

```
In [1]: # Founders: real haplotype data (chlto10.200SNP)
# "Sample animals for sire and dam candidates" & "Dams and Sires": dam size = N of dams
# One Dam -> 1 male & 1 female (1 dam -> 2 offsprings)
# selection: increase
# 5 generation selection: increase
# heritability = 0.5
# Phenotypes : all animals in G0 to G4
# Genotypes : all progeny in G5 and all sires in each generation
# Change muAlpha = 0.0
# 10 chromosomes; 20 loci per chromosome = > 200 Loci (50 QTL & 150 Markers)
```

```
In [2]: include("/home/nicole/Jupyter/XSimSel.jl")
```

```
Out[2]: XSim
```

```
In [3]: using DataFrames
```

```
In [4]: using Distributions
```

```
In [5]: using(Gadfly)
```

## Initialize XSim

```
In [6]: numChr      = 10
chrLength = 0.01
numLoci    = 20
nQTL       = 5
mutRate    = 0.0
locusInt   = chrLength/numLoci
mapPos     = collect(locusInt/2:locusInt:chrLength)
geneFreq   = fill(0.5,numLoci)
QTL        = sample(1:numLoci,nQTL,replace=false)
qtlMarker  = fill(false,numLoci)
qtlMarker[QTL] = true
Va = nQTL*numChr*0.5 # Va= nQTL*2pq*mean(alpha)^2; mean(alpha) = 0
qtlEffects= rand(Normal(0, sqrt(1/Va)),numLoci*numChr) # Let alpha mu = 0.0
XSim.init(numChr,numLoci,chrLength,geneFreq,mapPos,qtlMarker,qtlEffects,mutRate)
```

```
In [7]: qtlEffects
```

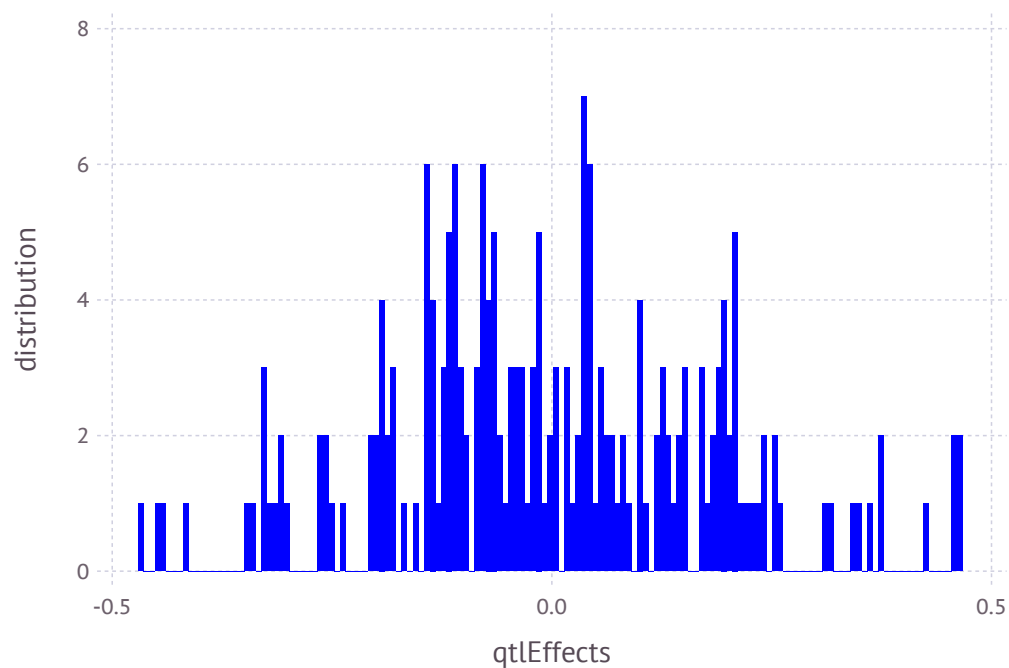
```
Out[7]: 200-element Array{Float64,1}:
```

```
-0.0791413  
-0.110675  
-0.0693457  
 0.0442938  
 0.131082  
-0.0268195  
 0.376172  
 0.375798  
 0.0377496  
 0.250978  
-0.018814  
-0.196385  
-0.0774146  
  ⋮  
-0.0475644  
-0.133888  
-0.141266  
 0.168196  
-0.0851228  
-0.262125  
 0.0338762  
 0.19275  
 0.198773  
-0.307537  
-0.085281  
-0.0177556
```

```
In [8]: writedlm("qtlEffects",qtlEffects)
```

```
In [9]: plot(x=qtEffects, Geom.histogram, Guide.XLabel("qtEffects"), Guide.YLabel("distribution"), Theme(default
```

```
Out[9]:
```



```
In [10]: mean(qtEffects)
```

```
Out[10]: -0.002846520548340204
```

```
In [11]: var(qtEffects)
```

```
Out[11]: 0.03436448769679758
```

```
In [12]: # Base Population
gen=0
nGenBase    = 5
popSizeBase = 8000

# Sample 20 sire and 400 dams
popSizeSP = 8000

# Purbred Populations - mating
popSize = 8000
nGener  = 5
nSires  = 200
nDams   = 4000
npop    = 1
;
```

```

In [13]: # Animals with genotypes
posOFF0S = 1
posOFF0E = popSizeSP
posOFF1S = posOFF0E + 1
posOFF1E = posOFF0E + popSize
posOFF2S = posOFF1E + 1
posOFF2E = posOFF1E + popSize
posOFF3S = posOFF2E + 1
posOFF3E = posOFF2E + popSize
posOFF4S = posOFF3E + 1
posOFF4E = posOFF3E + popSize
posOFF5S = posOFF4E + 1
posOFF5E = posOFF4E + popSize
println("posOFF1S: ",posOFF1S,"; posOFF1E: ",posOFF1E)
println("posOFF2S: ",posOFF2S,"; posOFF2E: ",posOFF2E)
println("posOFF3S: ",posOFF3S,"; posOFF3E: ",posOFF3E)
println("posOFF4S: ",posOFF4S,"; posOFF4E: ",posOFF4E)
println("posOFF5S: ",posOFF5S,"; posOFF5E: ",posOFF5E)

# FileName :
PedAll = "PedAll.txt"           # pedigree file with all animals
PheAll = "PheAll.txt"          # phenotype file with all animals
GenAll = "GenAll.txt"           # genotype file with all animals

Gen = "Gen.txt"                 # genotype file with all progeny in G5 and all sires in each generation
Phe = "Phe.txt"                 # phenotype file with all animals in G1 to G4
QTL = "QTL.txt"                 # QTL with with all progeny in G5 and all sires in each generation
Mar = "Mar.txt"                 # Marker with with all progeny in G5 and all sires in each generation
GenNF = "GenNF.txt"             # remove fixed genes from genotype file
QTLNF = "QTLNF.txt"             # remove fixed genes from QTL file
MarNF = "MarNF.txt"             # remove fixed genes from Marker file
;

posOFF1S: 8001; posOFF1E: 16000
posOFF2S: 16001; posOFF2E: 24000
posOFF3S: 24001; posOFF3E: 32000
posOFF4S: 32001; posOFF4E: 40000
posOFF5S: 40001; posOFF5E: 48000

