



Thank you sponsors!



Technical Partners





About Jeroen

Focus

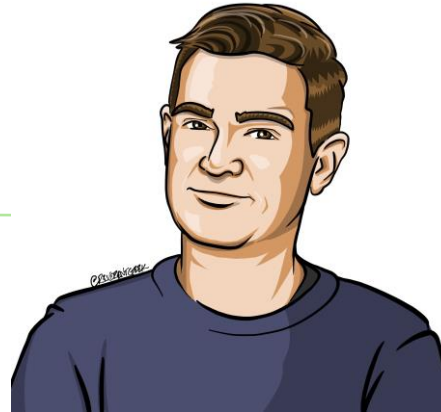
Microsoft Intune

From

Nieuwkoop

My Blog

<https://burgerhout.org>



Certifications

A lot. MVP & MCT

Hobbies

Craft beer, geocaching and golf

Contact

<https://burgerhou.tj/connect>

Houston, We Have a Solution: Microsoft Cloud PKI

06-11-2024



's-Hertogenbosch, We Have a Solution: Microsoft Cloud PKI

06-11-2024





What is Cloud PKI?

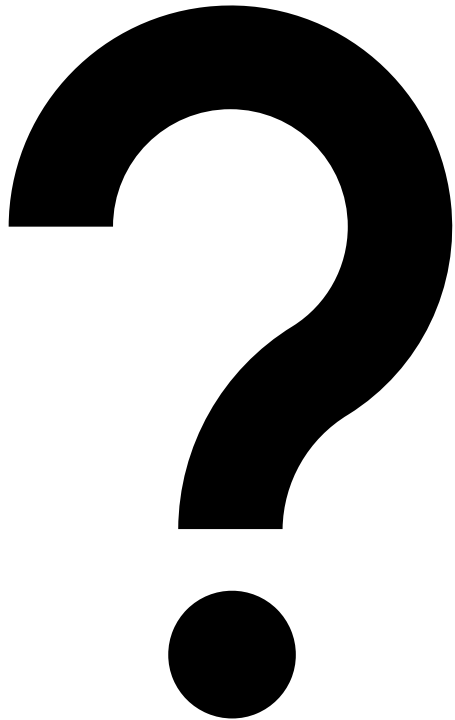


What is Cloud PKI?

**Microsoft's solution for PKI
in the Cloud!**

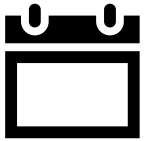


Questions?





Microsoft Cloud PKI



General
Available
since 1st of
March
2024



Simplify
certificate
delivery to
Intune
clients



Set up a
PKI in
minutes
instead of
weeks



Improve
security more
easily than
ever



Part of Intune Suite
or
Single license



Microsoft Cloud PKI



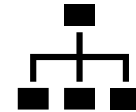
RSA 2048/3072/4096

SHA 256/384/512



Licensed CA -> HSM

Trial CA -> Software keys



2-Tier PKI

BYOCA



No need for on-prem PKI

Don't need on-prem servers, like:

- Root CA
- Issuing CA
- Web
- NDES
- Web proxy
- Policy CA

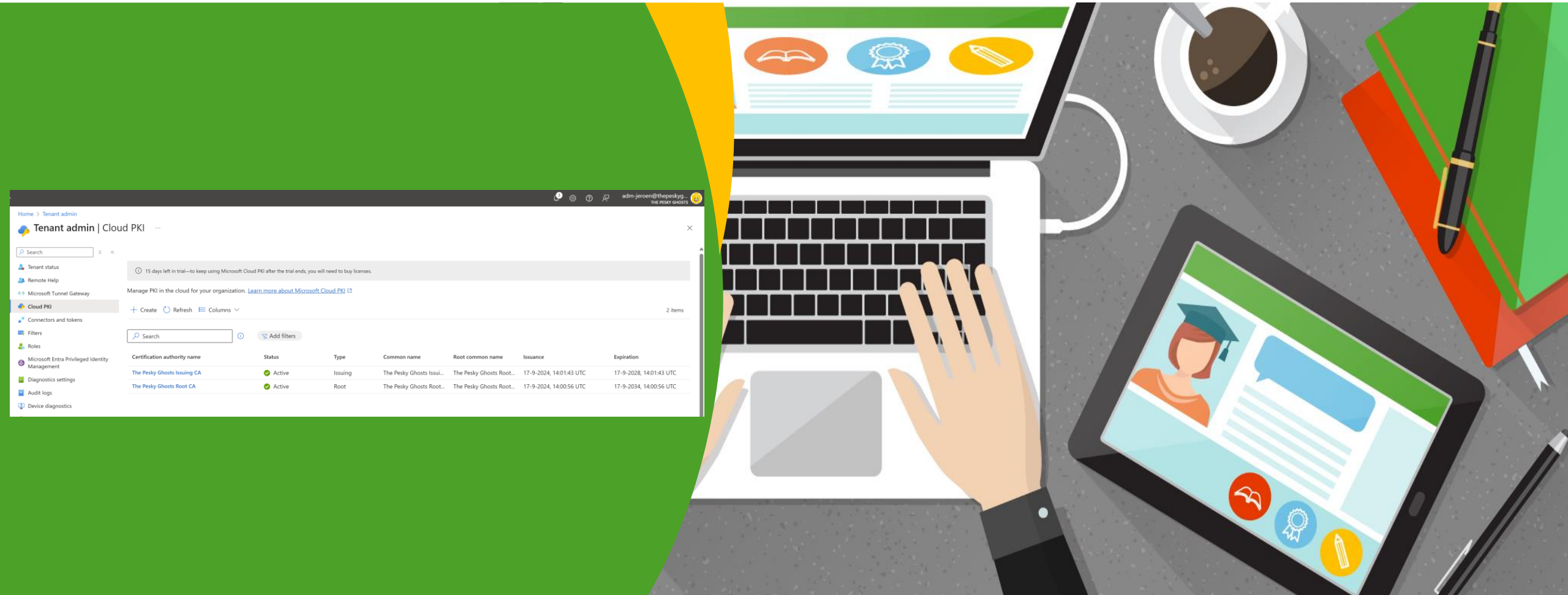
Also

- a dedicated HSM
- No firewall/port maintenance





Demo Setting it up





PKI Services

❖ CRL

- ❖ For each CA
- ❖ Validity period is 7 days. Publishing and refresh happens every 3,5 days. After every revocation, the CRL is updated

❖ AIA

- ❖ For each Issuing CA
- ❖ Endpoint can be used by relying parties to retrieve parent certificates

❖ SCEP (PKCS#7)

- ❖ Intune only enrolled devices
- ❖ <https://{{CloudPKIFQDN}}/TrafficGateway/PassThroughRoutingService/CloudPki/CloudPkiService/Scep/9028deb3-4647-40fe-b92a-31c3d95459d7/eeefafda-cb0c-4bf1-98f9-16fce4ca6529>



Planning

Validity Period (Root CA)

- 5 Year Minimum
- 25 Year Maximum

Validity Period (Issuing CA)

- 2 Year Minimum
- 10 Year Maximum

Best Practice

- Issuing CA Half Lifetime of Root CA
- Example: 20 Year Root > 10 Year Issuing



Planning

Extended Key Usages (OIDs)

