

```
In [1]: # Founders: real haplotype data (ch1to10.200SNP)
# "Sample animals for sire and dam candidates" & "Dams and Sires": dam size = N of dams
# One Dam -> 1 male & 1 female (1 dam -> 2 offsprings)
# selection: increase
# 5 generation selection: increase
# heritability = 0.5
# Phenotypes : all animals in G0 to G4
# Genotypes : all progeny in G5 and all sires in each generation
# Change muAlpha = 0.2
# 10 chromosomes; 20 loci per chromosome = > 200 Loci (50 QTL & 150 Markers)
```

```
In [2]: include("/home/nicole/Jupyter/XSimSel.jl")
```

```
Out[2]: XSim
```

```
In [3]: using DataFrames
```

```
In [4]: using Distributions
```

```
In [5]: using(Gadfly)
```

Initialize XSim

```
In [6]: numChr      = 10
        chrLength  = 0.01
        numLoci    = 20
        nQTL       = 5
        mutRate    = 0.0
        locusInt   = chrLength/numLoci
        mapPos     = collect(locusInt/2:locusInt:chrLength)
        geneFreq   = fill(0.5,numLoci)
        QTL        = sample(1:numLoci,nQTL,replace=false)
        qtlMarker  = fill(false,numLoci)
        qtlMarker[QTL] = true
        mu = 100                                     #  $\alpha \sim N(100,1)$ 
        Va = nQTL*numChr*0.5*mu*mu                   #  $Va = nQTL * 2pq * \text{mean}(\alpha)^2$ 
        qtlEffects= rand(Normal(mu/sqrt(Va), sqrt(1/Va)),numLoci*numChr) # Let  $\alpha \mu = 0.2$ 
        XSim.init(numChr,numLoci,chrLength,geneFreq,mapPos,qtlMarker,qtlEffects,mutRate)
```

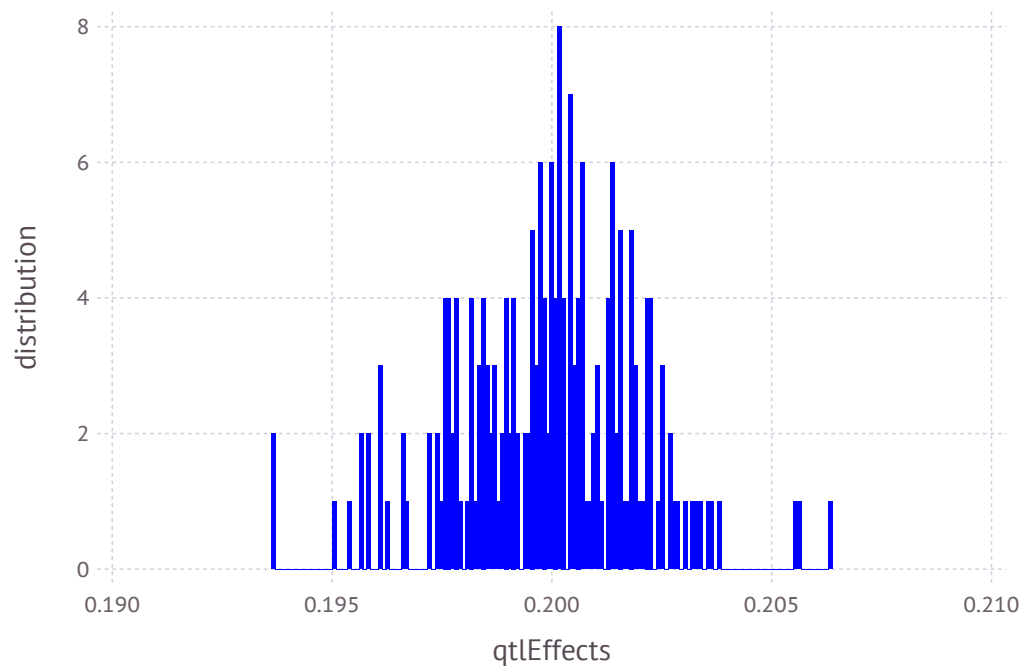
```
In [7]: qtlEffects
```

```
Out[7]: 200-element Array{Float64,1}:  
 0.201302  
 0.199901  
 0.196268  
 0.197527  
 0.201424  
 0.19872  
 0.200441  
 0.202236  
 0.200399  
 0.200172  
 0.199606  
 0.203673  
 0.199847  
 ⋮  
 0.197397  
 0.199804  
 0.201921  
 0.199523  
 0.201008  
 0.197604  
 0.201017  
 0.203367  
 0.202202  
 0.20005  
 0.19876  
 0.20091
```

```
In [8]: writedlm("qtlEffects",qtlEffects)
```

```
In [9]: plot(x=qtEffects, Geom.histogram, Guide.XLabel("qtEffects"), Guide.YLabel("distribution"), Theme(default
```

