]: meanBreedingValueSelectedG0=meanEAlphaS0-meanEAlphaG0
```

```
Out[114]: 0.9703547167053053
```

```
In [115]: meanEAlphaS1=mean(EAlphaG[201:400])
```

```
Out[115]: 11.333643036985027
```

```
In [116]: meanBreedingValueSelectedG1=meanEAlphaS1-meanEAlphaG0
```

```
Out[116]: 1.478865120761732
```

```
In [117]: meanEAlphaS2=mean(EAlphaG[401:600])
```

```
Out[117]: 11.805152263299313
```

```
In [118]: meanBreedingValueSelectedG2=meanEAlphaS2-meanEAlphaG0
```

```
Out[118]: 1.9503743470760178
```

```
In [119]: meanEAlphaS3=mean(EAlphaG[601:800])
```

```
Out[119]: 12.206754654978127
```

```
In [120]: meanBreedingValueSelectedG3=meanEAlphaS3-meanEAlphaG0
```

```
Out[120]: 2.351976738754832
```

```
In [121]: meanEAlphaS4=mean(EAlphaG[801:1000])
```

```
Out[121]: 12.61979962325567
```

```
In [122]: meanBreedingValueSelectedG4=meanEAlphaS4-meanEAlphaG0
```

```
Out[122]: 2.765021707032375
```

```
In [123]: meanEAlphaS5=mean(EAlphaG[1001:9000])
```

```
Out[123]: 12.194188858376759
```

```
In [124]: meanBreedingValueSelectedG5=meanEAlphaS5-meanEAlphaG0
```

```
Out[124]: 2.3394109421534637
```