```

```
In [14]: fileName = "SS"
pedText = fileName * ".ped"
genText = fileName * ".gen"
pheText = fileName * ".phe"
;
```

```
In [15]: ;rm $pedText $genText $pheText
```

```
rm: cannot remove 'SS.ped': No such file or directory
rm: cannot remove 'SS.gen': No such file or directory
rm: cannot remove 'SS.phe': No such file or directory
```

## Sampling Founders

```
In [16]: sires = XSim.sampleFounders("/home/nicole/Jupyter/HERdata/data/Clean/newdata/ch1to10.200SNP.group1")
dams = XSim.sampleFounders("/home/nicole/Jupyter/HERdata/data/Clean/newdata/ch1to10.200SNP.group2");
```

```
Sampling 360 animals into base population.
Sampling 361 animals into base population.
```

## Base population

```
In [17]: baseSires, baseDams, baseGen = XSim.sampleRan(popSizeBase, nGenBase, sires, dams, gen=gen);
```

```
Generation      1: sampling  4000 males and  4000 females
Generation      2: sampling  4000 males and  4000 females
Generation      3: sampling  4000 males and  4000 females
Generation      4: sampling  4000 males and  4000 females
Generation      5: sampling  4000 males and  4000 females
```

## Sample animals for sire and dam candidates

```
In [18]: popSP = XSim.sampleRan(popSizeSP, 1, baseSires, baseDams, gen=baseGen, fileName=fileName);
```

```
Generation      6: sampling  4000 males and  4000 females
```

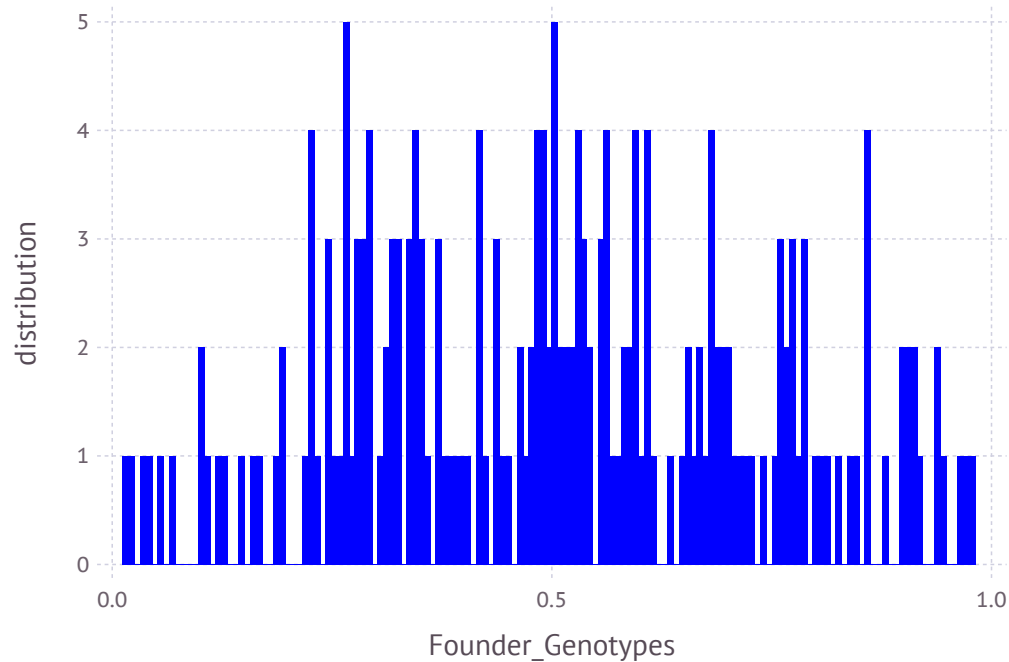
```
In [19]: gSPSire = XSim.getOurGenotypes(popSP[1])
gSPDam = XSim.getOurGenotypes(popSP[2])
gSP = [gSPSire;gSPSire];
```

```
In [20]: FCM = mean(gSP/2,1)
```

```
Out[20]: 1x200 Array{Float64,2}:
 0.069  0.84875  0.28325  0.946625  ...  0.370625  0.38975  0.907625  0.5325
```

```
In [21]: plot(x=FCM, Geom.histogram, Guide.XLabel("Founder_Genotypes"), Guide.YLabel("distribution"), Theme(default
```

```
Out[21]:
```



```
In [22]: V=var(gSP,1)
Mark=gSP[:,V.>0]
corMat=cor(Mark)
nRows =size(corMat,1)
LDMat =zeros(nRows-1,20);
```