Out[9]:



```
In [10]: mean(qtEffects)
```

Out[10]: 0.1998978885302878

```
In [11]: var(qtEffects)
```

Out[11]: 4.247585729703995e-6

```
In [12]: # Base Population
gen=0
nGenBase    = 5
popSizeBase = 8000

# Sample 20 sire and 400 dams
popSizeSP = 8000

# Purbred Populations - mating
popSize = 8000
nGener  = 5
nSires  = 200
nDams   = 4000
npop    = 1
;
```

```

In [13]: # Animals with genotypes
posOFF0S = 1
posOFF0E = popSizeSP
posOFF1S = posOFF0E + 1
posOFF1E = posOFF0E + popSize
posOFF2S = posOFF1E + 1
posOFF2E = posOFF1E + popSize
posOFF3S = posOFF2E + 1
posOFF3E = posOFF2E + popSize
posOFF4S = posOFF3E + 1
posOFF4E = posOFF3E + popSize
posOFF5S = posOFF4E + 1
posOFF5E = posOFF4E + popSize
println("posOFF1S: ",posOFF1S,"; posOFF1E: ",posOFF1E)
println("posOFF2S: ",posOFF2S,"; posOFF2E: ",posOFF2E)
println("posOFF3S: ",posOFF3S,"; posOFF3E: ",posOFF3E)
println("posOFF4S: ",posOFF4S,"; posOFF4E: ",posOFF4E)
println("posOFF5S: ",posOFF5S,"; posOFF5E: ",posOFF5E)

# FileName :
PedAll = "PedAll.txt"           # pedigree file with all animals
PheAll = "PheAll.txt"          # phenotype file with all animals
GenAll = "GenAll.txt"           # genotype file with all animals

Gen = "Gen.txt"                 # genotype file with all progeny in G5 and all sires in each generation
Phe = "Phe.txt"                 # phenotype file with all animals in G1 to G4
QTL = "QTL.txt"                 # QTL with with all progeny in G5 and all sires in each generation
Mar = "Mar.txt"                 # Marker with with all progeny in G5 and all sires in each generation
GenNF = "GenNF.txt"             # remove fixed genes from genotype file
QTLNF = "QTLNF.txt"             # remove fixed genes from QTL file
MarNF = "MarNF.txt"             # remove fixed genes from Marker file
;

posOFF1S: 8001; posOFF1E: 16000
posOFF2S: 16001; posOFF2E: 24000
posOFF3S: 24001; posOFF3E: 32000
posOFF4S: 32001; posOFF4E: 40000
posOFF5S: 40001; posOFF5E: 48000

```

```
In [14]: fileName = "SS"
         pedText = fileName * ".ped"
         genText = fileName * ".gen"
         pheText = fileName * ".phe"
         ;
```

```
In [15]: ;rm $pedText $genText $pheText
```

```
rm: cannot remove 'SS.ped': No such file or directory
rm: cannot remove 'SS.gen': No such file or directory
rm: cannot remove 'SS.phe': No such file or directory
```

Sampling Founders

```
In [16]: sires = XSim.sampleFounders("/home/nicole/Jupyter/HERdata/data/Clean/newdata/ch1to10.200SNP.group1")
         dams  = XSim.sampleFounders("/home/nicole/Jupyter/HERdata/data/Clean/newdata/ch1to10.200SNP.group2");
```

```
Sampling 360 animals into base population.
Sampling 361 animals into base population.
```

Base population

```
In [17]: baseSires, baseDams, baseGen = XSim.sampleRan(popSizeBase, nGenBase, sires, dams, gen=gen);
```

```
Generation      1: sampling  4000 males and  4000 females
Generation      2: sampling  4000 males and  4000 females
Generation      3: sampling  4000 males and  4000 females
Generation      4: sampling  4000 males and  4000 females
Generation      5: sampling  4000 males and  4000 females
```

Sample animals for sire and dam candidates

```
In [18]: popSP = XSim.sampleRan(popSizeSP, 1, baseSires, baseDams, gen=baseGen, fileName=fileName);
```

```
Generation      6: sampling  4000 males and  4000 females
```

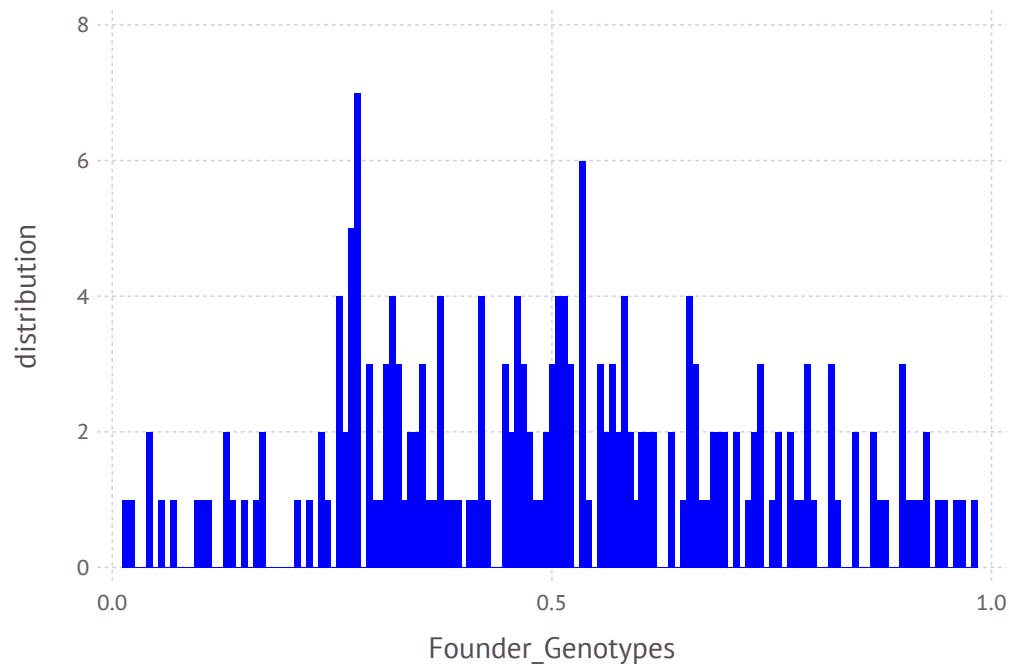
```
In [19]: gSPSire = XSim.getOurGenotypes(popSP[1])
gSPDam = XSim.getOurGenotypes(popSP[2])
gSP = [gSPSire;gSPSire];
```

```
In [20]: FCM = mean(gSP/2,1)
```

```
Out[20]: 1x200 Array{Float64,2}:
 0.058375  0.84375  0.290625  0.9475  ...  0.37225  0.37325  0.901875  0.54375
```

```
In [21]: plot(x=FCM, Geom.histogram, Guide.XLabel("Founder_Genotypes"), Guide.YLabel("distribution"), Theme(default
```

```
Out[21]:
```



```
In [22]: V=var(gSP,1)
Mark=gSP[:,V.>0]
corMat=cor(Mark)
nRows =size(corMat,1)
LDMat =zeros(nRows-1,20);
```



