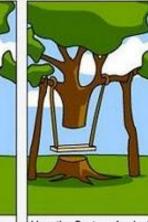
# NSS

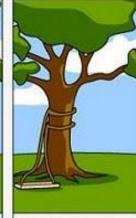
**How IT Professionals Solve Problems** 



How the customer How the Project Leader explained it understood it



How the System Analyst designed it



How the Programmer How the Business Consultant described it wrote it

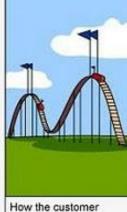




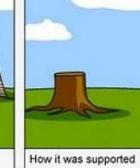


What operations

installed



was billed







really needed

## **Keys to Success**

Strategic Planning

**Project Planning** 

Setting goals

Defining Success and Failure

Measurement (KPIs)





# Strategic Planning

A strategic plan is a document used to communicate with the organization the organizations goals, the actions needed to achieve those goals and all of the other critical elements developed during the planning exercise.

# **Project Planning**

**Traditional** 

Critical chain

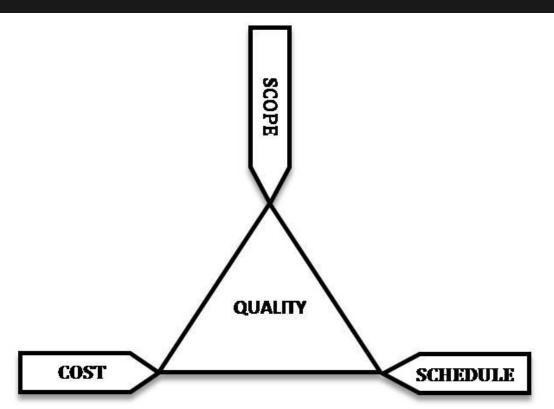
**Event Chain** 

**Process-Based** 

Agile

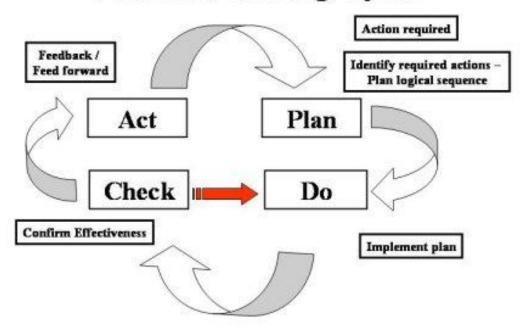
Lean

Extreme



# The Deming Cycle

#### **Problem Solving Cycle**



## Plan

Recognize and opportunity and plan a change

### Do

Test the change. Carry out a small-scale study.

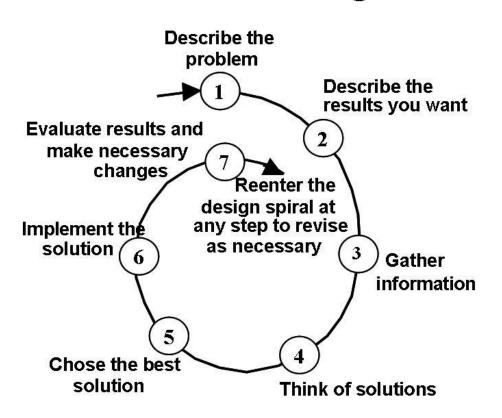
## Check

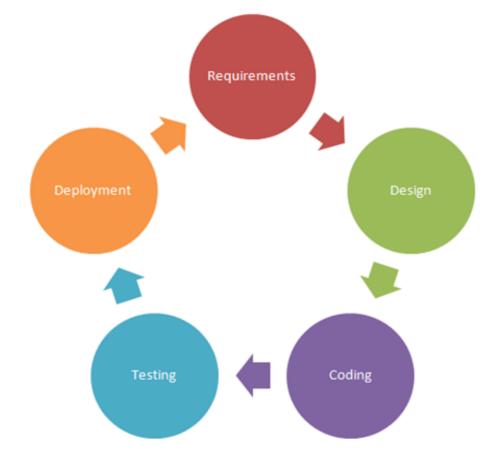
Review the test, analyze the results and identify what you've learned.

## Act

Take action based on what you learned in the study step: If the change did not work, go through the cycle again with a different plan. If you were successful, incorporate what you learned from the test into wider changes. Use what you learned to plan new improvements, beginning the cycle again.

# The Technological Method of Problem Solving





Sample SDLC Process

# Setting Goals

In order to determine if your program is successful you need to define 'Success'.

#### **Defining Success and Failure Conditions**

Determine what makes your project successful and what defines it as a failure.

## **Key Performance Indicators (KPI)**

Measurable attributes of a process which help indicate success and failure status.

# Finding Solutions

A Process for solving IT problems.

## **First**

Look at the documentation.

## Second

If you have a support contract, get help! In IT speed is of the essence.

## **Third**

Search engines (Google, Bing or Other)

## **Fourth**

Forums, Blogs, Instructions, Tutorials & every other type of training aid/learning support system.

# Ask an Expert

Ask someone who might know, using forums, coworkers, friends, enemies, teachers...