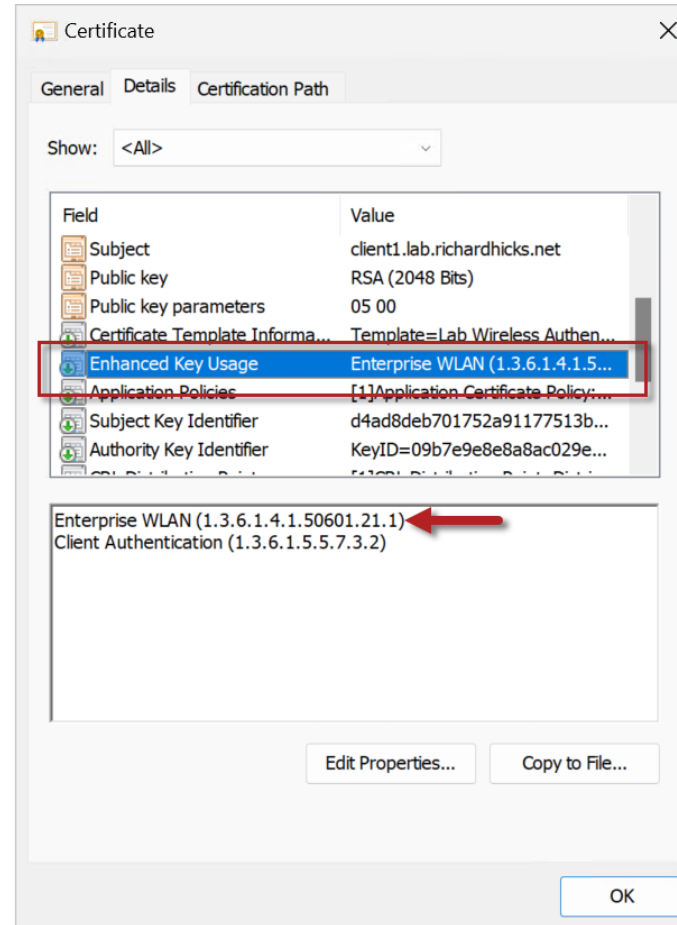
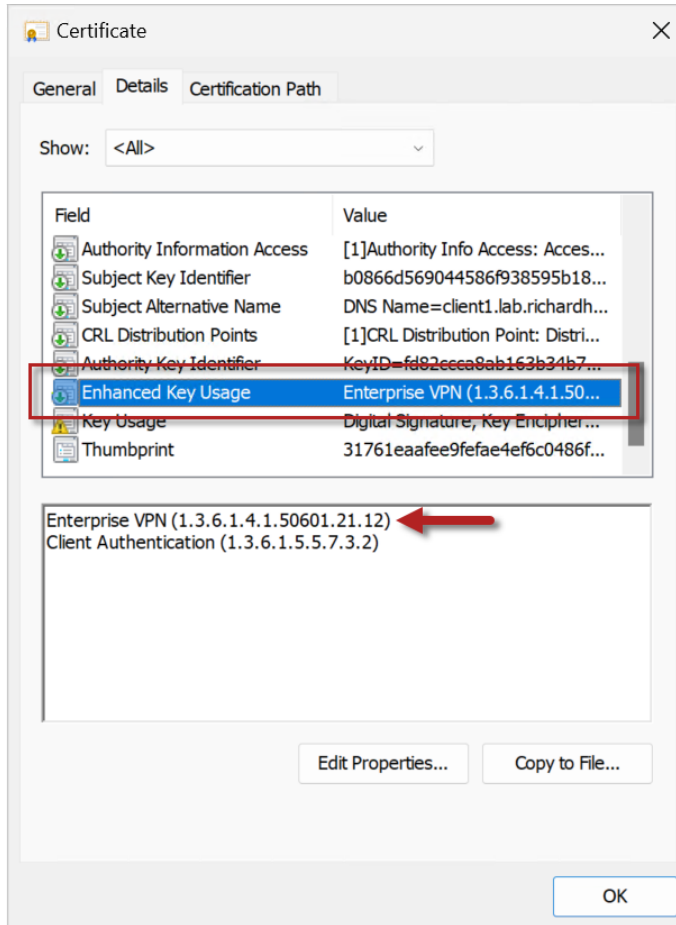
- Client Authentication (1.3.6.1.5.5.7.3.2)
- Server Authentication (1.3.6.1.5.5.7.3.1)
- Smartcard logon (1.3.6.1.4.1.311.20.2.2)
- Code Signing (1.3.6.1.5.5.7.3.3)
- Email Protection (1.3.6.1.5.5.7.3.4)
- And more...

Issuing CA

- Limited to EKUs of Root CA



Private Enterprise Number



<http://burgerhou.tj/pen>



**Settings Cannot Be Changed
After Deployment!**





Limit access

Global Administrator

Intune Administrator

Custom Intune role

Cloud PKI

Read CAs ⓘ

No

Yes

Disable and reenable CAs ⓘ

No

Yes

Revoke issued leaf certificates ⓘ

No

Yes

Create certificate authorities (CAs) ⓘ

No

Yes



Demo RBAC





Use cases

- VPN
- Wi-Fi
- Sensitive Data/Application Access
- Code Signing Scripts/powershell



Certificate Deployment

Device Configuration Policies

- Trusted certificate
 - Deploy Root CA Certificate
 - Deploy Issuing CA Certificate