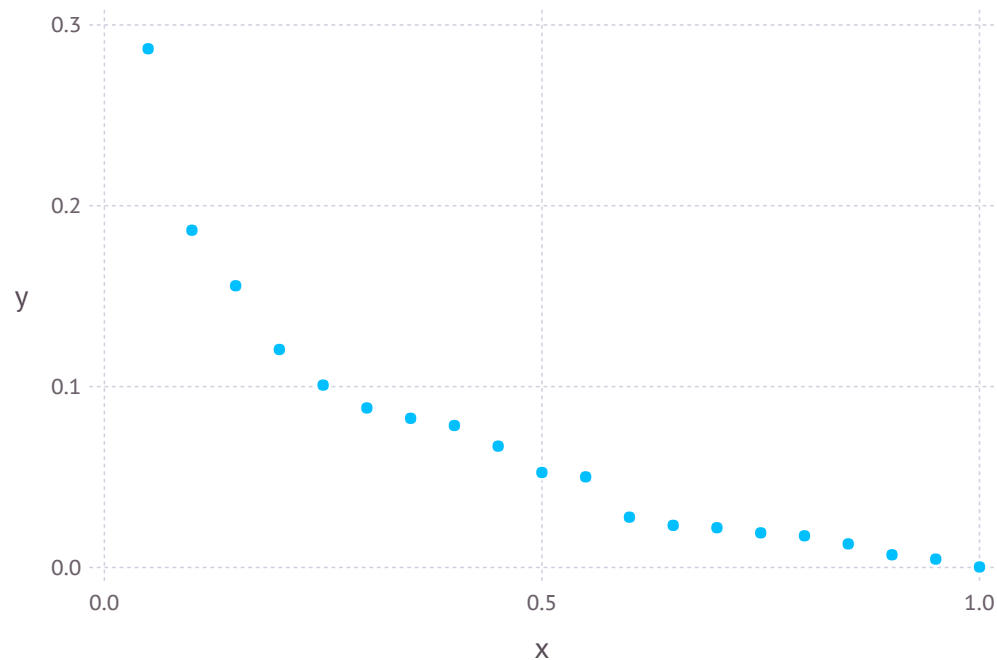
```
In [23]: for i=1:(nRows-20)
        LDMat[i,:] = corMat[i,(i+1):(i+20)].^2
        end
```

```
In [24]: y=mean(LDMat,1)
        sort(y,2)
```

```
Out[24]: 1x20 Array{Float64,2}:
         0.000261276  0.00461805  0.00700711  ...  0.155755  0.186458  0.286837
```

```
In [25]: plot(x=(1:20)/20*1,y=y)
```

Out[25]:



```
In [26]: FCMstream = open("SNPCMF.txt", "w")
```

```
Out[26]: IOStream(<file SNPCMF.txt>)
```



```
In [27]: for i in 1:size(FCM,2)
          @printf(FCMstream, "%6.4f ", FCM[1,i])
        end
```

```
In [28]: close(FCMstream)
```

## Selection - increase

```
In [29]: aSPSire = XSim.getOurGenVals(popSP[1])
          aSPDam = XSim.getOurGenVals(popSP[2])
          aSP = [aSPSire;aSPDam];
```

```
In [30]: mean(aSP)
```

```
Out[30]: 2.802077741311793
```

```
In [31]: varGen=var(aSP)
```

```
Out[31]: 0.7411783825368791
```

```
In [32]: XSim.common.varRes = varGen    #heritability = 0.5
```

```
Out[32]: 0.7411783825368791
```

```
In [33]: varRes = XSim.common.varRes
```

```
Out[33]: 0.7411783825368791
```

```
In [34]: popRMP = XSim.sampleSelNoLap(nSires, nDams, nGener, popSP[1], popSP[2], gen=popSP[3], fileName=fileName, direc
```

```
Generation      7: sampling 4000 males and 4000 females
Generation      8: sampling 4000 males and 4000 females
Generation      9: sampling 4000 males and 4000 females
Generation     10: sampling 4000 males and 4000 females
Generation     11: sampling 4000 males and 4000 females
```

```
In [35]: ymRMP = XSim.getOurGenVals(popRMP[1])    # for males: pop[1]
         mean(ymRMP)
```

```
Out[35]: 5.483078080046912
```

```
In [36]: yfRMP = XSim.getOurGenVals(popRMP[2])    # for females: pop[2]
         mean(yfRMP)
```

```
Out[36]: 5.482613938089123
```

```
In [37]: amRMP = XSim.getOurGenVals(popRMP[1])
         var(amRMP)
```

```
Out[37]: 0.5013847578603299
```

```
In [38]: afRMP = XSim.getOurGenVals(popRMP[2])
         var(afRMP)
```

```
Out[38]: 0.4882193283672296
```

## Pedigree: All animals

```
In [39]: PED = convert(Array,readtable(pedText,separator=' ',header=false))
```

```
Out[39]: 48000x3 Array{Int64,2}:  
  40722  36523  39832  
  40723  36438  38529  
  40724  34762  40118  
  40725  34773  37940  
  40726  36208  38884  
  40727  33862  38603  
  40728  34131  37336  
  40729  36432  37177  
  40730  34464  38561  
  40731  33609  37005  
  40732  36481  38171  
  40733  34712  39675  
  40734  33043  39729  
      ⋮  
  88710  76117  80688  
  88711  75515  77996  
  88712  76630  79148  
  88713  75648  78637  
  88714  73699  78645  
  88715  75504  79064  
  88716  75312  79542  
  88717  73365  79221  
  88718  75286  80564  
  88719  74848  80402  
  88720  73425  77204  
  88721  76521  80643
```

```
In [40]: PEDstream = open(PedAll, "w")
```

```
Out[40]: IOStream(<file PedAll.txt>)
```

```
In [41]: for i in 1:size(PED,1)  
          @printf(PEDstream, "%19d%19d%19d \n", PED[i,1], PED[i,2], PED[i,3])  
        end
```

```
In [42]: close(PEDstream)
```

