

英语口语考试20181029

标签（空格分隔）： 作业

People attend college or university for many different reasons (for example, new experiences, career preparation, increasing knowledge). Why do you think people attend college or university? Use specific reasons and examples to support your answer.

1. 塑造自己的三观，人生观，价值观，世界观
 2. 认识一些志同道合的朋友
 3. 大学的知识，给以后的就业打下良好的基础
 4. 民主和公民权离不开教育，社会流动性以及国家繁荣更是以教育为其根本前提。接受过高等教育的人思维开阔，机遇也更多。
-

1. Shape my own three outlooks, outlook on life, values, worldview
 2. Meet some like-minded friends
 3. University knowledge, lay a good foundation for future employment
 4. Democracy and citizenship are inseparable from education, and social mobility and national prosperity are based on education. People who have received higher education are more open-minded and have more opportunities.
-

Since the introduction of the two-child policy in 2016, an increasing number of well-educated women have quit their jobs and are staying home to take care of their babies. Is it a waste of a talent for a highly-educated woman to be a housewife?

1. 受过良好教育的女性做全职妈妈，不是资源浪费，而是社会分工和现状造成的。
 2. 为什么说是社会分工造成的？女性天生耐心，能坚持，有助于培养孩子长期坚持的良好品质，一般更适合主持家里的繁琐事务。
 3. 为什么说是社会现状造成的？现在的学校减负以后，很多学习跟进的工作都落到了家长身上，夫妻双方不得不有一个人全职来照顾孩子。
 4. 为什么说不是资源浪费？说资源浪费的人，意思可能说是女性寒窗16年（本科）甚至20年（博士），就应该在学术研究上，实验室里，商场中做出事业上，而不应该安于室内。但是孩子的教育事业和陪伴对于他的妈妈来说也是很重要的。孩子的童年和成长只有一次。特别是三岁前的陪伴，决定了孩子一生的幸福感和安全感。
 5. 受过良好教育的女性更有优势做好全职妈妈，做好早教，培养好数感，语感，运动习惯等等，给孩子打下良好和结实的基础。
-

1. A well-educated woman is a full-time mother, not a waste of resources, but a social division of labor and the status quo.
2. Why is it caused by social division of labor? Women are born with patience, can persist, and help to train children to maintain good quality for a long time, generally more suitable for hosting the cumbersome affairs of the family.
3. Why is it caused by the status quo of society? After the current school has reduced the burden, many of the work that has been followed up has fallen to the parents. Both husband and wife have to have a

full-time job to look after the children.

4. Why is it not a waste of resources? Those who say that resources are wasted may mean that women are 16 years old (undergraduate) or even 20 years (doctoral). They should make careers in academic research, in the laboratory, in shopping malls, and should not be indoors. But the child's education and companionship are also very important to his mother. The child's childhood and growth are only once. Especially the companionship before the age of three determines the happiness and security of the child's life.
5. Well-educated women have the advantage of doing full-time mothers, doing early education, cultivating good senses, language sense, exercise habits, etc., and laying a good and solid foundation for children.

Sun Yat-Sen University in Guangzhou, as well as Nanjing University, has reportedly started denying residents' access to the campus and requiring its students to present valid student cards before they enter. Should a college campus be open to all?

1. 个人觉得不应该对任何人无条件地开放。
2. 首先完全不开放是不可能的，一个校园包含了很多的部分，并不是只有老师和学生，还有后勤，行政，做生意摆小摊的，这些都是校园的一部分，所以校园本身就是复杂的，像一个小社会一样，是不能只允许师生来去自由的。
3. 但是另一方面，无条件地开放又会有很多问题，比如人员混杂，影响教学环境等等。学校的基本功能是教育，那么我们把最大可能地完成这个功能看成是否应该做一件事的标准，那么无疑，无条件开放是会干扰这个功能的。

-
1. Personally feel that no one should be unconditionally open to anyone.
 2. It is impossible to completely not open at first. A campus contains many parts. It is not only teachers and students, but also logistics, administration, and business. It is part of the campus, so the campus itself is Complex, like a small society, can't just allow teachers and students to come and go.
 3. On the other hand, there are many problems with unconditional opening, such as mixed personnel, affecting the teaching environment and so on. The basic function of the school is education. Then we regard the most likely completion of this function as the standard of whether or not we should do one thing. Undoubtedly, unconditional opening will interfere with this function.