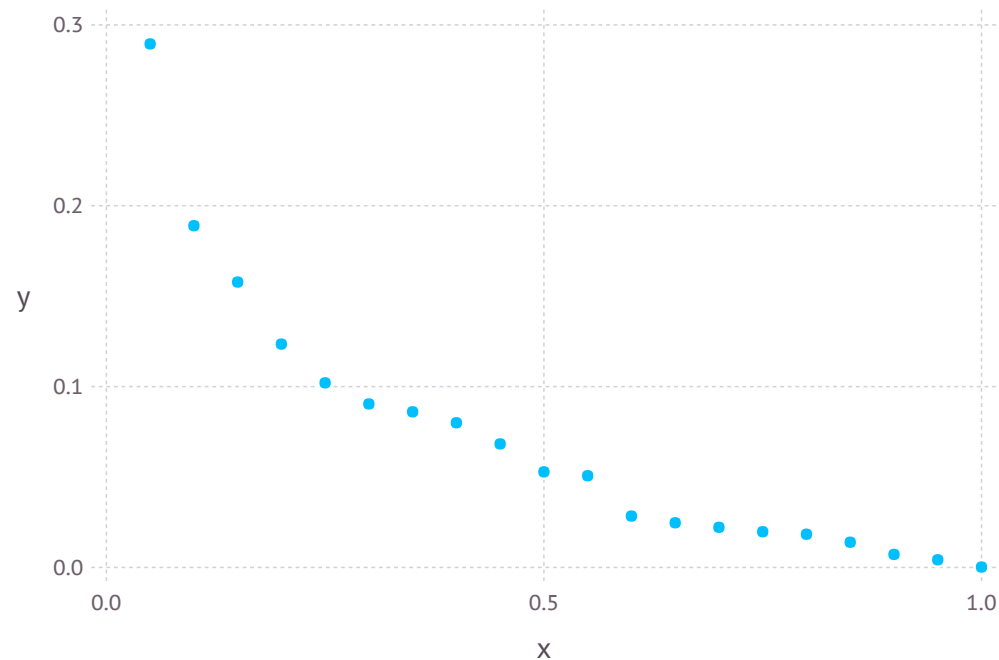
```
In [23]: for i=1:(nRows-20)
LDMat[i,:] = corMat[i,(i+1):(i+20)].^2
end
```

```
In [24]: y=mean(LDMat,1)
sort(y,2)
```

```
Out[24]: 1x20 Array{Float64,2}:
 0.00024397  0.00425952  0.00721361  ...  0.157819  0.18898  0.289519
```

```
In [25]: plot(x=(1:20)/20*1,y=y)
```

Out[25]:



```
In [26]: FCMstream = open("SNPCMF.txt", "w")
```

```
Out[26]: IOStream(<file SNPCMF.txt>)
```

```
In [27]: for i in 1:size(FCM,2)
          @printf(FCMstream, "%6.4f ", FCM[1,i])
        end
```

```
In [28]: close(FCMstream)
```

Selection - increase

```
In [29]: aSPSire = XSim.getOurGenVals(popSP[1])
          aSPDam = XSim.getOurGenVals(popSP[2])
          aSP = [aSPSire;aSPDam];
```

```
In [30]: mean(aSP)
```

```
Out[30]: 9.911970027040221
```

```
In [31]: varGen=var(aSP)
```

```
Out[31]: 0.7114488232902924
```

```
In [32]: XSim.common.varRes = varGen    #heritability = 0.5
```

```
Out[32]: 0.7114488232902924
```

```
In [33]: varRes = XSim.common.varRes
```

```
Out[33]: 0.7114488232902924
```

```
In [34]: popRMP = XSim.sampleSelNoLap(nSires, nDams, nGener, popSP[1], popSP[2], gen=popSP[3], fileName=fileName, direc
```

```
Generation      7: sampling 4000 males and 4000 females
Generation      8: sampling 4000 males and 4000 females
Generation      9: sampling 4000 males and 4000 females
Generation     10: sampling 4000 males and 4000 females
Generation     11: sampling 4000 males and 4000 females
```

```
In [35]: ymRMP = XSim.getOurGenVals(popRMP[1])    # for males: pop[1]
         mean(ymRMP)
```

```
Out[35]: 12.460215463959909
```

```
In [36]: yfRMP = XSim.getOurGenVals(popRMP[2])    # for females: pop[2]
         mean(yfRMP)
```

```
Out[36]: 12.463828066287023
```

```
In [37]: amRMP = XSim.getOurGenVals(popRMP[1])
         var(amRMP)
```

```
Out[37]: 0.5744328759044227
```

```
In [38]: afRMP = XSim.getOurGenVals(popRMP[2])
         var(afRMP)
```

```
Out[38]: 0.5375654070338648
```

Pedigree: All animals

```
In [39]: PED = convert(Array,readtable(pedText,separator=' ',header=false))
```

```
Out[39]: 48000x3 Array{Int64,2}:  
  40722  35261  39163  
  40723  35009  37084  
  40724  36234  39895  
  40725  36692  39041  
  40726  33221  38954  
  40727  33227  38365  
  40728  34763  37723  
  40729  35669  40562  
  40730  34365  36823  
  40731  35729  39211  
  40732  35882  37893  
  40733  33281  38466  
  40734  34712  36930  
      ⋮  
  88710  74659  79473  
  88711  76508  77319  
  88712  76349  80693  
  88713  74076  80217  
  88714  76519  80112  
  88715  76524  77420  
  88716  73812  79810  
  88717  72853  78732  
  88718  74090  77996  
  88719  73533  80398  
  88720  73208  79232  
  88721  76002  80337
```

```
In [40]: PEDstream = open(PedAll, "w")
```

```
Out[40]: IOStream(<file PedAll.txt>)
```

```
In [41]: for i in 1:size(PED,1)  
          @printf(PEDstream, "%19d%19d%19d \n", PED[i,1], PED[i,2], PED[i,3])  
        end
```

```
In [42]: close(PEDstream)
```