# Create matrix of "genotype" covariates for all animals

```
In [43]: nObs = countlines(pedText)
```

```
Out[43]: 48000
```

```
In [44]: nMarker = numChr*numLoci
```

```
Out[44]: 200
```

```
In [45]: GT = convert(Array,readtable(genText,separator=' ',header=false))
```

```
Out[45]: 48000x201 Array{Int64,2}:
```

```
40722 0 2 0 2 2 0 0 0 2 0 ... 2 1 0 2 0 1 1 0 0 1 2 2
40723 0 2 0 2 2 0 0 0 2 0 ... 2 1 1 1 1 2 0 1 1 0 2 1
40724 0 1 1 2 2 0 2 2 1 1 ... 2 2 1 1 2 2 0 1 1 0 2 1
40725 0 2 0 2 2 0 0 0 2 0 ... 2 0 1 2 0 2 0 0 0 1 1 2
40726 0 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 ... 2 1 1 1 2 2 0 1 1 1 2 0
40727 0 2 0 2 2 0 1 1 2 0 ... 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 1
40728 0 2 0 2 2 0 1 1 2 0 ... 2 2 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 0 1 1
40729 0 2 0 2 2 0 0 0 2 0 ... 2 1 1 1 2 2 0 1 1 1 2 0
40730 0 2 0 2 2 0 0 0 2 0 ... 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 1
40731 0 2 0 2 2 0 1 1 2 0 ... 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 1
40732 0 2 0 2 2 0 0 0 2 0 ... 2 1 1 1 2 2 0 1 1 1 2 0
40733 0 1 1 1 2 0 1 1 1 1 ... 2 0 0 2 1 2 0 0 0 1 2 1
40734 0 1 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 ... 1 0 1 2 0 2 1 0 0 1 1 2
      ⋮           ⋮           ⋮ ⋮           ⋮           ⋮
88710 0 1 1 2 2 0 1 1 1 1 ... 2 2 2 0 2 2 0 2 2 0 2 0
88711 0 2 0 2 2 0 2 2 0 2 ... 2 2 2 0 2 2 0 2 2 0 2 0
88712 0 2 0 2 2 0 2 2 1 1 ... 2 2 2 0 2 2 0 2 2 0 2 0
88713 0 1 1 2 2 1 2 2 0 2 ... 2 0 1 1 2 2 0 1 1 1 2 0
88714 1 1 1 2 2 1 2 2 0 2 ... 2 1 2 0 2 2 0 2 2 0 2 0
88715 0 0 2 2 1 1 2 2 0 2 ... 2 2 2 0 2 2 0 2 2 0 2 0
88716 0 2 0 2 2 0 2 2 2 0 ... 2 1 1 1 1 2 0 1 1 0 2 1
88717 0 0 2 2 2 0 2 2 0 2 ... 2 2 2 1 2 2 0 1 1 0 2 1
88718 1 2 0 2 2 0 1 1 2 0 ... 1 1 2 1 2 2 1 1 1 0 1 0
88719 0 0 2 2 2 0 2 2 0 2 ... 2 2 2 0 2 2 0 2 2 0 2 0
88720 0 2 1 2 1 0 1 1 1 1 ... 2 2 2 0 2 2 0 2 2 0 2 0
88721 1 2 0 2 2 1 2 2 0 2 ... 2 2 2 0 2 2 0 2 2 0 2 0
```

```
In [46]: allID = GT[:,1];
```

```
In [47]: GTM = GT[:,2:end];
```

## Create marker file for all animals

```
In [48]: M = GTM      # maker file for Julia
```

```
Out[48]: 48000x200 Array{Int64,2}:
```

```
 0  2  0  2  2  0  0  0  2  0  0  0  0  ...  2  1  0  2  0  1  1  0  0  1  2  2
 0  2  0  2  2  0  0  0  2  0  0  0  0  ...  2  1  1  1  1  2  0  1  1  0  2  1
 0  1  1  2  2  0  2  2  1  1  1  1  1  ...  2  2  1  1  2  2  0  1  1  0  2  1
 0  2  0  2  2  0  0  0  2  0  0  0  0  ...  2  0  1  2  0  2  0  0  0  1  1  2
 0  1  1  1  1  0  1  1  1  1  1  0  1  ...  2  1  1  1  2  2  0  1  1  1  2  0
 0  2  0  2  2  0  1  1  2  0  0  2  2  ...  1  1  2  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  2  1
 0  2  0  2  2  0  1  1  2  0  0  1  1  ...  2  2  1  1  1  1  0  1  1  0  1  1
 0  2  0  2  2  0  0  0  2  0  0  2  2  ...  2  1  1  1  2  2  0  1  1  1  2  0
 0  2  0  2  2  0  0  0  2  0  0  0  0  ...  1  1  2  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  2  1
 0  2  0  2  2  0  1  1  2  0  0  2  2  ...  1  1  2  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  2  1
 0  2  0  2  2  0  0  0  2  0  0  0  0  ...  2  1  1  1  2  2  0  1  1  1  2  0
 0  1  1  1  2  0  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  ...  2  0  0  2  1  2  0  0  0  1  2  1
 0  1  2  2  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  ...  1  0  1  2  0  2  1  0  0  1  1  2
⋮           ⋮           ⋮           ⋮           ⋮
 0  1  1  2  2  0  1  1  1  1  1  0  0  ...  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  0
 0  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  1  ...  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  0
 0  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  1  1  1  1  2  ...  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  0
 0  1  1  2  2  1  2  2  0  2  2  0  1  ...  2  0  1  1  2  2  0  1  1  1  2  0
 1  1  1  2  2  1  2  2  0  2  2  0  1  ...  2  1  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  0
 0  0  2  2  1  1  2  2  0  2  2  0  0  ...  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  0
 0  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  2  0  0  2  2  ...  2  1  1  1  1  2  0  1  1  0  2  1
 0  0  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  ...  2  2  2  1  2  2  0  1  1  0  2  1
 1  2  0  2  2  0  1  1  2  0  0  2  1  ...  1  1  2  1  2  2  1  1  1  0  1  0
 0  0  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  0  ...  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  0
 0  2  1  2  1  0  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  ...  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  0
 1  2  0  2  2  1  2  2  0  2  2  0  1  ...  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  0
```

```
In [49]: Mstream = open(GenAll, "w")
```

```
Out[49]: IOStream(<file GenAll.txt>)
```

```
In [50]: for i in 1:size(M,1)
          @printf(Mstream, "%19d", allID[i])
          for j in 1:size(M,2)
              @printf(Mstream, "%3d", M[i,j])
          end
          @printf(Mstream, "\n")
        end
```

```
In [51]: close(Mstream)
```