People learn in different ways. Some people learn by doing things; other people learn by reading about things; others learn by listening to people talk about things. Which of these methods of learning is best for you? Use specific examples to support your choice.

1. 我更倾向于通过阅读来学习
2. 随时随地都可以通过阅读来进行学习，很方便。比如在地铁上，公交上，飞机上，随时随地可以进行
3. 在已有的学习资料当中，可以阅读的资料是最多的。因此，阅读是一种高效的学习方式，能获得更多有效的资料。
4. 举个例子，当你想知道计算机科学前沿的方向的时，最直接高效的方法就是去阅读最新的论文。作者不会配上论文的语音介绍，更不会亲自教你怎么做。
5. 阅读可以刺激神经，提高分析思考技巧

-
1. I prefer to learn by reading
 2. It is very convenient to study by reading anytime, anywhere. For example, on the subway, on the bus, on the plane, you can do it anytime, anywhere.

3. Among the existing learning materials, the most readable materials are available. Therefore, reading is an efficient way to learn and get more effective information.
4. For example, when you want to know the direction of the frontiers of computer science, the most direct and efficient way is to read the latest papers. The author will not be accompanied by a voice introduction of the paper, and will not teach you how to do it.
5. Reading can stimulate nerves and improve analytical thinking skills

Some people believe that Chinese food is healthier than western food while some others think that western food is better for health. What do you think about Chinese food and western food? Explain why people disagree with each other in health properties of food.

1. 中国菜和西方食物各有各自的特点，不应该相互贬低
2. 中国菜和西方食物都是根据自己的社会实际建立起来的一套烹饪方法。他们都有自己的口味评定标准。一个中国人可能不习惯西方的食物，同样一个西方人也不可能短时间内就接受中国菜的烹饪方法。
3. 西方人认为生的东西比熟的健康，因此可以经常见到一些半生不熟的西方食物。然而中国菜却恰恰相反，认为食物不熟容易生病。
4. 各地的餐饮习惯和当地的风俗、文化都有关系，每个地方都有不健康的吃法，每个地方也有健康的养生之道，只是说，中医的养生之道，没那么科学道理罢了。

-
1. Chinese food and Western food have their own characteristics and should not be degraded
 2. Chinese food and Western food are a set of cooking methods established according to their own social reality. They all have their own taste criteria. A Chinese person may not be accustomed to Western food. The same Westerner cannot accept Chinese food cooking in a short time.
 3. Westerners believe that living things are more healthy than cooked, so you can often see some half-baked Western food. However, Chinese food is just the opposite. It is considered that food is not ripe and easy to get sick.
 4. The dining habits of different localities are related to the local customs and cultures. Every place has unhealthy eating methods. Every place also has a healthy way of keeping health. It is just that the health care of Chinese medicine is not so scientific.

喜欢的电影或者书

1. 《神探夏洛克》(Sherlock)，是英国广播公司BBC自2010年出品的电视系列剧
2. 该剧改编自阿瑟·柯南·道尔创作的侦探小说《福尔摩斯探案集》，将原著的时间背景从19世纪搬到了21世纪，讲述在繁华热闹的伦敦大都市中，时尚的大侦探夏洛克·福尔摩斯和他的朋友约翰·H·华生经受的一系列危险的、不同寻常的历险
3. 截至2015年，系列剧集在英国电影和电视艺术学院电视奖中获得了包括最佳剧集在内的10个奖项，而在艾美奖上则夺得最佳男主角、最佳男配角、最佳编剧等7个奖项及21项提名。该剧也刷新了英国自2001年以来的收视纪录，并在超过200个国家及地区播放

-
1. "Sherlock" is a TV series produced by the BBC since 2010.
 2. The play was adapted from the detective novel "Sherlock Holmes" by Arthur Conan Doyle, which moved the time background of the original work from the 19th century to the 21st century, telling the story of the bustling metropolis of London. Detective Sherlock Holmes and his friend John H. Watson experienced a series of dangerous and unusual adventures

3. As of 2015, the series won 10 awards including the best series in the TV Awards of the British Academy of Film and Television Arts, and won the best actor and best man at the Emmy Awards. 7 awards and 21 nominations for supporting roles and best screenwriters. The show also refreshed the UK's viewing history since 2001 and broadcast in more than 200 countries and regions.