Create matrix of "genotype" covariates for all animals

```
In [43]: nObs = countlines(pedText)
```

```
Out[43]: 48000
```

```
In [44]: nMarker = numChr*numLoci
```

```
Out[44]: 200
```

```
In [45]: GT = convert(Array,readtable(genText,separator=' ',header=false))
```

```
Out[45]: 48000x201 Array{Int64,2}:
```

```
40722 0 2 0 2 2 0 1 1 2 0 ... 2 1 1 1 1 2 0 1 1 0 2 1
40723 0 2 1 2 1 0 0 0 2 0 ... 2 0 0 2 1 2 0 0 0 1 2 1
40724 0 2 0 2 2 0 0 0 2 0 ... 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 1
40725 0 2 0 2 2 0 0 0 2 0 ... 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 1
40726 0 1 2 1 0 0 1 1 1 1 ... 2 2 2 0 2 2 0 2 2 0 2 0
40727 1 2 0 2 2 1 2 2 1 1 ... 2 2 2 0 2 2 0 2 2 0 2 0
40728 0 2 1 2 1 0 1 1 2 0 ... 1 0 2 2 2 2 1 0 0 0 1 1
40729 1 2 1 2 1 0 1 1 1 1 ... 2 2 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 0 1 1
40730 1 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 ... 2 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1
40731 0 1 1 2 2 0 1 1 1 1 ... 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 1
40732 0 2 1 2 1 0 1 1 2 0 ... 1 2 2 1 1 2 0 1 1 1 1 1
40733 0 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 ... 0 0 2 2 0 0 2 0 0 2 2 2
40734 0 2 0 2 2 0 0 0 2 0 ... 2 1 1 2 0 2 0 0 0 0 1 2
      ⋮           ⋮           ⋮ ⋮           ⋮           ⋮
88710 0 2 1 2 1 0 0 0 2 0 ... 2 1 0 2 1 1 1 0 0 1 2 2
88711 0 2 0 2 2 0 0 0 2 0 ... 2 2 2 0 2 2 0 1 1 1 2 1
88712 0 2 2 2 0 0 0 0 2 0 ... 2 2 1 1 2 2 0 1 1 0 2 1
88713 0 2 0 2 2 0 0 0 2 0 ... 2 2 2 1 2 2 0 1 1 1 1 1
88714 0 0 2 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 ... 2 1 2 1 2 1 0 1 1 0 2 1
88715 0 2 1 2 1 0 0 0 2 0 ... 2 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 1
88716 0 1 2 2 1 0 1 1 1 1 ... 2 0 0 2 2 2 1 1 1 1 2 1
88717 0 2 1 2 1 0 0 0 2 0 ... 2 0 0 2 1 2 1 0 0 2 1 1
88718 0 2 1 2 1 0 0 0 2 0 ... 2 1 1 2 1 2 0 0 0 1 1 2
88719 1 2 0 2 2 0 2 2 1 1 ... 2 2 0 2 2 2 0 0 0 0 2 2
88720 0 2 0 2 2 0 0 0 2 0 ... 2 2 2 0 2 2 0 2 2 0 2 0
88721 0 2 1 2 1 0 0 0 2 0 ... 2 2 2 0 2 2 0 2 2 0 2 0
```

```
In [46]: allID = GT[:,1];
```

```
In [47]: GTM = GT[:,2:end];
```

Create marker file for all animals

```
In [48]: M = GTM      # maker file for Julia
```

```
Out[48]: 48000x200 Array{Int64,2}:
```

```
 0  2  0  2  2  0  1  1  2  0  0  2  2  ...  2  1  1  1  1  2  0  1  1  0  2  1
 0  2  1  2  1  0  0  0  2  0  0  2  1  ...  2  0  0  2  1  2  0  0  0  1  2  1
 0  2  0  2  2  0  0  0  2  0  0  2  2  ...  1  1  2  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  2  1
 0  2  0  2  2  0  0  0  2  0  0  1  1  ...  1  1  2  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  2  1
 0  1  2  1  0  0  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  ...  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  0
 1  2  0  2  2  1  2  2  1  1  1  1  2  ...  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  0
 0  2  1  2  1  0  1  1  2  0  0  2  1  ...  1  0  2  2  2  2  1  0  0  0  1  1
 1  2  1  2  1  0  1  1  1  1  1  1  0  ...  2  2  1  1  1  1  0  1  1  0  1  1
 1  1  1  1  1  0  1  1  1  1  1  1  ...  2  1  1  1  1  2  1  1  1  1  1  1
 0  1  1  2  2  0  1  1  1  1  1  0  1  ...  1  1  2  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  2  1
 0  2  1  2  1  0  1  1  2  0  0  2  1  ...  1  2  2  1  1  2  0  1  1  1  1  1
 0  1  1  2  2  1  1  1  1  1  1  0  2  ...  0  0  2  2  0  0  2  0  0  2  2  2
 0  2  0  2  2  0  0  0  2  0  0  0  0  ...  2  1  1  2  0  2  0  0  0  1  2
⋮           ⋮           ⋮           ⋮           ⋮           ⋮
 0  2  1  2  1  0  0  0  2  0  0  2  1  ...  2  1  0  2  1  1  1  0  0  1  2  2
 0  2  0  2  2  0  0  0  2  0  0  2  2  ...  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  1  1  1  2  1
 0  2  2  2  0  0  0  0  2  0  0  2  0  ...  2  2  1  1  2  2  0  1  1  0  2  1
 0  2  0  2  2  0  0  0  2  0  0  2  2  ...  2  2  2  1  2  2  0  1  1  1  1  1
 0  0  2  1  1  0  1  1  1  1  1  0  0  ...  2  1  2  1  2  1  0  1  1  0  2  1
 0  2  1  2  1  0  0  0  2  0  0  2  1  ...  2  2  2  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  2  1
 0  1  2  2  1  0  1  1  1  1  1  1  0  ...  2  0  0  2  2  2  1  1  1  1  2  1
 0  2  1  2  1  0  0  0  2  0  0  2  1  ...  2  0  0  2  1  2  1  0  0  2  1  1
 0  2  1  2  1  0  0  0  2  0  0  1  0  ...  2  1  1  2  1  2  0  0  0  1  1  2
 1  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  1  1  1  1  1  ...  2  2  0  2  2  2  0  0  0  0  2  2
 0  2  0  2  2  0  0  0  2  0  0  2  2  ...  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  0
 0  2  1  2  1  0  0  0  2  0  0  1  1  ...  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  0
```

```
In [49]: Mstream = open(GenAll, "w")
```

```
Out[49]: IOStream(<file GenAll.txt>)
```

```
In [50]: for i in 1:size(M,1)
          @printf(Mstream, "%19d", allID[i])
          for j in 1:size(M,2)
              @printf(Mstream, "%3d", M[i,j])
          end
          @printf(Mstream, "\n")
        end
```

```
In [51]: close(Mstream)
```