SCEP Certificate

- Entity certificate
 - User
 - Device



Demo deployment



Home > Devices | Windows > Windows

Windows | Configuration

Search

Policies Import ADMX

+ Create Refresh Export Columns 3 policies

pk

Add filters

Policy name	Platform	Policy type	Last modified	Scope tags
DCP-Windows-PKI-IntermediateCA	Windows 8.1 and later	Trusted certificate	9/17/2024, 4:12:45 PM	1 assigned
DCP-Windows-PKI-RootCA	Windows 8.1 and later	Trusted certificate	9/17/2024, 4:12:59 PM	1 assigned
DCP-Windows-PKI-SCEPCA	Windows 8.1 and later	SCEP certificate	9/17/2024, 4:18:18 PM	1 assigned



Known issues

❖ ECU

- ❖ Must be set at Root and Issuing CA
 - ❖ ECU **Any Purpose** is blocked
 - ❖ Issuing CA can only contain ECU from Root CA
 - ❖ Once created, cannot be changed
-
- ❖ A maximum of 6 CAs in an Intune tenant
 - ❖ Licensed: Azure mHSM keys can be used for 6 CAs
 - ❖ Trial: Up to 6 CAs can be created



Known issues

- ❖ CA types count towards the capacity:
 - ❖ Cloud PKI Root CA
 - ❖ Cloud PKI Issuing CA
 - ❖ BYOCA Issuing CA
- ❖ In the Intune admin center, only the first 1000 issued certificates are shown. As a workaround, go to **Devices > Monitor**. To view all issued certificates, select **Certifications**



What about radius?



What about radius?



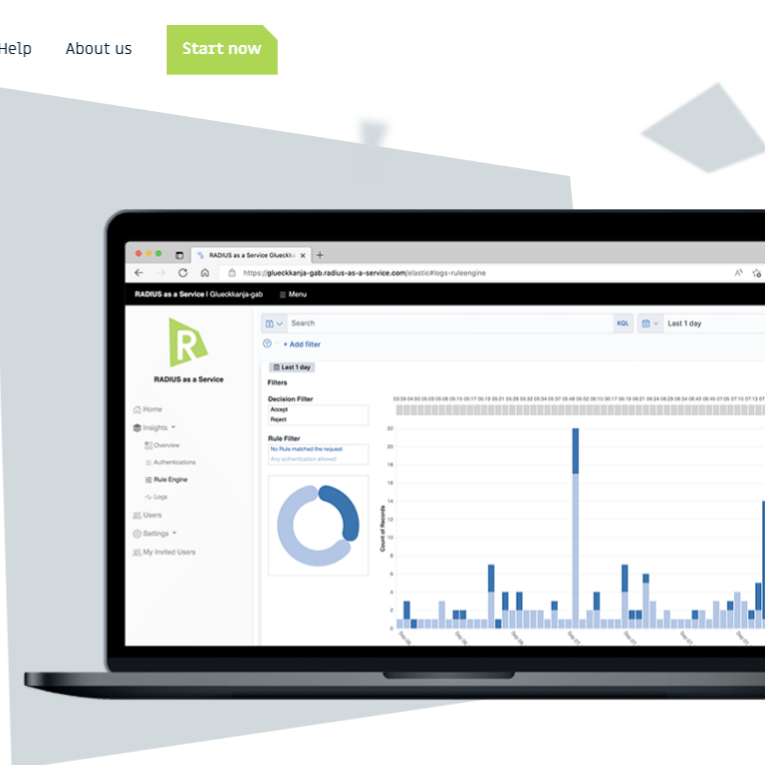


What about radius?

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RADIUSaaS

Authentication Service for Your Network

[Try RADIUSaaS now](#)

RADIUSaaS is a cloud-based RADIUS service that offers easy and secure authentication for network resources. It delivers the comfort, reliability, and scalability of a native cloud SaaS without the hassle of installing,



Bring your own CA

Extending Your Existing On-Premises AD CS Infrastructure to Cloud PKI for Intune

Cloud PKI Issuing CA

Chained to On-Premises Root CA

Benefits

- Control Root of Trust
- Extend AD CS to Cloud
- Eliminate Need for Intune Certificate Connector
 - No PKCS
 - No NDES/SCEP



Questions?





Thank You