## Genotypes - all sires and all offsprings in G5

```
In [52]: AllSire = PED[posOFF1S:posOFF5E,2]
```

```
Out[52]: 40000-element Array{Int64,1}:
```

```
41019
41097
44268
42137
43869
43478
41165
41477
43342
43184
44220
44071
42383
⋮
76117
75515
76630
75648
73699
75504
75312
73365
75286
74848
73425
76521
```

```
In [53]: SireID = unique(AllSire)
```

```
Out[53]: 1000-element Array{Int64,1}:
```

```
41019
41097
44268
42137
43869
43478
41165
41477
43342
43184
44220
44071
42383
⋮
74122
73365
72781
76117
76694
74706
75517
75784
74870
76336
75159
73741
```



```
In [54]: OFF5 = PED[posOFF5S:posOFF5E,1]
```

```
Out[54]: 8000-element Array{Int64,1}:
```

```
80722
80723
80724
80725
80726
80727
80728
80729
80730
80731
80732
80733
80734
      ⋮
88710
88711
88712
88713
88714
88715
88716
88717
88718
88719
88720
88721
```

```
In [55]: SireOFF5ID = [SireID;OFF5]
```

```
Out[55]: 9000-element Array{Int64,1}:
 41019
 41097
 44268
 42137
 43869
 43478
 41165
 41477
 43342
 43184
 44220
 44071
 42383
      ⋮
 88710
 88711
 88712
 88713
 88714
 88715
 88716
 88717
 88718
 88719
 88720
 88721
```

```
In [56]: SOFF5ID= DataFrame()
SOFF5ID[:ID] = SireOFF5ID;
```

```
In [57]: typeof(SOFF5ID)
```

```
Out[57]: DataFrames.DataFrame
```

```
In [58]: MT = readtable(GenAll,separator=' ',header=false);
```

```
In [59]: rename!(MT,:x1,:ID);
```

```
In [60]: GSOFF5 = join(SOFF5ID, MT, on = :ID, kind = :inner);
```

```
In [61]: size(GSOFF5)
```

```
Out[61]: (9000,201)
```

```
In [62]: GSOFF5Row = size(GSOFF5,1)
```

```
Out[62]: 9000
```

```
In [63]: GSOFF5Col = size(GSOFF5,2)
```

```
Out[63]: 201
```

```
In [64]: GSOFF5stream = open(Gen, "w")
```

```
Out[64]: IOStream(<file Gen.txt>)
```

```
In [65]: for i in 1:size(GSOFF5,1)
         for j in 1
             @printf(GSOFF5stream, "%19d", GSOFF5[i,j])
         end
         for k in 2:size(GSOFF5,2)
             @printf(GSOFF5stream, "%3d", GSOFF5[i,k])
         end
         @printf(GSOFF5stream, "\n")
     end
```

```
In [66]: close(GSOFF5stream)
```

## Phenotypes - All animals

```
In [67]: PBV = convert(Array,readtable(pheText,separator=' ',header=false))
```

```
Out[67]: 48000x3 Array{Real,2}:  
  40722  1.958  1.146  
  40723  1.093  1.996  
  40724  3.911  3.195  
  40725  0.141  1.81  
  40726  1.603  2.46  
  40727  1.665  2.993  
  40728  4.293  3.456  
  40729  3.584  3.121  
  40730  3.39   2.867  
  40731  3.666  2.858  
  40732  1.364  2.047  
  40733  3.669  2.281  
  40734  2.28   1.882  
      ⋮  
  88710  5.772  6.052  
  88711  7.323  6.374  
  88712  6.555  6.455  
  88713  6.816  6.267  
  88714  5.743  6.771  
  88715  5.117  6.613  
  88716  5.507  6.684  
  88717  6.466  6.183  
  88718  6.54   6.666  
  88719  6.129  6.754  
  88720  5.891  6.072  
  88721  7.235  7.133
```

```
In [68]: PBVstream = open(PheAll, "w")
```

```
Out[68]: IOStream(<file PheAll.txt>)
```

```
In [69]: for i in 1:size(PBV,1)  
          @printf(PBVstream, "%19d %10.3f %10.3f \n", PBV[i,1], PBV[i,2], PBV[i,3])  
        end
```

```
In [70]: close(PBVstream )
```

# Phenotypes - all animals from G0 to G4

```
In [71]: OFFG0toG4 = PED[posOFF0S:posOFF4E,1]
```

```
Out[71]: 40000-element Array{Int64,1}:  
 40722  
 40723  
 40724  
 40725  
 40726  
 40727  
 40728  
 40729  
 40730  
 40731  
 40732  
 40733  
 40734  
  ⋮  
 80710  
 80711  
 80712  
 80713  
 80714  
 80715  
 80716  
 80717  
 80718  
 80719  
 80720  
 80721
```

```
In [72]: OFFG0toG4ID= DataFrame()  
OFFG0toG4ID[:ID] = OFFG0toG4;
```

```
In [73]: typeof(OFFG0toG4ID)
```

```
Out[73]: DataFrames.DataFrame
```

```
In [74]: AllPBV= readtable(pheText,separator=' ',header=false);
```

```
In [75]: rename!(AllPBV,:x1,:ID)
         head(AllPBV);
```

```
In [76]: OFFG0toG4PBV = join(OFFG0toG4ID, AllPBV, on = :ID, kind = :inner);
```

```
In [77]: Row = size(OFFG0toG4PBV,1)
```

```
Out[77]: 40000
```

```
In [78]: Col = size(OFFG0toG4PBV,2)
```

```
Out[78]: 3
```

```
In [79]: Phestream = open(Phe, "w")
```

```
Out[79]: IOStream(<file Phe.txt>)
```

```
In [80]: for i in 1:size(OFFG0toG4PBV,1)
         @printf(Phestream, "%19d %10.3f %10.3f \n", OFFG0toG4PBV[i,1], OFFG0toG4PBV[i,2], OFFG0toG4PBV[i,3])
         end
```

```
In [81]: close(Phestream)
```