Genotypes - all sires and all offsprings in G5

```
In [52]: AllSire = PED[posOFF1S:posOFF5E,2]
```

```
Out[52]: 40000-element Array{Int64,1}:
```

```
41648
43895
40756
42768
43995
44110
42453
40847
42168
42690
43745
43117
41563
      :
74659
76508
76349
74076
76519
76524
73812
72853
74090
73533
73208
76002
```



```
In [53]: SireID = unique(AllSire)
```

```
Out[53]: 1000-element Array{Int64,1}:
```

```
41648
43895
40756
42768
43995
44110
42453
40847
42168
42690
43745
43117
41563
⋮
74090
75570
75985
76130
74500
73637
73844
74843
76438
74222
76147
75898
```

```
In [54]: OFF5 = PED[posOFF5S:posOFF5E,1]
```

```
Out[54]: 8000-element Array{Int64,1}:
```

```
80722
```

```
80723
```

```
80724
```

```
80725
```

```
80726
```

```
80727
```

```
80728
```

```
80729
```

```
80730
```

```
80731
```

```
80732
```

```
80733
```

```
80734
```

```
⋮
```

```
88710
```

```
88711
```

```
88712
```

```
88713
```

```
88714
```

```
88715
```

```
88716
```

```
88717
```

```
88718
```

```
88719
```

```
88720
```

```
88721
```

```
In [55]: SireOFF5ID = [SireID;OFF5]
```

```
Out[55]: 9000-element Array{Int64,1}:
 41648
 43895
 40756
 42768
 43995
 44110
 42453
 40847
 42168
 42690
 43745
 43117
 41563
      ⋮
 88710
 88711
 88712
 88713
 88714
 88715
 88716
 88717
 88718
 88719
 88720
 88721
```

```
In [56]: SOFF5ID= DataFrame()
SOFF5ID[:ID] = SireOFF5ID;
```

```
In [57]: typeof(SOFF5ID)
```

```
Out[57]: DataFrames.DataFrame
```

```
In [58]: MT = readtable(GenAll,separator=' ',header=false);
```

```
In [59]: rename!(MT,:x1,:ID);
```

```
In [60]: GSOFF5 = join(SOFF5ID, MT, on = :ID, kind = :inner);
```

```
In [61]: size(GSOFF5)
```

```
Out[61]: (9000,201)
```

```
In [62]: GSOFF5Row = size(GSOFF5,1)
```

```
Out[62]: 9000
```

```
In [63]: GSOFF5Col = size(GSOFF5,2)
```

```
Out[63]: 201
```

```
In [64]: GSOFF5stream = open(Gen, "w")
```

```
Out[64]: IOStream(<file Gen.txt>)
```

```
In [65]: for i in 1:size(GSOFF5,1)
          for j in 1
              @printf(GSOFF5stream, "%19d", GSOFF5[i,j])
          end
          for k in 2:size(GSOFF5,2)
              @printf(GSOFF5stream, "%3d", GSOFF5[i,k])
          end
          @printf(GSOFF5stream, "\n")
        end
```

```
In [66]: close(GSOFF5stream)
```

Phenotypes - All animals

```
In [67]: PBV = convert(Array,readtable(pheText,separator=' ',header=false))
```

```
Out[67]: 48000x3 Array{Real,2}:  
  40722    8.35    8.928  
  40723   10.276   10.124  
  40724   12.078    9.341  
  40725   10.019   10.122  
  40726    9.699    9.925  
  40727    8.347    9.333  
  40728   10.618    8.539  
  40729   10.083    9.93  
  40730    9.54   10.131  
  40731   11.146    9.534  
  40732    8.028    8.543  
  40733   10.283    9.738  
  40734    8.098    9.124  
      ⋮  
  88710   12.053   12.519  
  88711   12.677   13.31  
  88712   12.794   13.318  
  88713   13.746   12.917  
  88714   13.782   13.711  
  88715   13.407   13.317  
  88716   12.21   12.898  
  88717   15.926   13.909  
  88718   14.359   12.92  
  88719   12.185   12.911  
  88720    9.502   10.921  
  88721   13.008   13.691
```

```
In [68]: PBVstream = open(PheAll, "w")
```

```
Out[68]: IOStream(<file PheAll.txt>)
```

```
In [69]: for i in 1:size(PBV,1)  
          @printf(PBVstream, "%19d %10.3f %10.3f \n", PBV[i,1], PBV[i,2], PBV[i,3])  
        end
```

```
In [70]: close(PBVstream )
```

Phenotypes - all animals from G0 to G4

```
In [71]: OFFG0toG4 = PED[posOFF0S:posOFF4E,1]
```

```
Out[71]: 40000-element Array{Int64,1}:  
 40722  
 40723  
 40724  
 40725  
 40726  
 40727  
 40728  
 40729  
 40730  
 40731  
 40732  
 40733  
 40734  
  ⋮  
 80710  
 80711  
 80712  
 80713  
 80714  
 80715  
 80716  
 80717  
 80718  
 80719  
 80720  
 80721
```

```
In [72]: OFFG0toG4ID= DataFrame()  
OFFG0toG4ID[:ID] = OFFG0toG4;
```

```
In [73]: typeof(OFFG0toG4ID)
```

```
Out[73]: DataFrames.DataFrame
```

```
In [74]: AllPBV= readtable(pheText,separator=' ',header=false);
```

```
In [75]: rename!(AllPBV,:x1,:ID)
         head(AllPBV);
```

```
In [76]: OFFG0toG4PBV = join(OFFG0toG4ID, AllPBV, on = :ID, kind = :inner);
```

```
In [77]: Row = size(OFFG0toG4PBV,1)
```

```
Out[77]: 40000
```

```
In [78]: Col = size(OFFG0toG4PBV,2)
```

```
Out[78]: 3
```

```
In [79]: Phestream = open(Phe, "w")
```

```
Out[79]: IOStream(<file Phe.txt>)
```

```
In [80]: for i in 1:size(OFFG0toG4PBV,1)
         @printf(Phestream, "%19d %10.3f %10.3f \n", OFFG0toG4PBV[i,1], OFFG0toG4PBV[i,2], OFFG0toG4PBV[i,3])
         end
```

```
In [81]: close(Phestream)
```

Get files with QTL only or Markers only

QTL file and Markers file

```
In [82]: QTLPos = XSim.common.G.qtl_index
```

```
Out[82]: 50-element Array{Int64,1}:
```

```
 2
 3
13
17
20
22
23
33
37
40
42
43
53
 ⋮
157
160
162
163
173
177
180
182
183
193
197
200
```



```
In [83]: k = size(M,2)
MarkerPos = deleteat!(collect(1:k),sort(QTLPos))
```

```
Out[83]: 150-element Array{Int64,1}:
```

```
 1
 4
 5
 6
 7
 8
 9
10
11
12
14
15
16
 ⋮
186
187
188
189
190
191
192
194
195
196
198
199
```

Genotype codes: 0, 1, 2

```
In [84]: IDgen = convert(Array,readtable(Gen,separator=' ',header=false));
```

```
In [85]: onlyID = IDgen[:,1]
        QTLMarker = IDgen[:, 2:end]
```

```
Out[85]: 9000x200 Array{Int64,2}:
```

```
 0  2  0  2  2  0  0  0  2  0  0  0  0  ...  2  1  2  2  2  2  0  0  0  0  2  1
 0  1  1  1  1  0  1  1  1  1  1  1  2  ...  2  1  2  1  2  2  0  1  1  1  1  1
 0  2  0  2  2  0  0  0  2  0  0  1  1  ...  1  0  2  1  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  0
 0  1  1  2  2  0  0  0  2  0  0  2  2  ...  2  0  0  2  1  2  0  0  0  1  1  2
 0  2  2  2  0  0  0  0  2  0  0  2  1  ...  1  0  1  2  0  1  1  0  0  1  2  2
 0  2  0  2  2  2  2  2  0  2  1  0  2  ...  1  1  1  2  0  0  1  0  0  1  1  2
 1  2  0  2  2  0  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  ...  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  0
 0  2  1  2  1  0  0  0  2  0  0  2  1  ...  2  1  1  1  2  2  0  1  1  1  1  1
 0  2  1  2  1  0  0  0  2  0  0  2  1  ...  2  1  1  1  1  2  0  1  1  0  2  1
 0  2  0  2  2  0  0  0  2  0  0  1  1  ...  1  0  1  2  0  1  1  0  0  1  2  2
 0  2  1  2  1  0  0  0  2  0  0  1  0  ...  1  1  2  1  1  1  1  0  0  2  1  2
 0  1  1  2  2  0  1  1  1  1  1  1  2  ...  1  0  2  2  1  1  1  0  0  2  1  2
 0  1  1  2  2  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  2  ...  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  0
 ⋮          ⋮          ⋮          ⋮          ⋮          ⋮
 0  2  1  2  1  0  0  0  2  0  0  2  1  ...  2  1  0  2  1  1  1  0  0  1  2  2
 0  2  0  2  2  0  0  0  2  0  0  2  2  ...  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  1  1  1  2  1
 0  2  2  2  0  0  0  0  2  0  0  2  0  ...  2  2  1  1  2  2  0  1  1  0  2  1
 0  2  0  2  2  0  0  0  2  0  0  2  2  ...  2  2  2  1  2  2  0  1  1  1  1  1
 0  0  2  1  1  0  1  1  1  1  1  0  0  ...  2  1  2  1  2  1  0  1  1  0  2  1
 0  2  1  2  1  0  0  0  2  0  0  2  1  ...  2  2  2  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  2  1
 0  1  2  2  1  0  1  1  1  1  1  1  0  ...  2  0  0  2  2  2  1  1  1  1  2  1
 0  2  1  2  1  0  0  0  2  0  0  2  1  ...  2  0  0  2  1  2  1  0  0  2  1  1
 0  2  1  2  1  0  0  0  2  0  0  1  0  ...  2  1  1  2  1  2  0  0  0  1  1  2
 1  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  1  1  1  1  1  ...  2  2  0  2  2  2  0  0  0  0  2  2
 0  2  0  2  2  0  0  0  2  0  0  2  2  ...  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  0
 0  2  1  2  1  0  0  0  2  0  0  1  1  ...  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  0
```

```
In [86]: onlyQTL = QTLMarker[:,QTLPos]
```

```
Out[86]: 9000x50 Array{Int64,2}:
```

```
 2  0  0  2  0  1  1  1  0  1  2  0  0  ...  2  0  1  1  0  1  2  2  2  2  0  1
 1  1  2  0  1  1  1  1  2  2  1  0  2  ...  2  0  0  0  0  1  0  1  2  2  1  1
 2  0  1  1  1  0  2  0  1  2  2  1  2  ...  2  1  0  0  1  2  0  0  1  2  2  0
 1  1  2  1  2  1  1  0  1  1  1  0  1  ...  2  1  1  1  1  2  0  1  2  1  0  2
 2  2  1  0  1  0  2  2  0  1  2  1  2  ...  2  1  1  1  1  1  2  0  0  0  0  2
 2  0  2  1  1  1  1  1  0  0  2  0  2  0  ...  1  2  1  1  0  1  2  1  1  0  0  2
 2  0  1  1  1  1  1  1  0  0  2  1  1  2  ...  2  0  0  0  0  0  1  1  2  2  2  0
 2  1  1  0  2  2  0  1  1  0  1  1  0  ...  2  0  2  2  0  1  2  1  2  2  1  1
 2  1  1  0  1  2  0  2  1  1  0  0  1  ...  2  1  1  1  0  1  2  0  2  1  1  1
 2  0  1  1  2  0  2  1  0  2  1  2  1  ...  2  2  0  0  0  2  2  1  0  0  0  2
 2  1  0  0  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  2  1  ...  2  2  0  0  0  2  0  1  1  1  0  2
 1  1  2  1  1  1  1  2  1  2  2  0  1  ...  2  0  1  1  0  0  2  1  1  1  0  2
 1  1  2  0  2  0  2  1  0  2  1  0  1  ...  2  1  0  0  1  0  2  0  2  2  2  0
 ⋮           ⋮           ⋮           ⋮           ⋮           ⋮
 2  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  0  0  2  1  1  ...  2  1  0  0  0  1  2  2  2  1  0  2
 2  0  2  0  2  1  1  2  1  2  1  2  1  ...  2  0  2  2  1  2  0  0  2  2  1  1
 2  2  0  0  2  2  0  2  1  1  2  1  1  ...  2  1  1  1  0  2  1  2  2  2  1  1
 2  0  2  0  2  1  1  0  0  2  2  1  1  ...  2  2  1  1  0  1  2  1  2  2  1  1
 0  2  0  1  1  1  1  1  1  2  2  2  2  ...  2  2  2  0  0  2  2  1  2  2  1  1
 2  1  1  0  2  2  0  2  2  1  2  1  2  ...  2  2  2  2  0  2  1  0  2  1  1  1
 1  2  0  1  1  0  2  1  1  2  1  1  1  ...  2  2  2  2  0  2  2  2  2  2  1  1
 2  1  1  0  2  2  0  2  2  1  1  2  1  ...  2  2  2  1  0  2  2  2  2  1  0  1
 2  1  0  1  1  2  0  1  2  1  2  1  2  ...  2  1  1  1  0  2  1  1  2  1  0  2
 2  0  1  1  2  1  1  2  1  1  2  2  0  ...  2  1  2  2  0  1  1  2  2  2  0  2
 2  0  2  1  2  1  1  1  0  1  2  1  2  ...  2  1  0  0  0  1  1  0  2  2  2  0
 2  1  1  1  0  1  1  1  2  1  2  2  1  ...  2  0  2  2  0  2  1  0  2  2  2  0
```

```
In [87]: onlyMar = QTLMarker[:,MarkerPos];
```

```
In [88]: QTLstream = open(QTL, "w")
Marstream = open(Mar, "w");
```

```
In [89]: for i in 1:size(onlyID,1)
          @printf(QTLstream, "%19d", onlyID[i])
          for j in 1:size(onlyQTL,2)
              @printf(QTLstream, "%3d", onlyQTL[i,j])
          end
          @printf(QTLstream, "\n")
        end
```

```
In [90]: for i in 1:size(onlyID,1)
          @printf(Marstream, "%19d", onlyID[i])
          for j in 1:size(onlyMar,2)
              @printf(Marstream, "%3d", onlyMar[i,j])
          end
          @printf(Marstream, "\n")
        end
```

```
In [91]: close(QTLstream)
          close(Marstream)
```