## Get files with QTL only or Markers only

### QTL file and Markers file

```
In [82]: QTLPos = XSim.common.G.qtl_index
```

```
Out[82]: 50-element Array{Int64,1}:
```

```
 2
 3
 7
11
16
22
23
27
31
36
42
43
47
 ⋮
151
156
162
163
167
171
176
182
183
187
191
196
```

```
In [83]: k = size(M,2)
MarkerPos = deleteat!(collect(1:k),sort(QTLPos))
```

```
Out[83]: 150-element Array{Int64,1}:
```

```
 1
 4
 5
 6
 8
 9
10
12
13
14
15
17
18
 ⋮
186
188
189
190
192
193
194
195
197
198
199
200
```

## Genotype codes: 0, 1, 2

```
In [84]: IDgen = convert(Array,readtable(Gen,separator=' ',header=false));
```



```
In [85]: onlyID = IDgen[:,1]
        QTLMarker = IDgen[:, 2:end]
```

```
Out[85]: 9000x200 Array{Int64,2}:
```

```
 0  1  2  2  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  ...  1  0  2  2  1  1  1  1  1  1  2  1
 0  2  0  2  2  0  0  0  2  0  0  1  1  ...  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  1  1  1  2  1
 0  2  1  2  1  0  0  0  2  0  0  2  1  ...  2  2  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  2  1
 0  2  0  2  2  1  1  1  1  1  0  1  1  ...  2  1  1  1  2  2  0  1  1  1  2  0
 0  2  0  2  2  0  0  0  2  0  0  2  2  ...  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  0
 0  2  0  2  2  0  1  1  2  0  0  2  2  ...  2  2  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  2  1
 1  1  1  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  0  ...  2  1  2  1  2  2  0  1  1  0  2  1
 1  2  0  2  2  0  0  0  2  0  0  2  1  ...  1  1  2  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  2  1
 0  2  0  2  2  0  0  0  2  0  0  0  0  ...  2  0  0  2  1  2  0  0  0  1  2  1
 0  1  1  2  2  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  2  ...  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  0
 0  1  1  2  1  1  2  2  1  1  1  1  1  ...  2  1  2  1  2  1  0  1  1  0  2  1
 0  2  0  2  2  0  0  0  2  0  0  0  0  ...  1  1  2  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  2  1
 0  1  1  1  1  0  1  1  1  1  1  1  2  ...  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  0
 ⋮          ⋮          ⋮          ⋮          ⋮          ⋮
 0  1  1  2  2  0  1  1  1  1  1  0  0  ...  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  0
 0  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  1  ...  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  0
 0  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  1  1  1  1  2  ...  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  0
 0  1  1  2  2  1  2  2  0  2  2  0  1  ...  2  0  1  1  2  2  0  1  1  1  2  0
 1  1  1  2  2  1  2  2  0  2  2  0  1  ...  2  1  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  0
 0  0  2  2  1  1  2  2  0  2  2  0  0  ...  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  0
 0  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  2  0  0  2  2  ...  2  1  1  1  1  2  0  1  1  0  2  1
 0  0  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  ...  2  2  2  1  2  2  0  1  1  0  2  1
 1  2  0  2  2  0  1  1  2  0  0  2  1  ...  1  1  2  1  2  2  1  1  1  0  1  0
 0  0  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  0  ...  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  0
 0  2  1  2  1  0  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  ...  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  0
 1  2  0  2  2  1  2  2  0  2  2  0  1  ...  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  0
```

```
In [86]: onlyQTL = QTLMarker[:,QTLPos]
```

```
Out[86]: 9000x50 Array{Int64,2}:
```

```
 1  2  1  1  0  1  1  1  0  2  0  0  1  ...  1  0  1  0  2  1  1  0  1  1  2  1
 2  0  0  0  1  1  1  2  0  2  1  1  0      2  2  0  0  0  0  0  0  2  2  2  1
 2  1  0  0  1  0  2  2  1  2  0  1  1      1  0  1  0  1  0  1  0  2  1  1  1
 2  0  1  0  1  1  1  2  0  1  0  0  0      2  1  2  2  1  0  1  1  2  2  1  1
 2  0  0  0  2  0  2  1  0  1  1  1  1      2  0  1  1  0  2  0  0  2  2  2  2
 2  0  1  0  2  1  1  0  0  1  0  2  1  ...  0  0  0  0  0  0  1  0  2  1  1  1
 1  1  2  2  1  0  2  1  0  1  0  1  1      1  0  0  0  0  0  0  1  2  2  2  1
 2  0  0  0  2  1  1  2  0  2  0  0  1      1  1  0  0  1  2  1  0  1  1  2  1
 2  0  0  0  0  1  1  2  0  2  1  1  1      2  1  0  0  1  1  1  1  2  1  0  0
 1  1  1  1  1  0  2  2  0  2  0  1  2      2  1  0  0  1  1  2  0  2  2  2  2
 1  1  2  1  2  1  1  0  0  1  1  1  1  ...  2  0  1  1  0  0  2  1  2  2  2  1
 2  0  0  0  0  1  1  1  1  2  1  1  1      1  0  0  0  2  2  0  0  1  1  2  1
 1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  2  1  1  1      1  0  0  0  1  0  0  0  2  2  2  2
  ⋮          ⋮          ⋮          ⋮          ⋮          ⋮
 1  1  1  1  2  0  2  1  0  2  0  0  1      2  0  1  0  2  1  1  0  2  2  2  2
 2  0  2  2  1  2  0  1  0  2  0  2  2      2  0  0  0  2  2  1  0  2  2  2  2
 2  0  2  1  2  1  1  2  0  2  1  0  1  ...  1  0  1  0  1  0  2  0  2  2  2  2
 1  1  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  1  0  1  1      1  0  0  0  2  1  2  1  2  2  1  1
 1  1  2  2  2  1  1  1  1  2  0  1  2      1  0  0  0  2  2  0  0  2  2  2  2
 0  2  2  2  2  2  0  2  0  2  0  2  2      0  0  1  1  0  1  2  0  2  2  2  2
 2  0  2  0  2  0  2  2  0  2  0  1  2      2  0  1  0  2  0  2  1  1  2  1  1
 0  2  2  2  2  2  0  0  0  2  0  1  2  ...  1  1  0  0  2  2  0  1  2  2  2  1
 2  0  1  0  2  0  2  2  1  1  0  1  2      2  0  1  1  2  1  1  0  2  2  2  1
 0  2  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  0  1  2      1  0  2  1  2  0  1  0  2  2  2  2
 2  1  1  1  1  0  2  2  0  2  1  0  1      2  0  1  1  1  0  2  0  2  2  2  2
 2  0  2  2  2  1  1  2  1  2  0  1  2      0  0  1  0  2  1  1  0  2  2  2  2
```

```
In [87]: onlyMar = QTLMarker[:,MarkerPos];
```

```
In [88]: QTLstream = open(QTL, "w")
Marstream = open(Mar, "w");
```

```
In [89]: for i in 1:size(onlyID,1)
          @printf(QTLstream, "%19d", onlyID[i])
          for j in 1:size(onlyQTL,2)
              @printf(QTLstream, "%3d", onlyQTL[i,j])
          end
          @printf(QTLstream, "\n")
      end
```

```
In [90]: for i in 1:size(onlyID,1)
          @printf(Marstream, "%19d", onlyID[i])
          for j in 1:size(onlyMar,2)
              @printf(Marstream, "%3d", onlyMar[i,j])
          end
          @printf(Marstream, "\n")
      end
```

```
In [91]: close(QTLstream)
          close(Marstream)
```

## Remove Fixed Gene from the panel

```
In [92]: VQM = var(QTLMarker,1)
          QMnoFixed = QTLMarker[:,VQM .> 0]
          VQ = var(onlyQTL,1)
          QnoFixed = onlyQTL[:,VQ .> 0]
          VM = var(onlyMar,1)
          MnoFixed = onlyMar[:,VM .> 0];
```

```
In [93]: GenNFstream = open(GenNF, "w")
          QTLNFstream = open(QTLNF, "w")
          MarNFstream = open(MarNF, "w");
```

```
In [94]: for i in 1:size(onlyID,1)
          @printf(GenNFstream, "%19d", onlyID[i])
          for j in 1:size(QMnoFixed,2)
              @printf(GenNFstream, "%3d", QMnoFixed[i,j])
          end
          @printf(GenNFstream, "\n")
        end
```

```
In [95]: for i in 1:size(onlyID,1)
          @printf(QTLNFstream, "%19d", onlyID[i])
          for j in 1:size(QnoFixed,2)
              @printf(QTLNFstream, "%3d", QnoFixed[i,j])
          end
          @printf(QTLNFstream, "\n")
        end
```

```
In [96]: for i in 1:size(onlyID,1)
          @printf(MarNFstream, "%19d", onlyID[i])
          for j in 1:size(MnoFixed,2)
              @printf(MarNFstream, "%3d", MnoFixed[i,j])
          end
          @printf(MarNFstream, "\n")
        end
```

```
In [97]: close(GenNFstream)
          close(QTLNFstream)
          close(MarNFstream)
```