Remove Fixed Gene from the panel

```
In [92]: VQM = var(QTLMarker,1)
          QMnoFixed = QTLMarker[:,VQM .> 0]
          VQ = var(onlyQTL,1)
          QnoFixed = onlyQTL[:,VQ .> 0]
          VM = var(onlyMar,1)
          MnoFixed = onlyMar[:,VM .> 0];
```

```
In [93]: GenNFstream = open(GenNF, "w")
          QTLNFstream = open(QTLNF, "w")
          MarNFstream = open(MarNF, "w");
```

```
In [94]: for i in 1:size(onlyID,1)
          @printf(GenNFstream, "%19d", onlyID[i])
          for j in 1:size(QMnoFixed,2)
              @printf(GenNFstream, "%3d", QMnoFixed[i,j])
          end
          @printf(GenNFstream, "\n")
      end
```

```
In [95]: for i in 1:size(onlyID,1)
          @printf(QTLNFstream, "%19d", onlyID[i])
          for j in 1:size(QnoFixed,2)
              @printf(QTLNFstream, "%3d", QnoFixed[i,j])
          end
          @printf(QTLNFstream, "\n")
      end
```

```
In [96]: for i in 1:size(onlyID,1)
          @printf(MarNFstream, "%19d", onlyID[i])
          for j in 1:size(MnoFixed,2)
              @printf(MarNFstream, "%3d", MnoFixed[i,j])
          end
          @printf(MarNFstream, "\n")
      end
```

```
In [97]: close(GenNFstream)
          close(QTLNFstream)
          close(MarNFstream)
```