## Check heritability

```
In [98]: P = AllPBV[:,2]
          BV = AllPBV[:,3];
```

```
In [99]: VP = var(P)
          VBV = var(BV)
          H = VBV/VP
```

```
Out[99]: 0.6525280138784527
```

```
In [100]: cor=cor(P,BV)
```

```
WARNING: imported binding for cor overwritten in module Main
```

```
Out[100]: 0.8074002697226894
```

```
In [101]: QTLAll = M[:,QTLPos]
```

```
Out[101]: 48000x50 Array{Int64,2}:
```

```
 2  0  0  0  0  1  1  0  0  1  0  2  2  ...  2  0  0  0  0  0  1  0  2  0  0  0
 2  0  0  0  0  1  1  0  0  1  2  0  0      2  1  0  0  0  1  0  0  2  1  1  1
 1  1  2  1  2  1  1  0  0  1  1  1  0      0  1  0  0  0  1  0  0  2  2  1  1
 2  0  0  0  0  1  1  1  1  1  0  0  1      0  0  1  1  0  2  0  1  1  0  1  0
 1  1  1  1  0  1  1  1  0  1  0  0  1      0  0  1  1  0  1  0  1  2  2  1  1
 2  0  1  0  2  0  2  2  0  2  0  2  1  ...  2  0  0  0  0  1  1  0  1  1  2  1
 2  0  1  0  1  0  2  1  0  1  1  2  2      2  0  0  0  0  1  1  1  2  1  1  1
 2  0  0  0  2  1  1  1  1  1  0  2  2      1  0  1  1  1  1  0  1  2  2  1  1
 2  0  0  0  0  2  0  2  0  2  2  0  0      1  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  1  1  2  1
 2  0  1  0  2  0  2  2  1  1  1  0  0      0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  1  1  2  1
 2  0  0  0  0  1  1  0  0  1  0  1  1  ...  1  1  0  0  0  0  1  1  1  1  1  1
 1  1  1  1  1  1  1  0  0  1  1  1  1      1  0  0  0  0  1  1  1  2  1  0  0
 1  2  1  1  0  1  1  0  0  1  2  1  0      1  0  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  0
 ⋮          ⋮          ⋮          ⋮          ⋮          ⋮
 1  1  1  1  2  0  2  1  0  2  0  0  1      2  0  1  0  2  1  1  0  2  2  2  2
 2  0  2  2  1  2  0  1  0  2  0  2  2      2  0  0  0  2  2  1  0  2  2  2  2
 2  0  2  1  2  1  1  2  0  2  1  0  1  ...  1  0  1  0  1  0  2  0  2  2  2  2
 1  1  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  1  0  1  1      1  0  0  0  2  1  2  1  2  2  1  1
 1  1  2  2  2  1  1  1  1  2  0  1  2      1  0  0  0  2  2  0  0  2  2  2  2
 0  2  2  2  2  2  0  2  0  2  0  2  2      0  0  1  1  0  1  2  0  2  2  2  2
 2  0  2  0  2  0  2  2  0  2  0  1  2      2  0  1  0  2  0  2  1  1  2  1  1
 0  2  2  2  2  2  0  0  0  2  0  1  2  ...  1  1  0  0  2  2  0  1  2  2  2  1
 2  0  1  0  2  0  2  2  1  1  0  1  2      2  0  1  1  2  1  1  0  2  2  2  1
 0  2  2  2  2  0  2  2  0  2  0  1  2      1  0  2  1  2  0  1  0  2  2  2  2
 2  1  1  1  1  0  2  2  0  2  1  0  1      2  0  1  1  1  0  2  0  2  2  2  2
 2  0  2  2  2  1  1  2  1  2  0  1  2      0  0  1  0  2  1  1  0  2  2  2  2
```

```
In [102]: QTL=qtEffects[QTLPos]
```

```
Out[102]: 50-element Array{Float64,1}:
```

```
-0.110675  
-0.0693457  
0.376172  
-0.018814  
0.171877  
0.0371623  
0.125129  
0.240281  
-0.326052  
-0.0222132  
0.210349  
0.00472496  
-0.0382386  
:  
0.350441  
-0.19659  
0.118325  
-0.0781628  
-0.107858  
-0.0674847  
0.153201  
0.175007  
-0.0646866  
-0.0313432  
-0.141266  
0.19275
```

```
In [103]: EAlpha=QTLAll*QTLo
```

```
Out[103]: 48000-element Array{Float64,1}:
 -0.852409
  0.0057574
  0.0715596
 -0.955639
 -0.696955
  1.05663
  1.15658
  0.0205252
  0.604473
  0.62055
 -0.116476
 -0.595172
 -0.0884113
  ⋮
  1.37811
  0.756873
  1.50999
  1.32012
 -0.0717814
  0.0236421
  2.85337
 -0.701331
  1.4667
  1.13102
  2.31979
 -0.395258
```

```
In [104]: meanEAlphaG0=mean(EAlpha[1:8000])    # our mu_g
```

```
Out[104]: 0.2842742080653621
```

```
In [105]: meanEAlphaG1=mean(EAlpha[8001:16000])
```

```
Out[105]: 0.35080826442368973
```

```
In [106]: meanEAlphaG2=mean(EAlpha[16001:24000])
```

```
Out[106]: 0.48494294464226323
```

```
In [107]: meanEAlphaG3=mean(EAlpha[24001:32000])
```

```
Out[107]: 0.539142961359782
```

```
In [108]: meanEAlphaG4=mean(EAlpha[32001:40000])
```

```
Out[108]: 0.6026749819537465
```

```
In [109]: meanEAlphaG5=mean(EAlpha[40001:48000])
```

```
Out[109]: 0.6955507047141498
```

```
In [110]: EAlphaG=onlyQTL*QTLo
```

```
Out[110]: 9000-element Array{Float64,1}:
```

```
0.229271
0.86818
0.378603
0.810738
1.06823
-0.213526
1.35486
0.0420416
0.489874
0.836708
2.26302
0.499493
0.379819
⋮
1.37811
0.756873
1.50999
1.32012
-0.0717814
0.0236421
2.85337
-0.701331
1.4667
1.13102
2.31979
-0.395258
```



```
In [111]: meanEAlphaG=mean(EAlphaG)
```

```
Out[111]: 0.6881365811474979
```

```
In [112]: meanBreedingValueSelected=meanEAlphaG-meanEAlphaG0    # Legarra mu_g
```

```
Out[112]: 0.4038623730821358
```

```
In [113]: meanEAlphaS0=mean(EAlphaG[1:200])
```

```
Out[113]: 0.4427996756407655
```

```
In [114]: meanBreedingValueSelectedG0=meanEAlphaS0-meanEAlphaG0
```

```
Out[114]: 0.15852546757540342
```

```
In [115]: meanEAlphaS1=mean(EAlphaG[201:400])
```

```
Out[115]: 0.610392314568071
```

```
In [116]: meanBreedingValueSelectedG1=meanEAlphaS1-meanEAlphaG0
```

```
Out[116]: 0.3261181065027089
```

```
In [117]: meanEAlphaS2=mean(EAlphaG[401:600])
```

```
Out[117]: 0.5935395984350549
```

```
In [118]: meanBreedingValueSelectedG2=meanEAlphaS2-meanEAlphaG0
```

```
Out[118]: 0.3092653903696928
```

```
In [119]: meanEAlphaS3=mean(EAlphaG[601:800])
```

```
Out[119]: 0.6884965776214966
```

```
In [120]: meanBreedingValueSelectedG3=meanEAlphaS3-meanEAlphaG0
```

```
Out[120]: 0.40422236955613455
```

```
In [121]: meanEAlphaS4=mean(EAlphaG[801:1000])
```

```
Out[121]: 0.808889796806019
```

```
In [122]: meanBreedingValueSelectedG4=meanEAlphaS4-meanEAlphaG0
```

```
Out[122]: 0.524615588740657
```

```
In [123]: meanEAlphaS5=mean(EAlphaG[1001:9000])
```

```
Out[123]: 0.6955507047141498
```

```
In [124]: meanBreedingValueSelectedG5=meanEAlphaS5-meanEAlphaG0
```

```
Out[124]: 0.41127649664878774
```