Check heritability

```
In [98]: P = AllPBV[:,2]
          BV = AllPBV[:,3];
```

```
In [99]: VP = var(P)
          VBV = var(BV)
          H = VBV/VP
```

```
Out[99]: 0.6451491481517805
```

```
In [100]: cor=cor(P,BV)
```

```
WARNING: imported binding for cor overwritten in module Main
```

```
Out[100]: 0.8042283219853588
```

```
In [101]: QTLAll = M[:,QTLPos]
```

```
Out[101]: 48000x50 Array{Int64,2}:
```

```
 2  0  2  0  2  0  2  1  0  1  0  1  0  ...  2  0  0  0  0  1  1  0  2  1  1  1
 2  1  1  1  0  0  2  0  0  2  2  1  0  ...  2  1  1  0  0  1  1  1  2  1  0  1
 2  0  2  1  2  1  1  1  0  1  2  0  1  ...  2  0  1  0  0  1  2  0  1  1  1  1
 2  0  1  1  1  0  2  1  0  1  1  0  0  ...  2  0  1  1  0  2  1  0  1  1  1  1
 1  2  1  0  1  2  0  0  1  2  2  1  1  ...  2  1  0  0  0  1  0  0  2  2  2  0
 2  0  2  0  2  0  2  0  1  2  1  0  1  ...  2  2  0  0  0  1  1  0  2  2  2  0
 2  1  1  0  2  1  1  1  0  1  0  0  1  ...  2  0  0  0  0  1  1  1  2  2  0  1
 2  1  0  1  2  1  1  1  0  1  1  1  0  ...  2  0  1  0  0  1  1  1  2  1  1  1
 1  1  1  0  0  2  0  1  1  2  0  0  1  ...  2  0  1  1  0  1  2  1  2  1  1  1
 1  1  1  1  1  1  1  0  1  2  0  0  1  ...  2  0  0  0  1  0  2  0  1  1  1  1
 2  1  1  0  2  1  1  1  0  0  0  0  1  ...  2  1  0  0  1  1  1  1  2  1  1  1
 1  1  2  1  2  0  2  0  0  2  2  0  2  ...  2  0  0  0  0  0  2  0  0  0  0  2
 2  0  0  2  0  0  2  1  2  0  1  0  1  ...  2  0  1  1  0  1  1  0  2  0  0  2
  ⋮          ⋮          ⋮          ⋮          ⋮          ⋮
 2  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  0  0  2  1  1  ...  2  1  0  0  0  1  2  2  2  1  0  2
 2  0  2  0  2  1  1  2  1  2  1  2  1  ...  2  0  2  2  1  2  0  0  2  2  1  1
 2  2  0  0  2  2  0  2  1  1  2  1  1  ...  2  1  1  1  0  2  1  2  2  2  1  1
 2  0  2  0  2  1  1  0  0  2  2  1  1  ...  2  2  1  1  0  1  2  1  2  2  1  1
 0  2  0  1  1  1  1  1  1  2  2  2  2  ...  2  2  2  0  0  2  2  1  2  2  1  1
 2  1  1  0  2  2  0  2  2  1  2  1  2  ...  2  2  2  2  0  2  1  0  2  1  1  1
 1  2  0  1  1  0  2  1  1  2  1  1  1  ...  2  2  2  2  0  2  2  2  2  2  1  1
 2  1  1  0  2  2  0  2  2  1  1  2  1  ...  2  2  2  1  0  2  2  2  2  1  0  1
 2  1  0  1  1  2  0  1  2  1  2  1  2  ...  2  1  1  1  0  2  1  1  2  1  0  2
 2  0  1  1  2  1  1  2  1  1  2  2  0  ...  2  1  2  2  0  1  1  2  2  2  0  2
 2  0  2  1  2  1  1  1  0  1  2  1  2  ...  2  1  0  0  0  1  1  0  2  2  2  0
 2  1  1  1  0  1  1  1  2  1  2  2  1  ...  2  0  2  2  0  2  1  0  2  2  2  0
```

```
In [102]: QTL=qtEffects[QTLPos]
```

```
Out[102]: 50-element Array{Float64,1}:
```

```
0.199901
0.196268
0.199847
0.197537
0.199608
0.199444
0.199561
0.200178
0.197364
0.198707
0.200904
0.199417
0.197738
⋮
0.197246
0.200466
0.202135
0.201666
0.199711
0.202511
0.200288
0.201258
0.197697
0.201008
0.202202
0.20091
```

```
In [103]: EAlpha=QTLAll*QTLo
```

```
Out[103]: 48000-element Array{Float64,1}:  
  8.99949  
 10.2057  
  9.40921  
 10.2112  
 10.007  
  9.38798  
  8.59958  
  9.98785  
 10.2055  
  9.5979  
  8.60262  
  9.79331  
  9.20962  
  ⋮  
 12.6112  
 13.4149  
 13.4064  
 13.0099  
 13.7844  
 13.406  
 13.0017  
 14.0108  
 13.0029  
 13.0158  
 11.0058  
 13.8067
```

```
In [104]: meanEAlphaG0=mean(EAlpha[1:8000])    # our mu_g
```

```
Out[104]: 9.985862350527333
```

```
In [105]: meanEAlphaG1=mean(EAlpha[8001:16000])
```

```
Out[105]: 10.52357783771815
```

```
In [106]: meanEAlphaG2=mean(EAlpha[16001:24000])
```

```
Out[106]: 11.038589197645845
```



```
In [107]: meanEAlphaG3=mean(EAlpha[24001:32000])
```

```
Out[107]: 11.614958504701098
```

```
In [108]: meanEAlphaG4=mean(EAlpha[32001:40000])
```

```
Out[108]: 12.085686763133857
```

```
In [109]: meanEAlphaG5=mean(EAlpha[40001:48000])
```

```
Out[109]: 12.550473961685555
```

```
In [110]: EAlphaG=onlyQTL*QTLo
```

```
Out[110]: 9000-element Array{Float64,1}:
```

```
 10.2062
  9.99854
 11.2017
 11.1976
 10.2064
 10.8158
 10.599
 10.8068
 10.4114
 10.4091
 10.4032
 11.803
 11.408
  ⋮
 12.6112
 13.4149
 13.4064
 13.0099
 13.7844
 13.406
 13.0017
 14.0108
 13.0029
 13.0158
 11.0058
 13.8067
```

```
In [111]: meanEAlphaG=mean(EAlphaG)
```

```
Out[111]: 12.497763679201803
```

```
In [112]: meanBreedingValueSelected=meanEAlphaG-meanEAlphaG0    # Legarra mu_g
```

```
Out[112]: 2.5119013286744707
```

```
In [113]: meanEAlphaS0=mean(EAlphaG[1:200])
```

```
Out[113]: 11.077555366185056
```

```
In [114]: meanBreedingValueSelectedG0=meanEAlphaS0-meanEAlphaG0
```

```
Out[114]: 1.0916930156577234
```

```
In [115]: meanEAlphaS1=mean(EAlphaG[201:400])
```

```
Out[115]: 11.533429031609339
```

```
In [116]: meanBreedingValueSelectedG1=meanEAlphaS1-meanEAlphaG0
```

```
Out[116]: 1.5475666810820066
```

```
In [117]: meanEAlphaS2=mean(EAlphaG[401:600])
```

```
Out[117]: 12.185741725112921
```

```
In [118]: meanBreedingValueSelectedG2=meanEAlphaS2-meanEAlphaG0
```

```
Out[118]: 2.1998793745855885
```

```
In [119]: meanEAlphaS3=mean(EAlphaG[601:800])
```

```
Out[119]: 12.558449639539019
```

```
In [120]: meanBreedingValueSelectedG3=meanEAlphaS3-meanEAlphaG0
```

```
Out[120]: 2.572587289011686
```

```
In [121]: meanEAlphaS4=mean(EAlphaG[801:1000])
```

```
Out[121]: 13.025231334212727
```

```
In [122]: meanBreedingValueSelectedG4=meanEAlphaS4-meanEAlphaG0
```

```
Out[122]: 3.039368983685394
```

```
In [123]: meanEAlphaS5=mean(EAlphaG[1001:9000])
```

```
Out[123]: 12.550473961685555
```

```
In [124]: meanBreedingValueSelectedG5=meanEAlphaS5-meanEAlphaG0
```

```
Out[124]: 2.564611611158222
```